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PENNSYLVANIA ABSTRACT

A STATISTICAL FACT BOOK

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DICK THORNBURGH, Governor

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
GEOFFREY STENGEL, Jr., Secretary

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1982
PENNSYLVANIA
STATISTICAL
ABSTRACT

Twenty-fourth Edition

Prepared by the
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF STATISTICS, RESEARCH & PLANNING
Hillard R. Hoffman, Director

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THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

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Edited by

Linda C. Young

Statistics Division

W. Ronald Kresge, Chief

With assistance from

Research

Clifford Lowe

Mary Thomas

Typist

Lynn Phillips

Artist Illustrator

Candy Straub

Special acknowledgement is extended to all contributing agencies in the State, Federal, and private sectors providing data for the Abstract.

We continue to solicit your comments. All suggestions and ideas will be reviewed and considered for future editions.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HARRISBURG

THE SECRETARY

PREFACE

It is a pleasure to present the twenty-fourth edition of The Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.

As a comprehensive single source of data relating to the state's economy, the Statistical Abstract serves Pennsylvania businesses, out-of-state companies looking for new locations or markets within the Commonwealth, analysts and planners, members of the General Assembly, community development agencies and students seeking knowledge about the state.

The Abstract contains both the latest statistics and various rates of growth on faccors impacting on the state's area and industrial development: manufacturing, importing and exporting, construction, housing, business and trade, employment, banking and finance, wages and prices, taxes, state and local government structure, education, social services, transportation, public utilities, agriculture, mineral industries, natural resources and conservation, climate, parks and recreation, communications, crime and law enforcement, population, and vital statistics.

In order to increase the usefulness of this 1982 edition, a referral table has been included along with explanatory notes and other sources of reference. Several new tables have been added with information on the 1980 decennial census, 1980 land area, education trends, population of political districts, primary energy consumption and production, and motor vehicle registrations.

We have attempted to make this compendium of facts about Pennsylvania as accurate, timely and useful as possible and trust that the Abstract will prove helpful to you.

Sincerely,

Geoffrey Stengel, Jr.

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DEFINITIONS

A standard metropolitan statistical area is defined as a County or group of contiguous Counties which contains at least one City of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin Cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the County or Counties containing such a City or Cities, contiguous Counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city.

The Pennsylvania SMSA's are as follows:

SMSA	County	SMSA	County
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA - NJ	Carbon, PA Lehigh, PA Northampton, PA Warren, NJ	Philadelphia, PA - NJ	Philadelphia, PA Bucks, PA Chester, PA Delaware, PA Montgomery, PA Burlington, NJ Camden, NJ Gloucester, NJ
Altoona, PA	Blair		
Binghamton, NY - PA	Broome, NY Tioga, NY Susquehanna, PA	Pittsburgh, PA	Allegheny Beaver Washington Westmoreland
Erie, PA	Erie		
Harrisburg, PA	Dauphin Cumberland Perry	Reading, PA	Berks
		Sharon, PA	Mercer
Johnstown, PA	Cambria Somerset	State College, PA	Centre
Lancaster, PA	Lancaster	Williamsport, PA	Lycoming
Northeast, PA	Lackawanna Luzerne Monroe	York, PA	York Adams

ADDITIONAL STATISTICAL REFERENCES - 1981 ABSTRACT

REGULAR USERS OF THE ABSTRACT WILL NOTE THAT MANY TABLES PRESENTED IN THE 1981 ABSTRACT DO NOT APPEAR IN THE 1982 EDITION. THESE DELETIONS SUGGEST THAT MORE CURRENT DATA (THAN PRESENTED IN 1981) ARE NOT AVAILABLE AT THIS TIME OR THAT COMPARABLE (BUT NOT IDENTICAL) DATA ARE PRESENTED IN OTHER TABLES HEREIN. THE TABLES DELETED FROM THE 1982 ABSTRACT, BUT FOUND IN THE 1981 ABSTRACT ARE AS FOLLOWS:

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SECTION 1: POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, series P-25; Pennsylvania, PHC80-V-40, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, PSDC-STF1-A; 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40. General Information (301) 763-5002/5020 or special tabulations - population 763-7962

Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch. (202)523-0971/0958

(3) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Controller, Reports and Statistics Service. Information (202) 389-2423

State and County Veteran Population, September 1979, Research Monograph 13, December 1980.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania State University, Capitol Campus, Middletown, PA 17057. (717) 948-6336

(2) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Management Services. (717) 783-8093

(3) U.S. Bureau of the Census

Current Population Survey (301) 763-2773

Farm Population (301) 763-7955

Population, Estimates Methodology, Congressional Districts, SMSA's. (301) 763-5075

Counties; Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates. (301) 763-7722

States. (301) 763-5072

Race and Ethnic Statistics (301)
American Indian Population. 763-7890
Asian Americans. 763-5910/7572
Black Populations. 763-7571
Ethnic Populations. 763-7521
Race. 763-2607
Spanish Population. 763-5219

Religion. 763-7571

Statistical Abstract of the U.S., 1981.

Urban/Rural Residence. 763-7955

Veteran Status. 763-7962

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Office of Health Research Statistics, and Technology, National Center of Health Statistics (NCHS)

Monthly Vital Statistics.

Vital Statistics of the United States.

(5) U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service. (202) 633-3053

Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Decennial Census. A (complete) census of the population taken every 10 years to primarily establish a basis for apportionment of Members of the House of Representatives. The U.S. Constitution provides for a census of the population.

Urban and Rural. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe".) It also comprises an incorporated place, but excludes those rural portions of extended cities; contiguous unincorporated areas having a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile; other contiguous unincorporated areas with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile with specific provisions; large concentrations of non-residential urban areas, which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area. See source for specific provisions and details titled (U.S. Bureau of the Census) 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

Detailed definitions on race are presented in the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40.

Race. Counts of the population by race as well as Spanish origin in this report are provisional. Final counts for race as well as Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C reports.

Information on race was obtained through self-identification therefore, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

"American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, or Samoan. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported entries indicating one of the nine categories listed above were classified accordingly.

"Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black, Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander groups not identified separately (e.g., Cambodian, Indochinese, Pakistani, Indonesian, Fiji Islander) and other races not included in the specific categories listed on the questionnaire.

"White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response suggesting European origin such as German, Italian, or Polish.

Spanish Origin. Counts of the population by Spanish origin are provisional. Final counts for Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in the PC80-1-C reports.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire - Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban - as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin.

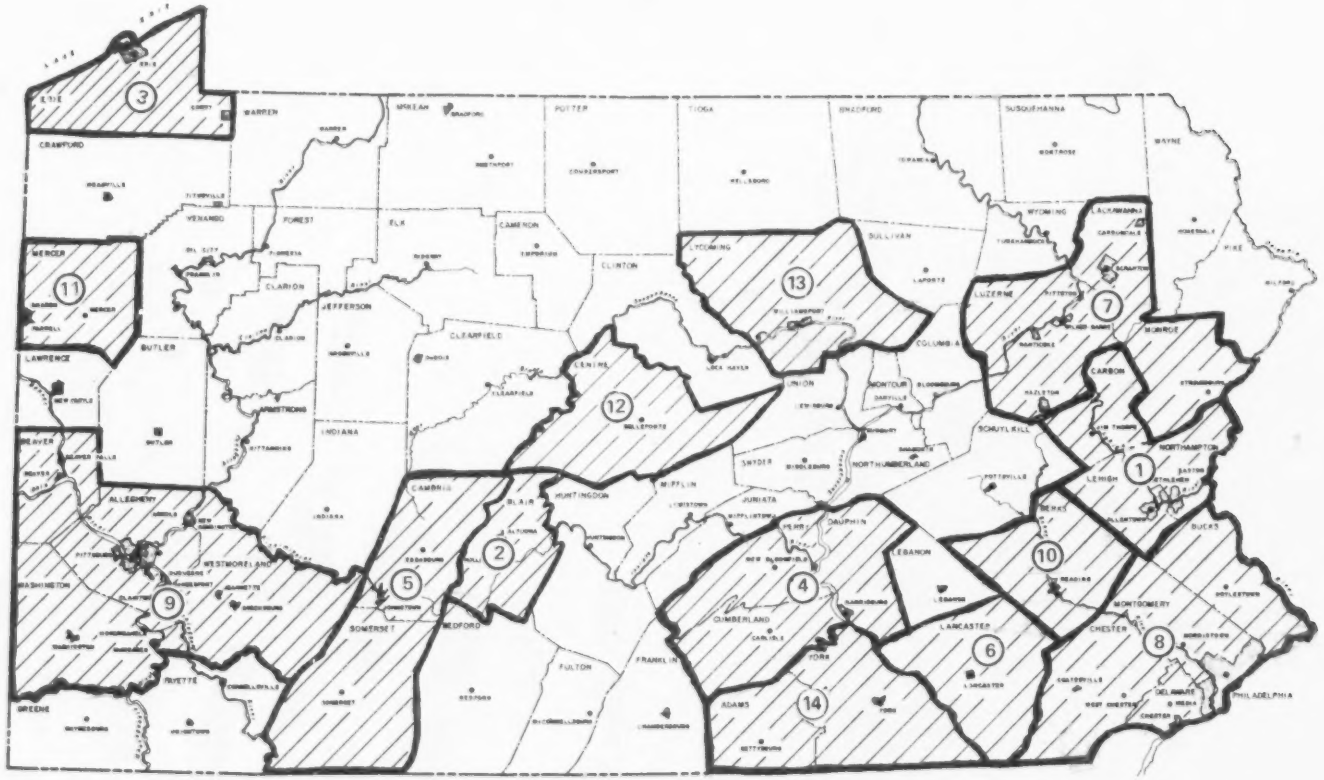
Births and Deaths. Data on births and deaths are compiled from original certificates of live birth and death filed with the Division of Vital Records and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.

Beginning in 1979, causes of death were classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Disease (ICD); 1970, eighth revision of ICD; 1960, seventh revision of ICD; 1950, sixth revision of ICD. The ICD is reviewed about every ten years.

Marriages and Divorces. Statistics reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Source documents from county officials for marriages and from the court of divorces are forwarded to the Department of Health for processing.

FIGURE 1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980



	Population		Population		Population
1. Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA (PA portion only)	551,052	6. Lancaster, PA	362,346	10. Reading, PA	312,509
2. Altoona, PA	136,621	7. Northeast Pennsylvania	640,396	11. *Sharon, PA	128,299
3. Erie, PA	279,780	8. Philadelphia, PA (PA portion only)	3,682,709	12. *State College, PA	112,760
4. Harrisburg, PA	446,576	9. Pittsburgh, PA	2,263,894	13. Williamsport, PA	118,416
5. Johnstown, PA	264,506			14. York, PA	381,255

*Officially announced as an SMSA on June 19, 1981.

SCALE IN MILES

CITY
COUNTY SEAT
SMSA

Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See Table 6 for additional information and source.

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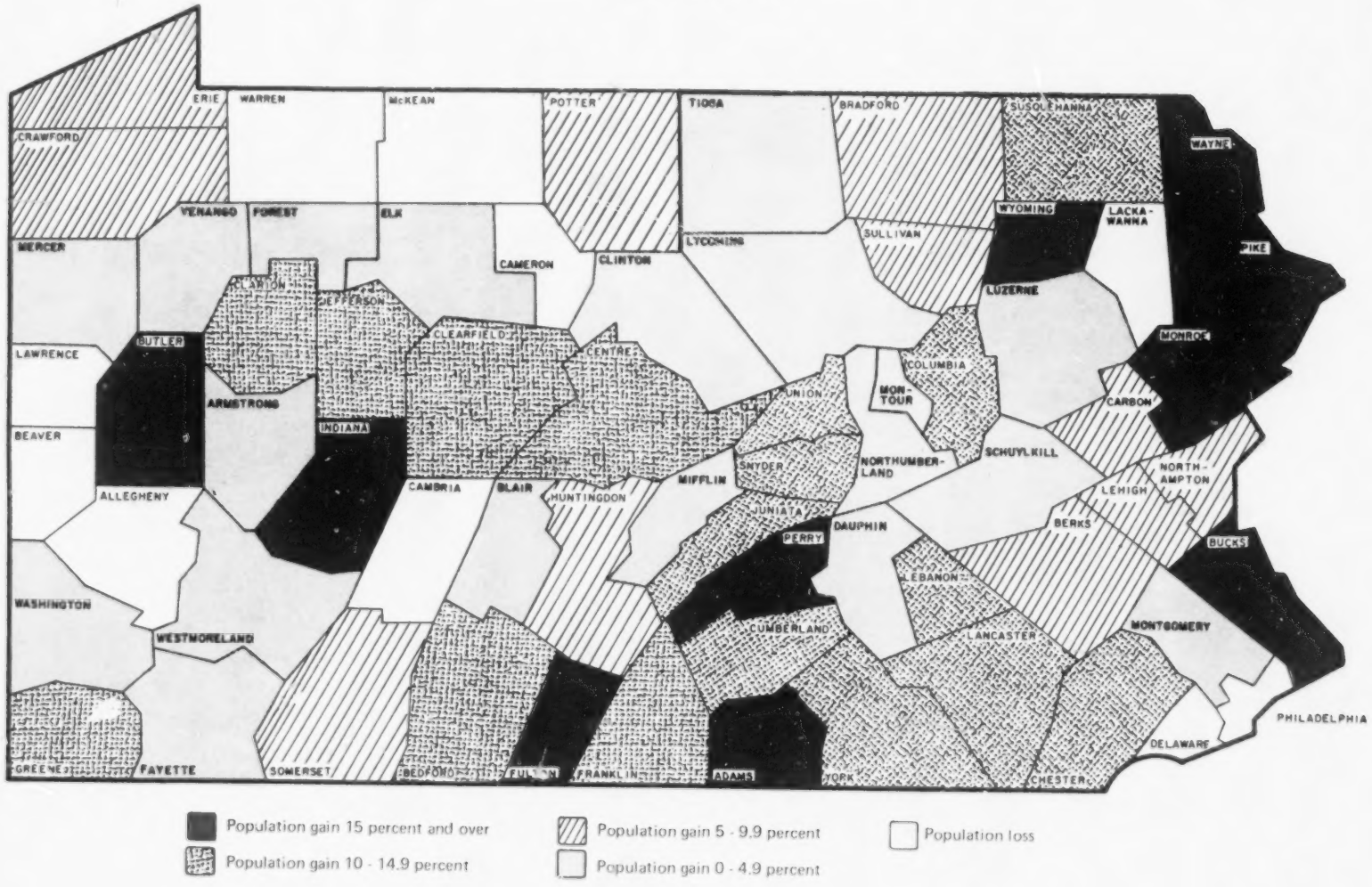
FIGURE 2

PERCENT CHANGE IN PENNSYLVANIA POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 1970 TO 1980



Source: Chart prepared by Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC 80-V-40.

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TABLE 1
PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND SEX: 1985 TO 2030

Pennsylvania	1985	1990	1995	2000	2010	2020	2030
Total population	11,727,788	11,775,425	11,901,998	11,851,437	11,939,781	12,038,334	12,110,624
Under 5 years	867,658	883,788	840,574	760,978	789,105	796,854	776,353
5 to 9	746,920	861,081	885,937	829,035	748,088	818,109	785,515
10 to 14	771,394	754,158	876,530	890,744	770,890	803,561	825,611
15 to 19	903,996	763,049	753,267	866,341	837,018	760,412	842,864
20 to 24	987,235	840,357	730,356	705,737	849,293	740,766	792,873
25 to 29	984,265	942,520	815,784	691,690	799,297	775,490	736,012
30 to 34	914,212	983,671	951,142	807,659	689,216	823,985	747,203
35 to 39	851,188	901,566	975,817	932,436	688,106	793,550	784,111
40 to 44	708,879	846,388	901,587	968,651	791,819	680,599	821,516
45 to 49	580,693	691,721	829,719	880,381	918,277	683,050	793,998
50 to 54	586,315	568,806	681,030	814,079	926,649	760,042	660,837
55 to 59	648,831	549,640	537,151	640,654	816,475	849,637	638,513
60 to 64	635,777	591,753	504,903	492,354	716,353	823,821	681,944
65 years and over	1,540,425	1,546,927	1,618,112	1,570,699	1,599,196	1,928,459	2,223,285
Male, all ages	5,632,052	5,667,664	5,742,267	5,727,862	5,791,429	5,845,321	5,856,937
Under 5 years	444,465	453,011	430,988	390,166	404,569	408,425	397,711
5 to 9	382,134	440,863	453,945	424,574	383,198	418,988	402,205
10 to 14	393,958	386,056	448,926	456,380	394,818	411,506	422,750
15 to 19	454,571	383,790	379,794	437,895	422,842	383,995	425,727
20 to 24	485,198	410,542	355,774	344,826	418,185	363,496	389,381
25 to 29	490,766	472,824	408,813	347,071	402,931	391,417	371,593
30 to 34	453,477	490,939	477,690	405,243	348,236	416,513	379,075
35 to 39	405,514	442,664	482,078	462,976	341,322	395,661	391,549
40 to 44	342,274	403,981	443,477	476,942	393,226	340,206	410,613
45 to 49	278,451	334,674	396,641	433,611	458,228	341,862	398,158
50 to 54	283,260	272,628	329,110	388,511	456,970	377,035	330,064
55 to 59	310,214	265,116	256,847	308,862	401,617	422,629	318,485
60 to 64	296,904	279,208	240,381	232,589	335,035	399,124	332,568
65 years and over	610,863	631,369	637,804	616,216	629,651	774,464	887,058
Female, all ages	6,095,736	6,107,761	6,159,642	6,123,575	6,148,352	6,193,013	6,253,688
Under 5 years	423,193	430,777	409,586	370,813	384,536	388,429	378,642
5 to 9	364,781	420,219	431,992	404,460	364,889	399,120	383,310
10 to 14	377,436	368,102	427,604	434,364	376,072	392,055	402,861
15 to 19	449,425	379,259	373,473	428,446	414,176	376,417	417,127
20 to 24	502,037	429,814	374,583	360,911	431,108	377,270	403,492
25 to 29	493,499	469,696	406,972	344,619	396,365	384,073	364,419
30 to 34	460,735	492,733	473,452	402,416	340,980	407,472	368,128
35 to 39	445,675	458,902	493,739	469,460	346,784	397,888	392,562
40 to 44	366,606	442,407	458,109	489,710	398,593	340,393	410,903
45 to 49	302,243	357,048	433,078	446,770	460,049	341,187	395,840
50 to 54	303,055	296,178	351,920	425,568	469,679	383,007	330,773
55 to 59	338,617	284,524	280,304	331,792	414,858	427,007	320,028
60 to 64	338,873	312,545	264,522	259,764	381,318	424,697	349,376
65 years and over	929,562	965,557	980,308	954,482	969,545	1,153,995	1,336,227

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch.

TABLE 2
PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF THE RESIDENT AND CIVILIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND PENNSYLVANIA: JULY 1, 1981 AND 1980

[Numbers in thousands. Resident population includes Armed Forces residing in the State. Consistent with 1980 census advance reports, PHC80-V]

Item	Resident population					Civilian population				
	July 1, 1981 (provisional)	July 1, 1980 (provisional)	April 1, 1980 (census)	Change April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1981 Number	Percent	July 1, 1981 (provisional)	July 1, 1980 (provisional)	April 1, 1980	Change, April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1981 Number	Percent
United States	229,307	227,156	226,505	2,802	1.2	227,659	225,552	224,927	2,732	1.2
Pennsylvania	11,871	11,880	11,867	4	Z	11,860	11,868	11,855	5	Z

Z Less than 0.05 percent

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, series P-25, No. 911.

TABLE 3
POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, URBAN AND RURAL: EARLIEST CENSUS (1790) TO 1980

[Refer to source for description of current and previous urban definitions]

Urban and Rural	The State			Urban				Rural			Percent of total population	
	Total population	Changes from preceding census Number	Percent	Places of 2,500 or more	Population	Change from preceding census Number	Percent	Population	Change from preceding census Number	Percent	Urban	Rural
Current urban definition:												
1980 (April 1)	11,863,895	63,129	0.5	483	8,220,851	-215,546	-2.6	3,643,044	295,537	8.5	69.3	30.7
1970 (April 1)	11,800,766	481,400	4.3	449	8,436,397	334,386	4.1	3,367,512	140,197	4.4	71.5	28.5
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	442	8,102,051	699,015	9.4	3,217,315	122,339	4.0	71.6	28.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	383	7,403,036	X	X	3,094,976	X	X	70.5	29.5
Previous urban definition:												
1960 (April 1)	11,319,355	821,354	7.3	412	7,419,910	434,501	6.2	3,899,455	386,852	11.0	65.6	34.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	378	6,985,409	398,532	6.1	3,512,603	199,300	6.0	66.5	33.5
1940 (April 1)	9,900,180	268,830	2.7	355	6,586,877	62,365	0.8	3,313,303	215,464	7.0	66.5	33.5
1930 (April 1)	9,631,350	911,333	10.5	354	6,533,511	861,058	15.2	3,097,839	50,275	1.6	67.8	32.2
1920 (January 1)	8,720,017	1,054,906	13.8	319	5,672,453	1,041,784	22.5	3,047,564	13,122	0.4	65.1	34.9
1910 (April 15)	7,665,111	1,362,996	21.6	253	4,630,669	1,182,059	34.3	3,034,442	180,937	6.3	60.4	39.6
1900 (June 1)	6,302,115	1,044,002	19.9	190	3,448,610	891,213	34.8	2,853,505	152,789	5.7	54.7	45.3
1890 (June 1)	5,258,113	975,222	22.8	142	2,557,397	774,019	43.4	2,700,716	201,203	8.0	48.6	51.4
1880 (June 1)	4,282,821	760,940	21.6	96	1,783,378	470,545	35.8	2,499,513	290,395	13.1	41.6	58.4
1870 (June 1)	3,521,951	615,736	21.2	75	1,312,833	418,127	46.7	2,209,118	197,609	9.8	37.3	62.7
1860 (June 1)	2,906,215	595,029	25.7	46	894,705	350,652	64.5	2,011,509	244,377	13.8	30.8	69.2
1850 (June 1)	2,311,186	587,153	34.1	35	544,054	236,077	76.7	1,767,132	351,076	24.8	23.5	76.5
1840 (June 1)	1,724,033	375,800	27.9	20	307,977	102,013	49.5	1,416,056	273,787	24.0	17.9	82.1
1830 (June 1)	1,348,233	298,775	28.5	14	205,964	69,499	50.9	1,142,269	229,276	25.1	15.3	84.7
1820 (August 7)	1,049,458	235,357	29.5	11	136,465	32,580	31.5	912,993	206,687	29.3	13.0	87.0
1810 (August 6)	810,091	207,726	34.5	7	103,785	35,431	51.8	706,306	172,295	32.3	12.8	87.2
1800 (August 4)	602,365	167,992	38.7	5	68,354	24,258	55.0	534,011	143,734	36.8	11.3	88.7
1790 (August 2)	434,373	X	X	3	44,096	X	X	390,277	X	X	10.2	89.8

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 4
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1980 AND 1970

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census]

County	Urban						Rural					
	1980					Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980					Percent change, 1970 to 1980
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	1970		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural	1970	
Pennsylvania	8,220,851	69.3	7,168,250	1,052,601	8,436,397	-2.6	3,643,044	441,007	159,243	3,042,794	3,357,512	8.5
Adams	12,828	18.8	-	12,828	13,074	-1.9	55,454	4,574	5,597	45,193	43,863	26.4
Allegheny	1,385,733	95.6	1,381,987	3,746	1,520,797	-8.9	64,352	6,549	-	57,803	84,219	-23.6
Armstrong	12,037	15.5	-	12,037	13,979	-13.9	65,731	13,292	4,539	47,900	61,511	6.7
Beaver	155,141	75.9	146,614	8,527	159,632	-2.8	49,300	2,417	1,384	45,499	48,786	1.1
Bedford	3,325	7.1	-	3,325	3,302	0.7	43,458	2,934	2,946	37,578	39,051	11.3
Berks	188,902	60.4	173,450	15,452	180,545	0.2	123,607	9,124	3,032	111,451	107,036	14.6
Blair	88,110	64.5	78,802	9,308	91,678	-3.9	48,511	9,641	507	38,363	43,678	11.1
Bradford	14,099	22.4	-	14,099	15,870	-11.2	48,820	4,516	3,081	41,223	42,092	16.0
Bucks	335,101	80.6	368,050	17,251	316,479	22.0	93,110	4,218	2,273	86,619	98,577	-5.5
Butler	41,534	28.1	-	41,534	38,651	7.5	106,328	11,209	5,202	89,917	89,230	19.1
Cambria	97,400	53.1	83,117	14,283	109,927	-11.4	85,863	21,641	4,063	60,159	76,858	11.7
Cameron	2,837	42.5	-	2,837	3,074	-7.7	3,837	-	163	3,674	4,022	-4.6
Carbon	30,655	57.5	-	30,655	32,042	-4.3	22,520	5,193	1,259	16,158	18,531	22.1
Centre	61,131	54.2	51,298	9,833	46,853	30.5	51,629	7,725	4,021	39,882	52,414	-1.5
Chester	172,790	54.6	161,864	10,926	124,934	38.3	143,870	9,754	2,090	132,026	153,377	-6.2
Clarion	6,664	15.4	-	6,664	6,095	9.3	36,698	5,054	3,460	28,184	32,319	13.5
Clearfield	19,986	23.9	-	19,986	21,477	-6.9	63,592	8,643	5,334	49,615	53,142	19.7
Clinton	9,617	24.7	-	9,617	14,047	-31.5	29,354	9,374	1,897	18,133	23,674	24.0
Columbia	23,575	38.0	-	23,575	23,926	-1.5	38,391	6,688	3,301	28,402	31,108	23.1
Crawford	22,428	25.2	-	22,428	23,904	-6.2	66,441	5,742	5,807	54,892	57,438	15.7
Cumberland	111,201	62.3	88,511	22,690	105,202	5.7	67,340	6,793	303	60,244	52,975	27.1
Dauphin	173,658	74.8	170,898	2,770	167,857	3.5	58,649	8,915	3,294	46,440	55,977	4.8
Delaware	538,931	97.1	538,931	-	580,678	-7.2	16,076	-	-	16,076	19,357	-16.9
Elk	15,959	41.6	-	15,959	17,796	10.3	22,379	2,471	-	19,908	19,974	12.0
Erie	202,617	72.4	178,338	24,279	197,659	2.5	77,163	8,990	2,835	65,338	65,995	16.9
Fayette	51,270	32.2	7,125	44,145	50,750	1.0	108,147	23,092	1,830	83,225	103,917	4.1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,072	-	659	4,413	4,926	3.0
Franklin	34,919	30.7	1,253	33,666	31,983	9.2	78,710	7,596	247	70,867	68,850	14.3
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,842	1,178	-	11,664	10,776	19.2
Greene	4,482	11.1	-	4,482	5,152	-13.0	35,994	5,807	2,187	28,000	30,938	16.3
Huntingdon	10,143	24.0	-	10,143	10,649	-4.8	32,110	-	5,318	25,792	28,459	12.8
Indiana	20,217	21.9	-	20,217	20,511	-1.4	72,064	8,341	4,203	59,520	58,940	22.3
Jefferson	15,063	31.2	-	15,063	17,406	-13.5	33,240	5,071	2,317	25,852	26,289	26.4
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,188	-	2,859	16,329	16,712	14.8
Lackawanna	189,655	83.2	189,655	-	204,205	-7.1	38,253	2,219	557	34,777	29,902	27.9
Lancaster	197,755	54.5	157,335	40,381	173,573	13.9	164,580	15,505	-	149,074	146,120	12.6
Lawrence	51,378	47.9	11,893	39,485	56,636	-9.3	55,772	9,196	2,357	44,219	50,738	9.9
Lebanon	44,555	41.0	8,567	35,988	47,993	-7.2	64,027	12,317	1,094	50,615	51,672	23.9
Lehigh	222,179	81.6	215,307	6,872	203,759	9.0	50,170	-	-	50,170	51,545	-2.7
Luzerne	253,335	73.8	216,852	36,474	267,507	-5.3	89,743	13,585	1,285	74,873	74,794	20.0
Lycoming	95,981	55.7	58,650	7,331	72,074	-8.5	52,435	3,827	888	47,720	41,222	27.2
McKean	19,720	37.0	-	18,720	20,376	-8.1	31,915	2,850	1,542	27,423	31,539	1.2
Mercer	64,148	50.0	45,725	18,424	53,368	1.2	64,150	3,764	3,629	56,757	53,807	19.5
Mifflin	9,830	21.0	-	9,830	13,705	-28.3	37,078	9,947	1,759	25,372	31,563	17.5
Monroe	13,187	19.0	-	13,187	13,345	-1.2	55,222	2,435	597	53,190	32,077	75.3
Montgomery	550,192	88.4	528,848	40,344	508,743	11.9	74,429	8,964	542	64,923	115,056	-35.3
Montour	7,852	47.1	-	7,852	5,176	27.1	8,823	-	218	8,605	10,332	-14.6
Northampton	157,030	90.2	140,542	16,488	154,152	1.9	58,388	7,215	3,321	57,852	60,215	13.5
Northumberland	51,162	51.0	-	51,162	59,335	-13.8	49,219	11,125	2,594	35,410	39,855	23.5
Perry	2,452	6.0	2,452	-	2,328	5.3	33,266	4,354	2,016	26,896	26,287	26.5
Philadelphia	1,688,210	100.0	1,688,210	-	1,948,609	-13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,271	3,254	-	15,017	11,318	54.6
Potter	2,791	15.7	-	2,791	2,831	-1.4	14,935	2,772	1,577	10,586	13,564	10.1
Schuylkill	76,955	47.9	-	76,955	83,127	-7.4	83,675	20,127	5,304	58,244	76,962	8.7
Snyder	5,227	15.5	-	5,227	5,116	2.2	28,357	5,477	1,496	21,384	24,153	17.4
Somerset	16,192	19.9	7,137	9,055	16,482	-1.8	65,051	10,530	6,631	47,890	59,555	9.2
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,349	-	1,223	5,126	5,961	6.5
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	37,876	8,218	3,415	26,243	34,344	10.3
Tioga	7,127	17.4	-	7,127	8,117	-12.2	33,846	4,099	2,021	26,826	31,574	7.2
Union	8,558	26.0	-	8,558	8,983	-4.7	24,312	1,942	1,003	21,467	19,620	23.9
Venango	27,981	43.4	-	27,981	33,279	-15.9	36,463	5,733	3,205	27,525	29,074	25.4
Warren	12,145	25.5	-	12,146	12,998	-6.5	35,303	6,564	2,499	26,240	34,534	1.8
Washington	125,352	57.7	116,337	8,965	92,823	35.0	91,722	7,475	4,547	79,700	118,053	-22.3
Wayne	5,128	14.6	-	5,123	5,224	-1.9	30,109	2,429	767	25,933	24,357	23.6
Westmoreland	253,544	54.6	212,388	41,156	225,126	12.6	138,750	7,930	6,208	124,612	151,809	-8.6
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,433	2,144	2,938	21,351	19,082	38.5
York	159,791	51.1	137,204	22,587	152,477	4.8	153,172	17,018	7,722	128,434	120,126	27.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A10.

TABLE 5
LAND AREA AND POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1950 TO 1980

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census]

County	1980 land area Square miles	Population for decennial censuses 1980	1970	1960	1950
Pennsylvania	44,888	11,863,895	11,300,766	11,319,366	10,498,012
Adams	521	68,292	55,937	51,906	44,197
Allegheny	727	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	1,515,237
Armstrong	646	77,768	75,590	79,524	80,842
Beaver	436	204,441	208,418	206,948	175,192
Bedford	1,017	46,784	42,353	42,451	40,775
Berks	861	312,509	296,382	275,414	255,740
Blair	527	136,621	135,356	137,270	139,514
Bradford	1,152	62,919	57,962	54,925	51,722
Bucks	610	479,211	416,728	308,567	144,620
Butler	789	147,912	127,941	114,639	97,320
Cambria	691	183,263	186,785	203,283	209,541
Cameron	398	6,674	7,096	7,586	7,023
Carbon	385	53,285	50,573	52,839	57,558
Centre	1,106	112,760	99,267	78,580	65,922
Chester	758	316,660	277,746	210,608	159,141
Clarion	607	43,362	38,414	37,408	38,344
Clearfield	1,149	83,578	74,610	81,534	85,957
Clinton	392	38,971	37,721	37,619	36,532
Columbia	486	61,967	55,114	53,489	53,460
Crawford	1,011	88,869	81,342	77,956	78,948
Cumberland	547	178,541	158,177	124,816	94,457
Dauphin	528	232,317	223,713	220,255	197,784
Delaware	184	555,007	603,456	553,154	414,234
Elk	830	38,338	37,770	37,328	34,503
Erie	804	279,780	263,654	250,682	219,388
Fayette	794	159,417	154,667	169,340	189,899
Forest	428	5,072	4,926	4,485	4,944
Franklin	774	113,629	100,833	88,172	75,927
Fulton	437	12,842	10,776	10,597	10,387
Greene	577	40,476	36,090	39,424	45,394
Huntingdon	877	42,253	39,108	39,457	40,872
Indiana	829	92,281	79,451	75,366	77,106
Jefferson	656	48,303	43,695	46,792	49,147
Juniata	392	19,188	16,712	15,874	15,243
Lackawanna	461	227,908	234,504	234,531	257,396
Lancaster	952	362,346	320,079	278,359	234,717
Lawrence	363	107,150	107,374	112,965	105,120
Lebanon	363	108,582	99,665	90,853	81,683
Lehigh	348	272,349	255,304	227,536	198,207
Luzerne	891	343,079	341,956	346,972	392,241
Lycoming	1,237	119,416	113,296	109,367	101,249
McKean	979	50,635	51,915	54,517	56,607
Mercer	672	128,299	127,225	127,519	111,954
Mifflin	413	45,908	45,268	44,348	43,691
Monroe	609	69,409	45,422	39,567	33,773
Montgomery	486	643,521	624,080	515,682	353,063
Montour	131	16,675	16,508	16,730	16,001
Northampton	375	225,418	214,545	201,412	185,243
Northumberland	461	100,381	99,190	104,138	117,115
Perry	557	35,718	28,615	25,582	24,782
Philadelphia	136	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	2,071,605
Pike	551	18,271	11,818	9,158	8,425
Potter	1,081	17,726	16,395	16,483	16,810
Schuylkill	781	150,630	150,089	173,027	200,577
Snyder	329	33,584	29,269	25,922	22,912
Somerset	1,073	81,243	76,037	77,450	81,813
Sullivan	451	6,349	5,961	6,251	6,745
Susquehanna	826	37,876	34,344	33,137	31,970
Tioga	1,131	40,973	39,691	36,614	35,474
Union	317	32,870	28,603	25,646	23,150
Venango	679	64,444	62,353	65,295	65,328
Warren	885	47,449	47,582	45,582	42,698
Washington	858	217,074	210,876	217,271	209,628
Wayne	731	35,237	29,581	28,237	28,478
Westmoreland	1,033	392,294	376,935	352,629	313,179
Wyoming	399	26,433	19,082	16,813	16,766
York	906	312,963	272,603	238,336	202,737

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 6
POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980

[SMSA's as defined for the 1980 Census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. See explanatory notes]

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1980	1970	1960	1970-1980	1960-1970	1970-80	1960-1970
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ							
The area	635,481	594,382	545,067	41,099	49,325	6.9	9.0
Inside central cities	200,204	212,007	215,710	-11,803	-3,703	-5.6	-1.7
Allentown city	103,758	109,871	108,347	-6,113	1,524	-5.6	1.4
Bethlehem city	70,419	72,686	75,408	-2,267	-2,722	-3.1	-3.6
Easton city	26,027	29,450	31,955	-3,423	-2,505	-11.6	-7.8
Outside central cities	435,277	382,375	329,347	52,902	53,028	13.8	16.1
That part of the area in New Jersey	84,429	73,960	63,220	10,469	10,740	14.2	17.0
Warren County	84,429	73,960	63,220	10,469	10,740	14.2	17.0
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	551,052	520,422	481,837	30,630	38,585	5.9	8.0
Carbon County	53,285	50,573	52,889	2,712	-2,316	5.4	-4.4
Lehigh County	272,349	255,304	227,536	17,045	27,768	6.7	12.2
Northampton County	225,418	214,545	201,412	10,873	13,133	5.1	6.5
ALTOONA							
The area	136,621	135,356	137,270	1,265	-1,914	0.9	-1.4
Altoona city	57,078	63,115	69,407	-6,037	-6,292	-9.6	-9.1
Outside central city	79,543	72,241	67,863	7,302	4,378	10.1	6.4
Blair County	136,621	135,356	137,270	1,265	-1,914	0.9	-1.4
ERIE							
The area	279,780	263,654	250,682	16,126	12,972	6.1	5.2
Erie city	119,123	129,265	138,440	-10,142	-9,175	-7.8	-6.6
Outside central city	160,657	134,389	112,242	26,268	22,147	19.5	19.7
Erie County	279,780	263,654	250,682	16,126	12,972	6.1	5.2
HARRISBURG							
The area	446,576	410,505	371,653	36,071	38,852	8.8	10.4
Harrisburg city	53,264	68,061	79,697	14,797	-11,636	-21.7	14.6
Outside central city	393,312	342,444	291,956	50,868	50,488	14.8	17.3
Cumberland County	178,541	158,177	124,816	20,364	33,361	12.9	26.7
Dauphin County	232,317	223,713	220,255	8,604	3,458	3.8	1.6
Perry County	35,718	28,615	26,582	7,103	2,033	24.8	7.6
JOHNSTOWN							
The area	264,506	262,822	280,733	1,684	-17,911	0.6	-6.4
Johnstown city	35,496	42,476	53,949	-6,980	-11,473	-16.4	-21.3
Outside central city	229,010	220,346	226,784	8,664	-6,438	3.9	-2.8
Cambria County	183,263	186,785	203,283	-3,522	-16,498	-1.9	-8.1
Somerset County	81,243	76,037	77,450	5,206	-1,413	6.8	-1.8
LANCASTER							
The area	362,346	320,079	278,359	42,267	41,720	13.2	15.0
Lancaster city	54,725	57,690	61,055	-2,965	-3,365	-5.1	-5.5
Outside central city	307,621	262,389	217,304	45,232	45,085	17.2	20.7
Lancaster County	362,346	320,079	278,359	42,267	41,720	13.2	15.0
NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA							
The area	640,396	621,882	621,070	18,514	812	3.0	0.1
Inside central cities	166,986	191,978	207,050	-24,992	-15,072	-13.0	-7.3
Hazleton city	27,318	30,426	32,056	-3,108	-1,630	-10.2	-5.1
Scranton city	88,117	102,696	111,443	-14,852	-8,747	-14.2	-7.8
Wilkes-Barre city	51,551	58,856	63,551	-7,305	-4,695	-12.4	-7.4
Outside central cities	473,410	429,904	414,020	16,047	15,884	3.7	3.8
Lackawanna County	227,908	234,504	234,531	-6,596	-27	-2.8	(1)
Luzerne County	343,079	341,956	346,972	1,123	-5,016	0.3	-1.4
Monroe County	69,409	45,422	39,567	23,987	5,855	52.8	14.8
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ							
The area	4,716,818	4,824,110	4,342,897	-107,292	481,213	-2.2	11.1
Philadelphia city	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	-261,786	-52,516	-13.4	-2.6
Outside central city	3,028,608	2,874,114	2,340,385	151,494	533,729	5.3	22.8
That part of the area in New Jersey	1,034,109	952,104	751,374	82,005	200,730	8.6	26.7
Burlington County	362,542	323,132	224,499	39,410	98,633	12.2	43.9
Camden County	471,650	456,291	392,035	15,059	64,256	3.3	16.4
Gloucester County	199,917	172,681	134,840	27,236	37,841	15.8	28.1

TABLE 6
POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, page 8]

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1980	1970	1960	1970-1980	1960-1970	1970-1980	1960-1970
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	3,682,709	3,872,006	3,591,523	-189,297	280,483	-4.9	7.8
Bucks County	479,211	416,728	308,567	62,483	108,161	15.0	35.0
Chester County	316,660	277,746	210,608	38,914	67,130	14.0	31.9
Delaware County	555,007	604,456	533,154	-48,449	50,302	-8.0	9.1
Montgomery County	643,621	624,080	516,682	19,541	107,398	3.1	20.8
Philadelphia County	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	-261,786	-52,516	-13.4	-2.6
PITTSBURGH							
The area	2,263,894	2,401,362	2,405,435	-137,468	-4,073	-5.7	-0.2
Pittsburgh city	423,938	520,089	604,332	-96,151	-84,243	-18.5	-13.9
Outside central city	1,839,956	1,881,273	1,801,103	41,317	80,170	-2.2	4.4
Allegheny County	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	-155,048	-23,454	-9.7	-1.4
Beaver County	204,441	208,418	206,948	-3,977	1,470	-1.9	0.7
Washington County	217,074	210,876	217,271	6,198	-6,395	2.9	-2.9
Westmoreland County	392,294	376,935	352,629	15,359	24,306	4.1	6.9
READING							
The area	312,509	296,382	275,414	16,127	20,968	5.4	7.6
Reading city	78,686	87,643	98,177	-8,957	-10,534	-10.2	-10.7
Outside central city	233,823	208,739	177,237	25,084	31,502	12.0	17.8
Berks County	312,509	296,382	275,414	16,127	20,968	5.4	7.6
SHARON							
The area	128,299	127,225	127,519	1,074	-294	0.8	-0.2
Sharon city	19,057	22,653	25,267	-3,595	-2,614	-15.9	-10.4
Outside central city	109,242	104,572	102,252	4,670	2,320	4.5	22.7
Mercer County	128,299	127,225	127,519	1,074	-294	0.8	-0.2
STATE COLLEGE							
The area	112,760	99,267	78,580	13,493	20,687	13.6	26.3
State College borough	36,130	32,833	22,409	3,297	10,424	10.0	46.5
Outside central city	76,630	66,434	56,171	10,196	10,263	15.4	18.3
Centre County	112,760	99,267	78,580	13,493	20,687	13.6	26.3
WILLIAMSPORT							
The area	118,416	113,296	109,367	5,120	3,929	4.5	3.6
Williamsport city	33,401	37,918	41,967	-4,517	-4,049	-11.9	-9.6
Outside central city	85,015	75,378	67,400	9,637	7,978	12.8	11.8
Lycoming	118,416	113,296	109,367	5,120	3,929	4.5	3.6
YORK							
The area	381,255	329,540	290,242	51,715	39,298	15.7	13.5
York city	44,619	50,335	54,504	-5,716	-4,169	-11.4	-7.6
Outside central city	336,636	279,205	235,738	57,431	43,467	20.6	18.4
Adams County	68,292	56,937	51,906	11,355	5,031	19.9	9.7
York County	312,963	272,603	238,336	40,360	34,267	14.8	14.4

[1] Decrease of less than 0.1 percent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 7
POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND BY COUNTY: 1980

[As of April 1]

County	Total persons	Age cohorts for total population									
		Under 1 year	1 to 4 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 17 years	18 years	19 to 44 years	45 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
Pennsylvania	11,863,895	158,327	589,131	1,737,042	638,796	216,129	4,352,470	2,008,086	632,981	944,065	586,868
Adams	68,292	937	3,754	10,855	3,884	1,447	26,359	10,299	3,109	4,654	3,094
Allegheny	1,450,085	17,314	62,012	190,602	75,558	25,321	530,468	263,418	85,825	124,046	75,520
Armstrong	77,753	1,019	4,134	11,744	4,110	1,430	25,592	13,337	4,390	6,800	4,293
Beaver	204,441	2,750	10,459	29,820	11,375	3,692	72,277	37,990	11,773	15,676	8,629
Bedford	46,784	683	2,663	7,757	2,693	771	16,317	7,591	2,406	3,680	2,213
Berks	312,509	4,045	14,872	43,750	16,355	5,379	112,414	54,460	17,033	27,019	17,152
Blair	136,621	1,977	7,415	20,800	7,328	2,535	47,258	22,530	7,295	11,539	7,943
Bradford	62,919	962	3,789	10,870	4,048	1,120	22,245	9,334	2,804	4,452	3,205
Bucks	479,211	6,892	26,621	80,068	29,144	8,493	189,191	80,755	19,748	23,595	14,704
Butler	147,912	2,225	8,287	23,712	8,249	2,958	57,331	22,564	6,793	9,472	6,321
Cambria	183,263	2,453	9,799	27,697	9,529	3,256	62,305	31,205	10,969	16,002	9,037
Cameron	6,674	91	320	1,022	388	107	2,205	1,209	379	513	340
Carbon	53,285	653	2,519	7,599	2,775	752	17,383	9,759	3,503	5,338	2,989
Centre	112,760	1,270	4,582	13,647	4,809	4,052	59,983	13,342	3,518	5,271	3,271
Chester	316,660	4,319	16,326	51,171	18,490	5,065	125,619	51,746	13,238	17,457	11,219
Clarion	43,362	628	2,303	6,579	2,334	1,326	17,076	6,180	1,919	2,928	2,139
Clearfield	83,578	1,258	4,781	13,849	4,822	1,457	28,875	13,130	4,473	6,753	4,780
Clinton	36,971	559	2,030	5,754	2,037	977	14,343	6,560	1,988	2,946	1,777
Columbia	61,957	759	2,885	9,831	3,073	1,705	23,451	9,759	3,241	5,138	3,124
Crawford	88,859	1,353	4,952	14,624	4,847	1,725	31,357	13,551	4,464	6,871	4,510
Cumberland	178,541	2,207	8,335	25,784	9,544	3,082	71,320	30,157	8,226	11,252	7,334
Dauphin	232,317	3,231	11,481	33,764	12,245	3,572	87,687	39,098	11,994	18,024	11,121
Delaware	555,007	7,196	25,835	76,402	31,609	10,931	200,854	99,987	30,851	43,234	28,088
Elk	38,338	595	2,047	6,530	2,415	842	12,945	5,380	2,029	2,980	1,795
Erie	279,780	4,394	16,257	44,787	15,588	5,827	104,990	43,596	13,705	18,844	11,592
Fayette	159,417	2,238	8,360	25,074	8,517	2,561	53,328	27,388	9,258	14,244	8,449
Forest	5,072	48	226	765	319	88	1,617	851	375	568	274
Franklin	113,529	1,649	5,973	18,135	6,390	2,017	41,612	18,752	5,396	8,215	5,490
Fulton	12,842	189	709	2,220	743	197	4,636	2,009	592	932	525
Greene	40,475	553	2,414	6,649	2,181	713	14,061	6,108	2,189	3,449	2,149
Huntingdon	42,253	609	2,167	6,763	2,324	887	15,629	6,644	1,955	3,284	1,991
Indiana	92,281	1,371	5,031	13,581	4,502	2,705	37,631	12,949	4,264	6,277	3,830
Jerferson	48,303	754	2,801	7,409	2,705	921	16,577	7,550	2,549	4,217	2,820
Juniata	19,188	311	1,128	3,069	1,073	308	6,957	3,095	920	1,459	959
Lackawanna	227,908	2,729	10,480	31,055	11,290	4,117	75,218	40,202	14,582	22,642	13,593
Lancaster	362,346	5,700	21,250	55,831	19,565	7,095	139,392	55,280	15,895	24,514	17,824
Lawrence	107,150	1,530	5,508	15,203	5,548	1,976	37,545	19,040	6,260	8,875	5,554
Lebanon	108,582	1,527	5,809	16,540	5,967	1,820	39,746	18,156	5,383	8,214	5,420
Lehigh	272,349	3,361	12,607	37,451	13,775	4,654	102,241	47,881	14,975	21,935	13,468
Luzerne	343,079	3,936	15,130	47,157	17,328	5,685	113,754	61,556	22,304	36,434	19,685
Lycoming	118,416	1,819	6,370	18,095	6,504	2,227	43,138	19,341	5,812	8,921	6,189
McKean	50,635	727	2,706	8,283	2,743	888	16,615	8,224	2,678	4,684	3,087
Mercer	128,299	1,693	6,425	18,941	7,332	2,499	45,625	22,179	7,034	10,004	6,677
Mifflin	46,908	660	2,470	7,749	2,707	932	16,236	7,622	2,464	4,019	2,299
Monroe	69,409	877	3,378	10,002	3,571	1,333	26,055	11,480	3,596	5,815	3,252
Montgomery	643,621	7,755	28,382	90,893	36,377	11,158	238,307	116,571	33,239	48,352	32,827
Montour	15,675	224	843	2,353	995	254	5,950	2,672	810	1,523	1,161
Northampton	225,418	2,785	10,789	31,966	11,604	4,190	83,275	39,477	13,022	17,765	10,535
Northumberland	100,381	1,240	4,831	14,633	5,290	1,517	33,152	17,409	5,150	10,252	5,894
Perry	35,718	568	2,148	5,114	1,958	575	13,643	5,442	1,552	2,284	1,423
Philadelphia	1,688,210	23,369	84,333	240,509	88,847	30,084	620,981	271,699	90,913	146,120	91,250
Pike	18,271	231	734	2,433	954	272	5,573	3,447	1,285	2,151	1,131
Potter	17,726	255	1,019	3,119	1,119	301	5,857	2,915	988	1,373	929
Schuylkill	160,530	1,958	7,255	21,634	8,145	2,350	50,697	29,750	10,954	17,728	9,227
Snyder	33,584	451	1,813	5,242	1,830	759	13,377	5,073	1,498	2,250	1,284
Somerset	81,243	1,224	4,630	12,557	4,295	1,748	28,241	13,563	4,523	6,674	4,129
Sullivan	6,349	84	294	881	321	150	1,986	1,018	379	532	404
Susquehanna	37,876	606	2,187	6,360	2,254	622	13,157	5,770	1,998	3,092	1,860
Tioga	40,973	509	2,339	6,730	2,470	958	14,979	5,995	1,934	2,894	2,015
Union	32,870	399	1,573	4,713	1,553	946	14,053	4,821	1,281	1,935	1,546
Venango	64,444	943	3,701	10,015	3,521	1,019	23,195	10,696	3,269	4,874	3,209
Warren	47,449	715	2,670	7,410	2,643	753	16,422	7,958	2,405	3,948	2,519
Washington	217,074	2,747	10,653	31,638	11,073	3,701	76,962	36,591	12,987	18,329	10,413
Wayne	35,237	510	1,948	5,505	1,955	518	11,555	5,645	2,019	3,312	2,148
Westmoreland	392,294	4,900	19,107	58,147	21,207	6,252	140,200	70,663	22,100	31,005	17,705
Wyoming	26,433	443	1,575	4,803	1,505	378	9,027	3,550	1,193	1,813	1,145
York	312,963	4,213	15,066	40,235	16,931	5,172	120,310	50,705	14,377	21,717	14,227

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1-A.

TABLE 8
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY:
1970 AND 1980

County subdivision	County	1980	1970
CITIES			
Allentown	Lehigh	103,758	109,871
Altoona	Blair	57,078	63,115
Beaver Falls	Beaver	12,525	14,635
Bethlehem	Parts of Lehigh and Northampton	70,419	72,686
Bradford	McKean	11,211	12,672
Butler	Butler	17,026	18,691
Carbondale	Lackawanna	11,255	12,478
Chester	Delaware	45,794	56,331
Clairton	Allegheny	12,188	15,051
Coatesville	Chester	10,698	12,331
Connellsville	Fayette	10,319	11,643
Duquesne	Allegheny	10,094	11,410
Easton	Northampton	26,027	29,450
Erie	Erie	119,123	129,265
Greensburg	Westmoreland	17,558	17,077
Harrisburg	Dauphin	53,264	68,061
Hazleton	Luzerne	27,318	30,426
Jeannette	Westmoreland	13,106	15,209
Johnstown	Cambria	35,496	42,476
Lancaster	Lancaster	54,725	57,690
Lebanon	Lebanon	25,711	28,572
Lower Burrell	Westmoreland	13,200	13,654
McKeesport	Allegheny	31,012	37,977
Meadville	Crawford	15,544	16,573
Monessen	Westmoreland	11,928	15,216
Nanticoke	Luzerne	13,044	14,638
New Castle	Lawrence	33,621	38,559
New Kensington	Westmoreland	17,660	20,312
Oil City	Venango	13,881	15,033
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1,688,210	1,949,996
Pittsburgh	Allegheny	423,959	520,089
Pottsville	Schuylkill	18,425	19,715
Reading	Berks	78,686	87,643
Scranton	Lackawanna	88,117	102,696
Shamokin	Northumberland	10,357	11,719
Sharon	Mercer	19,057	22,653
Sunbury	Northumberland	12,292	13,025
Uniontown	Fayette	14,510	16,282
Washington	Washington	18,363	19,827
Wilkes-Barre	Luzerne	51,551	58,856
Williamsport	Lycoming	33,401	37,918
York	York	44,619	50,335
BOROUGHS			
Aliquippa	Beaver	17,094	22,277
Baldwin	Allegheny	24,712	26,729
Bellevue	Allegheny	10,128	11,586
Berwick	Columbia	11,850	12,274
Bethel Park	Allegheny	34,755	34,758
Bloomsburg*	Columbia	11,717	11,652
Brentwood	Allegheny	11,861	13,732
Bristol	Bucks	10,867	12,085
Canonsburg	Washington	10,459	11,439
Carlisle	Cumberland	18,314	18,079
Carnegie	Allegheny	10,099	10,864
Castle Shannon	Allegheny	10,164	12,036
Chambersburg	Franklin	16,174	17,315
Columbia	Lancaster	10,466	11,237
Darby	Delaware	11,513	13,729
Dormont	Allegheny	11,275	12,856
Dunmore	Lackawanna	16,781	18,168
Emmaus	Lehigh	11,001	11,511
Ephrata	Lancaster	11,095	9,662
Hanover	York	14,890	15,623
Indiana	Indiana	16,051	16,100
Kingston	Luzerne	15,681	18,325
Lansdale	Montgomery	16,526	18,451
Lansdowne	Delaware	11,891	14,090
Latrobe	Westmoreland	10,799	11,749
Middletown	Dauphin	10,122	9,080
Monroeville	Allegheny	30,977	29,011
Munhall	Allegheny	14,535	16,574
Murraysville	Westmoreland	16,036	(1)
Norristown	Montgomery	34,684	38,169

TABLE 8
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY:
1970 AND 1980 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1980	1970
BOROUGHS (continued)			
Phoenixville	Chester	14,165	14,823
Plum	Allegheny	25,390	21,932
Pottstown	Montgomery	22,729	25,355
State College	Centre	36,130	32,833
Swissvale	Allegheny	11,345	13,819
Warren	Warren	12,146	12,998
West Chester	Chester	17,435	19,301
West Mifflin	Allegheny	26,552	28,070
Whitehall	Allegheny	15,143	16,450
Wilkinsburg	Allegheny	23,669	26,780
Yeadon	Delaware	11,727	12,136
TOWNSHIPS			
Abington	Montgomery	59,084	63,625
Aston	Delaware	14,530	13,704
Bensalem	Bucks	52,399	33,042
Bethlehem	Northampton	12,094	9,071
Bristol	Bucks	58,733	67,498
Butler	Butler	18,651	17,422
Canton	Washington	10,311	8,869
Center	Beaver	10,733	10,598
Cheltenham	Montgomery	35,509	40,066
Coal	Northumberland	10,984	11,781
Cranberry	Butler	11,066	4,873
Cumru	Berks	11,474	8,367
Darby	Delaware	12,264	13,603
Derry	Dauphin	18,115	15,452
Derry	Westmoreland	16,193	15,902
Dover	York	12,589	8,975
Doylestown	Bucks	11,824	6,613
East Goshen	Chester	10,201	5,138
East Hempfield	Lancaster	15,152	11,739
East Norriton	Montgomery	12,711	11,837
East Pennsboro	Cumberland	13,955	12,440
Elizabeth	Allegheny	16,269	15,525
Exeter	Berks	14,419	10,607
Fairview	York	11,491	9,248
Falls	Bucks	36,083	35,850
Greene	Franklin	11,470	9,504
Guilford	Franklin	10,567	9,291
Hampden	Cumberland	16,648	11,847
Hampton	Allegheny	14,260	12,515
Hanover	Luzerne	12,601	12,102
Harborcreek	Erie	14,644	12,038
Harrison	Allegheny	13,252	14,448
Hatfield	Montgomery	13,411	8,613
Haverford	Delaware	52,349	56,873
Hempfield	Westmoreland	43,396	36,208
Hermitage	Mercer	16,365	15,421
Hopewell	Beaver	14,662	14,133
Horsham	Montgomery	15,959	13,888
Lancaster	Lancaster	10,833	10,329
Logan	Blair	12,183	11,281
Lower Allen	Cumberland	14,077	13,690
Lower Macungie	Lehigh	12,958	8,814
Lower Makefield	Bucks	17,351	14,804
Lower Merion	Montgomery	59,651	63,594
Lower Moreland	Montgomery	12,472	11,665
Lower Providence	Montgomery	18,945	15,169
Lower Paxton	Dauphin	34,830	26,517
Lower Southampton	Bucks	18,305	17,578
Loyalsock	Lycoming	10,763	10,581
Manheim	Lancaster	26,042	21,539
Manor	Lancaster	11,474	9,769
Marple	Delaware	23,642	25,040
McCandless	Allegheny	26,250	22,404
Middletown	Bucks	34,246	32,364
Middletown	Delaware	12,463	12,878
Millcreek	Erie	44,303	36,946
Moon	Allegheny	20,935	18,317
Mount Lebanon	Allegheny	34,414	39,157
Mount Pleasant	Westmoreland	11,851	10,830
Muhlenberg	Berks	13,631	13,693
Nether Providence	Delaware	12,730	13,589
Newberry	York	10,047	5,978
Newtown	Delaware	11,775	11,081
Northampton	Bucks	27,392	15,807

TABLE 8
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY:
1970 AND 1980 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1980	1970
TOWNSHIPS (continued)			
North Huntingdon	Westmoreland	31,517	29,443
North Union	Fayette	15,340	13,561
North Versailles	Allegheny	13,294	13,416
Palmer	Northampton	13,926	12,684
Penn	Westmoreland	16,153	12,975
Penn Hills	Allegheny	57,632	62,886
Peters	Washington	13,104	10,672
Plains	Luzerne	11,338	11,481
Plymouth	Montgomery	17,168	16,911
Radnor	Delaware	27,676	28,782
Richland	Cambria	12,899	10,195
Ridley	Delaware	33,771	39,085
Ross	Allegheny	35,102	32,892
Rostraver	Westmoreland	11,430	10,525
Salisbury	Lehigh	12,259	11,285
Scott	Allegheny	20,413	21,856
Shaler	Allegheny	33,694	33,369
South Park	Allegheny	13,535	8,187
South Union	Fayette	10,992	10,370
South Whitehall	Lehigh	16,919	13,971
Spring	Berks	17,193	13,883
Springettsbury	York	19,687	19,399
Springfield	Delaware	25,326	29,005
Springfield	Montgomery	20,344	22,394
Spring Garden	York	11,127	12,433
Susquehanna	Dauphin	18,034	17,008
Swatara	Dauphin	18,796	17,178
Towamencin	Montgomery	11,112	4,738
Tredyffrin	Chester	23,019	23,404
Unity	Westmoreland	19,976	18,419
Upper Allen	Cumberland	10,533	7,325
Upper Chichester	Delaware	14,377	11,414
Upper Darby	Delaware	84,054	95,910
Upper Dublin	Montgomery	22,348	19,562
Upper Merion	Montgomery	26,138	23,743
Upper Moreland	Montgomery	25,874	24,866
Upper St. Clair	Allegheny	19,023	15,471
Upper Southampton	Bucks	15,806	13,936
Warminster	Bucks	35,463	34,900
Warrington	Bucks	10,704	7,550
West Deer	Allegheny	10,897	10,074
West Goshen	Chester	16,164	12,858
West Manchester	York	12,728	12,257
West Norriton	Montgomery	14,034	12,456
White	Indiana	13,177	8,769
Whitehall	Lehigh	21,538	18,323
Whitemarsh	Montgomery	15,101	15,886
Whitpain	Montgomery	11,772	9,295
York	York	16,893	12,702

* Only town.

[1] Murraysville was first called Franklin township, which was subsequently incorporated as the Municipality of Murraysville borough (1970 population: 12,244).
[2] Hickory township was renamed Hermitage township.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 9
PERSONS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980
[See explanatory notes for definitions]

County	Persons					
	Race (provisional)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Other	Spanish origin (provisional)
Pennsylvania	9,459	64,381	1,047,609	10,654,325	90,954	154,004
Adams	47	192	705	67,077	271	613
Allegheny	1,003	7,737	150,246	1,286,603	4,496	8,175
Armstrong	28	72	713	76,869	86	203
Beaver	129	409	11,393	192,145	365	1,096
Bedford	24	53	154	46,523	30	150
Berks	164	1,247	7,722	297,637	5,739	9,013
Blair	72	243	956	135,189	161	405
Bradford	64	119	83	62,590	63	223
Bucks	499	3,572	11,950	460,493	7,697	5,684
Butler	90	375	731	146,518	198	509
Cambria	94	383	3,398	179,132	256	955
Cameron	23	2	6	6,640	3	21
Carbon	12	107	30	53,067	69	331
Centre	113	1,201	1,468	109,340	638	830
Chester	263	1,787	23,085	288,302	3,223	5,738
Clarion	36	78	246	42,930	72	166
Clearfield	57	141	165	83,162	53	216
Clinton	26	62	129	38,718	36	139
Columbia	21	185	198	61,493	70	198
Crawford	115	186	1,091	87,376	101	331
Cumberland	125	1,301	2,452	173,673	486	864
Dauphin	226	1,391	31,275	197,463	1,962	3,585
Delaware	379	4,220	49,989	498,447	1,972	4,206
Elk	19	60	13	38,219	27	63
Erie	332	974	12,414	264,959	1,101	2,050
Fayette	113	253	6,774	153,128	127	610
Forest	13	7	11	5,033	8	15
Franklin	79	357	2,086	110,755	352	646
Fulton	13	8	96	12,716	9	61
Greene	52	57	315	39,907	24	238
Huntingdon	40	53	969	41,125	66	133
Indiana	44	215	952	90,908	162	331
Jefferson	24	70	37	48,112	60	142
Juniata	8	10	17	19,125	28	77
Lackawanna	68	765	1,109	225,619	347	802
Lancaster	279	2,186	6,972	347,282	5,627	9,104
Lawrence	45	174	3,042	103,720	169	374
Lebanon	55	536	525	107,933	780	1,609
Lehigh	147	1,450	4,143	264,171	3,671	7,065
Luzerne	147	841	2,311	339,369	411	1,306
Lycoming	91	321	1,749	116,063	192	400
McKean	92	114	96	50,299	34	160
Mercer	94	342	5,447	122,358	158	391
Mifflin	25	43	96	46,714	30	122
Monroe	48	250	982	67,944	185	552
Montgomery	486	7,438	30,864	602,543	2,290	5,391
Montour	14	83	21	16,537	20	49
Northampton	112	1,171	3,974	217,303	2,858	7,059
Northumberland	46	125	162	99,956	92	301
Perry	15	32	28	35,607	36	138
Philadelphia	2,325	17,764	638,878	983,084	46,159	63,570
Pike	18	40	55	18,103	55	245
Potter	27	38	30	17,604	27	63
Schuylkill	71	318	310	159,776	155	480
Snyder	25	51	145	33,316	47	115
Somerset	31	89	57	81,024	42	234
Sullivan	6	3	40	5,290	10	35
Susquehanna	44	52	46	37,693	41	151
Tioga	27	51	117	40,662	56	162
Union	27	109	919	31,685	130	221
Venango	48	155	316	63,875	50	210
Warren	66	99	47	47,201	36	107
Washington	138	377	7,525	208,710	324	1,364
Wayne	24	49	82	35,057	25	161
Westmoreland	248	1,138	6,439	384,011	458	1,246
Wyoming	6	38	74	26,291	24	100
York	217	1,112	9,079	301,151	1,404	2,700

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40.

TABLE 10
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[As of September 30]

County	Total veterans[1]	War veterans								Service between Korean conflict and Vietnam era only
		Total[1]	Vietnam era		Korean conflict		World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam era	
			Total	No service in Korean conflict	Total	No service in World War II				
Total	1,747,000	1,536,000	488,000	457,000	315,000	260,000	785,000	34,000	40,000	171,000
Adams	7,290	6,340	2,360	2,250	1,230	1,070	2,920	100	190	760
Allegheny	248,920	220,630	63,710	59,200	44,210	36,080	120,350	5,000	5,210	23,080
Armstrong	11,270	9,950	3,090	2,930	1,790	1,590	5,230	200	250	1,070
Beaver	31,580	27,930	8,100	7,500	5,850	4,750	15,260	420	660	2,990
Bedford	5,090	4,430	1,580	1,490	910	760	2,080	100	130	530
Berks	43,790	38,640	11,340	10,480	8,370	6,770	20,410	970	930	4,230
Blair	19,690	17,390	5,440	5,070	3,500	2,740	9,150	420	440	1,860
Bradford	6,860	5,980	2,210	2,110	1,080	950	2,780	130	180	700
Bucks	69,430	60,410	21,610	20,190	13,430	10,580	29,000	640	1,770	7,260
Butler	18,160	15,940	4,990	4,680	3,220	2,830	8,110	320	410	1,810
Cambria	27,200	24,130	6,980	6,490	4,750	3,870	13,300	470	570	2,500
Cameron	1,060	930	390	380	130	110	410	30	30	100
Carbon	7,710	6,840	2,100	2,000	1,150	1,020	3,620	190	170	700
Centre	12,920	11,020	4,820	4,600	2,340	2,040	4,220	160	390	1,510
Chester	40,290	35,240	11,050	10,150	8,530	6,670	17,820	610	900	4,140
Clarion	4,610	4,040	1,260	1,190	810	760	1,970	130	100	470
Clearfield	10,030	8,840	2,850	2,680	1,710	1,400	4,520	230	230	960
Clinton	5,320	4,680	1,420	1,330	950	840	2,410	100	120	530
Columbia	7,810	6,870	2,170	2,040	1,330	1,190	3,470	170	180	770
Crawford	11,170	9,740	3,550	3,370	1,830	1,570	4,590	220	290	1,130
Cumberland	24,980	21,830	7,430	6,860	5,160	3,790	10,820	360	610	2,550
Dauphin	34,470	30,330	9,490	8,800	6,580	5,170	15,650	710	780	3,370
Delaware	95,140	83,770	27,680	25,850	16,950	13,030	43,250	1,620	2,260	9,120
Elk	5,240	4,620	1,170	1,080	1,030	950	2,500	100	100	520
Erie	39,150	34,110	11,810	11,140	7,000	6,090	16,220	670	960	4,070
Fayette	21,470	18,990	5,980	5,660	3,350	2,880	9,870	580	490	1,990
Forest	630	570	140	130	110	90	330	20	10	50
Franklin	13,220	11,560	3,710	3,480	2,440	2,130	5,750	200	300	1,350
Fulton	1,110	980	300	280	180	160	500	40	20	100
Greene	4,330	3,840	1,050	980	730	650	2,070	140	90	400
Huntingdon	5,110	4,470	1,330	1,230	1,060	880	2,250	120	110	530
Indiana	9,790	8,590	2,860	2,710	1,640	1,420	4,210	260	230	970
Jefferson	6,140	5,410	1,800	1,710	990	840	2,700	160	150	590
Juniata	1,660	1,470	380	350	300	270	810	40	30	160
Lackawanna	37,580	33,300	10,290	9,610	6,360	4,980	17,830	870	840	3,440
Lancaster	40,110	35,050	11,510	10,730	7,730	6,380	17,300	650	940	4,120
Lawrence	15,050	13,290	3,860	3,600	2,690	2,320	7,090	280	320	1,450
Lebanon	14 250	12,480	3,950	3,650	2,880	2,280	6,270	280	320	1,450
Lehigh	39,250	34,270	11,560	10,820	7,350	6,100	16,680	680	940	4,020
Luzerne	52,580	46,630	13,830	12,880	9,150	7,290	25,270	1,190	1,130	4,820
Lycoming	16,070	14,090	4,470	4,180	2,980	2,530	7,010	370	370	1,620
McKean	7,460	6,620	1,730	1,600	1,360	1,180	3,650	180	140	700
Mercer	17,950	15,720	5,320	5,040	2,970	2,610	7,750	320	440	1,790
Mifflin	6,120	5,380	1,590	1,480	1,160	1,000	2,810	90	130	610
Monroe	6,980	6,100	1,960	1,830	1,350	1,120	2,980	170	160	710
Montgomery	98,170	86,490	26,660	24,720	18,500	14,610	45,450	1,720	2,180	9,490
Montour	1,840	1,610	540	510	320	290	770	40	40	190
Northampton	31,860	28,060	8,770	8,190	5,720	4,690	14,620	550	720	3,080
Northumberland	14,840	13,110	3,980	3,740	2,490	2,150	6,880	340	330	1,410
Perry	3,860	3,370	1,100	1,040	700	640	1,610	80	90	400
Philadelphia	283,840	248,010	84,990	80,020	49,910	41,720	119,840	6,440	6,950	28,580
Pike	1,700	1,510	370	340	320	280	830	50	30	160
Potter	2,080	1,800	740	710	300	280	780	30	60	220
Schuylkill	24,560	21,770	6,020	5,640	4,110	3,730	11,850	540	490	2,290
Snyder	3,530	3,070	1,080	1,030	580	560	1,410	60	90	370
Somerset	10,290	9,070	2,840	2,660	1,820	1,490	4,700	220	230	990
Sullivan	780	680	200	190	150	150	320	30	20	80
Susquehanna	4,500	3,910	1,390	1,310	830	720	1,790	90	110	480
Tioga	4,780	4,150	1,470	1,400	810	750	1,910	90	120	510
Union	4,160	3,590	1,120	1,040	940	840	1,640	80	90	480
Venango	8,140	7,120	2,450	2,330	1,310	1,180	3,440	170	200	820
Warren	6,250	5,480	1,720	1,600	1,170	990	2,710	180	140	630
Washington	32,310	28,500	8,560	8,030	5,560	4,860	15,000	610	700	3,110
Wayne	3,850	3,370	1,060	980	780	650	1,620	120	90	400
Westmoreland	58,030	51,040	15,430	14,400	10,620	9,150	26,490	1,000	1,260	5,730
Wyoming	2,650	2,290	990	960	360	330	950	60	80	280
York	39,080	34,310	10,760	9,990	7,460	6,070	17,480	760	880	3,890

Note: Users are urged to exercise discretion in the use of these statistics in view of the limitations of reliability. Inquiries concerning actual estimating equations or a more detailed discussion of the methodology of these estimates should be made to the Director, Reports and Statistics Service (042), Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C., 20420.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Excludes Spanish-American War veterans.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Controller, Reports and Statistics Service, State and County Veteran Population, September 1979, Research Monograph 13, December 1980.

TABLE 11
BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA
AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION: 1960 TO 1981

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania. Marriage and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Rates for 1960, 1970, and 1980 per 1,000 census count. All remaining rates per 1,000 estimated midyear population. See explanatory notes]

Year	Births		Deaths		Marriages		Divorces[1]	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1981[P]	160,180	13.5	119,611	10.1	92,644	7.8	38,842	3.3
1980	158,670	13.4	123,233	10.4	93,673	7.9	34,922	2.9
1979	157,533	13.4	117,097	10.0	93,677	7.9	39,808	3.4
1978	151,438	12.9	119,279	10.2	92,682	7.9	38,261	3.3
1977	153,415	13.0	118,853	10.1	90,842	7.7	37,868	3.2
1976	148,004	12.5	120,882	10.2	90,442	7.6	36,531	3.1
1975	148,942	12.6	120,459	10.2	91,665	7.7	34,955	3.0
1974	151,458	12.8	122,943	10.4	96,663	8.2	32,899	2.8
1973	153,272	12.9	126,483	10.6	101,076	8.5	31,005	2.6
1972	163,110	13.7	127,136	10.7	98,496	8.3	27,501	2.3
1971	180,939	15.2	126,597	10.7	94,663	8.0	25,110	2.1
1970	192,154	16.3	126,564	10.7	94,516	8.0	22,522	1.9
1969	185,046	15.7	126,704	10.7	94,861	8.0	21,080	1.8
1968	185,729	15.8	130,803	11.1	91,947	7.8	20,326	1.7
1967	188,706	16.2	125,494	10.8	85,508	7.3	18,668	1.6
1966	195,869	16.8	126,820	10.9	81,337	7.0	16,940	1.5
1965	204,105	17.7	125,670	10.9	80,187	7.0	16,578	1.4
1964	218,515	19.1	123,845	10.8	76,660	6.7	16,139	1.4
1963	221,537	19.4	125,199	11.0	72,024	6.3	14,789	1.3
1962	226,393	19.9	122,989	10.8	68,916	6.1	14,316	1.3
1961	240,172	20.9	120,543	10.5	69,617	6.1	13,606	1.2
1960	241,099	21.3	121,163	10.7	71,835	6.3	14,429	1.3

P Preliminary.
[1] Includes annulments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 12
MOST FREQUENT CAUSES OF DEATH IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1950 TO 1980

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	1980		1970		1960		1950	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All causes	123,233	100.0	126,564	100.0	121,163	100.0	110,212	100.0
Heart disease	50,677	41.1	52,476	41.5	51,431	42.5	43,793	39.7
Malignant neoplasms	26,040	21.1	22,013	17.4	19,612	16.2	16,326	14.8
Cerebrovascular disease	9,539	7.7	12,573	9.9	12,632	10.4	11,043	10.0
Accidents, all forms	4,586	3.7	5,336	4.2	4,866	4.0	5,697	5.2
Pneumonia and influenza	2,869	2.3	3,466	2.7	3,889	3.2	3,116	2.8
Diabetes mellitus	2,599	2.1	2,819	2.2	2,779	2.3	2,418	2.2
Arteriosclerosis	1,837	1.5	2,320	1.8	2,899	2.4	2,723	2.5
Cirrhosis of liver	1,625	1.3	1,846	1.5	1,321	1.1	1,099	1.0
Suicide	1,317	1.1	2,391	1.9	3,820	3.2	3,835	3.5
Certain diseases of early infancy	1,194	1.0	1,337	1.1	1,099	0.9	1,001	0.9
Congenital anomalies	661	0.5	984	0.8	1,266	1.0	1,177	1.1
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,109	0.9	530	0.4	938	0.8	2,498	2.3
Tuberculosis, all forms	123	0.1	414	0.3	902	0.7	2,474	2.2
All other causes	19,057	15.5	18,059	14.3	13,709	11.3	13,012	11.8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 13
BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY, 1981 AND 1980,
AND BY SELECTED CITY, 1980

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes]

County or city	Number of births		Number of deaths	
	1981, preliminary	1980	1981, preliminary	1980
Adams	1,037	971	558	578
Allegheny	17,950	17,336	15,744	16,506
McKeesport	NA	480	NA	489
Pittsburgh	NA	5,281	NA	6,053
Wilkinsburg	NA	359	NA	328
Armstrong	1,066	1,019	777	806
Beaver	2,742	2,639	1,937	2,018
Aliquippa	NA	241	NA	255
Bedford	611	636	406	430
Berks	4,128	4,124	3,169	3,190
Reading	NA	1,423	NA	1,113
Blair	1,940	1,947	1,494	1,595
Altoona	NA	898	NA	760
Bradford	970	1,002	571	555
Bucks	7,050	6,954	3,450	3,408
Butler	2,127	2,106	1,265	1,230
Butler city	NA	273	NA	207
Cambria	2,323	2,426	1,933	1,983
Johnstown	NA	469	NA	651
Cameron	102	82	83	72
Carbon	642	641	607	656
Centre	1,301	1,317	658	660
State College	NA	192	NA	130
Chester	4,541	4,387	2,403	2,416
Clarion	610	616	407	406
Clearfield	1,133	1,239	855	862
Clinton	529	575	364	384
Columbia	779	767	653	642
Crawford	1,276	1,275	863	857
Cumberland	2,112	2,151	1,463	1,612
Dauphin	3,350	3,314	2,280	2,350
Harrisburg	NA	1,068	NA	802
Delaware	7,151	7,285	5,637	5,882
Chester city	NA	936	NA	650
Elk	558	538	348	382
Erie	4,274	4,421	2,566	2,597
Erie city	NA	2,221	NA	1,329
Fayette	2,046	2,164	1,778	1,942
Forest	57	57	54	59
Franklin	1,500	1,581	989	995
Fulton	192	199	94	131
Greene	532	539	433	450
Huntingdon	537	564	376	411
Indiana	1,347	1,295	764	801
Jefferson	672	715	510	579
Juniata	293	305	190	180
Lackawanna	2,665	2,732	2,858	2,858
Scranton	NA	1,143	NA	1,335
Lancaster	5,936	5,700	3,147	3,253
Lancaster city	NA	1,054	NA	720
Lawrence	1,332	1,426	1,079	1,123
New Castle	NA	540	NA	497
Lebanon	1,507	1,465	1,077	1,032
Lebanon city	NA	409	NA	316
Lehigh	3,612	3,483	2,592	2,599
Allentown	NA	1,576	NA	1,265
Bethlehem	NA	896	NA	789
Luzerne	3,857	3,886	4,230	4,116
Hazleton	NA	297	NA	351
Wilkes-Barre	NA	633	NA	802
Lycoming	1,772	1,767	1,139	1,107
Williamsport	NA	545	NA	334
McKean	694	689	553	541
Mercer	1,645	1,688	1,250	1,231
Sharon	NA	294	NA	232
Mifflin	590	679	479	454
Monroe	872	810	710	651
Montgomery	8,204	7,856	5,905	5,981
Norristown	NA	658	NA	476
Montour	234	252	191	176
Northampton	2,831	2,783	2,014	2,096
Easton	NA	423	NA	340
Northumberland	1,279	1,278	1,196	1,301
Perry	549	543	337	304
Philadelphia	25,510	24,915	20,249	21,425
Pike	208	176	246	216
Potter	291	285	186	149
Schuylkill	1,863	1,863	2,072	2,192
Pottsville	NA	222	NA	256
Snyder	464	441	261	279

TABLE 13
BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY, 1981 AND 1980,
AND BY SELECTED CITY, 1980 -- CONTINUED
[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes]

County or city	Number of births		Number of deaths	
	1981, preliminary	1980	1981, preliminary	1980
Somerset	1,167	1,140	799	851
Sullivan	74	69	78	79
Susquehanna	551	547	352	375
Tioga	582	614	382	397
Union	429	413	272	264
Venango	923	894	697	679
Oil City	NA	216	NA	181
Warren	675	700	471	508
Washington	2,583	2,736	2,194	2,367
Washington city	NA	269	NA	292
Wayne	485	499	374	412
Westmoreland	4,726	4,661	3,747	3,763
New Kensington	NA	222	NA	241
Wyoming	404	402	214	201
York	4,191	4,091	2,581	2,615
York city	NA	832	NA	583

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 14
LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH BY AGE, SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1981 (PROVISIONAL)

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania]

Cause of death	Sex and race	Total deaths	Age at death (in years)										
			Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
All causes		119,612	2,228	165	232	795	1,105	2,190	2,720	7,245	18,437	30,349	54,146
Heart disease		48,786	60	3	8	24	33	159	595	2,365	6,873	12,397	26,269
	Nonwhite female	1,423	7	-	2	2	1	10	21	94	235	347	704
	Nonwhite male	1,442	6	-	1	1	3	16	67	155	334	373	486
	White female	22,529	18	2	4	11	9	42	120	500	1,892	4,771	15,223
	White male	23,329	29	1	1	10	20	91	387	1,616	4,412	6,906	9,856
Malignant neoplasms		26,059	34	24	29	50	67	272	626	2,365	6,077	8,326	8,189
	Nonwhite female	1,004	3	2	3	1	4	21	50	133	266	279	242
	Nonwhite male	1,406	-	3	2	5	4	11	54	186	380	419	342
	White female	11,205	9	9	10	17	20	124	268	1,034	2,509	3,312	3,893
	White male	12,444	22	10	14	27	39	116	254	1,012	2,922	4,316	3,712
Cerebrovascular disease		8,913	6	-	2	3	12	42	113	317	835	1,955	5,628
	Nonwhite female	399	-	-	-	-	1	6	11	30	54	119	178
	Nonwhite male	333	1	-	-	-	4	4	13	40	73	88	110
	White female	4,884	2	-	1	1	5	13	47	126	333	859	3,497
	White male	3,297	3	-	1	2	2	19	42	121	375	889	1,843
Accidents, all forms		4,375	144	87	105	434	523	696	368	303	419	481	815
	Nonwhite female	136	15	6	2	3	3	18	17	12	8	21	31
	Nonwhite male	257	12	8	6	14	22	46	39	21	35	26	28
	White female	1,257	51	32	25	96	82	107	69	80	122	165	428
	White male	2,725	66	41	72	321	416	525	243	190	254	269	328
Pneumonia and influenza		2,682	30	4	-	6	13	26	36	75	198	468	1,826
	Nonwhite female	89	3	-	-	-	-	1	6	5	12	14	48
	Nonwhite male	115	6	-	-	-	2	7	7	10	19	28	36
	White female	1,283	10	2	-	2	4	5	6	29	75	174	976
	White male	1,195	11	2	-	4	7	13	17	31	92	252	766
All other		28,797	1,954	47	88	278	457	995	982	1,820	4,035	6,722	11,419
	Nonwhite female	1,726	198	4	6	19	35	84	101	182	247	334	518
	Nonwhite male	2,289	237	4	9	50	102	218	199	279	391	403	397
	White female	10,992	659	23	30	63	90	196	240	511	1,301	2,303	5,576
	White male	13,786	860	16	43	146	230	497	442	848	2,096	3,682	4,928

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 15
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES FROM ACCIDENTS TO PENNSYLVANIA RESIDENTS, BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT: 1960 TO 1980

Type of accident	1980		1975		1970		1965		1960	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Accidents, all forms	4,586	38.7	4,702	39.8	5,276	45.2	5,351	46.4	4,866	43.0
Railway	30	0.3	30	0.3	36	0.3	39	0.3	52	0.5
Motor vehicle[1]	2,197	18.5	2,162	18.3	2,415	20.5	2,307	20.0	1,740	15.4
Traffic	2,147	18.1	2,135	18.1	2,386	20.2	2,274	19.7	1,701	15.0
Non-traffic	50	0.4	27	0.2	29	0.2	29	0.3	39	0.3
Other road vehicles	4	-	18	0.2	6	0.1	19	0.2	11	0.1
Water transport	23	0.2	36	0.3	46	0.4	36	0.3	32	0.3
Air and space transport	40	0.3	25	0.2	46	0.4	29	0.3	29	0.3
Poisoning										
Solid and liquid substances	16	0.1	47	0.4	177	1.5	95	0.8	131	1.2
Gas and vapor	45	0.4	103	0.9	111	0.9	101	0.9	72	0.6
Fall	767	6.5	892	7.5	1,023	8.7	1,372	11.9	1,416	12.5
Blow from falling objects	44	0.4	40	0.3	91	0.8	100	0.9	84	0.7
Other non-transport accidents										
Machinery	64	0.5	43	0.4	35	0.3	74	0.6	95	0.8
Electric current	32	0.3	47	0.4	56	0.5	47	0.4	42	0.4
Fire and explosion	307	2.6	384	3.2	399	3.4	338	2.9	379	3.3
Hot substance, steam	10	0.1	11	0.1	17	0.1	33	0.3	15	0.1
Firearm	45	0.4	76	0.6	12	0.6	86	0.7	86	0.8
Inhalation and ingestion of food or object causing obstruction or suffocation	175	1.5	144	1.2	139	1.2	102	0.9	137	1.2
Drowning and submersion	164	1.4	217	1.8	200	1.7	221	1.9	209	1.8
Therapeutic misadventure, surgical administration of drug, anesthesia, etc.	20	0.2	70	0.6	80	0.7	35	0.3	37	0.3
All other causes	603	5.1	357	3.0	387	3.3	317	2.7	299	2.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Motor vehicle deaths differ from those in table 216 which precludes deaths causes by disease conditions such as cerebral hemorrhage.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 16
SUICIDE AND HOMICIDE DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA:
1930 TO 1980

[Rates per 100,000 midyear population. Prior to 1940, by place of occurrence. All other data by place of residence]

Year	Suicide		Homicide		Year	Suicide		Homicide	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate		Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1980	1,317	11.1	827	7.0	1953	1,006	9.3	288	2.6
1979	1,346	11.5	760	6.5	1952	1,028	9.6	288	2.7
1978	1,396	11.9	736	6.3	1951	1,083	10.2	296	2.8
1977	1,430	12.1	668	5.7	1950	1,101	10.5	284	2.7
1976	1,371	11.6	746	6.3	1949	1,109	10.6	273	2.6
1975	1,377	11.6	843	7.1	1948	1,150	11.1	305	2.9
1974	1,318	11.1	859	7.3	1947	1,203	11.7	308	3.0
1973	1,342	11.3	826	6.9	1946	1,145	11.2	299	2.9
1972	1,349	11.3	761	6.4	1945	1,081	10.6	255	2.5
1971	1,271	10.7	749	6.3	1944	952	9.4	197	1.9
1970	1,337	11.3	657	5.6	1943	993	9.8	237	2.4
1969	1,133	9.6	516	4.4	1942	1,198	12.0	260	2.6
1968	1,190	10.1	473	4.0	1941	1,264	12.7	254	2.5
1967	1,059	9.1	459	3.9	1940	1,312	13.2	281	2.8
1966	1,099	9.4	389	3.3	1939	1,289	13.0	310	3.1
1965	1,131	9.8	388	3.4	1938	1,397	14.2	285	2.9
1954	1,100	9.6	403	3.5	1937	1,286	13.1	363	3.7
1963	1,134	9.9	288	2.5	1936	1,255	12.8	358	3.6
1962	1,150	10.1	318	2.8	1935	1,314	13.4	366	3.7
1961	1,097	9.6	304	2.7	1934	1,330	13.6	387	4.0
1960	1,099	9.7	302	2.7	1933	1,394	14.3	418	4.3
1959	1,125	9.9	286	2.5	1932	1,520	15.7	469	4.8
1958	1,113	10.0	273	2.5	1931	1,496	15.5	479	5.0
1957	1,044	9.3	258	2.3	1930	1,370	14.2	491	5.1
1956	1,121	10.1	279	2.5					
1955	1,035	9.3	248	2.2					
1954	988	9.1	304	2.8					

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 17
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, FROM LEADING CAUSES: 1960 TO 1980

[Rates for 1960, 1970, and 1980 are per 100,000 census counts. All other rates are per 100,000 estimated midyear population. Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	Deaths					Death rates per 100,000 population				
	1980	1975	1970	1965	1960	1980	1975	1970	1965	1960
All causes	123,233	120,459	126,564	125,670	121,163	1,038.7	1,018.4	1,073.1	1,089.4	1,070.4
CARDIOVASCULAR-RENAL										
Arteriosclerosis	1,837	1,966	2,320	[illegible]	[illegible]	15.5	16.6	19.7	[illegible]	[illegible]
Heart disease	50,677	49,323	52,476	52,685	51,431	427.2	417.0	444.9	456.7	454.4
Active rheumatic fever	8	15	19	34	59	0.1	0.1	0.2	[illegible]	0.5
Chronic rheumatic	611	943	1,137	[illegible]	[illegible]	5.2	8.0	9.6	[illegible]	[illegible]
With hypertension	1,382	674	972	[illegible]	[illegible]	11.6	5.7	8.2	[illegible]	[illegible]
Ischemic	35,639	44,594	47,972	[illegible]	[illegible]	300.4	377.0	406.8	[illegible]	[illegible]
Other heart disease	13,037	3,097	2,376	[illegible]	[illegible]	109.9	26.2	20.1	[illegible]	[illegible]
Hypertension without heart disease	447	303	527	765	871	3.8	2.6	4.5	6.8	7.7
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,109	511	530	818	938	9.3	4.3	4.5	7.1	8.3
Cerebrovascular disease	9,539	11,311	12,573	12,466	12,532	80.4	95.6	106.6	108.1	111.6
Other circulatory diseases	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,936	1,320	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	16.8	11.7
EXTERNAL CAUSES										
Accidents, motor vehicle	2,197	2,162	2,415	2,307	1,740	18.5	18.3	20.5	20.0	15.4
Accidents, other	2,389	2,540	2,921	3,044	3,126	20.1	21.5	24.8	26.4	27.6
Homicide	818	843	657	388	302	6.9	7.1	5.6	3.4	2.7
Suicide	1,317	1,377	1,337	1,131	1,099	11.1	11.6	11.3	9.8	9.7
CERTAIN OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH										
Alcoholism	144	147	129	103	57	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5
Anemias	199	200	172	224	195	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7
Appendicitis	37	43	74	131	136	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.2
Asthma	125	98	169	278	320	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.8
Bronchiectasis	46	[illegible]	[illegible]	115	169	0.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.0	1.5
Bronchitis, acute and chronic	212	230	274	252	235	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.1
Perinatal conditions	1,194	1,406	2,391	3,002	3,820	10.1	11.9	20.3	26.0	33.7
Cirrhosis of liver	1,625	1,737	1,846	1,457	1,321	13.7	14.7	15.7	12.6	11.7
Gall bladder disorders[4]	172	141	221	364	368	1.4	1.2	1.9	3.2	3.3
Congenital anomalies	661	640	984	1,052	1,266	5.6	5.4	8.3	9.1	11.2
Diabetes mellitus	2,599	2,369	2,319	2,894	2,779	21.9	20.0	23.9	25.1	24.6
Emphysema	676	937	1,261	[illegible]	[illegible]	5.7	7.9	10.7	[illegible]	[illegible]
Epilepsy	79	93	100	104	136	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2
Hernia and intestinal obstruction	310	361	516	786	706	2.6	3.1	4.4	6.8	6.2
Hyperplasia of prostate	33	32	84	212	300	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.8	2.7
Kidney infections	113	201	472	543	460	1.0	1.7	4.0	4.7	4.1
Multiple sclerosis	86	94	107	107	126	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
Neoplasms, malignant	26,040	23,547	22,013	20,767	19,612	219.5	199.1	186.6	180.0	173.3
Neoplasms, benign	460	348	418	326	377	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.3
Parkinson's Disease[5]	213	199	191	233	211	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9
Pneumoconiosis, occupational	850	1,042	1,273	990	887	7.2	8.8	10.8	8.6	7.8
Pneumonic and influenza	2,869	3,187	3,466	3,709	3,899	24.2	26.9	29.4	32.3	34.3
Syphilis and sequelae	9	15	36	179	242	0.1	0.1	0.3	5.4	2.1
Tuberculosis, all forms	123	246	414	619	902	1.0	2.1	3.5	5.4	8.0
Ulcers of stomach and duodenum	299	315	459	684	692	2.5	2.7	3.9	5.9	6.1
SYMPTOMS, SENILITY, AND ILL-DEFINED CAUSES	2,702	2,849	2,380	2,779	923	22.8	24.1	20.2	24.1	8.2
ALL OTHER CASES	11,036	9,646	8,539	5,301	4,617	93.0	81.6	72.4	46.0	40.8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Complete data not available because of change in Cause of Death Classification system beginning in 1968.
[2] Included in ALL OTHER CAUSES.
[3] Previously referred to as "certain diseases of early infancy".
[4] Previously referred to as "cholelithiasis and cholecystitis".
[5] Previously referred to as "paralysis, agitans".

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 18
MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY OF OCCURRENCE: 1981 AND 1980

[Marriages and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. See explanatory notes]

County	Marriages		Divorces	
	1981, preliminary	1980	1981, preliminary	1980
Total	92,644[1]	93,673[1]	38,842	34,922
Adams	521	525	205	171
Allegheny	11,570	11,557	6,464	4,588
Armstrong	613	704	231	206
Beaver	1,461	1,575	514	472
Bedford	309	318	118	82
Berks	2,380	2,464	937	959
Blair	1,043	1,123	210	358
Bradford	663	648	299	255
Bucks	3,892	3,903	1,856	1,377
Butler	1,202	1,155	532	363
Cambria	1,417	1,427	430	355
Cameron	73	57	14	16
Carbon	407	432	125	121
Centre	855	912	370	293
Chester	2,135	2,204	1,017	891
Clarion	413	381	89	92
Clearfield	635	687	292	277
Clinton	304	335	174	137
Columbia	530	542	230	205
Crawford	766	767	379	305
Cumberland	1,524	1,495	640	422
Dauphin	1,956	1,970	1,346	1,122
Delaware	5,714	5,872	1,607	1,292
Elk	304	349	98	95
Erie	1,994	1,577	74	708
Fayette	1,276	1,215	381	468
Forest	46	43	3	12
Franklin	761	772	481	415
Fulton	70	78	52	38
Greene	324	316	156	145
Huntingdon	401	353	162	98
Indiana	650	692	174	189
Jefferson	470	445	145	134
Juniata	161	159	55	51
Lackawanna	1,640	1,667	677	478
Lancaster	3,047	3,097	1,159	1,130
Lawrence	1,350	1,315	338	358
Lebanon	959	927	378	393
Lehigh	2,162	2,246	1,004	932
Luzerne	2,541	2,511	742	732
Lycoming	1,136	1,099	464	429
McKean	468	504	241	241
Mercer	1,240	1,281	451	376
Mifflin	367	370	156	108
Monroe	630	599	232	196
Montgomery	5,522	5,443	1,521	1,627
Montour	144	143	52	51
Northampton	1,899	1,956	824	711
Northumberland	674	828	323	341
Perry	298	281	85	113
Philadelphia	9,585	9,919	5,698	5,673
Pike	112	134	43	39
Potter	194	185	74	54
Schuylkill	1,195	1,230	467	438
Snyder	295	319	86	76
Somerset	591	574	217	171
Sullivan	70	73	16	5
Susquehanna	323	353	116	98
Tioga	443	456	134	202
Union	277	302	85	106
Venango	573	505	65	158
Warren	495	476	6	27
Washington	1,585	1,681	706	595
Wayne	324	315	77	78
Westmoreland	3,123	3,108	1,083	979
Wyoming	204	234	109	77
York	2,290	2,430	1,353	1,214

[1] Total marriages include unknown county of occurrence.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

SECTION 2: COMMERCE, MANUFACTURING, AND BANKING

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. Inquiries about PIDA (717) 787-6245; Revenue Bond and Mortgage (717) 783-1108

Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants. (717) 787-7120

Bureau of Travel Development. (717) 787-5453

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Banking Bureau. (717) 787-2571

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs

Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division. (717) 787-7401

Bureau of Housing and Development. (717) 787-5327

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Insurance, Regulation of Companies. (717) 787-5890

(5) Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Section. (717) 787-3060

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census. County Business Patterns (301) 763-7642 and Construction Authorized 763-7244

1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-T.

Construction Reports, (Unpublished), Housing Units Authorized for Demolition in Permit-Issuing Places: 1980.

County Business Patterns, 1979, Pennsylvania, CBP-79-40.

Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division. (202) 377-5255

Construction Review, Volume 27, No. 8, November/December 1981.

(7) Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh. (412) 288-3400

(8) Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Ohio. (216) 241-2800

(9) Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (215) 574-6000

(10) Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division. (609) 963-6420 Ext. 223

International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia.

(11) Erie-Western Port Authority. (814) 456-8561/U.S. Bureau of the Census.

(12) Pennsylvania Credit Union League. (717) 234-3156

(13) U.S. League of Savings Associations, Savings and Loan Fact Book '79, 111 E. Wacker Drive, Chicago, IL 60601.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

(2) Credit Union National Association, Madison, Wisconsin.

(3) Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

(4) Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

(5) Federal National Mortgage Association.

(6) National Credit Union Administration.

(7) National Association of Mutual Savings Banks, Washington, D.C.

(8) U.S. Department of Commerce

1977 Census of Construction Industries, Middle Atlantic States, series EC77-A-2. Quinquennial. (301) 763-5435

1977 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, series RC-77-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7038.

1977 Census of Service Industries, Pennsylvania, series SC77-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7039

1977 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, series WC77-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-5281

Current Business Reports, Monthly Retail Trade, Sales and Inventories.

Minority-Owned Businesses, 1977. (301) 763-5182

Women-Owned Businesses, 1977. (301) 763-5182

Monthly Department Store Sales in Selected Areas.

Industry and Trade Administration

Exports, Pennsylvania. (State export series.)

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Occupied Housing Units. A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, away on vacation. However, if all the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Median Rooms. Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes.

Median Value. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale.

Median Contract Rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Rent data in this report are presented for specified renter-occupied units, which include renter-occupied units except one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate. The homeowner vacancy rate is the percentage relationship between the vacant year-round units for sale and the total homeowner inventory.

Rental Vacancy Rate. The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory.

TABLE 19
LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY (LOANS AND COMMITMENTS, PROJECT COST, PLANNED EMPLOYMENT AND ESTIMATED PAYROLL), BY COUNTY: 1981

[For year ending December 31]

County	Total number of projects	Loans and commitments	Project cost	Planned employment	Estimated payroll
Total	152	$80,046,621	$188,769,782	11,752	$188,302,831
Allegheny	4	2,516,420	7,256,548	137	1,844,500
Armstrong	3	1,134,160	1,720,428	175	3,121,400
Beaver	1	1,000,000	11,124,000	200	7,200,000
Bedford	1	900,000	900,000	110	1,320,000
Berks	5	3,702,000	14,002,000	544	8,656,180
Blair	3	1,701,000	3,345,000	292	2,568,982
Bradford	5	1,580,200	3,127,000	194	2,614,100
Bucks	5	2,245,560	5,326,400	233	4,733,000
Butler	1	200,000	400,000	22	626,890
Cambria	3	2,600,000	5,250,000	180	3,770,075
Centre	1	153,200	383,000	25	400,000
Chester	3	1,556,000	3,740,000	135	2,407,000
Clinton	2	792,500	1,275,000	55	544,042
Columbia	2	537,000	970,000	52	573,100
Delaware	2	246,000	615,000	52	566,480
Elk	5	1,229,866	2,049,777	163	2,616,016
Erie	5	1,322,500	2,415,000	126	2,404,445
Fayette	2	1,382,500	1,975,000	116	1,754,640
Franklin	1	240,000	400,000	-	-
Huntingdon	2	557,400	981,300	126	1,715,800
Indiana	1	600,000	1,000,000	56	675,000
Jefferson	1	173,068	288,447	26	478,400
Lackawanna	10	6,555,000	12,525,000	777	10,086,876
Lawrence	10	3,512,382	5,693,545	477	8,058,041
Lebanon	3	1,395,000	3,350,000	240	5,113,200
Lehigh	2	368,750	737,500	98	1,023,710
Luzerne	24	9,519,272	15,468,984	1,273	18,946,211
Lycoming	8	4,408,500	8,100,000	894	14,623,080
Mercer	1	250,000	500,000	60	1,200,000
Mifflin	1	1,700,000	3,400,000	300	3,400,000
Monroe	2	1,275,000	2,723,000	180	2,040,000
Montgomery	4	4,794,961	22,204,935	2,319	41,671,212
Northampton	5	6,611,425	17,325,850	505	8,612,600
Northumberland	1	300,000	500,000	38	456,000
Pike	1	500,000	1,000,000	133	1,308,775
Potter	1	1,560,000	2,600,000	110	1,729,750
Schuylkill	9	4,302,338	7,953,487	676	10,058,850
Snyder	1	521,250	1,042,500	72	1,090,872
Somerset	1	175,105	291,842	10	151,830
Venango	1	70,000	140,000	15	202,800
Washington	2	1,172,300	2,357,140	128	2,635,600
Westmoreland	3	3,075,341	7,001,903	273	6,385,768
Wyoming	1	153,150	255,250	44	396,000
York	3	1,457,473	5,054,946	110	1,561,600

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 20
REVENUE BOND AND MORTGAGE PROGRAM (NUMBER OF PROJECTS, PRINCIPAL AMOUNT, PROJECT COST, NEW JOBS, AND JOBS PRESERVED) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[For year ending December 31]

County	Number of projects	Principal amount	Project cost	New jobs	Jobs preserved
Total	1,814	$2,650,588,984	$3,099,094,937	72,834	143,964
Adams	13	22,042,700	25,361,616	499	2,578
Allegheny	177	359,014,926	409,893,040	11,079	18,741
Armstrong	7	34,915,000	37,257,000	155	173
Beaver	26	26,847,000	93,248,834	712	5,803
Bedford	7	4,750,000	5,314,000	119	316
Berks	46	68,340,625	86,315,639	2,504	5,490
Blair	26	16,656,900	17,650,500	302	1,558
Bradford	4	5,894,000	8,415,000	501	1,617
Bucks	152	196,980,608	215,766,175	4,502	5,614
Butler	14	42,257,500	46,542,000	820	1,342
Cambria	13	10,295,500	15,701,830	245	782
Cameron	1	155,000	155,000	6	9
Carbon	9	3,368,680	4,043,699	300	411
Centre	17	28,330,300	29,544,300	758	975
Chester	99	97,889,207	109,959,714	4,167	3,076
Clarion	5	8,975,000	9,090,000	288	60
Clearfield	11	6,825,000	8,551,500	429	361
Clinton	5	1,419,308	1,536,632	181	78
Columbia	4	3,513,400	4,197,400	81	629
Crawford	9	15,550,000	20,576,587	417	1,167
Cumberland	28	20,211,500	21,875,350	1,070	1,678
Dauphin	28	42,262,433	47,490,380	816	1,271
Delaware	73	337,009,000	352,626,000	3,153	3,279
Elk	4	5,200,000	5,649,500	127	1,563
Erie	34	42,416,000	44,086,400	961	4,339
Fayette	4	2,520,000	2,675,000	66	152
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	13	13,478,000	14,221,000	310	531
Fulton	3	1,575,000	1,600,109	55	182
Greene	3	3,900,000	4,015,000	33	97
Huntingdon	3	594,000	690,026	37	16
Indiana	13	20,334,000	21,211,000	959	195
Jefferson	4	4,250,000	4,450,000	315	-
Juniata	1	160,000	200,000	12	10
Lackawanna	25	26,465,000	34,418,300	1,455	979
Lancaster	61	68,222,000	103,119,366	1,970	10,128
Lawrence	19	16,347,650	23,049,873	520	871
Lebanon	16	8,219,000	9,299,485	274	722
Lehigh	35	89,270,488	113,178,543	1,741	1,938
Luzerne	36	103,152,598	107,561,297	1,774	3,251
Lycoming	17	9,276,463	40,093,613	962	3,423
McKean	4	4,380,000	4,554,000	146	29
Mercer	20	13,831,605	14,935,005	748	536
Mifflin	7	5,378,000	5,594,000	128	334
Monroe	12	11,685,000	13,788,000	347	576
Montgomery	240	209,969,211	238,802,669	9,515	13,099
Montour	1	470,000	540,000	30	420
Northampton	40	74,890,910	76,026,842	1,446	13,255
Northumberland	7	18,010,000	18,474,200	58	1,035
Perry	1	130,000	190,000	3	25
Philadelphia	199	237,537,835	265,249,567	6,110	11,388
Pike	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	1,990,000	1,990,000	46	227
Schuylkill	16	19,793,819	21,269,133	1,248	550
Snyder	3	2,150,000	2,885,000	205	834
Somerset	14	10,652,096	11,583,231	199	623
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	5,418,000	5,901,425	290	12
Tioga	6	1,005,000	1,240,000	83	33
Union	4	3,715,000	3,823,366	40	993
Venango	12	29,075,000	31,124,860	513	1,215
Warren	5	7,470,000	7,872,914	312	2,011
Washington	27	32,231,600	33,657,362	992	1,025
Wayne	4	4,495,000	6,377,500	54	196
Westmoreland	47	87,490,050	113,728,773	1,936	5,390
Wyoming	4	4,414,950	9,965,000	301	220
York	71	95,522,122	108,891,382	3,409	4,533

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 21
FEDERAL COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM ALLOCATION AND STATE PLANNING ASSISTANCE GRANT PROGRAM ALLOCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980-81

[Rounded to nearest dollar]

County	Federal Comprehensive Planning Assistance Program (701) For Federal FY 1980-81			State Planning Assistance Grant Program (SPAG) for State FY 1980-81[1]		
	Total	Federal	Local	Total	State	Local
Total	$481,875	$321,250	$160,625	$111,245	$55,622	55,623
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	-	-	-	15,240	7,620	7,620
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beaver	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bedford	24,876	16,584	8,292	-	-	-
Berks	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blair	30,207	20,138	10,069	-	-	-
Bradford	9,864	6,576	3,288	-	-	-
Bucks	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	33,489	22,326	11,163	-	-	-
Cameron	5,879	3,919	1,960	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	4,546	3,031	1,515	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	5,879	3,919	1,960	-	-	-
Clinton	4,546	3,031	1,515	-	-	-
Columbia	4,547	3,032	1,515	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	11,933	7,955	3,978	-	-	-
Dauphin	11,933	7,955	3,978	7,450	3,725	3,725
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	5,879	3,919	1,960	-	-	-
Erie	29,250	19,500	9,750	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	17,865	11,910	5,955	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	5,880	3,920	1,960	19,955	9,977	9,978
Juniata	4,547	3,032	1,515	-	-	-
Lackawanna	22,761	15,174	7,587	11,640	5,820	5,820
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	20,865	13,910	6,955	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	38,205	25,470	12,735	4,254	2,127	2,127
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lycoming	4,547	3,031	1,516	-	-	-
McKean	5,880	3,920	1,960	-	-	-
Mercer	33,672	22,448	11,224	24,980	12,490	12,490
Mifflin	4,547	3,032	1,515	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montour	4,547	3,031	1,516	-	-	-
Northampton	38,205	25,470	12,735	3,026	1,513	1,513
Northumberland	4,547	3,031	1,516	-	-	-
Perry	11,933	7,955	3,978	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	5,880	3,920	1,960	-	-	-
Schuylkill	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snyder	4,547	3,031	1,516	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	9,864	6,576	3,288	-	-	-
Susquehanna	9,865	6,577	3,288	-	-	-
Tioga	9,865	6,577	3,288	-	-	-
Union	4,547	3,031	1,516	-	-	-
Venango	26,613	17,742	8,871	15,900	7,950	7,950
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	8,800	4,400	4,400
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	9,865	6,577	3,288	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1] Due to the lapsing of FY 1979-80 State funds March 15, 1981, FY 1980-81 monies were used to pay FY 1979-80 contractual obligations. Therefore, the Bureau's fiscal submittal does not total $100,000.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division.

TABLE 22
APPROVED COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCES APPROPRIATIONS -- BUREAU OF APPALACHIAN DEVELOPMENT AND STATE GRANTS:
FISCAL YEAR 1980

County	Total cost	ARC amount	Other funding
Total	$64,908,137	$16,663,066	$48,245,071
Allegheny	8,538,567	1,324,620	7,213,947
Armstrong	4,000,000	871,000	3,129,000
Beaver	28,375	20,750	7,625
Blair	3,909,534	1,108,000	2,801,534
Cambria	1,882,961	814,819	1,068,142
Carbon	478,345	149,000	329,345
Centre	183,767	86,035	97,732
Clarion	2,187,700	600,000	1,587,700
Clearfield	2,294,900	926,060	1,368,840
Clinton	178,377	56,862	121,515
Crawford	132,670	119,189	13,481
Elk	1,296,000	479,750	816,250
Erie	803,265	74,175	729,090
Forest	75,636	14,370	61,266
Indiana	956,140	608,193	347,947
Jefferson	160,023	72,590	87,433
Juniata	2,200,000	350,000	1,850,000
Luzerne	1,181,667	560,000	621,667
Lycoming	518,686	310,285	208,401
McKean	5,126,775	880,438	4,246,337
Mercer	7,416,000	546,200	6,869,800
Mifflin	168,000	90,500	77,500
Monroe	2,287,724	224,360	2,063,364
Montour	1,217,875	600,000	617,875
Northumberland	1,550,000	155,000	1,395,000
Perry	91,892	65,000	26,892
Schuylkill	6,261,375	499,600	5,761,775
Somerset	1,887,000	350,000	1,537,000
Susquehanna	250,000	200,000	50,000
Tioga	637,300	271,000	366,300
Venango	1,339,245	971,639	367,606
Washington	160,000	160,000	-
Westmoreland	331,846	227,235	104,611
Multi	5,176,492	2,876,396	2,300,096

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants.

TABLE 23
HOUSING PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[For fiscal year ending April 30]

County	DCA grant	County	DCA grant
Total	$2,218,746		
Allegheny	1,167,212	Lebanon	$10,990
Bedford	52,107	Lehigh	50,000
Bucks	198,100	Luzerne	11,500
Centre	150,000	Lycoming	7,000
Dauphin	5,000	Mifflin	83,430
Lancaster	100,000	Philadelphia	383,407

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 24
DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[For fiscal year ending April 30. Includes grants such as urban redevelopment projects, demolition, code enforcement, rehabilitation, and prevention and elimination of blight]

County	DCA grant	Disaster	County	DCA grant	Disaster
Total	$19,411,078	$5,065,372			
Allegheny	3,295,562	-	Jefferson	$352,700	$-
Armstrong	75,000	-	Lackawanna	517,532	-
Beaver	100,000	-	Lancaster	475,000	-
Blair	250,000	-	Lebanon	100,000	-
Bradford	70,000	-	Lehigh	243,032	-
Bucks	120,000	-	Luzerne	590,916	876,000
Cambria	12,000	2,390,000	Lycoming	25,000	-
Carbon	75,000	-	McKean	385,000	-
Chester	5,000,000	-	Mercer	100,000	-
Clinton	249,153	-	Monroe	126,000	-
Columbia	30,000	-	Montgomery	735,500	-
Crawford	206,211	-	Montour	100,000	-
Cumberland	8,594	-	Northampton	25,000	-
Dauphin	1,034,170	-	Northumberland	200,000	-
Delaware	387,644	-	Philadelphia	2,609,500	-
Elk	100,000	-	Potter	100,000	-
Erie	300,000	-	Schuylkill	423,480	-
Fayette	75,000	-	Somerset	-	891,291
Franklin	100,000	-	Susquehanna	93,200	-
Huntingdon	94,482	-	Washington	325,000	-
Indiana	-	400,000	Westmoreland	200,000	508,081
			York	101,402	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 25
INSTITUTIONS REPORTING, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, AND ASSETS -- NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS, FEDERAL AND STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, FEDERAL AND STATE CREDIT UNIONS, STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES, AND STATE PAWNBROKERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1976 TO 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Institutions reporting[1]	3,507	3,624	3,637	3,646	3,574
Number of members[2]	7,385,931	6,960,434	6,708,724	6,296,623	5,935,238
Assets	$119,975,906	$112,497,610	$101,385,446	$99,168,455	$89,044,093
NATIONAL BANKING INSTITUTIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	210	223	226	233	238
Assets	$43,607,689	$45,573,251	$39,245,908	$42,993,706	$39,200,043
STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1,3]	163	161	161	164	165
Assets	$47,120,189	$39,464,873	$36,503,558	$33,288,886	$29,813,031
Loans and discounts	28,468,532	23,170,082	21,025,789	18,794,772	17,087,406
U.S. Government obligations	3,630,996	3,671,773	3,401,505	3,290,727	2,901,937
Other government obligations	5,290,363	4,931,983	4,679,968	4,190,689	3,538,776
Other bonds, notes and debentures	2,708,858	3,311,907	3,475,790	3,551,789	3,282,935
Corporate stocks	365,408	378,029	361,921	340,748	285,773
Cash, due from banks and clearings	3,442,621	2,763,317	2,461,827	2,069,730	1,814,054
Bank premises, furniture and fixtures	508,082	427,910	396,202	356,385	331,495
Other real estate	49,313	40,863	64,625	70,451	53,513
Other assets	1,156,024	769,009	635,931	623,595	517,142
Liabilities	$47,120,189	$39,464,873	$36,503,558	$33,288,886	$29,813,031
Capital stock and notes and debentures	739,265	667,880	657,965	639,695	562,792
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	2,678,508	2,271,897	2,034,703	1,831,366	1,664,064
Demand deposits	7,734,878	6,387,618	6,071,285	5,939,237	5,382,197
Time and savings deposits	32,192,294	27,374,973	25,246,714	23,201,743	20,724,815
Borrowed money	469,105	416,830	389,807	125,472	115,897
Net worth of private banks	8,941	6,807	4,991	4,954	4,523
Other liabilities	3,297,198	2,338,968	2,098,093	1,546,419	1,358,743
FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	105	107	110	112	113
Number of members	3,276,653	3,030,489	2,941,120	2,806,756	2,647,470
Assets	$14,653,676	$13,762,993	$12,876,972	$11,535,741	$10,183,655
STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1,4]	253	278	292	304	319
Number of members	2,374,551	2,274,676	2,182,709	2,075,835	1,979,913
Assets	$10,287,197	$9,482,500	$8,878,006	$7,895,567	$6,832,671
Mortgage loans	8,490,928	8,058,050	7,565,543	6,708,292	5,782,291
All other assets[5]	1,796,269	1,424,450	1,312,463	1,187,275	1,050,380
Liabilities - net worth	$10,287,197	$9,482,500	$8,878,006	$7,895,567	$6,832,671
Savings accounts	8,749,217	7,946,129	7,445,564	6,751,959	5,916,835
Undivided profits and reserves	574,328	558,419	506,623	447,562	399,101
All other liabilities[6]	963,652	977,952	925,819	696,046	516,735
FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	1,393	1,374	1,357	1,342	1,330
Number of members	1,467,177	1,399,716	1,356,662	1,212,002	1,124,320
Assets	$2,167,540	$1,962,803	$1,814,201	$1,539,404	$1,311,244
STATE CREDIT UNIONS					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	201	195	198	197	192
Number of members	267,550	255,553	228,233	202,030	183,535
Assets	$278,669	$260,352	$235,198	$195,499	$164,582
Cash and due from banks	8,485	8,808	8,854	10,622	10,562
Investments	46,254	31,868	32,557	27,582	25,564
Loans to members	214,850	210,520	188,687	153,746	125,023
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	1,815	1,296	1,281	1,175	1,145
Other assets	7,265	7,860	3,819	2,374	2,288
Liabilities	$278,669	$260,352	$235,198	$195,499	$164,582
Capital shares	241,559	218,270	197,801	162,796	137,029
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	25,358	24,019	22,697	20,078	17,726
Borrowed money	7,957	15,716	13,437	11,479	8,464
Other liabilities	3,795	2,347	1,263	1,146	1,363

TABLE 25.
INSTITUTIONS REPORTING, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, AND ASSETS -- NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS, FEDERAL AND STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, FEDERAL AND STATE CREDIT UNIONS, STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES, AND STATE PAWNBROKERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1976 TO 1980 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	1,155	1,259	1,264	1,266	1,186
Assets	$1,853,951[6]	$1,984,601[6]	$1,826,164[6]	$1,714,638[6]	$1,533,945[6]
Cash and loans receivable	1,800,106	1,879,457	1,729,155	1,638,879	1,464,834
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	9,939	9,504	8,980	8,876	8,649
Deferred charges	6,249	6,996	7,721	4,413	3,444
Home office assets apportioned to branches	6,933	9,326	8,164	11,462	15,170
Repossessed collateral	503	251	277	194	93
Other assets	30,221	79,067	71,867	50,814	41,755
Liabilities	$1,853,951[6]	$1,984,601[6]	$1,826,164[6]	$1,714,638[6]	$1,533,945[6]
Capital (preferred and common stock)	24,484	24,079	23,782	22,213	21,701
Notes and accounts payable	1,223,495	1,335,376	1,224,165	1,130,166	996,094
Bonds and debentures	150,214	107,912	44,003	37,657	35,040
Surplus, reserve and undivided profits	438,580	499,934	512,132	510,905	469,403
Other liabilities	17,178	17,300	22,082	13,697	11,707
STATE PAWNBROKERS					
Number of institutions reporting[1]	27	27	29	28	31
Assets	$6,995	$6,237	$5,439	$5,014	$4,922
Cash and loans receivable	5,218	4,077	3,481	3,094	2,986
Merchandise inventory	1,064	1,239	1,035	980	1,075
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	406	442	423	402	436
Other assets	307	479	500	538	425
Liabilities	$6,995	$6,237	$5,439	$5,014	$4,922
Capital stock	551	612	696	669	550
Notes and accounts payable	3,055	2,514	2,228	1,491	1,627
Surplus and undivided profits	2,711	2,531	2,056	2,192	2,324
Other liabilities	668	580	459	662	421

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
[2] Figures do not include the large number of depositors in State and national banking institutions.
[3] The number of State banking institutions consists of the following:

	Banks	Bank and trust companies	Trust companies	Mutual savings banks	Private banks
1980	50	96	3	9	5
1979	50	95	2	9	5
1978	52	94	2	8	5
1977	57	92	2	8	5
1976	57	93	2	8	5
1975	58	91	2	8	5

[4] The number of State savings and loan associations includes the following:

	Associations	
	Uninsured	Insured
1980	35	218
1979	125	153
1978	139	153
1977	152	152
1976	152	152
1975	167	152

[5] Represents an inclusive figure for assets and liabilities shown as "not available".
[6] Data for 1976 to 1980 are not comparable to previous years due to changes in reporting procedures.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio; Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 26
NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1980

[As of December 31]

County	Total	National banks	State banks[1,2]	Private sales finance companies	Credit unions		Savings and loan associations		Consumer discount licensees	Pawnbrokers
					Federal	State	Federal	State		
Total	3,650	210	155	151	1,393	201	105	253	1,155	27
Adams	13	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	6	-
Allegheny	523	4	10	40	226	25	23	45	145	5
Armstrong	30	5	4	-	11	-	-	1	9	-
Beaver	90	3	2	1	45	-	5	9	25	-
Bedford	12	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	3	-
Berks	96	3	4	4	51	6	1	2	24	1
Blair	53	2	2	5	19	2	1	4	18	-
Bradford	29	6	2	-	10	-	-	3	8	-
Bucks	102	2	2	7	20	8	5	7	51	-
Butler	45	3	1	3	10	10	-	2	16	-
Cambria	66	8	3	5	19	2	2	4	23	-
Cameron	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Carbon	18	3	5	1	2	-	-	2	5	-
Centre	29	4	2	-	5	1	1	1	15	-
Chester	71	6	2	4	19	6	4	8	22	-
Clarion	9	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	4	-
Clearfield	25	1	4	1	5	-	-	-	14	-
Clinton	14	1	1	-	6	-	-	1	5	-
Columbia	15	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	8	-
Crawford	28	2	1	-	14	-	1	-	10	-
Cumberland	55	4	2	1	14	7	-	3	24	-
Dauphin	96	5	6	10	21	14	1	4	34	1
Delaware	110	1	-	3	29	5	5	18	47	2
Elk	15	1	-	1	5	-	1	1	6	-
Erie	137	3	2	5	88	5	1	4	29	-
Fayette	40	3	2	3	14	2	-	1	18	-
Forest	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	32	5	5	-	8	3	-	2	14	-
Fulton	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	9	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	5	-
Huntingdon	14	3	1	-	3	-	-	1	6	-
Indiana	20	2	3	-	5	-	1	-	9	-
Jefferson	11	3	1	-	2	1	-	1	3	-
Juniata	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lackawanna	75	8	4	2	33	3	-	1	24	-
Lancaster	76	9	3	1	20	9	2	5	26	1
Lawrence	41	2	1	4	15	1	2	-	16	-
Lebanon	28	3	3	1	6	-	-	1	14	-
Lehigh	75	5	-	3	27	4	1	4	31	-
Luzerne	139	9	6	6	71	4	3	4	35	1
Lycoming	50	2	6	2	22	1	2	-	15	-
McKean	34	2	2	1	16	2	2	-	9	-
Mercer	42	3	1	3	14	2	1	2	16	-
Mifflin	15	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	6	-
Monroe	20	-	2	-	10	-	-	2	6	-
Montgomery	201	6	14	11	62	11	19	18	59	1
Montour	7	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-
Northampton	67	9	3	1	25	4	2	2	21	-
Northumberland	40	10	2	1	5	1	-	6	15	-
Perry	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Philadelphia	433	-	3	7	206	31	9	69	93	15
Pike	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Potter	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Schuylkill	56	9	4	3	14	2	1	5	18	-
Snyder	6	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Somerset	18	5	3	-	3	-	-	-	7	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	7	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Tioga	13	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	5	-
Union	6	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Venango	23	1	1	1	11	2	-	-	7	-
Warren	23	1	1	1	12	1	-	1	6	-
Washington	62	1	-	4	26	3	2	1	25	-
Wayne	11	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Westmoreland	144	6	2	2	76	3	4	4	47	-
Wyoming	6	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
York	98	1	8	-	36	19	2	1	31	-

[1] Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
[2] Figures exclude 3 trust companies and 5 private banks.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio; Pennsylvania Credit Union League; and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 27
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF NATIONAL BANKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

County	Number of national banks	Liabilities			Capital accounts		
		Deposits					
		Demand	Time and savings	All other[1]	Preferred and common stock (total par value)	Surplus	Undivided profits and reserve[2]
Total	210	$10,789,294	$25,169,479	$6,207,330	$189,633	$486,902	$765,051
Adams	5	52,919	262,118	2,608	4,155	9,033	10,720
Allegheny	4	3,081,729	5,755,657	2,948,116	27,123	47,045	56,306
Armstrong	5	39,048	133,168	2,241	1,488	7,700	13,123
Beaver	3	30,405	85,514	2,714	1,358	2,789	4,922
Bedford	4	22,170	72,797	-	736	3,344	5,254
Berks	3	40,667	183,276	2,047	2,702	5,196	9,969
Blair	2	21,399	66,820	-	708	1,143	9,308
Bradford	6	21,255	88,971	160	1,321	3,175	7,051
Bucks	2	36,056	93,062	-	1,220	3,680	5,637
Butler	3	57,018	114,142	4,825	2,576	5,200	8,797
Cambria	8	139,404	590,794	4,969	6,048	33,008	25,016
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	3	12,901	82,054	-	780	1,133	7,663
Centre	4	33,926	76,696	38	1,303	3,521	6,046
Chester	6	75,260	169,074	-	3,025	9,825	13,883
Clarion	1	4,369	17,061	185	25	1,475	1,326
Clearfield	1	30,272	81,996	1,404	937	2,062	8,858
Clinton	1	2,137	13,768	-	360	685	419
Columbia	2	14,991	75,822	200	1,035	2,800	4,751
Crawford	2	115,486	320,111	35,293	8,935	11,093	15,423
Cumberland	4	82,567	256,402	11,680	2,221	12,104	12,587
Dauphin	6	274,442	700,048	31,398	8,117	25,995	42,431
Delaware	1	179,529	384,160	26,520	5,447	6,830	33,458
Elk	1	6,389	18,393	-	250	250	2,404
Erie	3	19,044	50,884	593	730	2,320	4,031
Fayette	3	102,112	411,391	70,599	9,350	10,640	21,232
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	48,512	202,948	-	3,044	9,238	12,386
Fulton	2	9,632	36,051	-	469	1,281	3,121
Greene	1	9,157	24,671	1,456	800	2,000	1,742
Huntingdon	3	37,112	149,139	1,408	1,313	4,928	9,374
Indiana	2	41,906	190,960	9,103	3,249	5,015	7,794
Jefferson	3	28,415	133,168	2,613	1,450	3,942	8,181
Juniata	1	2,490	11,128	-	220	792	290
Lackawanna	8	89,761	555,421	9,472	7,517	17,305	24,314
Lancaster	9	109,639	432,611	8,077	3,926	24,743	24,141
Lawrence	2	52,489	126,321	2,600	1,950	4,300	10,514
Lebanon	3	38,296	205,405	2,808	2,907	7,931	11,273
Lehigh	5	235,389	1,134,818	37,966	10,421	39,117	51,204
Luzerne	9	248,975	1,085,004	29,925	14,255	27,239	65,239
Lycoming	2	53,211	193,436	5,201	3,277	7,388	10,363
McKean	2	8,572	26,018	-	225	1,175	2,509
Mercer	3	78,475	332,923	31,948	2,970	5,170	21,895
Mifflin	2	24,327	95,056	1,514	1,576	4,499	3,832
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	6	3,462,782	4,822,827	1,402,575	1,524	4,450	13,225
Montour	1	7,998	37,831	-	225	1,000	2,925
Northampton	9	96,416	553,946	6,340	7,987	21,609	29,010
Northumberland	10	56,007	226,639	1,601	2,743	10,935	13,296
Perry	4	8,586	37,598	-	325	1,164	2,793
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	1	7,471	29,094	-	300	300	1,834
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	9	90,245	476,370	5,649	4,238	27,300	22,469
Snyder	2	21,581	100,633	741	2,789	3,464	1,241
Somerset	5	33,084	144,895	2,823	1,808	3,797	9,513
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	21,715	128,661	-	2,214	6,809	9,155
Tioga	1	10,421	42,725	-	739	1,000	3,790
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1	3,743	14,677	156	750	825	648
Warren	1	43,788	152,849	3,366	2,287	3,713	17,379
Washington	1	49,384	159,231	19,736	1,600	5,020	11,308
Wayne	2	9,523	44,631	-	500	1,700	1,669
Westmoreland	6	1,243,379	3,086,170	1,474,550	6,980	12,850	23,461
Wyoming	2	7,107	42,574	112	597	1,526	1,463
York	1	4,210	28,871	-	503	1,331	1,085

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes also "Subordinated Notes and Debentures."
[2] Undivided profits and reserve for contingencies and other capital reserves.

Source: Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio.

TABLE 28
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31. Includes State banks, bank and trust companies and mutual savings banks. Excludes 3 trust companies with total resources of $15,519 and 5 private banks with total resources of $120,982]

County	Number of institutions	Liabilities and capital					
		Total	Capital	Surplus	Miscellaneous[1]	Deposits	
						Demand	Time
Total	**151**	**$49,805,154**	**$412,688**	**$1,824,794**	**$6,129,613**	**$6,644,070**	**$34,793,989**
Adams	1	14,591	200	700	561	1,732	11,398
Allegheny	10	4,930,885	29,413	153,059	804,245	634,001	3,310,167
Armstrong	4	108,658	985	5,800	6,938	20,247	74,688
Beaver	2	143,256	2,300	5,500	7,217	33,783	94,456
Bedford	3	62,322	500	2,950	2,550	8,877	47,445
Berks	4	2,748,422	42,649	82,689	266,367	404,472	1,952,245
Blair	2	580,210	3,225	24,668	58,340	79,289	414,688
Bradford	2	68,961	300	1,950	5,109	8,455	53,147
Bucks	1	377,623	2,605	12,381	70,620	63,884	228,133
Butler	1	637,074	7,405	16,302	41,108	123,634	448,625
Cambria	3	583,251	5,009	26,083	22,981	52,516	476,662
Cameron	1	35,508	500	1,500	2,246	5,382	25,880
Carbon	5	759,493	6,174	18,851	79,868	85,451	569,149
Centre	2	568,903	4,906	30,441	69,352	90,976	373,228
Chester	2	88,789	100	5,134	3,343	5,343	74,869
Clarion	1	41,391	150	4,100	1,500	5,707	29,934
Clearfield	4	413,024	4,431	18,840	28,952	76,410	284,391
Clinton	1	45,822	560	2,240	1,824	7,829	33,369
Columbia	1	85,637	1,000	4,500	6,220	9,995	63,922
Crawford	1	447,361	5,401	15,000	43,486	79,241	304,233
Cumberland	2	203,632	2,626	9,763	11,367	36,643	143,233
Dauphin	6	1,571,456	18,669	55,864	221,064	231,697	1,044,162
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	2	509,489	5,976	16,691	82,720	78,249	325,853
Fayette	2	148,886	1,537	5,099	12,255	19,500	110,495
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	404,837	3,365	17,867	16,689	53,726	313,190
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	24,733	100	1,100	835	2,380	20,318
Indiana	3	296,140	2,000	21,050	14,604	58,848	199,638
Jefferson	1	108,161	475	7,525	4,466	16,372	79,323
Juniata	1	86,328	695	3,309	4,295	10,097	67,932
Lackawanna	4	398,474	4,057	14,825	23,629	42,134	313,829
Lancaster	2	2,461,083	23,401	96,362	502,147	322,882	1,516,291
Lawrence	1	89,139	750	2,000	6,486	17,100	62,803
Lebanon	3	194,870	928	8,514	12,565	22,817	150,046
Lehigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luzerne	6	908,492	5,761	32,718	69,644	118,516	681,853
Lycoming	5	817,675	7,217	29,459	75,778	104,573	600,648
McKean	2	96,339	1,050	1,950	7,442	19,292	66,605
Mercer	1	26,566	100	500	3,110	3,041	19,815
Mifflin	1	36,519	400	1,125	2,687	5,010	27,297
Monroe	2	1,042,833	14,322	34,146	84,335	165,720	744,310
Montgomery	13	21,890,808	156,495	799,379	3,075,569	2,949,298	14,910,067
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	3	370,734	4,438	11,862	27,886	51,545	275,003
Northumberland	2	36,596	275	2,550	1,623	4,565	27,583
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	3	1,890,922	2,297	72,804	24,746	52,020	1,739,055
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	35,439	257	971	2,066	4,593	27,552
Schuylkill	4	125,272	1,149	5,340	8,691	20,552	89,540
Snyder	1	85,653	750	2,350	5,134	9,384	68,035
Somerset	3	190,096	1,362	8,495	12,830	29,308	138,101
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	3	116,653	611	5,425	6,415	15,603	88,599
Venango	1	433,509	4,611	27,359	25,626	71,156	304,717
Warren	1	686,832	7,570	25,430	112,292	97,635	443,905
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	5	307,815	3,136	11,758	13,559	33,265	246,097
Westmoreland	2	109,974	1,350	3,600	6,304	13,190	85,530
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	8	1,358,018	17,145	54,876	127,927	166,135	991,935

[1] Includes undivided profits, capital notes and debentures, reserves, Federal funds purchased, borrowed money and other liabilities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking.

TABLE 29
NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND TOTAL ASSETS OF STATE AND FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[Money figures in thousands. As of December 31. Includes figures for establishments operating under the names of "Savings and Loan Associations" and "Building and Loan Associations". Savings and loan associations serve as a link between people who have funds to invest and those who want to borrow. Associations accept savings deposits from the public, then use these funds to make loans in the institution's own name. The association assumes the loan risk and collects interest from its borrowers. It pays out the major portion of this interest to savers as a return on their deposits. -- The savings and loan business has a dual system of chartering and supervision. State associations are chartered under State statutes, and are supervised and examined by their respective banking or savings and loan departments. Federal associations are chartered under the provisions of the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933 and are subject to the supervision of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board]

County	State savings and loan associations			Federal savings and loan associations		
	Number	Number of members [1]	Total assets	Number	Number of members [1]	Total assets
Total	227	2,316,100	$11,117,798	96	3,348,549	$14,972,236
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	39	499,122	2,751,917	19	732,180	3,755,148
Armstrong	1	8,899	53,328	-	-	-
Beaver	9	69,373	393,750	4	36,828	191,636
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	2	6,496	138,149	1	86,581	329,627
Blair	4	43,088	204,183	1	17,129	59,358
Bradford	3	19,461	63,405	-	-	-
Bucks	6	50,223	251,829	5	262,612	1,327,985
Butler	1	5,290	20,340	-	-	-
Cambria	4	60,273	304,464	2	24,307	113,394
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	3,689	8,441	-	-	-
Centre	1	12,104	53,991	1	46,171	250,361
Chester	7	37,583	180,947	3	53,323	203,237
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	1	15,886	40,426	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	2	50,493	212,414	1	25,804	89,450
Dauphin	4	176,078	872,936	-	-	-
Delaware	14	158,841	600,880	1	54,803	273,916
Elk	1	456	7,086	5	131,399	641,215
Erie	4	108,013	520,753	1	2,631	9,247
Fayette	1	1,096	32,109	1	33,407	191,320
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	9,469	41,551	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	2,110	6,933	1	38,614	186,155
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	1	10,277	41,387	1	16,529	80,581
Juniata	1	2,224	11,413	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	10,364	46,196	-	-	-
Lancaster	5	29,332	128,298	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	1	41,244	167,387
Lebanon	1	11,823	37,190	2	66,766	329,193
Lehigh	2	51,090	209,888	-	-	-
Luzerne	4	19,144	214,928	-	-	-
Lycoming	-	-	-	3	178,248	588,508
McKean	-	-	-	2	17,366	73,973
Mercer	2	26,840	144,722	2	17,275	67,800
Mifflin	2	14,501	54,483	1	38,518	195,320
Monroe	2	65,018	249,556	-	-	-
Montgomery	15	290,780	1,473,228	-	-	-
Montour	-	-	-	19	893,414	3,726,615
Northampton	2	12,864	31,197	-	-	-
Northumberland	5	50,279	215,623	2	64,387	259,364
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	63	185,641	763,136	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	8	178,394	712,989
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	5	21,619	67,371	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	1	2,488	5,741
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	1	49,159	203,973	-	-	-
Washington	1	9,657	46,838	2	76,553	295,955
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	4	86,809	385,541	4	90,983	367,483
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	1	10,624	32,996	2	120,595	479,273

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Savings and mortgage loan accounts combined.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh, and U.S. League of Savings Associations, Savings and Loan Fact Book '79.

TABLE 30
NUMBER OF CREDIT UNIONS, MEMBERS, SHARES, LOANS, RESERVE, AND ASSETS
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[Money figures in thousands. As of December 31. A credit union is a legal entity organized under State or Federal law by and for people (who have a common bond of interest or association, such as employees of one employer; members of an associational group, such as a fraternal organization, labor local or other bonafide associational group of over three hundred persons, or a church with over three hundred families). Residents of a well defined geographical area with a total population of 25,000 or less may also qualify]

County	Number of credit unions			Number of members	Shares	Loans	Reserve	Assets
	Total	Federal	State					
Total	1,592	1,394	198	1,844,507	$2,348,554	$1,841,030	$130,945.0	$2,639,104
Adams	1	-	1	217	55	53	1.6	58
Allegheny	252	226	26	309,300	414,181	298,028	18,673.4	459,342
Armstrong	11	11	-	7,766	7,222	5,109	341.6	8,172
Beaver	45	45	-	51,616	89,348	68,503	3,993.8	101,452
Bedford	2	2	-	929	1,048	1,047	64.3	1,194
Berks	57	51	6	85,817	108,513	89,908	4,741.4	122,642
Blair	23	21	2	25,760	19,868	16,876	1,012.9	22,379
Bradford	10	10	-	6,199	6,326	5,784	333.0	7,257
Bucks	28	19	9	67,725	76,762	66,803	2,474.5	83,866
Butler	20	10	10	19,700	21,369	18,435	2,289.3	25,040
Cambria	22	20	2	41,408	32,247	24,554	1,200.8	38,978
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	1,126	461	216	8.5	489
Centre	6	5	1	8,258	7,709	6,929	378.0	8,992
Chester	24	19	5	30,136	51,328	43,506	2,377.0	57,783
Clarion	3	3	-	3,768	5,001	5,112	443.6	5,850
Clearfield	5	5	-	4,563	3,498	3,529	143.2	3,934
Clinton	6	6	-	3,405	1,721	1,625	64.5	1,965
Columbia	4	4	-	2,734	2,638	2,098	29.2	2,945
Crawford	14	14	-	7,966	7,589	6,843	571.2	8,642
Cumberland	19	14	5	40,172	54,711	42,785	1,835.4	59,866
Dauphin	34	21	13	107,828	251,873	102,240	4,070.1	263,950
Delaware	33	28	5	41,673	52,423	46,747	2,394.4	58,114
Elk	5	5	-	3,122	2,824	2,854	159.7	3,272
Erie	95	90	5	80,977	94,876	79,527	6,249.9	110,185
Fayette	16	14	2	12,585	12,527	11,123	791.0	14,613
Forest	1	1	-	578	574	527	30.6	620
Franklin	11	8	3	23,254	29,084	26,758	1,456.4	31,727
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	1	1	-	197	58	33	3.0	64
Huntingdon	3	3	-	2,071	1,789	1,893	105.0	2,075
Indiana	4	4	-	4,364	5,883	5,984	277.3	6,453
Jefferson	3	2	1	3,127	2,890	2,517	139.5	3,276
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	35	32	3	24,239	20,811	18,135	870.7	23,261
Lancaster	30	20	10	24,861	25,789	21,049	1,419.3	28,785
Lawrence	16	15	1	9,824	14,144	10,642	1,742.2	18,084
Lebanon	6	6	-	5,328	5,556	4,653	280.6	6,048
Lehigh	31	27	4	49,918	69,648	60,866	25,011.7	77,397
Luzerne	78	74	4	49,600	48,942	38,648	2,325.7	54,786
Lycoming	23	22	1	22,100	21,554	18,216	1,341.1	24,354
McKean	18	16	2	8,628	7,132	7,053	426.5	8,282
Mercer	16	14	2	19,058	24,534	18,731	1,520.5	27,202
Mifflin	2	2	-	4,298	2,568	2,551	74.4	2,833
Monroe	9	9	-	12,128	5,577	11,490	645.6	14,938
Montgomery	71	61	10	76,885	86,185	78,278	5,198.3	100,721
Montour	3	3	-	5,450	6,321	5,930	202.8	6,951
Northampton	29	25	4	28,374	24,952	21,987	1,142.0	28,403
Northumberland	7	6	1	6,149	5,444	4,443	211.5	5,977
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	233	203	30	310,691	388,054	350,128	20,330.3	443,476
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	18	16	2	9,130	8,867	7,061	455.4	9,903
Snyder	1	1	-	167	65	59	1.4	69
Somerset	3	3	-	884	249	255	15.8	279
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	333	72	54	2.2	78
Tioga	7	7	-	3,871	3,793	2,881	163.5	4,233
Union	1	1	-	543	680	740	53.4	772
Venango	13	11	2	7,884	7,931	6,924	409.5	8,934
Warren	13	12	1	8,722	9,241	9,142	666.3	10,518
Washington	28	26	2	25,052	36,064	26,582	2,061.2	41,665
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	78	75	3	80,796	104,098	81,600	5,377.3	119,639
Wyoming	4	4	-	3,971	2,984	2,676	169.5	3,300
York	57	37	20	47,292	46,602	42,301	2,172.0	53,020

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Credit Union League.

TABLE 31
PENNSYLVANIA STATE LIQUOR STORE SALES, BY COUNTY:
1974 TO 1981

[Money figures in thousands. State taxes on liquor are comprised of an 18% emergency tax which was originally enacted by the State Legislature in June 1936 and the normal 6% State sales tax charged by all retailers. All retail prices quoted for liquor and wine sold in the Commonwealth include these two State taxes]

County	State liquor store sales, by fiscal year							
	1981[1]	1980[1]	1979[1]	1978[1]	1977[1]	1976[1]	1975[1]	1974[1]
Number of stores	733	722	733	744	756	749	755	760
Total	$719,944	$663,298	$620,256	$588,677	$561,771	$551,312	$546,891	$513,709
Adams	1,406	1,217	1,126	1,044	987	992	957	931
Allegheny	121,420	111,250	104,448	99,840	94,835	91,904	91,235	85,362
Armstrong	2,526	2,369	2,236	2,119	2,035	1,999	1,948	1,797
Beaver	10,481	9,760	9,071	8,588	8,289	8,085	8,028	7,332
Bedford	928	858	801	766	741	717	730	675
Berks	14,257	13,118	12,132	11,346	10,613	10,730	10,650	10,088
Blair	4,870	4,492	4,177	3,951	3,759	3,666	3,576	3,364
Bradford	1,490	1,377	1,289	1,212	1,194	1,182	1,207	1,174
Bucks	34,932	31,682	28,942	26,457	24,294	23,296	22,016	19,591
Butler	5,689	4,746	4,284	3,944	3,705	3,250	3,123	2,917
Cambria	6,562	6,336	6,184	6,025	5,877	5,828	5,802	5,455
Cameron	367	327	306	306	288	275	276	260
Carbon	2,080	1,933	1,781	1,706	1,742	1,775	1,654	1,575
Centre	5,328	4,877	4,485	4,135	3,781	3,557	3,407	3,069
Chester	18,586	17,206	15,716	14,754	13,958	13,562	13,610	12,437
Clarion	1,584	1,430	1,334	1,226	1,131	1,087	1,049	966
Clearfield	2,439	2,166	2,107	2,033	1,915	1,840	1,791	1,673
Clinton	1,132	1,052	984	951	908	902	891	778
Columbia	2,261	2,128	1,983	1,834	1,700	1,558	1,438	1,354
Crawford	4,221	3,904	3,715	3,588	3,383	3,303	3,258	3,104
Cumberland	9,747	8,991	8,137	7,620	6,888	6,540	6,368	5,931
Dauphin	13,700	12,383	11,425	10,836	10,571	10,395	10,241	9,659
Delaware	42,367	40,275	37,416	35,187	33,231	32,763	31,801	29,955
Elk	1,388	1,280	1,212	1,160	1,136	1,091	1,100	1,033
Erie	17,262	15,778	14,924	14,284	13,628	13,470	13,298	12,609
Fayette	5,547	5,230	5,108	4,842	4,644	4,537	4,375	4,212
Forest	403	359	361	345	320	304	185	134
Franklin	2,605	2,370	2,164	1,939	1,802	1,745	1,713	1,586
Fulton	181	160	146	159	156	143	136	134
Greene	1,053	1,006	971	895	865	836	913	809
Huntingdon	1,094	1,000	945	919	881	846	814	772
Indiana	2,798	2,572	2,401	2,280	2,064	1,899	1,833	1,701
Jefferson	1,536	1,457	1,382	1,350	1,304	1,250	1,177	1,105
Juniata	310	284	243	218	204	180	176	169
Lackawanna	14,450	13,370	12,584	11,976	11,609	11,399	10,966	10,522
Lancaster	11,952	10,957	9,892	9,156	8,510	8,069	7,952	7,753
Lawrence	3,715	3,506	3,287	3,078	2,928	2,908	2,976	2,840
Lebanon	3,310	3,047	2,786	2,556	2,296	2,232	2,133	2,051
Lehigh	19,586	17,095	15,589	14,386	13,652	12,991	13,286	12,271
Luzerne	19,015	17,649	16,708	15,962	14,983	14,894	15,128	14,780
Lycoming	5,073	4,708	4,397	4,174	3,900	3,790	3,762	3,631
McKean	2,408	2,160	2,034	1,973	1,936	1,916	1,827	1,705
Mercer	5,389	4,841	4,450	4,254	3,980	4,021	4,011	3,702
Mifflin	816	748	704	722	731	759	769	725
Monroe	7,955	7,036	6,524	6,021	5,488	5,035	4,841	4,545
Montgomery	56,234	51,109	47,783	44,932	42,701	42,245	42,459	39,384
Montour	980	869	757	564	555	535	523	487
Northampton	11,288	10,724	9,874	9,304	8,648	8,638	8,159	7,627
Northumberland	2,914	2,640	2,506	2,401	2,338	2,384	2,374	2,321
Perry	520	492	442	407	394	374	386	371
Philadelphia	153,016	143,248	136,519	132,522	130,410	131,173	132,855	125,858
Pike	666	600	536	505	487	481	465	439
Potter	582	526	501	486	473	479	465	434
Schuylkill	5,479	5,182	4,909	4,796	4,680	4,785	4,757	4,659
Snyder	561	512	492	466	438	414	390	381
Somerset	2,787	2,577	2,306	2,216	2,036	1,911	1,872	1,731
Sullivan	323	287	275	246	235	231	226	222
Susquehanna	932	873	838	827	813	806	796	757
Tioga	1,095	1,029	972	936	885	901	882	818
Union	855	809	749	691	635	596	570	548
Venango	2,266	2,088	1,964	1,866	1,735	1,678	1,682	1,573
Warren	1,924	1,656	1,518	1,445	1,428	1,426	1,411	1,310
Washington	10,428	9,754	9,108	8,557	8,037	7,577	7,473	6,964
Wayne	1,960	1,729	1,596	1,469	1,386	1,335	1,349	1,264
Westmoreland	18,863	16,822	15,258	14,188	13,394	12,829	12,448	11,591
Wyoming	591	540	522	492	463	458	443	424
York	9,468	8,726	7,936	7,244	6,754	6,531	6,473	6,307

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] 1974 represents fiscal year 7/4/73 to 7/2/74; 1975--7/3/74 to 7/1/75; 1976--7/2/75 to 6/29/76; 1977--6/30/76 to 6/28/77; 1978--6/29/77 to 6/27/78; 1979--6/28/78 to 6/26/79; 1980--6/27/79 to 6/24/80; 1981--6/25/80 to 6/30/81.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Section.

TABLE 32
PENNSYLVANIA STATE LIQUOR STORE SALES, BY COUNTY: JUNE 25, 1980 TO JUNE 30, 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Number of stores	Total sales June 25, 1980 to June 30, 1981	Sales at retail	Sales to licensees and permittees	Case sales at retail	Special orders completed
Total	733	$719,944	$463,191	$201,574	$51,132	$4,047.4
Adams	2	1,406	782	565	55	3.9
Allegheny	99	121,420	75,535	35,450	9,794	641.1
Armstrong	7	2,526	1,606	750	167	1.9
Beaver	13	10,481	6,377	3,264	744	95.8
Bedford	2	928	492	390	45	0.8
Berks	16	14,257	9,080	4,289	833	54.6
Blair	8	4,870	3,254	1,364	248	4.8
Bradford	5	1,490	858	585	46	Z
Bucks	30	34,932	23,722	8,658	2,246	305.7
Butler	8	5,689	3,967	1,346	372	4.1
Cambria	13	6,562	4,179	2,013	368	1.7
Cameron	1	367	228	128	11	-
Carbon	6	2,080	1,308	644	125	2.6
Centre	5	5,328	3,624	1,372	321	11.1
Chester	15	18,586	12,979	4,490	950	166.9
Clarion	4	1,584	990	527	67	Z
Clearfield	5	2,439	1,500	777	159	3.6
Clinton	2	1,132	751	350	30	Z
Columbia	2	2,261	1,499	667	92	2.3
Crawford	5	4,221	2,508	1,510	201	1.5
Cumberland	8	9,747	6,674	2,584	455	34.7
Dauphin	16	13,700	8,589	4,429	641	40.6
Delaware	33	42,367	28,986	10,267	2,884	230.6
Elk	4	1,388	873	381	132	0.8
Erie	21	17,262	10,906	5,080	1,257	19.3
Fayette	10	5,547	3,501	1,625	412	8.0
Forest	2	403	267	120	15	Z
Franklin	5	2,605	1,491	922	191	1.0
Fulton	1	181	94	73	14	-
Greene	2	1,053	656	345	52	-
Huntingdon	2	1,094	747	293	54	Z
Indiana	5	2,798	1,993	642	162	0.6
Jefferson	5	1,536	1,039	389	107	0.8
Juniata	1	310	256	42	12	-
Lackawanna	21	14,450	9,014	4,155	1,246	34.2
Lancaster	15	11,952	7,788	3,564	560	40.7
Lawrence	7	3,715	2,440	973	296	5.6
Lebanon	4	3,310	2,175	971	158	6.8
Lehigh	20	19,586	12,948	5,260	1,320	56.6
Luzerne	29	19,015	11,776	5,868	1,323	48.7
Lycoming	10	5,073	3,260	1,577	228	8.4
McKean	6	2,408	1,434	822	150	1.2
Mercer	7	5,389	3,085	1,965	336	2.5
Mifflin	1	816	531	231	52	2.7
Monroe	7	7,955	4,286	3,352	287	29.2
Montgomery	39	56,234	37,721	13,920	4,189	403.6
Montour	1	980	641	279	60	Z
Northampton	14	11,288	6,872	3,548	843	24.2
Northumberland	6	2,914	1,842	916	153	2.3
Perry	2	520	317	183	20	-
Philadelphia	88	153,016	99,167	39,362	12,865	1,623.2
Pike	2	666	331	316	17	1.0
Potter	3	582	335	230	17	Z
Schuylkill	14	5,479	3,450	1,517	502	10.0
Snyder	1	561	389	147	26	Z
Somerset	7	2,787	1,552	1,066	163	5.8
Sullivan	1	323	190	124	9	-
Susquehanna	4	932	598	293	42	Z
Tioga	5	1,095	763	285	47	Z
Union	1	855	607	193	55	-
Venango	2	2,266	1,417	740	108	Z
Warren	3	1,924	1,254	589	81	Z
Washington	14	10,428	6,535	3,179	705	8.6
Wayne	2	1,960	1,047	828	86	0.5
Westmoreland	23	18,863	11,524	5,845	1,416	77.3
Wyoming	1	581	382	167	33	Z
York	10	9,468	6,208	2,774	473	13.1

Z Less than $500.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Section.

TABLE 33
INSURANCE COMPANIES -- NUMBER, ASSETS, POLICYHOLDERS SURPLUS, AND DIRECT PREMIUMS WRITTEN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE: 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Classification	Number of companies	Total assets	Policyholders surplus[1]	Pennsylvania direct premiums written[2]
Total, all companies	1,228	$628,885,315	$84,371,598	$11,391,881
Total, all Alien and Foreign	874	603,023,494	79,000,102	6,968,491
Total, all Pennsylvania	354	25,861,821	5,371,496	4,423,390
Total, Fire and Casualty Companies	647	177,229,010	53,966,598	5,308,319
Alien and Foreign	433	163,955,083	50,170,255	3,678,369
Pennsylvania	214	13,273,927	3,796,343	1,629,950
Total, Fraternal Societies	95	9,297,724	1,099,271	53,574
Foreign	57	8,933,725	1,024,073	41,711
Pennsylvania	38	363,999	75,198	11,863
Total, Title Companies	28	897,908	374,865	42,905
Foreign	17	791,157	327,788	16,033
Pennsylvania	11	106,751	47,077	26,872
Total, Life Companies	438	440,286,365	28,495,670	3,623,743
Alien and Foreign	367	429,343,529	27,477,986	3,232,378
Pennsylvania	71	10,942,836	1,017,684	391,365
Coal Mine Subsidence	1	2,922	2,221	693
Pennsylvania Beneficial Societies	1	59	41	-
Non-Profit Hospital Corporations	6	832,150	295,498	1,621,421
Non-Profit Medical Service Corporations	5	326,100	148,768	693,175
Health Maintenance Organizations	7	13,077	(11,334)	48,051

[1] The combined capital and surplus of any insurer is called policyholders' surplus and represents the net worth of that insurance company; the difference between its assets and liabilities.
[2] All premium income (less return premiums) arising from policies issued by the insurance company collecting the premiums and acting as the primary insurance carrier. The premiums are allocated by state according to the location of the insured exposure. Premium taxes are paid to the state on the basis of the direct premiums written.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Insurance.

TABLE 34
TOTAL PRIVATE NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS IN SELECTED PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA: VALUATION, 1967 TO SEPTEMBER 1981

[In millions of dollars. For permit authorized places only. Includes nonresidential additions and alterations]

Period	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ[1]
1981 through September	$1,253.6	$452.8
1980[2]	1,025.1	548.4
1979[2]	777.7	442.8
1978	570.2	335.6
1977	464.4	205.7
1976	564.4	311.4
1975	447.9	232.2
1974	468.3	269.5
1973	575.9	390.9
1972	464.5	330.0
1971	384.0	242.8
1970	416.0	290.7
1969	514.0	310.9
1968	486.1	230.8
1967	359.6	237.8

[1] Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
[2] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division, Construction Review, Volume 27, No. 8, November/December 1981; and earlier issues.

TABLE 35
TOTAL HOUSEKEEPING RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION (PRIVATE AND PUBLIC) AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED 14,000 AND 16,000 PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS: 1972 TO SEPTEMBER 1981

[For permit authorized places only]

Series and period	Number of housing units in permit-issuing places		
	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ[1]	Pittsburgh[2]
16,000 places:			
1981 through September	18,415	7,035	3,272
1980[3]	30,561	12,571	5,130
1979[3]	42,811	20,174	7,619
1978	53,985	23,753	9,698
14,000 places:			
1978	48,635	23,475	9,592
1977	50,298	19,799	9,963
1976	42,111	17,516	8,149
1975	33,019	14,000	6,095
1974	39,157	16,661	6,827
1973	59,670	30,981	9,574
1972	63,449	36,492	11,387

[1] Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
[2] Consists of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, Pennsylvania.
[3] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division, Construction Review, Volume 27, No. 8, November/December 1981.

TABLE 36
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS -- MEDIAN ROOMS, MEDIAN VALUE, MEDIAN CONTRACTED RENT, AND VACANCY RATE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

County	Total housing units	Year-round housing units							
		Total	Median rooms	Occupied				Vacancy rate	
				Owner		Renter		Home-owner	Rental
				Total	Median value (dollars) specified owner	Total	Median contracted rent (dollars) specified renter		
Total	4,597,412	4,510,315	5.6	2,951,223	$39,100	1,296,297	$173	1.4	6.8
Adams	24,495	23,945	5.7	16,661	43,100	6,236	159	1.0	4.3
Allegheny	570,970	570,588	5.4	353,325	43,300	187,222	187	1.5	6.8
Armstrong	31,040	30,162	5.4	21,205	33,000	6,861	121	1.0	6.6
Beaver	75,033	74,726	5.3	53,857	42,000	17,834	156	0.9	6.5
Bedford	19,815	17,779	5.6	12,834	32,200	3,467	116	1.5	7.9
Berks	119,937	119,551	5.7	82,856	39,000	31,688	168	1.3	5.4
Blair	52,050	51,851	5.7	35,909	28,400	13,179	147	1.4	6.2
Bradford	25,186	23,396	5.9	15,944	31,300	5,505	131	1.5	6.8
Bucks	165,438	164,892	6.0	116,542	54,300	40,106	252	1.5	9.2
Butler	53,024	52,030	5.6	38,350	45,100	11,002	166	1.3	6.7
Cambria	67,135	66,716	5.6	45,653	31,400	17,722	137	0.9	5.9
Cameron	4,430	2,767	5.5	1,846	32,900	704	108	1.5	7.4
Carbon	23,190	21,065	5.8	15,424	26,800	4,218	127	1.9	6.0
Centre	39,564	38,210	5.3	21,558	46,000	14,564	229	1.2	6.1
Chester	110,183	110,099	6.1	74,094	63,500	30,658	237	1.7	6.6
Clarion	17,200	15,207	5.7	10,781	35,300	3,383	128	0.9	7.5
Clearfield	33,209	31,550	5.7	22,903	30,100	6,248	129	1.3	6.7
Clinton	16,049	14,451	5.6	9,886	33,300	3,648	136	1.4	7.2
Columbia	23,889	23,142	5.7	15,988	33,400	5,690	147	1.6	5.5
Crawford	39,394	34,635	5.6	23,003	34,300	7,957	140	1.5	9.5
Cumberland	65,497	64,908	5.7	45,285	48,200	17,339	209	1.2	4.5
Dauphin	95,728	95,362	5.6	55,649	40,300	32,439	187	1.9	6.1
Delaware	201,472	201,335	6.0	138,723	46,100	53,609	228	1.2	7.7
Elk	16,347	13,447	5.8	10,289	37,000	2,613	130	0.7	4.7
Erie	103,738	102,834	5.5	67,577	39,700	29,243	161	1.4	8.8
Fayette	61,415	60,475	5.2	40,747	26,900	16,178	116	1.2	6.0
Forest	3,638	2,995	5.1	1,571	28,000	340	109	2.1	7.4
Franklin	42,624	42,160	5.6	29,076	41,100	10,876	155	1.2	4.5
Fulton	5,301	5,014	5.6	3,524	32,200	945	108	0.7	7.4
Greene	15,006	14,885	5.3	10,466	31,200	3,643	122	1.2	5.6
Huntingdon	16,901	15,551	5.6	10,833	28,400	3,626	122	1.2	5.1
Indiana	32,460	32,106	5.5	22,211	37,700	7,787	170	1.7	6.6
Jefferson	20,661	19,258	5.8	13,321	32,300	3,939	125	1.2	9.3
Juniata	7,786	7,221	5.7	5,278	30,100	1,415	108	0.8	9.1
Lackawanna	89,572	87,790	5.6	54,119	32,300	27,937	134	1.5	7.3
Lancaster	129,368	129,024	5.8	85,044	47,200	38,820	178	1.2	5.4
Lawrence	39,586	39,388	5.4	28,964	33,400	8,537	139	1.0	6.8
Lebanon	40,536	40,078	5.6	27,459	39,300	10,868	164	1.4	5.8
Lehigh	106,425	106,287	5.7	70,153	44,700	31,531	199	1.4	5.8
Luzerne	136,201	133,757	5.7	86,530	30,800	38,972	135	1.4	6.2
Lycoming	47,534	45,133	5.6	29,665	38,000	12,432	154	1.6	8.3
McKean	21,566	20,242	5.8	13,765	27,300	4,529	127	0.9	7.9
Mercer	47,660	47,238	5.5	34,290	32,900	10,367	150	1.2	7.1
Mifflin	18,566	17,685	5.6	12,304	27,900	4,509	118	0.8	5.1
Monroe	37,222	32,442	5.3	18,245	47,200	6,925	180	2.0	9.6
Montgomery	232,569	232,343	6.1	157,514	58,200	65,776	263	1.1	6.0
Montour	5,978	5,934	5.6	4,071	34,100	1,480	156	1.2	7.4
Northampton	84,265	83,876	5.8	58,706	43,700	21,326	174	1.4	6.3
Northumberland	40,888	40,689	5.8	27,665	23,200	10,181	122	2.0	6.5
Perry	14,784	13,861	5.5	9,912	37,000	2,433	149	1.5	4.7
Philadelphia	685,629	685,131	5.6	378,097	23,500	241,684	168	1.8	7.5
Pike	17,727	16,521	5.1	5,760	45,000	1,363	178	3.1	10.4
Potter	10,859	6,980	5.9	4,722	27,000	1,421	123	1.8	9.6
Schuylkill	64,825	64,277	5.9	46,342	22,100	13,606	122	2.2	6.8
Snyder	11,683	11,297	5.8	8,437	33,400	2,244	142	1.0	8.2
Somerset	33,409	31,093	5.5	21,880	32,100	6,669	129	1.2	7.6
Sullivan	4,857	2,605	5.9	1,780	29,000	390	123	2.6	4.9
Susquehanna	17,202	14,290	5.9	10,300	32,100	2,717	131	1.6	10.5
Tioga	16,997	15,126	5.9	10,540	32,300	3,230	126	1.7	10.4
Union	11,195	10,651	5.7	7,519	39,000	2,485	166	1.4	5.7
Venango	26,650	24,358	5.7	17,267	31,200	5,433	136	1.3	6.8
Warren	21,896	17,774	5.7	12,839	33,000	3,880	142	1.2	7.2
Washington	81,098	80,921	5.3	57,939	38,700	19,094	149	1.2	5.5
Wayne	19,598	15,981	5.6	9,850	39,000	2,539	150	2.0	6.1
Westmoreland	148,035	146,835	5.5	106,198	42,300	33,035	157	1.4	7.4
Wyoming	10,666	9,581	5.8	6,887	36,500	1,978	152	1.6	7.7
York	117,561	116,824	5.7	83,291	45,700	29,022	169	1.1	4.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1.

TABLE 37
HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMOLITION IN PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[The places reporting these data are part of the 16,000 place permit-issuing universe reporting to the Bureau of the Census on a monthly or annual basis. **This table is not intended to be a measure of the total number of housing units lost from inventory. It is limited to housing authorized for demolition by building permits.** Local ordinances requiring demolition permits vary from place to place. In some jurisdictions, a permit must be obtained for any building to be demolished; in others, the list of exceptions is large. Federal, State and local government agencies, such as housing authorities are frequently exempted from obtaining demolition permits. For further information and limitations of demolition permits as a source of demolition data, refer to source]

SMSA/state	Number of housing units in structures with--				Number of structures with 5 units or more
	Total	1 unit	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 units or more	
Pennsylvania [1]	2,763	2,080	234	221	228	30
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	144	80	16	10	38	6
Inside central cities	71	26	12	7	26	5
Allentown	28	21	4	3	-	-
Bethlehem	40	4	6	4	26	5
Easton	3	1	2	-	-	-
Outside central cities	73	54	4	3	12	1
Altoona, PA	130	44	6	4	76	6
Altoona	111	29	6	-	76	6
Outside central city	19	15	-	4	-	-
Binghamton, NY-PA	161	46	34	27	54	4
Binghamton	59	4	6	7	42	2
Outside central city	102	42	28	20	12	2
Erie, PA	96	84	12	-	-	-
Erie	81	73	8	-	-	-
Outside central city	15	11	4	-	-	-
Harrisburg, PA	184	163	18	3	-	-
Harrisburg	50	34	16	-	-	-
Outside central city	134	129	2	3	-	-
Johnstown, PA	51	25	26	-	-	-
Johnstown	41	19	22	-	-	-
Outside central city	10	6	4	-	-	-
Lancaster, PA	15	15	-	-	-	-
Lancaster	3	3	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	12	12	-	-	-	-
Northeast Pennsylvania	131	73	46	12	-	-
Outside central city	131	73	46	12	-	-
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	1,498	1,369	12	92	25	4
Philadelphia	746	746	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	752	623	12	92	25	4
Pittsburgh, PA	440	300	44	53	43	7
Pittsburgh	109	56	6	17	30	5
Outside central city	331	244	38	36	13	2
Reading, PA	67	67	-	-	-	-
Reading	49	49	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	18	18	-	-	-	-
Williamsport, PA	19	8	8	3	-	-
Williamsport	16	5	8	3	-	-
Outside central city	3	3	-	-	-	-
York, PA	25	25	-	-	-	-
York	11	11	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	14	14	-	-	-	-

[1] Excludes portions of SMSA's in other states.

Source: Unpublished data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Construction Statistics Division, Building Permits Branch.

TABLE 38
HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMOLITION AND NEW HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED IN PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES: 1970 TO 1980

[See headnote, table 37]

City[1]	Housing units authorized for demolition			New housing units authorized			
	Total 1970-1980	1980	1979	Total 1970-1980	1980		1979
					Total	1 unit	
Allentown	1,467	29	19	5,093	245	94	322
Altoona	1,240	111	48	1,746	55	55	69
Bethlehem	480	40	13	3,020	73	73	66
Chester	1,779	114	63	883	-	-	1
Erie	1,274	81	88	3,977	71	47	316
Harrisburg	1,857	50	119	994	8	8	50
Johnstown	547	41	24	744	3	3	2
Lancaster	297	3	9	1,288	13	13	23
Philadelphia	18,030	746	692	33,596	2,467	823	1,854
Pittsburgh	3,283	109	98	7,823	743	112	351
Reading	486	49	55	1,602	(11)32	32	207
Scranton	937	44	43	2,182	(10)223	17	45
Wilkes-Barre	1,024	31	43	1,718	29	29	41
York	627	11	33	778	-	-	2

( ) Figures in paretheses, 10 and 11, indicate the number of months reported when reporting for the year is incomplete.

[1] All of these cities are located within standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Source: Selected portions of table prepared by the Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. Unpublished data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Construction Statistics Division, Building Permits Branch.

TABLE 39
PORT OF ERIE EXPORT AND IMPORT TONNAGE AND VALUE: 1981

[As of December 31]

Commodity description	Exports	
	Value (in thou.)	Weight (short tons)
Port total (excluding Canada)	$17,960	10,730
Port total (including Canada)	$22,237	124,882
Wood, n.s.p.f., in the rough	1,008	3,722
Wood, simply worked railway ties	269	498
Iron or steel waste and scrap	153	4,427
Coal and lignite	4,277	114,152
Mechanical handling equipment	622	199
Railway vehicles and association	15,908	1,884

Commodity description	Imports	
	Value (in thou.)	Weight (short tons)
Port total (excluding Canada)	$9,717	50,044
Port total (including Canada)	$23,121	160,945
Stone, sand, and gravel	141	59,271
Crude minerals, n.s.p.f.	86	1,199
Iron and steel waste and scrap	1,965	21,236
Pig iron, etc. and ferroalloy	11,212	29,195
Iron or steel primary forms	2,115	11,929
Iron or steel plates and sheets	7,270	37,725
Structures and structural parts	251	327
Furniture and parts thereof	81	63

n.s.p.f. not specifically provided for.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 40
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED:
1960 TO 1980

Year	Number of short tons (in thousands)			Percent of North Atlantic coast ports	Percent of U.S. total	Custom receipts (thou. dol.)
	Total	Imports	Exports			
1980	67,561	57,924	9,635	NA	NA	$237,584
1979	80,369	73,164	7,205	NA	NA	328,396
1978	74,669	69,418	5,251	NA	NA	335,220
1977	76,774	72,567	4,206	NA	NA	260,065
1976	75,929	70,046	5,884	NA	NA	204,787
1975	76,626	70,762	5,864	NA	NA	190,584
1974	80,843	73,872	6,971	NA	NA	178,088
1973	79,347	73,521	5,826	NA	NA	171,145
1972	63,970	59,764	4,206	NA	NA	167,391
1971	54,680	51,388	3,292	22.9	10.0	126,297
1970	54,058	49,639	4,419	20.9	9.6	140,226
1969	57,537	54,480	3,057	24.2	11.3	139,817
1968	53,799	50,722	3,078	23.6	10.8	150,539
1967	49,176	46,038	3,137	23.3	10.6	131,017
1966	55,764	52,794	2,969	25.4	11.9	126,953
1965	54,073	50,750	3,324	25.5	12.1	110,716
1964	53,011	48,753	4,258	26.6	12.6	94,293
1963	50,385	44,700	5,685	26.2	12.7	87,072
1962	50,320	46,439	3,880	27.8	14.0	81,994
1961	43,882	40,481	3,400	26.5	13.3	72,303
1960	46,477	43,768	2,709	26.5	13.9	65,987

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 41
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS -- LEADING TWENTY-FIVE COUNTRIES: 1980

[For calendar year. Derived from short ton data]

Imports				Exports			
Rank		Country	Percentage	Rank		Country	Percentage
1980	1979			1980	1979		
1	1	Nigeria	17.45	1	2	Spain	11.50
2	2	Saudi Arabia	13.25	2	1	Netherlands	6.21
3	3	Algeria	11.76	3	8	West Germany	5.92
4	7	Libya	10.85	4	5	Japan	5.49
5	4	Canada	8.02	5	13	Belgium	5.37
6	5	Venezuela	6.26	6	10	Rumania	4.91
7	9	Indonesia	3.29	7	6	Poland	4.76
8	10	United Kingdom	3.20	8	3	Korea Republic	4.67
9	11	Liberia	2.83	9	7	France	4.40
10	24	Mexico	2.54	10	*	Chile	4.30
11	*	Kuwait	2.31	11	11	Portugal	3.81
12	23	Norway	2.31	12	9	United Kingdom	3.46
13	8	Gabon	1.54	13	12	Canada	3.33
14	21	Netherland Antilles	1.33	14	4	East Germany	3.31
15	14	Oman	1.21	15	14	Italy	2.75
16	13	Brazil	1.02	16	17	Egypt	2.22
17	15	Trinidad	0.92	17	*	China Mainland	2.03
18	20	Angola	0.91	18	21	China (Taiwan)	1.94
19	*	Zaire	0.90	19	16	Saudi Arabia	1.86
20	*	United Arab Emirates	0.79	20	15	Venezuela	1.80
21	12	Japan	0.78	21	*	Finland	1.54
22	17	Bahamas	0.67	22	19	U.S.S.R.	1.22
23	16	West Germany	0.45	23	*	Denmark	1.18
24	*	Australia	0.43	24	*	Sweden	1.13
25	6	Iran	0.38	25	25	Brazil	1.04

* Not among the first 25 countries during 1979.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 42
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED, BY COMMODITY GROUP: 1980

	Total tonnage - bulk and general cargo		
	Short tons		
	1980	1979	Percent change
Total	67,560,910	80,369,092	-15.9
Imports	57,924,444	73,163,605	-20.8
Exports	9,636,466	7,205,487	33.7
	General cargo		
Total	4,765,345	5,953,625	-20.0
Imports	2,757,421	3,892,540	-29.1
Exports	2,007,924	2,061,085	-02.5

	Summary of commodity groups for 1980			
	Imports		Exports	
Commodity	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)
Total	$13,612,529	57,924	$3,038,796	9,636
General cargo	3,153,732	2,757	2,318,217	2,008
Food products	1,125,895	711	32,157	34
Beverages and tobacco	46,325	48	9,138	7
Crude materials	71,889	283	149,563	856
Mineral fuels and lubricants	39,740	172	81,974	173
Oils and fats	2,102	1	154	Z
Chemicals	134,848	205	318,586	246
Manufactured goods	671,864	1,109	306,202	351
Machinery and transportation equipment	945,795	202	1,349,567	330
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	105,918	23	69,513	10
Total commodities, n.e.c.	9,354	3	1,361	1
Bulk cargo	10,458,797	55,167	720,580	7,628
Grain	-	-	368,390	2,935
Soybeans	-	-	141,199	579
Sugar and molasses	345,679	697	-	-
Crude minerals (gypsum)	9,032	1,014	-	-
Ores	220,905	6,897	10,909	19
Coal and coke	6,402	69	160,664	3,340
Petroleum products	9,813,516	46,266	30,291	737
Natural gas	54,130	183	-	-
Other bulk commodities	9,132	41	9,127	18

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than 500 short tons.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 43
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1980

[For calendar year]

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Dollar value	Short tons	Dollar value
Grand total	57,924,427	$13,612,528,768	9,636,473	$3,038,796,478
North American Total	8,090,598	855,787,005	389,867	66,971,393
Bahamas	385,430	72,200,228	44	84,860
Barbados	7,276	4,582,797	1,243	1,252,134
Belize	-	-	97	91,081
Canada	4,648,393	172,995,270	320,911	22,519,781
Costa Rica	57,485	12,964,988	741	1,785,072
Dominican Republic	144,193	69,369,644	18,026	5,080,425
El Salvador	4	3,544	501	315,295
French West Indies	-	-	5	8,776
Guatemala	51,316	13,790,902	7,405	4,227,911
Haiti	-	-	56	42,004
Honduras	11,583	4,745,673	1,550	971,765
Jamaica	6,617	4,309,557	539	785,670
Leeward Windward Islands	-	-	8	13,203
Mexico	1,473,263	259,232,955	29,023	16,109,514
Netherland Antilles	769,228	112,764,951	3,126	2,783,455
Nicaragua	223	82,134	22	19,131
Panama	1,036	1,493,831	5,061	6,472,677
Trinidad	533,551	117,250,471	1,508	3,417,328
South American Total	4,725,316	1,000,949,576	794,593	423,096,643
Argentina	178,931	81,022,306	38,242	81,283,444
Bolivia	8,210	6,526,140	788	1,003,247
Brazil	538,323	374,034,785	99,585	88,502,631
Chile	70,983	43,933,685	414,749	46,505,742
Colombia	29,430	11,181,212	12,728	29,600,978
Ecuador	135,180	104,905,990	11,592	27,851,160
Guyana	42,553	3,354,247	273	760,191
Paraguay	576	650,063	253	1,028,227
Peru	34,825	20,224,421	39,543	16,007,313
Surinam	27	10,727	528	1,712,828
Uruguay	1,920	3,414,542	3,321	5,705,594
Venezuela	3,620,352	351,581,458	172,991	124,035,288
Europe Total	3,988,947	1,829,386,458	6,075,622	955,881,375
Azores	1	658	5	8,401
Austria	3,997	5,332,856	1,495	3,858,093
Belgium	40,225	33,860,307	517,806	88,734,428
Bulgaria	-	-	3	25,027
Cyprus	890	104,860	300	842,240
Czechoslovakia	330	1,228,974	105	52,185
Denmark	2,450	6,539,100	114,034	9,214,472
East Germany	24	77,067	318,703	41,132,854
Finland	73,974	38,558,129	147,925	11,015,730
France	99,949	83,753,216	424,355	65,713,960
Gibraltar	-	-	1,193	321,453
Greece	549	378,158	87,345	12,322,714
Hungary	1,711	1,575,777	255	803,700
Iceland	-	-	1,693	191,960
Ireland	2,611	8,826,812	1,285	4,390,783
Italy	79,789	180,833,117	265,359	41,362,559
Malta	-	-	1	7,445
Netherlands	140,319	49,373,338	598,315	78,731,694
Norway	1,336,962	305,383,514	12,257	2,513,073
Poland	7,741	10,224,588	459,230	58,732,807
Portugal	2,528	3,202,031	357,510	58,482,154
Rumania	123	509,055	473,337	70,329,035
Spain	35,976	16,575,498	1,108,543	121,511,574
Sweden	11,922	13,630,467	108,663	11,447,331
Switzerland	2,637	23,517,379	4,295	10,115,625
Turkey	1,360	343,809	41,574	10,719,335
United Kingdom	1,852,961	463,354,291	333,576	118,691,348
U.S.S.R.	30,961	4,473,215	117,083	16,263,065
West Germany	258,881	577,558,515	570,190	107,290,056
Yugoslavia	76	161,734	186	1,005,254
Middle East Total	23,892,840	5,172,640,066	692,167	958,064,687
Algeria	5,811,935	1,553,758,089	79,098	28,421,536
Bahrain	-	-	1,932	7,750,036
Egypt	118,634	23,562,279	213,961	57,783,855
Iran	220,304	44,271,674	-	-
Iraq	41	82,399	2,237	10,526,466
Israel	1,074	1,403,850	82,454	16,109,520
Jordan	70	99,446	1,413	4,812,548
Kuwait	1,339,037	317,253,152	45,462	168,390,500
Lebanon	35	65,869	33,350	20,077,267
Libya	6,282,653	1,481,013,927	3,127	16,043,422
Morocco	10,407	1,149,136	26,640	4,951,022
Oman	703,780	175,331,364	1,827	3,666,134
Qatar	114,296	30,961,458	8,355	29,449,520
Saudi Arabia	7,674,733	1,410,632,744	178,844	547,822,828
Sudan	-	-	484	250,420
Syria	-	-	3,472	12,452,467
Tunisia	157,957	28,008,038	86	377,491
United Arab Emirates	457,879	94,645,641	8,425	29,178,575
Yemen	-	-	-	-

TABLE 43
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1980 -- CONTINUED

[For calendar year]

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Dollar value	Short tons	Dollar value
Far East Total	2,829,459	$1,089,608,110	1,484,797	$413,945,978
Afghanistan	-	-	283	207,467
Bangladesh	1,353	1,094,384	10,191	4,254,960
Brunei	-	-	22	36,340
Burma	257	434,240	10	46,055
China (Mainland)	28,810	18,090,674	195,662	45,466,131
China (Taiwan)	69,801	71,320,202	187,404	42,542,163
Hong Kong	8,446	35,900,914	3,306	12,685,280
India	6,484	4,890,123	35,599	36,617,556
Indonesia	1,904,095	366,145,036	7,161	11,947,488
Japan	45,,014	368,127,776	528,750	162,922,818
Korea Republic	118,436	71,419,939	450,086	42,126,171
Laos	34	19,738	-	-
Macao	75	327,301	-	-
Malaysia	3,892	7,526,061	1,740	6,828,124
Nepal	40	43,514	666	997,296
Pakistan	687	955,159	43,379	11,217,438
Philippines	218,315	115,253,350	11,745	19,558,979
Singapore	2,927	15,576,776	4,411	10,718,479
Southern Asia	-	-	2	6,920
Sri Lanka	550	748,443	193	537,097
Thailand	18,024	11,734,480	4,187	5,229,216
Australia-Oceanic Total	366,390	671,370,347	80,594	125,483,952
Australia	250,790	446,527,805	51,313	105,067,072
French Pacific Islands	-	-	21,481	1,600,815
New Guinea	1	900	39	225,514
New Zealand	115,592	224,834,592	7,728	17,562,835
Trust Territory	-	-	3	1,330
Western Samoa	-	-	5	9,325
Other Pacific Islands	7	7,050	26	17,061
Africa Total	14,030,877	2,992,787,206	117,833	95,352,450
Angola	525,732	108,590,406	2,904	1,229,360
Benin	3	7,356	-	-
Cameroon	59,571	24,,052,003	69	99,187
Canary Islands	-	-	20,047	11,251,562
Congo (Brazzaville)	44,363	7,763,444	-	-
Ethiopia	13	59,547	25	18,708
Gabon	890,195	192,134,633	-	-
Gambia	-	-	8	24,958
Ghana	2,145	6,003,039	3,152	2,697,418
Guinea	78	261,241	11,753	12,676,770
Ivory Coast	52,519	85,861,034	319	436,257
Kenya	1,576	2,883,011	1,603	3,699,023
Liberia	1,641,584	29,129,459	759	759,955
Madeira Islands	-	-	68	85,913
Malawi	294	305,046	1	1,468
Mali	-	-	40	96,538
Malagasy Republic	81	3,197,904	3	41,652
Mauritius	-	-	29	74,893
Mozambique	970	785,813	5	102,066
Namibia	19	38,512	5	33,871
Nigeria	10,106,493	2,342,065,636	3,421	6,027,270
Republic of South Africa	139,532	48,008,161	18,649	43,372,348
Rwanda	188	239,128	9	51,704
Senegal	1	370	1,788	2,435,125
Seychelles	-	-	1	1,349
Sierra Leone	335	162,797	42	133,700
Somalia	-	-	74	113,096
Swaziland	16,802	11,230,090	48	250,576
Tanzania	1,796	1,271,809	51,073	7,235,953
Togo	18,163	2,447,050	347	487,465
Upper Volta	-	-	309	336,668
West Africa	25	14,000	500	476,088
Zaire	521,830	115,464,475	677	793,977
Zambia	6,297	8,720,551	85	218,771
Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)	271	490,684	20	108,761

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 44
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1979

[Excludes government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons, etc.-- see "General Explanation" of source for definitions and statement on reliability of data]

SIC code	Major industry group	1979			
		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (in thousands) First quarter	Payroll (in thousands) Annual
	Total	220,416	4,096,251	$12,575,936	$53,226,978
	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	1,798	9,659	20,038	106,778
07	Agricultural services	1,758	9,481	19,591	104,662
08	Forestry	30	102	262	1,275
09	Fishing, hunting, and trapping	7	60	120	554
	Mining	1,425	59,473	270,838	1,114,700
10	Metal mining	14	599	2,170	8,658
11	Anthracite mining	158	3,549	14,618	60,647
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	611	41,472	195,722	789,967
13	Oil and gas extraction	303	3,713	13,637	59,267
14	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	273	5,717	19,993	98,628
	Administrative and auxiliary	66	4,423	24,699	97,534
	Contract construction	22,098	208,606	713,807	3,565,176
15	General contractors and operative builders	7,054	50,542	146,127	731,102
16	Heavy construction contractors	1,128	39,965	162,798	880,854
17	Special trade contractors	13,902	117,820	402,882	1,943,927
	Administrative and auxiliary	14	279	2,001	9,293
	Manufacturing	16,846	1,400,270	5,448,780	22,491,401
20	Food and kindred products	1,238	92,867	301,942	1,035,394
21	Tobacco manufactures	29	3,498	7,202	28,760
22	Textile mill products	486	46,951	116,811	483,359
23	Apparel and other textile products	1,714	133,046	258,049	1,035,394
24	Lumber and wood products	1,175	23,330	58,520	260,328
25	Furniture and fixtures	399	22,110	64,084	272,841
26	Paper and allied products	381	41,926	165,267	677,681
27	Printing and publishing	1,980	73,144	241,673	997,989
28	Chemicals and allied products	547	45,517	197,541	822,886
29	Petroleum and coal products	171	12,017	58,966	267,567
30	Rubber and misc. plastics products	562	41,834	139,473	573,634
31	Leather and leather products	139	17,151	36,794	143,591
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	874	53,927	201,100	860,060
33	Primary metal industries	573	187,720	996,233	4,075,564
34	Fabricated metal products	1,782	109,613	417,322	1,739,227
35	Machinery, except electrical	2,353	143,084	611,062	2,528,590
36	Electric and electronic equipment	687	109,238	396,437	1,639,316
37	Transportation equipment	290	82,937	372,120	1,542,873
38	Instruments and related products	381	41,824	156,290	648,294
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	539	25,712	82,506	339,912
	Administrative and auxiliary	546	92,824	569,387	2,259,189
	Transportation and other public utilities	8,486	230,486	928,211	3,952,810
41	Local and interurban passenger transit	972	20,805	29,085	121,837
42	Trucking and warehousing	4,144	79,494	300,083	1,287,059
44	Water transportation	153	9,073	42,035	190,703
45	Transportation by air	184	11,393	56,977	233,916
46	Pipe lines, except natural gas	11	A	D	D
47	Transportation services	841	B	D	D
48	Communication	1,264	52,598	234,992	997,415
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	835	43,300	209,292	883,049
	Administrative and auxiliary	82	5,908	30,786	132,607
	Wholesale trade	17,350	243,638	904,269	3,773,417
50	Wholesale trade-durable goods	11,175	145,394	550,577	2,303,047
51	Wholesale trade-nondurable goods	5,950	86,588	297,174	1,243,972
	Administrative and auxiliary	225	11,656	56,518	226,398
	Retail trade	62,410	744,136	1,295,151	5,503,915
52	Building materials & garden supplies	2,986	23,034	56,543	244,712
53	General merchandise stores	1,726	113,136	182,908	780,571
54	Food stores	8,320	111,057	207,880	920,198
55	Automotive dealers & service stations	10,632	95,652	231,495	933,060
56	Apparel and accessory stores	6,369	46,940	71,006	298,612
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	4,224	29,094	63,883	282,864
58	Eating and drinking places	15,333	199,977	196,397	864,791
59	Miscellaneous retail	12,211	95,030	177,605	740,125
	Administrative and auxiliary	609	30,216	107,435	438,981

TABLE 44
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1979 -- CONTINUED

SIC code	Major industry group	1979			
		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (in thousands) First quarter	Payroll (in thousands) Annual
	Finance, insurance and real estate	**18,418**	**248,789**	**$751,212**	**$3,123,077**
60	Banking	2,672	72,490	201,746	850,501
61	Credit agencies other than banks	3,114	23,750	67,229	276,082
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	433	6,724	40,007	163,759
63	Insurance carriers	1,673	60,916	205,945	856,295
64	Insurance agents, brokers & service	3,443	23,318	75,320	310,595
65	Real estate	5,913	40,386	85,772	364,727
66	Combined real estate, insurance, etc.	536	2,292	6,173	25,739
67	Holding and other investment offices	535	8,470	34,329	137,392
	Administrative and auxiliary	99	10,443	34,691	137,887
	Services	**63,179**	**934,242**	**2,216,968**	**9,414,834**
70	Hotels and other lodging places	1,824	45,037	60,391	273,181
72	Personal services	7,748	43,982	66,329	283,527
73	Business services	6,352	137,837	320,361	1,362,794
75	Auto repair, services, and garages	5,707	28,879	67,612	280,231
76	Miscellaneous repair services	2,082	14,276	43,920	188,010
78	Motion pictures	540	5,722	7,857	34,288
79	Amusement & recreation services	2,241	27,809	52,518	245,736
80	Health services	15,108	308,610	844,387	3,581,700
81	Legal services	4,033	22,392	74,562	317,435
82	Educational services	1,385	109,492	269,940	1,132,704
83	Social services	2,726	59,378	98,545	417,701
84	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	85	1,441	3,607	15,043
86	Membership organizations	9,740	80,623	116,653	479,705
89	Miscellaneous services	3,396	43,033	169,038	716,984
	Administrative and auxiliary	212	5,731	20,648	85,795
	Nonclassifiable establishments	**8,406**	**16,952**	**26,661**	**180,870**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

A 500 - 999 employees.

B 5,000 - 9,999 employees.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure of operations of individual establishments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1979, Pennsylvania, CBP-79-40.

TABLE 45
IMPACT OF TRAVEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

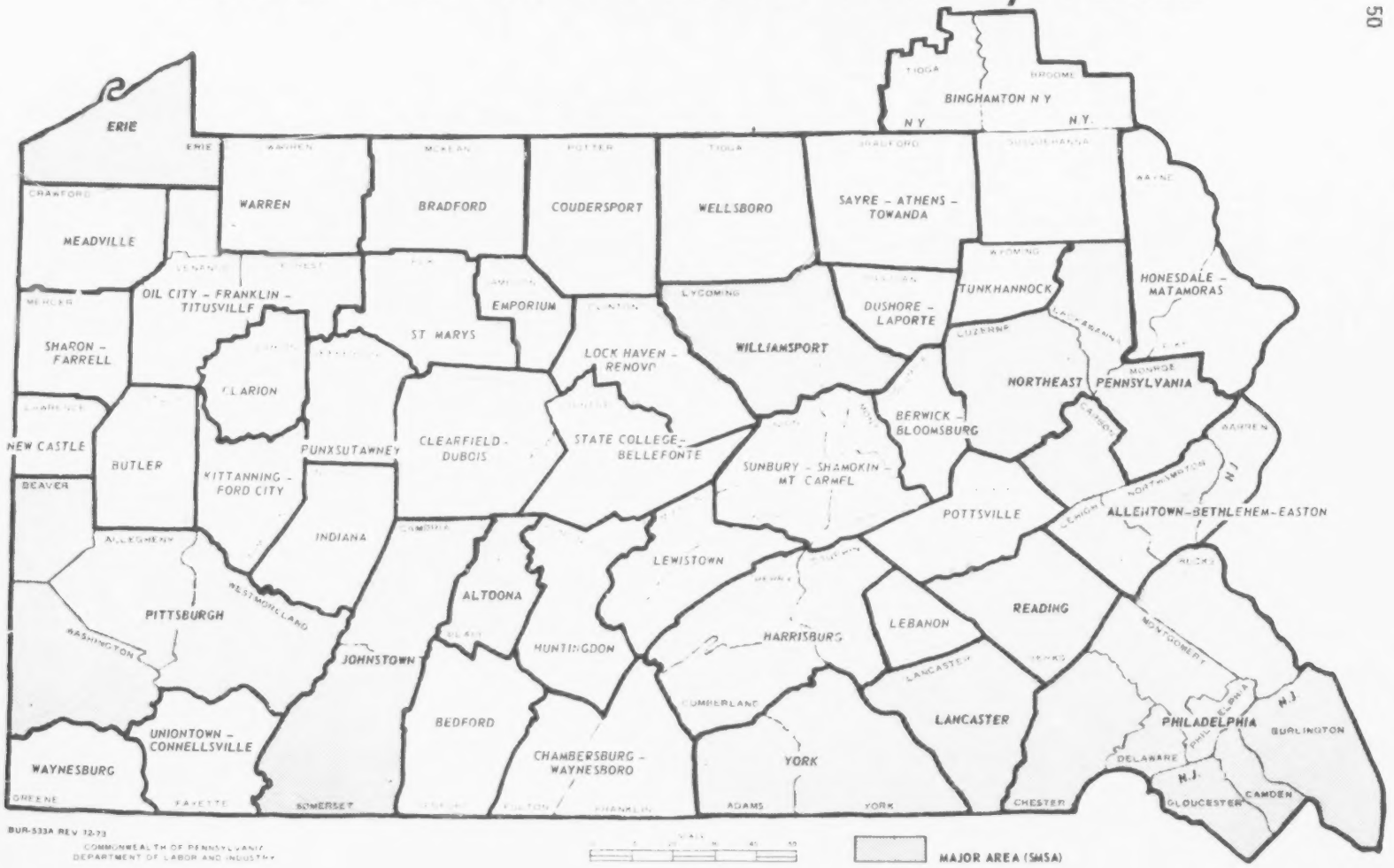
County	Total travel expenditures	Travel generated payroll	Travel generated employment (jobs)	State tax receipts	Local tax receipts
Total	$6,423,823	$1,399,266	182,912	$294,749	$49,393
Adams	63,104	11,663	1,921	3,084	360
Allegheny	1,429,541	320,044	33,1[illegible]8	49,472	13,888
Armstrong	16,241	3,058	5[illegible]	974	94
Beaver	39,243	8,466	1,14[illegible]	1,923	257
Bedford	46,773	8,978	1,59[illegible]	2,804	269
Berks	106,171	21,561	3,031	5,023	699
Blair	47,554	9,459	1,503	2,551	288
Bradford	10,842	2,055	342	651	61
Bucks	155,423	39,903	4,788	7,521	1,137
Butler	27,982	5,438	914	1,682	165
Cambria	41,251	7,752	1,246	2,160	237
Cameron	4,241	807	143	254	26
Carbon	15,418	2,890	506	924	93
Centre	31,694	6,243	1,066	1,905	188
Chester	139,258	29,767	4,254	7,120	898
Clarion	34,630	6,620	1,168	2,076	201
Clearfield	30,504	6,912	956	1,552	212
Clinton	22,138	4,278	742	1,329	128
Columbia	18,926	3,667	635	1,136	118
Crawford	39,706	7,637	1,331	2,382	247
Cumberland	115,536	22,246	3,800	6,555	706
Dauphin	220,422	47,070	6,842	11,303	1,468
Delaware	166,652	33,152	4,276	7,060	882
Elk	5,994	1,161	197	360	35
Erie	119,770	22,613	3,613	6,008	738
Fayette	35,216	6,673	1,124	2,069	210
Forest	2,527	499	88	157	14
Franklin	32,365	6,241	1,076	1,943	188
Fulton	6,827	1,295	228	409	39
Greene	12,188	2,309	403	731	73
Huntingdon	11,411	2,217	381	685	66
Indiana	20,236	3,872	655	1,215	117
Jefferson	19,119	3,656	637	1,417	110
Juniata	3,640	671	116	210	22
Lackawanna	69,146	13,352	2,248	3,911	417
Lancaster	259,442	52,819	8,804	15,153	1,602
Lawrence	24,[illegible]3	4,730	802	1,470	150
Lebanon	27,1[illegible]4	5,178	884	1,530	163
Lehigh	69,139	14,527	1,836	3,017	464
Luzerne	137,475	26,783	4,761	7,183	850
Lycoming	43,555	8,738	1,427	2,519	266
McKean	27,426	5,277	[illegible]23	1,645	169
Mercer	45,579	8,813	1,511	2,737	283
Mifflin	10,624	2,033	351	638	65
Monroe	362,915	69,972	12,444	21,758	2,235
Montgomery	357,638	72,830	12,050	20,618	2,158
Montour	8,592	1,653	289	516	52
Northampton	42,205	8,852	1,400	2,417	287
Northumberland	12,564	2,260	336	552	72
Perry	3,244	526	7[illegible]	134	17
Philadelphia	1,164,634	303,905	27,673	36,959	11,831
Pike	37,291	7,175	1,278	2,234	193
Potter	10,770	2,063	355	646	60
Schuylkill	34,245	6,504	1,130	2,054	204
Snyder	7,320	1,345	232	439	42
Somerset	92,566	17,461	2,999	5,114	528
Sullivan	3,606	691	123	216	22
Susquehanna	38,790	6,819	1,016	1,394	187
Tioga	33,783	6,499	1,146	2,026	207
Union	8,746	1,643	287	524	50
Venango	15,718	3,021	520	944	98
Warren	19,747	3,860	670	[illegible]186	116
Washington	81,983	21,599	2,354	2,892	664
Wayne	83,885	16,169	2,873	5,029	435
Westmoreland	80,385	16,725	2,754	4,857	519
Wyoming	4,424	819	142	265	26
York	115,066	23,705	3,304	5,564	726

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

FIGURE 3

Labor Market Areas of Pennsylvania



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SECTION 3: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section. (717) 783-5421

Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division

Information.(717) 787-3265
Current Employment and Labor Turnover. 787-3129
Labor Market Analysis. 787-2114
Labor Market Information. 787-2497
Occupational Employment Statistics. 783-8080
Unemployment Research and Reports. 787-5559

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce

Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Gross National Product (GNP) by Industry Branch (202) 523-0808; State and County Personal Income (202) 523-0926

(3) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. (202) 272-5060. Other related information, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes. Washington (202) 272-5160; Philadelphia (215) 596-1154

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1980, Bulletin 2111, March 1982.

News, USDL: 82-139 Autumn 1981 Urban Family Budgets and Comparative Indexes for Selected Urban Areas.

News, USDL: 81-384, Three Budgets for a Retired Couple, Autumn.

(4) U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. (703) 756-6029

Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 2, September 1981.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning

County Data Books.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics

Affirmative Action Program Reports.

A Report on Employment and Occupational Trends for Vocational Education in Pennsylvania.

Labor Supply and Demand Report.

Occupational Staffing Patterns of Selected Durable Manufacturing Industries in Pennsylvania. (SIC's 24, 25 and 32-39.)

Occupational Staffing Patterns of Selected Nondurable Manufacturing Industries in Pennsylvania.

Occupational Staffing Patterns of Selected Retail Trade Industries in Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania Occupational Trends and Outlook for Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Workers 1976 and Projected 1982.

Pennsylvania Resident Civilian Labor Force Series for County and CETA Prime Sponsor Areas.

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census.

Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, series P-60, No. 110, issued March 1978.

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Survey of Current Business.

(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Area Wage Surveys.

City Worker's Family Budget Pricing Procedures, Specifications and Average Prices. (Bulletin No. 1570-3)

Consumer Price Index.

Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Items, Groups, and Areas.

Employment and Earnings.

Monthly Labor Review.

Producer Prices and Price Indexes.

Relative Importance of Items in the Consumer Price Index.

(5) Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania-Philadelphia, PA

Pennsylvania Business.

(6) The Pennsylvania State University, Center for Research of the College of Business Administration, University Park, PA

Pennsylvania Business Survey.

(7) University of Pittsburgh, Bureau of Business Research, Graduate School of Business, Pittsburgh, PA

Weekly Summary of Business Conditions in the Pittsburgh Area.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Civilian Labor Force. Civilian labor force consists of all persons 16 years of age and older, not in the Armed Forces, who are classified as employed or unemployed.

Constant Dollars. Constant dollars designates the amount as measured by purchasing power, eliminating the effects of inflation on dollar values, as if prices and the value of the dollar were constant.

Current Dollars. Current dollars is the value of the dollar today, not adjusted for inflation.

Gross State Product. Gross state product (GSP) is the market value of goods and services produced within the boundaries of the Commonwealth. GSP is used to analyze changes in the State's economy for planning and evaluation of activities and policies.

Labor Market Area. Consists of a central city or cities and the surrounding territory within commuting distance. It is an economically integrated geographical unit within which workers may readily change jobs without changing their place of residence. The area generally takes the name of its central city. The boundaries depend primarily on economic and geographic factors, and not a political jurisdiction.

Per Capita Personal Income. This is the total personal income of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. In computing per capita income for the counties, U.S. Bureau of the Census county population totals as of July 1 are used. Per capita personal income serves as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. This measure, however, can vary widely from county to county and should be used with caution.

Personal Income. Personal income is the income of residents of an area from all sources. It is measured after deduction of personal contributions to old age and survivors insurance, government retirement, and other social insurance programs, but before deductions of income and other personal taxes. It includes income received from business, governments (Federal, State, local, and foreign), households and institutions. It consists of wages and salaries (in cash and in kind), various types of supplementary earnings termed "other labor income" (the largest item being employer contributions to private pension, welfare, and workmen's compensation funds), proprietors' income (farm and nonfarm, the latter including the income of independent professionals and producer cooperatives), rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and government and business transfer payments (in general consisting of disbursements to persons for services not currently rendered).

Standard Industrial Classification Manual. The standard industrial classification (SIC) covers the entire field of economic activity. It makes it possible to classify establishments according to type of activity and may be classified according to the detail of information required. The SIC promotes uniformity and comparability in presentation of statistical data and also facilitates collection, tabulation, presentation and analysis of data.

TABLE 46
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE, ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

Race/ethnic group/ sex	Total employment	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Opera-tives	Laborers	Service workers
					Number Employed					
All employees	2,035,000	210,375	177,706	109,179	149,913	297,869	277,846	467,281	183,050	161,781
Female	761,738	34,005	70,767	42,322	78,928	235,965	23,124	126,717	57,385	92,525
Male	1,273,262	176,370	106,939	66,857	70,985	61,904	254,722	340,564	125,665	69,256
American Indian/Alaskan Native[1]	2,642	180	171	93	140	309	268	797	384	300
Female	468	21	35	19	52	115	12	86	63	65
Male	2,174	159	136	74	88	194	256	711	321	235
Asian/Pacific Islander[2]	10,913	666	3,322	954	580	962	581	2,078	881	889
Female	4,861	96	946	385	408	741	187	1,165	392	540
Male	6,052	570	2,376	569	172	221	394	912	489	349
Black[3]	150,814	6,075	5,694	7,153	7,209	27,037	13,769	36,444	19,282	28,151
Female	69,142	1,971	2,827	4,159	4,618	21,976	1,935	10,669	5,908	15,079
Male	81,672	4,104	2,867	2,994	2,591	5,061	11,834	25,775	13,374	13,072
Hispanic[4]	19,099	731	946	585	668	1,654	1,879	5,725	4,867	2,044
Female	6,064	74	275	190	306	1,209	349	1,599	1,148	914
Male	13,035	657	671	395	362	445	1,530	4,126	3,719	1,130
Minority	183,468	7,652	10,133	8,785	8,597	29,962	16,497	45,044	25,414	31,384
Female	80,535	2,162	4,083	4,753	5,384	24,041	2,483	13,520	7,511	16,598
Male	102,933	5,490	6,050	4,032	3,213	5,921	14,014	31,524	17,903	14,786
White[5]	1,851,532	202,723	167,573	100,394	141,316	267,907	261,349	422,237	157,636	130,397
Female	681,203	31,843	66,684	37,569	73,544	211,924	20,641	113,197	49,874	75,927
Male	1,170,329	170,880	100,889	62,825	67,772	55,983	240,708	309,040	107,762	54,470
					Participation Rate					
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	37.4	16.2	39.8	38.8	52.7	79.2	8.3	27.1	31.4	57.2
Male	62.6	83.8	60.2	61.2	47.4	20.8	91.7	72.9	68.7	42.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Male	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	.5	.3	1.9	.9	.4	.3	.2	.4	.5	.6
Female	.2	.1	.5	.4	.3	.3	.1	.3	.2	.3
Male	.3	.3	1.3	.5	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2
Black	7.4	2.9	3.2	6.6	4.8	9.1	5.0	7.8	10.5	17.4
Female	3.4	.9	1.6	3.8	3.1	7.4	.7	2.3	3.2	9.3
Male	4.0	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.7	4.3	5.5	7.3	8.1
Hispanic	.9	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	1.2	2.7	1.3
Female	.3	*	.2	.2	.2	.4	.1	.3	.6	.6
Male	.6	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	.6	.9	2.0	.7
Minority	9.0	3.6	5.7	8.1	5.7	10.1	5.9	9.6	13.9	19.4
Female	4.0	1.0	2.3	4.4	3.6	8.1	.9	2.9	4.1	10.3
Male	5.1	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.1	2.0	5.0	6.8	9.8	9.1
White	91.0	96.4	94.3	92.0	94.3	89.9	94.1	90.4	86.1	80.6
Female	33.5	15.1	37.5	34.4	49.1	71.2	7.4	24.2	27.3	46.9
Male	57.5	81.2	56.8	57.5	45.2	18.8	86.5	66.1	58.9	33.7
					Occupational Distribution					
All employees	100.0	10.3	8.7	5.4	7.4	14.6	13.7	23.0	9.0	8.0
Female	100.0	4.5	9.3	5.6	10.4	31.0	3.0	16.6	7.5	12.2
Male	100.0	13.9	8.4	5.3	5.6	4.9	20.0	26.8	9.9	5.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	6.8	6.5	3.5	5.3	11.7	10.1	30.2	14.5	11.4
Female	100.0	4.5	7.5	4.1	11.1	24.6	2.6	18.4	13.5	13.9
Male	100.0	7.3	6.3	3.4	4.1	8.9	11.8	32.7	14.8	10.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	6.1	30.4	8.7	5.3	8.8	5.3	19.0	8.1	8.2
Female	100.0	2.0	19.5	7.9	8.4	15.2	3.9	24.0	8.1	11.1
Male	100.0	9.4	39.3	9.4	2.8	3.7	6.5	15.1	8.1	5.8
Black	100.0	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.8	17.9	9.1	24.2	12.8	18.7
Female	100.0	2.9	4.1	6.0	6.7	31.8	2.8	15.4	8.5	21.8
Male	100.0	5.0	3.5	3.7	3.2	6.2	14.5	31.6	16.4	16.0
Hispanic	100.0	3.8	5.0	3.1	3.5	8.7	9.8	30.0	25.5	10.7
Female	100.0	1.2	4.5	3.1	5.1	19.9	5.8	26.4	18.9	15.1
Male	100.0	5.0	5.2	3.0	2.8	3.4	11.7	31.7	28.5	8.7
Minority	100.0	4.2	5.5	4.8	4.7	16.3	9.0	24.6	13.9	17.1
Female	100.0	2.7	5.1	5.9	6.7	29.9	3.1	16.8	9.3	20.6
Male	100.0	5.3	5.9	3.9	3.1	5.8	13.6	30.6	17.4	14.4
White	100.0	11.0	9.1	5.4	7.6	14.5	14.1	22.8	8.5	7.0
Female	100.0	4.7	9.8	5.5	10.8	31.1	3.0	16.6	7.3	11.2
Male	100.0	14.6	8.6	5.4	5.8	4.8	20.6	26.4	9.2	4.7

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1 American Indian or Alaskan Native - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

2 Asian or Pacific Islander - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.

3 Black (not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.

4 Hispanic - All persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

5 White (not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1979, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 1, September 1981.

TABLE 47
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE, ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[See table 46 for definitions of racial and ethnic groups]

Race/ethnic group/ sex	Total employment	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Opera-tives	Laborers	Service workers
HARRISBURG, PA										
Number Employed										
All employees	90,612	8,989	7,250	6,156	6,783	14,716	8,902	18,170	11,172	8,474
Female	37,107	1,458	2,636	2,786	3,115	12,315	894	5,143	4,171	4,589
Male	53,505	7,531	4,614	3,370	3,668	2,401	8,008	13,027	7,001	3,885
American Indian/Alaskan Native	186	16	8	5	4	10	28	6	47	62
Female	54	5	1	1	1	7	1	1	33	4
Male	132	11	7	4	3	3	27	5	14	58
Asian/Pacific Islander	559	19	71	49	12	81	25	139	98	65
Female	270	2	16	18	4	62	6	79	53	30
Male	289	17	55	31	8	19	19	60	45	35
Black	5,097	194	155	295	257	917	277	1,218	912	872
Female	2,426	54	68	181	134	766	35	365	347	476
Male	2,671	140	87	114	123	151	242	853	565	396
Hispanic	463	10	19	23	22	41	30	146	108	64
Female	132	1	2	10	11	36	1	26	20	25
Male	331	9	17	13	11	5	29	120	88	39
Minority	6,305	239	253	372	295	1,049	360	1,509	1,165	1,063
Female	2,882	62	87	210	150	871	43	471	453	535
Male	3,423	177	166	162	145	178	317	1,038	712	528
White	84,307	8,750	5,997	5,784	6,488	13,667	8,542	15,661	10,007	7,411
Female	34,225	1,396	2,549	2,575	2,965	11,446	851	4,672	3,718	4,054
Male	50,082	7,354	4,448	3,208	3,523	2,223	7,691	11,989	6,289	3,357
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	41.0	16.2	36.4	45.3	45.9	83.7	10.0	28.3	37.3	54.2
Male	59.1	83.8	63.6	54.7	54.1	16.3	90.0	71.7	62.7	45.9
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	*	.4	.7
Female	.1	.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	.3	.1
Male	.2	.1	.1	.1	*	*	.3	*	.1	.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	.6	.2	1.0	.8	.2	.6	.3	.8	.9	.8
Female	.3	*	.2	.3	.1	.4	.1	.4	.5	.4
Male	.3	.2	.8	.5	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4
Black	5.6	2.2	2.1	4.8	3.8	6.2	3.1	6.7	8.2	10.3
Female	2.7	.6	.9	2.9	2.0	5.2	.4	2.0	3.1	5.6
Male	3.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.7	4.7	5.1	4.7
Hispanic	.5	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.8	1.0	.8
Female	.2	*	*	.2	.2	.2	*	.1	.2	.3
Male	.4	.1	.2	.2	.2	*	.3	.7	.8	.5
Minority	7.0	2.7	3.5	6.0	4.4	7.1	4.0	8.3	10.4	12.5
Female	3.2	.7	1.2	3.4	2.2	5.9	.5	2.6	4.1	6.3
Male	3.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.2	3.6	5.7	6.4	6.2
White	93.0	97.3	96.5	94.0	95.7	92.9	96.0	91.7	89.6	87.5
Female	37.8	15.5	35.2	41.9	43.7	77.8	9.6	25.7	33.3	47.3
Male	55.3	81.8	61.4	52.1	51.9	15.1	86.4	66.0	56.3	39.6
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	9.9	8.0	6.8	7.5	16.2	9.8	20.1	12.3	9.4
Female	100.0	3.9	7.1	7.5	8.4	33.2	2.4	13.9	11.2	12.4
Male	100.0	14.1	8.6	6.3	6.9	4.5	15.0	24.4	13.1	7.3
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	8.6	4.3	2.7	2.2	5.4	15.1	3.2	25.3	33.3
Female	100.0	9.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.0	1.9	1.9	61.1	7.4
Male	100.0	8.3	5.3	3.0	2.3	2.3	20.5	3.8	10.6	43.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	3.4	12.7	8.8	2.2	14.5	4.5	24.9	17.5	11.6
Female	100.0	.7	5.9	6.7	1.5	23.0	2.2	29.3	19.6	11.1
Male	100.0	5.9	19.0	10.7	2.8	6.6	6.6	20.8	15.6	12.1
Black	100.0	3.8	3.0	5.8	5.0	18.0	5.4	23.9	17.9	17.1
Female	100.0	2.2	2.8	7.5	5.5	31.6	1.4	15.1	14.3	19.6
Male	100.0	5.2	3.3	4.3	4.6	5.7	9.1	31.9	21.2	14.8
Hispanic	100.0	2.2	4.1	5.0	4.8	8.9	6.5	31.5	23.3	13.8
Female	100.0	.8	1.5	7.6	8.3	27.3	.8	19.7	15.2	18.9
Male	100.0	2.7	5.1	3.9	3.3	1.5	8.8	36.3	26.6	11.8
Minority	100.0	3.8	4.0	5.9	4.7	16.6	5.7	23.9	18.5	16.9
Female	100.0	2.2	3.0	7.3	5.2	30.2	1.5	16.3	15.7	18.6
Male	100.0	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.2	5.2	9.3	30.3	20.8	15.4
White	100.0	10.4	8.3	6.9	7.7	16.2	10.1	19.8	11.9	8.8
Female	100.0	4.1	7.5	7.5	8.7	33.4	2.5	13.7	10.9	11.9
Male	100.0	14.7	8.9	5.4	7.0	4.4	15.4	23.9	12.6	6.7

TABLE 47

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY, BY RACE, ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 -- CONTINUED

[See table 46 for definitions of racial and ethnic groups]

Race/ethnic group/ sex	Total employment	Officials and managers	Profes- sionals	Techni- cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Opera- tives	Laborers	Service workers
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ										
Number Employed										
All employees	**783,895**	**88,363**	**83,765**	**44,705**	**72,144**	**143,336**	**98,477**	**127,520**	**56,477**	**69,108**
Female	308,254	16,138	31,047	17,572	35,834	111,261	7,017	35,642	16,824	36,919
Male	475,641	72,225	52,718	27,133	36,310	32,075	91,460	91,878	39,653	32,189
American Indian/Alaskan Native	934	79	73	50	77	172	126	217	69	71
Female	256	10	34	16	41	66	2	40	14	33
Male	678	69	39	34	36	106	124	177	55	38
Asian/Pacific Islander	7,257	425	2,257	730	537	715	369	1,098	395	731
Female	3,462	82	822	278	407	534	101	607	160	471
Male	3,795	343	1,435	452	130	181	268	491	235	260
Black	113,172	4,498	4,241	5,327	6,040	20,770	10,849	25,678	14,477	21,292
Female	53,327	1,518	2,151	3,166	3,882	16,720	1,709	8,421	4,429	11,331
Male	59,845	2,980	2,090	2,161	2,158	4,050	9,140	17,257	10,048	9,951
Hispanic	12,901	509	670	403	602	1,211	1,251	3,363	3,144	1,748
Female	4,075	61	227	146	255	824	230	915	698	719
Male	8,826	448	443	257	347	387	1,021	2,448	2,446	1,029
Minority	**134,264**	**5,511**	**7,241**	**6,510**	**7,256**	**22,868**	**12,595**	**30,356**	**18,085**	**23,842**
Female	61,120	1,671	3,234	3,606	4,585	18,144	2,042	9,983	5,301	12,554
Male	73,144	3,840	4,007	2,904	2,671	4,724	10,553	20,373	12,784	11,288
White	**649,631**	**82,852**	**76,524**	**38,195**	**64,888**	**120,468**	**85,882**	**97,164**	**39,392**	**45,266**
Female	247,134	14,467	27,813	13,966	31,249	93,117	4,975	25,659	11,523	24,365
Male	402,497	68,385	48,711	24,229	33,639	27,351	80,907	71,505	26,869	20,901
Participation Rate										
All employees	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Female	39.3	18.3	37.1	39.3	49.7	77.6	7.1	28.0	29.8	53.4
Male	60.7	81.7	62.9	60.7	50.3	22.4	92.9	72.1	70.2	46.6
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
Female	*	*	*	*	.1	.1	-	*	*	.1
Male	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	.9	.5	2.7	1.6	.7	.5	.4	.9	.7	1.1
Female	.4	.1	1.0	.6	.6	.4	.1	.5	.3	.7
Male	.5	.4	1.7	1.0	.2	.1	.3	.4	.4	.4
Black	14.4	5.1	5.1	11.9	8.4	14.5	11.0	20.1	25.6	30.8
Female	6.8	1.7	2.6	7.1	5.4	11.7	1.7	6.6	7.8	16.4
Male	7.6	3.4	2.5	4.8	3.0	2.8	9.3	13.5	17.8	14.4
Hispanic	1.7	.6	.8	.9	.8	.8	1.3	2.6	5.6	2.5
Female	.5	.1	.3	.3	.4	.6	.2	.7	1.2	1.0
Male	1.1	.5	.5	.6	.5	.3	1.0	1.9	4.3	1.5
Minority	**17.1**	**6.2**	**8.6**	**14.6**	**10.1**	**16.0**	**12.8**	**23.8**	**32.0**	**34.5**
Female	7.8	1.9	3.9	8.1	5.4	12.7	2.1	7.8	9.4	18.2
Male	9.3	4.4	4.8	6.5	3.7	3.3	10.7	16.0	22.5	16.3
White	**82.9**	**93.8**	**91.4**	**85.4**	**89.9**	**84.1**	**87.2**	**76.2**	**68.0**	**65.5**
Female	31.5	16.4	33.2	31.2	43.3	65.0	5.1	20.1	20.4	35.3
Male	51.4	77.4	58.2	54.2	46.6	19.1	82.2	56.1	47.6	30.2
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	**100.0**	**11.3**	**10.7**	**5.7**	**9.2**	**18.3**	**12.6**	**16.3**	**7.2**	**8.8**
Female	100.0	5.2	10.1	5.7	11.6	36.1	2.3	11.6	5.5	12.0
Male	100.0	15.2	11.1	5.7	7.6	6.7	19.2	19.3	8.3	6.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	8.5	7.8	5.4	8.2	18.4	13.5	23.2	7.4	7.6
Female	100.0	3.9	13.3	6.3	16.0	25.8	.8	15.6	5.5	12.9
Male	100.0	10.2	5.8	5.0	5.3	15.5	18.3	26.1	8.1	5.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	5.9	31.1	10.1	7.4	9.9	5.1	15.1	5.4	10.1
Female	100.0	2.4	23.7	8.0	11.8	15.4	2.9	17.5	4.6	13.6
Male	100.0	9.0	37.8	11.9	3.4	4.8	7.1	12.9	6.2	6.9
Black	100.0	4.0	3.8	4.7	5.3	18.4	9.6	22.7	12.8	18.8
Female	100.0	2.9	4.0	5.9	7.3	31.4	3.2	15.8	8.3	21.3
Male	100.0	5.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	6.8	15.3	28.8	16.8	16.6
Hispanic	100.0	4.0	5.2	3.1	4.7	9.4	9.7	26.1	24.4	13.6
Female	100.0	1.5	5.6	3.6	6.3	20.2	5.6	22.5	17.1	17.6
Male	100.0	5.1	5.0	2.9	3.9	4.4	11.6	27.7	27.7	11.7
Minority	**100.0**	**4.1**	**5.4**	**4.9**	**5.4**	**17.0**	**9.4**	**22.6**	**13.5**	**17.8**
Female	100.0	2.7	5.3	5.9	7.5	29.7	3.3	16.3	8.7	20.5
Male	100.0	5.3	5.5	4.0	3.7	6.5	14.4	27.9	17.5	15.4
White	**100.0**	**12.8**	**11.8**	**5.9**	**10.0**	**18.5**	**13.2**	**15.0**	**5.9**	**7.0**
Female	100.0	5.9	11.3	5.7	12.6	37.7	2.0	10.4	4.7	9.9
Male	100.0	17.0	12.1	6.0	8.4	6.8	20.1	17.8	6.7	5.2

TABLE 47
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY, BY RACE, ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 -- CONTINUED

[See table 46 for definitions of racial and ethnic groups]

Race/ethnic group/ sex	Total employment	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Opera-tives	Laborers	Service workers
PITTSBURGH, PA										
Number Employed										
All employees	438,591	49,450	45,541	26,914	30,053	65,920	59,679	90,605	31,989	38,440
Female	145,570	7,377	17,410	9,339	16,855	52,373	1,844	10,737	6,997	22,638
Male	293,021	42,073	28,131	17,575	13,198	13,547	57,835	79,868	24,992	15,802
American Indian/Alaskan Native	729	39	18	11	15	83	68	341	48	106
Female	67	6	2	3	7	19	2	6	7	15
Male	662	33	16	8	8	64	66	335	41	91
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,416	118	795	105	54	99	59	70	38	78
Female	406	5	127	53	25	84	18	33	14	42
Male	1,010	113	668	52	29	15	41	32	24	36
Black	30,536	1,362	1,275	1,807	1,419	5,362	2,399	7,458	3,358	6,096
Female	13,297	411	641	1,045	955	4,558	145	1,341	924	3,276
Male	17,239	951	634	762	464	804	2,253	6,117	2,434	2,820
Hispanic	1,409	114	181	87	49	206	166	315	207	84
Female	416	10	45	17	26	174	5	72	12	55
Male	993	104	136	70	23	32	161	243	195	29
Minority	34,090	1,633	2,269	2,010	1,537	5,750	2,692	8,184	3,651	6,364
Female	14,186	432	815	1,118	1,013	4,835	171	1,457	957	3,388
Male	19,904	1,201	1,454	892	524	915	2,521	6,727	2,694	2,976
White	404,501	47,817	43,272	24,904	28,516	60,170	56,987	82,421	28,338	32,076
Female	131,384	6,945	16,595	8,221	15,842	47,538	1,673	9,280	6,040	19,250
Male	273,117	40,872	26,677	16,683	12,674	12,632	55,314	73,141	22,298	12,826
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	33.2	14.9	38.2	34.7	56.1	79.5	3.1	11.9	21.9	58.9
Male	66.8	85.1	61.8	65.3	43.9	20.6	96.9	88.2	78.1	41.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.2	.1	*	*	.1	.1	.1	.4	.2	.3
Female	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Male	.2	.1	*	*	*	.1	.1	.4	.1	.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	.3	.2	1.8	.4	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2
Female	.1	*	.3	.2	.1	.1	*	*	*	.1
Male	.2	.2	1.5	.2	.1	*	.1	*	.1	.1
Black	7.0	2.8	2.8	6.7	4.7	8.1	4.0	8.2	10.5	15.9
Female	3.0	.8	1.4	3.9	3.2	6.9	.2	1.5	2.9	8.5
Male	3.9	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.2	3.8	6.8	7.6	7.3
Hispanic	.3	.2	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.7	.2
Female	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	.3	*	.1	*	.1
Male	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1	.1	.3	.3	.5	.1
Minority	7.8	3.3	5.0	7.5	5.1	8.7	4.5	9.0	11.4	16.6
Female	3.2	.9	1.8	4.2	3.4	7.3	.3	1.6	3.0	8.8
Male	4.5	2.4	3.2	3.3	1.7	1.4	4.2	7.4	8.4	7.7
White	92.2	96.7	95.0	92.5	94.9	91.3	95.5	91.0	88.6	83.4
Female	30.0	14.0	36.4	30.6	52.7	72.1	2.8	10.2	18.9	50.1
Male	62.3	82.7	58.6	62.0	42.2	19.2	92.7	80.7	69.7	33.4
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	11.3	10.4	6.1	6.9	15.0	13.6	20.7	7.3	8.8
Female	100.0	5.1	12.0	6.4	11.6	36.0	1.3	7.4	4.8	15.6
Male	100.0	14.4	9.6	6.0	4.5	4.6	19.7	27.3	8.5	5.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	5.4	2.5	1.5	2.1	11.4	9.3	46.8	6.6	14.5
Female	100.0	9.0	3.0	4.5	10.5	28.4	3.0	9.0	10.5	22.4
Male	100.0	5.0	2.4	1.2	1.2	9.7	10.0	50.6	6.2	13.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	8.3	56.1	7.4	3.8	7.0	4.2	4.9	2.7	5.5
Female	100.0	1.2	31.3	13.1	6.2	20.7	4.4	9.4	3.5	10.3
Male	100.0	11.2	66.1	5.2	2.9	1.5	4.1	3.2	2.4	3.6
Black	100.0	4.5	4.2	5.9	4.7	17.6	7.9	24.4	11.0	20.0
Female	100.0	3.1	4.8	7.9	7.2	34.3	1.1	10.1	7.0	24.6
Male	100.0	5.5	3.7	4.4	2.7	4.7	13.1	35.5	14.1	16.4
Hispanic	100.0	8.1	12.9	6.2	3.5	14.6	11.8	22.4	14.7	6.0
Female	100.0	2.4	10.8	4.1	6.3	41.8	1.2	17.3	2.9	13.2
Male	100.0	10.5	13.7	7.1	2.3	3.2	16.2	24.5	19.6	2.9
Minority	100.0	4.8	6.7	5.9	4.5	16.9	7.9	24.0	10.7	18.7
Female	100.0	3.1	5.8	7.9	7.1	34.1	1.2	10.3	6.8	23.9
Male	100.0	6.0	7.3	4.5	2.6	4.6	12.7	33.8	13.5	15.0
White	100.0	11.8	10.7	6.2	7.1	14.9	14.1	20.4	7.0	7.9
Female	100.0	5.3	12.6	6.3	12.1	36.2	1.3	7.1	4.6	14.7
Male	100.0	15.0	9.8	6.1	4.6	4.6	20.3	26.8	8.2	4.7

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1979, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 2, September 1981.

TABLE 48

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER IN PENNSYLVANIA AND SELECTED SMSA'S BY SEX, AGE, RACE, AND MARITAL STATUS, 1980 ANNUAL AVERAGES

[In thousands, except percent and rate. Estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population and are subject to sampling error. See source for details]

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate[1]
Pennsylvania								
Total	8,952	5,368	60.0	4,951	55.3	417	7.8	7.3 - 8.2
Men	4,206	3,155	75.0	2,909	69.2	245	7.8	7.2 - 8.4
Women	4,746	2,213	46.6	2,042	43.0	172	7.8	7.1 - 8.5
Men, 20 years and over	3,794	2,923	77.0	2,730	71.9	194	6.6	6.1 - 7.2
Women, 20 years and over	4,321	1,982	45.9	1,850	42.8	132	6.6	6.0 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16-19 years	837	463	55.3	371	44.3	92	19.8	17.7 - 22.0
Black and other	825	472	57.2	390	47.2	82	17.4	15.4 - 19.5
Men	370	254	68.5	209	56.5	44	17.5	14.7 - 20.3
Women	454	218	48.0	180	39.7	38	17.4	14.3 - 20.4
Men, 20 years and over	320	231	72.3	196	61.1	36	15.4	12.6 - 18.2
Women, 20 years and over	396	197	49.7	169	42.6	28	14.2	11.3 - 17.2
White	8,127	4,896	60.2	4,561	56.1	335	6.8	6.4 - 7.3
Men	3,836	2,901	75.6	2,700	70.4	201	6.9	6.4 - 7.5
Women	4,292	1,995	46.5	1,861	43.4	134	6.7	6.0 - 7.4
Men, 20 years and over	3,475	2,692	77.5	2,534	72.9	158	5.9	5.3 - 6.4
Women, 20 years and over	3,924	1,785	45.5	1,681	42.8	104	5.8	5.1 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16-19 years	728	419	57.5	346	47.5	73	17.5	15.3 - 19.6
Single (never married)	2,221	1,500	67.5	1,295	58.3	204	13.6	12.6 - 14.7
Married, spouse present	5,338	3,291	61.7	3,136	58.8	155	4.7	4.3 - 5.2
Men, spouse present[2]	2,688	2,116	78.7	2,026	75.4	90	4.2	3.7 - 4.8
Women, spouse present[2]	2,651	1,175	44.3	1,110	41.9	65	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
Philadelphia SMSA								
Total	3,597	2,224	61.8	2,045	56.8	179	8.1	7.5 - 8.7
Men	1,653	1,269	76.8	1,170	70.8	99	7.8	7.0 - 8.6
Women	1,944	955	49.1	875	45.0	80	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
Men, 20 years and over	1,485	1,176	79.2	1,098	73.9	79	6.7	5.9 - 7.4
Women, 20 years and over	1,759	861	49.0	799	45.4	62	7.2	6.3 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16-19 years	354	187	52.8	148	41.8	39	20.8	18.0 - 23.6
Black and other	696	393	56.4	322	46.3	70	17.9	16.0 - 19.9
Men	302	206	68.4	168	55.7	38	18.6	15.9 - 21.2
Women	395	187	47.3	154	39.1	32	17.2	14.5 - 20.0
Men, 20 years and over	259	186	72.1	156	60.3	31	16.4	13.7 - 19.2
Women, 20 years and over	346	170	49.2	145	42.1	25	14.5	11.8 - 17.3
White	2,901	1,831	63.1	1,722	59.4	109	5.9	5.4 - 6.5
Men	1,352	1,063	78.6	1,002	74.1	61	5.7	5.0 - 6.5
Women	1,549	768	49.6	721	46.5	48	6.2	5.3 - 7.1
Men, 20 years and over	1,226	990	80.7	942	76.8	48	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Women, 20 years and over	1,413	691	48.9	654	46.3	37	5.4	4.5 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16-19 years	262	151	57.5	127	48.4	24	15.8	12.9 - 18.7
Single (never married)	993	669	67.4	571	57.5	98	14.6	13.3 - 16.0
Married, spouse present	1,978	1,272	64.3	1,221	61.7	51	4.0	3.4 - 4.6
Men, spouse present[2]	994	809	81.4	781	78.5	29	3.6	2.9 - 4.2
Women, spouse present[2]	983	463	47.1	441	44.8	22	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Pittsburgh SMSA								
Total	1,758	1,033	58.7	949	54.0	83	8.1	7.1 - 9.0
Men	851	634	74.5	582	68.4	51	8.1	6.9 - 9.3
Women	907	399	44.0	367	40.5	32	7.9	6.4 - 9.5
Men, 20 years and over	769	585	76.0	545	70.8	40	6.8	5.6 - 8.0
Women, 20 years and over	842	358	42.5	331	39.3	27	7.5	6.0 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16-19 years	147	90	61.3	73	50.0	17	18.4	14.1 - 22.7
Black and other	107	62	58.5	53	49.7	9	14.9	10.0 - 19.8
White	1,651	970	58.8	896	54.3	74	7.6	6.7 - 8.6
Men	799	596	74.5	549	68.7	47	7.9	6.6 - 9.1
Women	852	375	43.9	348	40.8	27	7.2	5.7 - 8.7
Men, 20 years and over	722	550	76.2	514	71.2	36	6.6	5.4 - 7.8
Women, 20 years and over	793	336	42.3	312	39.3	24	7.0	5.5 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16-19 years	136	85	62.1	70	51.7	14	16.7	12.4 - 21.0
Single (never married)	443	314	70.9	276	62.2	39	12.3	10.3 - 14.3
Married, spouse present	1,064	614	57.8	580	54.6	34	5.6	4.5 - 6.6
Men, spouse present[2]	536	414	77.2	395	73.7	19	4.6	3.4 - 5.7
Women, spouse present[2]	527	201	38.0	185	35.1	15	7.6	5.5 - 9.7

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

[2] Differences in population levels occur because of independent estimation of males and females.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1980, Bulletin 2111, March 1982.

TABLE 49
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1981

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1981 benchmarks. The statewide employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- IMPORTANT REVISION NOTE: The Statewide labor force series was revised back to 1960. The years 1970-80 were revised to conform to the 1980 census population count. The revisions were necessary to link new estimates for 1981, incorporating 1980 census data, with estimates for preceding years which were linked to the 1970 census. The years 1960-67 were revised to conform to new methodology and definitions consistent with the Current Population Survey (CPS) which was introduced in 1978 as the source of the State labor force estimates. Revisions, heretofore, were only carried back through 1967. These revisions link the earlier estimates, i.e., 1960-67 to the 1960 and 1970 census data. The definition change introduced with the CPS eliminated persons 14 and 15 years old from the labor force]

Year	Resident data				Establishment data[1]	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment[2]	Total all manufacturing industries
1981	5,476.0	5,018.0	458.0	8.4	4,736.7	1,299.8
1980	5,434.0	5,009.0	425.0	7.8	4,761.5	1,328.2
1979	5,358.0	4,988.0	370.0	6.9	4,815.0	1,386.8
1978	5,303.0	4,936.0	367.0	6.9	4,730.2	1,367.8
1977	5,205.0	4,804.0	401.0	7.7	4,575.3	1,341.9
1976	5,127.0	4,721.0	407.0	7.9	4,521.1	1,335.2
1975	5,096.0	4,672.0	423.0	8.3	4,445.5	1,334.8
1974	5,052.0	4,792.0	259.0	5.1	4,525.6	1,464.5
1973	4,999.0	4,756.0	242.0	4.8	4,516.5	1,480.1
1972	4,884.0	4,620.0	265.0	5.4	4,407.7	1,444.0
1971	4,813.0	4,553.0	261.0	5.4	4,291.3	1,438.1
1970	4,830.0	4,612.0	218.0	4.5	4,351.6	1,528.8
1969	4,720.0	4,566.0	154.0	3.3	4,374.9	1,588.9
1968	4,634.0	4,475.0	159.0	3.4	4,263.5	1,570.0
1967	4,637.0	4,467.0	170.0	3.7	4,171.3	1,562.4
1966	4,565.2	4,402.5	162.7	3.6	4,077.1	1,565.3
1965	4,457.8	4,263.9	193.8	4.3	3,917.5	1,494.1

Year	Establishment data								
	Total all nonmanufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation[3]	Public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous[4]	All government
1981	3,424.4	45.2	182.5	154.4	103.9	986.1	240.6	1,006.2	705.4
1980	3,424.9	49.0	190.1	161.9	101.4	988.3	236.8	974.1	723.3
1979	3,419.3	51.7	204.2	170.7	101.7	992.5	233.7	944.1	720.7
1978	3,348.4	46.8	200.1	165.7	100.9	983.7	226.6	903.9	720.7
1977	3,223.3	48.0	183.9	160.9	100.7	938.9	217.5	862.5	710.9
1976	3,177.5	48.3	180.3	155.4	101.1	919.3	211.4	839.7	722.1
1975	3,101.0	46.1	184.5	154.0	102.5	886.9	207.3	798.5	721.4
1974	3,050.1	42.1	200.6	161.1	104.4	879.0	207.3	773.6	682.0
1973	3,026.4	39.7	205.9	161.6	105.5	886.5	206.5	762.1	658.7
1972	2,956.0	40.2	203.1	161.3	104.7	855.3	200.6	739.0	651.9
1971	2,853.3	38.0	189.0	264.7	NA	828.8	193.7	709.9	629.2
1970	2,822.8	39.5	192.0	267.5	NA	816.5	189.9	698.8	618.7
1969	2,786.1	34.6	198.5	267.6	NA	806.3	183.1	682.6	609.4
1968	2,693.4	36.7	190.2	268.6	NA	779.0	177.7	651.8	588.1
1967	2,609.0	41.9	178.3	269.0	NA	756.8	171.1	624.6	567.2
1966	2,511.8	42.3	175.7	267.7	NA	737.2	164.7	588.2	536.1
1965	2,423.4	45.3	165.5	263.4	NA	712.3	162.1	566.5	508.4

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

[1] Data for farm employment, nonfarm employment and self employed unpaid family and domestic workers are no longer published. Refer to the 1975 Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract for years 1955, 1960, 1968 and 1969.
[2] The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
[3] Includes "public utilities" prior to 1972.
[4] Miscellaneous includes forestry (except logging) and fisheries.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 50
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN PENNSYLVANIA MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1975 TO 1981

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1981 benchmarks. The labor market area employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one of two additional years. -- Adjustments made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made. -- IMPORTANT REVISION NOTE: The Labor Market area series for 1979-80 were revised to conform to the 1980 census population count and are not comparable to the data reported for 1975-78. The revisions were necessary to link new estimates for 1981, incorporating 1980 census data with estimates for preceding years which were linked to the 1970 census]

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton (Lehigh Valley)						
1981	313.5	287.4	26.1	8.3	264.6	104.2
1980	308.2	286.8	21.4	7.0	265.3	107.1
1979	300.6	280.9	19.7	6.5	264.0	110.0
1978	293.0	275.2	17.8	6.1	260.4	109.7
1977	293.1	272.4	20.7	7.1	256.8	107.9
1976	296.2	274.0	22.1	7.5	255.2	107.3
1975	291.8	270.9	20.8	7.1	253.1	108.2
Altoona						
1981	58.5	51.5	7.0	11.9	49.9	12.6
1980	57.9	52.1	5.8	10.0	50.7	12.7
1979	58.0	52.9	5.1	8.8	52.2	13.1
1978	56.6	52.2	4.4	7.9	52.2	12.9
1977	55.7	51.6	4.1	7.4	51.2	13.1
1976	55.1	51.0	4.1	7.5	50.7	13.1
1975	54.7	49.7	5.0	9.1	48.9	12.7
Erie						
1981	125.7	113.3	12.4	9.9	110.9	41.0
1980	126.4	114.6	11.8	9.3	113.0	42.3
1979	126.3	117.1	9.2	7.3	117.2	44.7
1978	122.6	114.2	8.4	6.9	115.6	43.8
1977	118.9	109.8	9.1	7.7	110.4	42.8
1976	118.8	108.0	10.8	9.1	108.6	41.9
1975	120.3	110.2	10.2	8.4	110.1	44.2
Harrisburg						
1981	236.3	222.3	14.1	6.0	225.6	41.9
1980	231.6	218.6	13.0	5.6	223.1	42.3
1979	224.9	213.9	11.0	4.9	221.4	43.6
1978	212.6	202.1	10.5	5.0	214.6	41.9
1977	209.0	197.0	11.9	5.7	208.0	40.0
1976	203.9	192.3	11.6	5.7	202.9	39.4
1975	203.7	191.3	12.3	6.1	200.3	37.3
Johnstown						
1981	107.4	93.5	13.9	12.9	82.9	17.0
1980	108.9	95.7	13.2	12.1	85.3	18.7
1979	109.7	100.2	9.6	8.7	90.7	20.3
1978	108.1	97.4	10.7	9.9	89.3	20.2
1977	107.8	97.1	10.6	9.9	88.4	21.2
1976	104.5	96.8	7.7	7.3	88.0	22.1
1975	102.3	95.2	7.1	7.0	85.8	23.0
Lancaster						
1981	184.2	174.0	10.2	5.6	154.1	59.4
1980	182.5	172.7	9.8	5.4	153.7	59.3
1979	179.6	171.5	8.1	4.5	155.0	60.9
1978	170.7	162.9	7.8	4.6	149.3	59.2
1977	165.0	156.7	8.3	5.0	141.4	56.7
1976	158.5	150.0	8.6	5.4	134.9	54.1
1975	157.2	147.3	9.9	6.3	131.1	52.6
Northeast Pennsylvania						
1981	289.0	259.7	29.3	10.1	239.1	68.6
1980	287.0	258.2	28.8	10.0	239.3	70.0
1979	285.0	259.9	25.1	8.8	244.3	73.6
1978	278.0	254.4	23.6	8.5	241.6	73.3
1977	273.0	246.4	26.6	9.7	232.9	70.9
1976	271.2	244.1	27.1	10.0	230.9	71.6
1975	269.8	241.6	28.2	10.4	226.7	71.6
Philadelphia						
1981	2,184.9	2,020.2	164.7	7.5	1,929.4	430.7
1980	2,158.8	2,010.4	148.4	6.9	1,927.0	440.1
1979	2,139.0	1,989.3	149.7	7.0	1,920.6	454.0
1978	2,081.6	1,930.1	151.5	7.3	1,885.6	451.0
1977	2,058.4	1,880.8	177.7	8.6	1,830.3	446.4
1976	2,038.8	1,857.1	181.6	8.9	1,806.7	446.1
1975	2,036.9	1,847.5	189.4	9.3	1,783.7	450.2

TABLE 50
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN PENNSYLVANIA MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1975 TO 1981 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. See headnote, page 58]

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Pittsburgh						
1981	1,035.8	959.4	76.4	7.4	943.1	236.6
1980	1,035.8	961.2	74.6	7.2	950.9	241.6
1979	1,015.6	955.9	59.6	5.9	959.3	255.1
1978	989.0	929.7	59.2	6.0	945.0	251.5
1977	966.7	903.2	63.5	6.6	913.4	249.2
1976	957.2	893.3	64.0	6.7	904.2	248.6
1975	955.1	890.6	64.5	6.8	894.7	251.6
Pottsville						
1981	67.5	60.4	7.1	10.5	47.2	19.4
1980	67.8	60.9	6.9	10.2	48.0	19.9
1979	68.3	62.2	6.1	9.0	49.6	21.1
1978	67.1	61.4	5.7	8.5	49.7	21.6
1977	67.4	61.0	6.4	9.6	48.9	22.0
1976	66.4	60.2	6.2	9.4	48.2	22.3
1975	66.1	59.1	7.0	10.6	47.0	21.5
Reading						
1981	159.3	146.4	12.9	8.1	139.3	53.2
1980	156.6	144.7	11.8	7.5	138.7	53.2
1979	151.8	143.3	8.5	5.6	139.2	54.8
1978	145.9	137.8	8.1	5.5	135.8	53.4
1977	143.5	134.5	9.0	6.3	131.7	51.0
1976	141.9	132.4	9.5	6.7	129.8	49.9
1975	139.3	129.8	9.5	6.8	126.2	47.9
Scranton[2]						
1981	102.1	92.4	9.7	9.5	85.9	27.2
1980	101.5	91.9	9.6	9	86.2	27.4
1979	101.4	92.5	8.9	8.8	87.5	28.3
1978	102.2	93.9	8.3	8.1	86.2	28.1
1977	100.3	90.8	9.4	9.4	83.5	26.7
1976	99.6	89.8	9.9	9.9	81.5	26.2
1975	100.1	89.7	10.4	10.3	81.1	26.2
Uniontown-Connellsville						
1981	59.4	52.3	7.1	12.0	34.8	7.1
1980	60.4	53.1	7.2	12.0	35.6	7.3
1979	60.3	54.8	5.5	9.1	37.5	8.2
1978	59.3	54.1	5.2	8.8	37.3	8.3
1977	57.8	52.5	5.4	9.3	36.0	7.9
1976	56.3	51.4	4.9	8.7	35.4	7.9
1975	55.6	50.5	5.1	9.1	34.9	7.4
Wilkes-Barre-Nazleton						
1981	155.9	139.1	16.8	10.8	122.7	36.6
1980	154.8	138.3	16.5	10.6	123.6	37.9
1979	153.1	139.2	13.9	9.1	127.7	40.6
1978	149.7	136.5	13.1	8.8	126.7	40.7
1977	147.8	133.0	14.8	10.0	123.0	39.9
1976	147.5	132.6	14.8	10.0	123.6	40.9
1975	147.2	131.3	15.9	10.8	120.7	40.7
Williamsport						
1981	53.8	47.3	6.5	12.1	46.4	16.0
1980	53.6	47.1	6.5	12.1	46.6	16.2
1979	53.1	48.0	5.1	9.6	48.2	18.0
1978	52.0	47.9	4.1	7.9	48.7	18.2
1977	50.6	46.0	4.6	9.1	46.4	17.8
1976	49.0	44.2	4.8	9.8	44.5	17.5
1975	49.1	44.4	4.7	9.6	44.4	17.6
York						
1981	179.8	165.7	14.1	7.9	155.9	64.9
1980	178.1	165.8	12.3	6.9	156.9	65.6
1979	174.1	165.1	9.0	5.2	158.5	66.1
1978	164.3	155.7	8.6	5.2	151.9	64.1
1977	157.5	147.6	10.0	6.3	142.0	59.6
1976	154.4	143.8	10.6	6.9	138.3	58.0
1975	152.3	140.4	11.9	7.8	133.8	56.1

TABLE 50
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN PENNSYLVANIA MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1976 TO 1981 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. See headnote, page 58]

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government	
								Total	State and local
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton (Lehigh Valley)									
1981	160.0	NA	8.2	13.9	52.6	9.7	46.2	29.4	27.4
1980	158.0	NA	9.0	14.1	51.8	9.5	44.4	29.3	27.1
1979	163.8	NA	9.3	14.0	51.1	8.8	41.7	28.8	26.9
1978	150.5	NA	10.1	13.6	49.7	8.4	39.2	29.5	27.6
1977	148.5	NA	9.2	12.8	46.9	8.0	38.9	32.7	30.7
1976	147.8	NA	9.8	12.9	44.9	7.7	38.1	34.4	32.2
1975	144.0	NA	10.5	12.9	43.2	7.4	36.6	33.8	31.1
Altoona									
1981	37.3	NA	1.9	6.4	10.7	1.5	9.0	7.7	6.9
1980	38.0	NA	2.2	6.8	11.0	1.5	8.7	7.7	6.8
1979	39.1	NA	2.4	7.8	11.3	1.4	8.8	7.3	6.5
1978	39.2	NA	2.6	8.3	11.5	1.4	8.4	7.1	6.3
1977	38.1	NA	2.3	8.2	11.1	1.3	8.0	7.2	6.4
1976	37.5	NA	2.0	7.8	11.0	1.4	7.8	7.5	6.6
1975	36.2	NA	2.0	7.4	10.4	1.3	7.4	7.7	6.8
Erie									
1981	69.5	NA	3.0	5.0	21.7	4.8	22.4	12.5	11.2
1980	70.6	NA	3.2	5.2	22.0	4.9	21.7	13.7	12.3
1979	72.2	NA	3.5	5.2	23.3	4.7	21.3	14.1	12.9
1978	71.5	NA	4.0	5.3	23.2	4.6	20.0	14.4	13.2
1977	67.4	NA	3.3	5.2	21.6	4.3	19.4	13.6	12.4
1976	66.6	NA	3.3	5.2	21.2	4.3	18.6	14.1	12.7
1975	65.7	NA	3.4	5.2	20.8	4.3	17.9	14.1	12.8
Harrisburg									
1981	183.7	NA	7.9	16.9	45.5	12.8	40.9	59.7	49.3
1980	180.4	NA	8.5	17.0	45.7	12.8	39.0	57.5	47.2
1979	177.5	NA	9.2	17.0	45.5	12.8	37.1	56.0	46.1
1978	172.5	NA	9.4	15.9	44.8	12.1	35.6	54.8	45.0
1977	167.9	NA	9.0	15.3	42.2	11.4	34.9	55.1	45.6
1976	163.4	NA	9.0	14.7	40.8	10.9	33.6	54.8	44.7
1975	163.0	NA	9.2	14.5	41.0	10.8	32.4	55.1	45.1
Johnstown									
1981	64.9	7.3	2.7	4.9	15.6	4.0	15.7	14.8	13.4
1980	66.3	8.4	2.8	4.9	16.2	3.9	15.7	14.3	13.0
1979	70.3	9.6	3.4	5.7	16.8	3.8	15.8	15.2	14.0
1978	67.2	8.2	3.3	5.5	16.7	3.6	15.5	14.3	13.4
1977	66.5	9.1	3.0	5.5	16.6	3.4	14.8	14.1	13.2
1976	65.7	9.2	3.0	5.6	16.2	3.3	14.4	14.1	13.1
1975	62.8	8.3	2.7	5.6	15.8	2.9	13.3	14.1	13.2
Lancaster									
1981	94.7	NA	6.4	6.3	33.9	5.8	27.2	15.0	13.9
1980	94.4	NA	7.1	6.2	34.1	5.5	26.4	15.1	13.9
1979	94.1	NA	8.1	6.4	34.2	5.2	25.2	15.0	14.0
1978	90.1	MA	7.9	6.2	32.7	5.0	23.2	15.2	14.2
1977	84.6	NA	7.3	6.1	31.0	4.4	21.9	14.0	13.0
1976	80.7	NA	6.7	5.7	29.3	4.2	21.4	13.5	12.4
1975	78.5	NA	6.7	5.8	28.0	4.1	20.9	13.0	11.9
Northeast Pennsylvania									
1981	170.2	1.1	10.8	12.9	50.2	9.9	47.1	38.4	29.8
1980	168.8	1.2	10.9	13.1	50.1	9.6	44.6	39.3	30.8
1979	170.3	1.1	12.8	13.5	50.6	9.3	43.1	39.9	31.1
1978	168.0	1.2	13.3	12.9	50.7	9.1	41.4	39.5	31.0
1977	161.8	1.3	12.2	12.4	49.4	8.7	40.0	37.9	29.9
1976	158.4	1.3	12.0	11.9	47.7	8.7	39.5	37.4	29.0
1975	154.6	1.2	10.8	11.9	46.9	8.7	37.7	37.4	29.0
Philadelphia									
1981	1,494.1	NA	74.4	96.5	419.6	128.9	477.7	297.0	222.2
1980	1,482.7	NA	76.9	98.4	416.0	125.9	460.9	304.6	229.3
1979	1,464.7	NA	76.3	101.2	420.6	124.0	443.8	298.9	226.1
1978	1,433.2	NA	70.5	100.1	418.1	120.2	422.0	302.3	229.1
1977	1,381.4	NA	64.4	97.4	402.1	114.9	405.9	296.7	223.3
1976	1,357.8	NA	64.5	96.4	393.3	111.2	392.0	300.4	225.6
1975	1,330.3	NA	70.0	97.2	382.6	107.7	372.6	300.3	223.9
Pittsburgh									
1981	703.8	8.8	44.8	55.5	211.4	46.7	218.7	117.2	100.4
1980	707.7	10.3	46.1	57.0	210.7	46.2	215.1	122.3	104.0
1979	701.3	11.2	49.0	61.7	206.8	45.1	210.1	117.5	99.2
1978	688.4	9.8	48.5	60.3	204.8	43.7	199.0	122.4	104.5
1977	661.5	11.0	42.9	58.0	197.3	42.1	189.1	121.1	103.5
1976	653.3	11.5	42.8	57.0	194.0	40.9	180.8	126.3	108.8
1975	641.3	10.9	41.2	56.9	189.7	40.9	174.7	127.0	109.7

TABLE 50
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN PENNSYLVANIA MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1975 TO 1981 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. See headnote, page 58]

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous[4]	Government[5] Total	Government[5] State and local
Pottsville									
1981	27.6	2.0	1.4	1.5	8.5	1.4	5.6	7.3	6.8
1980	28.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	8.0	1.4	5.7	8.0	7.5
1979	28.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	8.2	1.4	5.5	8.4	7.9
1978	28.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	8.1	1.4	5.5	8.0	7.6
1977	26.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	7.6	1.3	5.4	7.3	6.8
1976	25.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	7.4	1.3	5.5	6.4	5.8
1975	25.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	7.3	1.3	5.4	6.0	5.4
Reading									
1981	86.0	NA	4.9	6.4	28.0	6.4	23.7	16.6	15.5
1980	85.4	NA	5.2	6.3	28.0	6.1	23.1	16.7	15.5
1979	84.1	NA	5.3	6.7	27.4	5.9	22.6	16.1	15.2
1978	82.2	NA	5.2	6.4	26.9	5.6	21.6	16.5	15.6
1977	80.7	NA	4.5	6.4	25.7	5.2	21.4	17.6	16.7
1976	79.8	NA	4.4	6.4	24.2	5.1	20.9	18.7	17.6
1975	78.0	NA	4.4	6.4	24.0	5.0	20.0	18.3	17.2
Scranton[1]									
1981	58.7	NA	2.1	3.9	18.8	3.6	18.7	11.7	10.7
1980	58.7	NA	2.1	4.1	19.0	3.6	17.8	12.1	11.1
1979	58.9	NA	2.5	4.2	19.5	3.4	17.1	12.2	11.2
1978	58.0	NA	2.7	4.3	19.2	3.3	16.3	12.2	11.1
1977	56.8	NA	2.5	4.5	18.9	3.1	16.0	11.8	10.7
1976	55.2	NA	2.6	4.5	18.3	3.0	15.7	11.1	9.9
1975	54.6	NA	2.3	4.7	18.4	3.1	15.0	11.0	9.7
Uniontown-Connellsville									
1981	27.5	1.4	1.2	2.8	8.4	1.5	6.1	6.1	5.6
1980	28.3	1.6	1.3	2.8	8.4	1.4	6.0	6.7	6.1
1979	29.2	1.6	1.7	2.8	9.1	1.4	5.7	7.0	6.5
1978	28.7	1.4	1.5	3.1	9.1	1.4	5.5	6.7	6.3
1977	27.9	1.4	1.3	3.1	8.7	1.3	5.3	6.8	6.3
1976	27.3	1.5	1.3	3.0	8.3	1.2	5.2	6.9	6.4
1975	27.4	1.5	1.2	2.9	8.3	1.2	5.1	7.3	7.0
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton[1]									
1981	86.1	1.0	7	7.1	26.2	5.3	20.5	18.6	15.2
1980	85.5	1.1	7.5	7.1	25.9	5.1	19.3	19.5	15.9
1979	87.1	1.0	9.1	7.2	26.0	5.1	18.7	20.1	16.3
1978	85.8	1.1	9.3	6.7	26.7	4.9	17.9	19.3	15.9
1977	83.0	1.2	8.4	6.3	25.6	4.8	17.4	19.4	16.1
1976	82.2	1.2	7.8	6.0	24.9	4.9	17.3	20.0	16.4
1975	79.8	1.0	7.2	5.9	24.2	4.7	16.6	20.2	16.5
Williamsport									
1981	30.4	NA	1.2	2.3	9.8	2.2	8.3	6.7	6.3
1980	30.4	NA	1.4	2.3	9.9	2.1	7.9	6.8	6.3
1979	30.1	NA	1.5	2.3	10.0	2.1	7.7	6.5	6.1
1978	30.4	NA	1.7	2.4	9.9	1.9	7.5	6.9	6.5
1977	28.2	NA	1.4	2.4	8.9	1.8	7.6	6.2	5.7
1976	26.9	NA	1.3	2.1	8.6	1.8	7.5	5.7	5.2
1975	26.7	NA	1.4	2.0	8.4	1.8	7.3	5.9	5.4
York									
1981	90.9	NA	6.5	7.5	33.1	4.1	21.9	17.8	12.3
1980	91.0	NA	6.9	7.3	33.1	3.9	21.6	15.2	12.8
1979	91.2	NA	7.5	7.2	32.8	3.8	21.3	18.5	12.9
1978	87.4	NA	6.8	6.9	31.6	3.7	19.7	18.6	12.9
1977	82.4	NA	6.4	6.6	29.7	3.4	18.8	17.4	11.8
1976	80.1	NA	6.1	6.4	28.5	3.2	18.8	17.1	11.6
1975	77.3	NA	6.1	6.2	27.2	3.0	18.1	16.8	11.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

[1] Includes Lehigh and Northampton Counties in Pennsylvania and Warren County in New Jersey.
[2] Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania; and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester Counties in New Jersey.
[3] Part of Northeast Pennsylvania Labor Market Area.
[4] Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
[5] All government employees are included in the government industry classification, regardless of the nature of their activities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 51

EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN EACH OF THE THIRTY-ONE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1977 TO 1981

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1981 benchmarks. The labor market employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- Adjustments made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made. -- IMPORTANT REVISION NOTE: The Statewide labor force series was revised back to 1960. The years 1970-80 were revised to conform to the 1980 census population count. The revisions were necessary to link new estimates for 1981, incorporating 1980 census data, with estimates for preceding years which were linked to the 1970 census. -- The labor market area series for 1979-80 were revised to conform to the 1980 census population count and are not comparable to data reported for 1976-78]

Labor market area	Civilian labor force					Employment				
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Bedford	19.6	19.4	18.7	17.7	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.4	15.5	15.1
Berwick-Bloomsburg	23.8	29.2	28.8	27.4	26.1	25.6	26.3	26.3	25.2	23.2
Bradford	23.2	23.3	23.0	22.4	22.2	21.2	21.5	21.5	20.7	20.3
Butler	61.6	61.6	61.0	57.6	55.8	55.0	55.9	57.2	53.9	51.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	59.4	58.6	56.4	53.7	52.7	54.6	54.3	53.1	50.4	49.1
Clarion	17.8	17.8	18.5	18.1	17.7	16.1	16.1	17.1	17.0	16.6
Clearfield-DuBois	44.1	44.6	43.8	41.0	40.3	39.0	39.4	39.6	37.2	37.0
Coudersport	7.1	7.2	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.3
Dushore-Laporte	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Emporium	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Honesdale-Matamoras	24.2	24.0	23.9	23.3	22.2	22.2	21.9	22.0	21.4	20 [illegible]
Huntingdon	17.7	16.9	16.2	15.7	16.1	15.2	15.1	14.5	13.9	14.3
Indiana	44.0	43.9	41.1	39.5	37.9	40.1	40.3	38.4	37.0	35.8
Kittanning-Ford City	30.3	31.1	29.9	29.5	29.8	26.5	27.4	27.3	27.0	27.2
Lebanon	49.7	49.7	49.1	48.4	48.4	45.5	46.2	46.2	45.6	45.3
Lewistown	28.0	27.7	27.0	26.0	25.4	24.9	24.8	24.6	23.9	23.2
Lock Haven-Renovo	16.9	16.6	16.7	16.0	15.4	13.6	13.9	14.9	14.5	14.0
Meadville	31.1	32.3	31.7	30.8	29.6	27.6	29.3	29.4	28.6	28.0
New Castle	42.7	41.9	42.5	40.8	40.8	38.6	37.5	39.6	38.0	37.5
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	34.9	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.5	31.9	31.7	32.0	32.1	31.8
Punxsutawney	20.9	22.5	21.1	21.8	20.8	18.9	18.8	20.5	20.3	19.4
St. Marys	17.0	17.6	17.1	16.7	16.4	15.5	15.7	16.0	15.3	15.0
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	26.5	26.6	26.1	24.5	24.6	24.0	24.2	24.2	22.9	22.9
Sharon-Farrell	55.7	54.7	53.5	52.4	52.0	50.9	50.4	50.1	49.3	47.9
State College-Bellefonte	46.6	46.5	43.8	41.9	41.7	43.5	43.5	41.6	39.7	39.4
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	82.7	81.8	80.3	77.4	75.8	74.8	74.2	73.5	71.1	69.4
Susquehanna County[1]	18.2	18.1	17.0	15.0	14.2	16.6	16.5	16.6	13.9	13.2
Tunkhannock	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.2	8.7	9.0	9.1	8.8	8.2
Warren	20.9	21.0	20.8	20.6	20.5	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.2
Waynesburg	13.2	13.3	13.3	12.8	12.4	11.8	12.1	12.2	11.7	11.3
Wellsboro	17.7	17.9	18.1	17.5	17.0	15.9	16.1	16.4	16.1	15.3

Labor market area	Unemployment					Percent of civilian labor force unemployed				
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Bedford	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	13.6	13.8	12.2	12.2	12.0
Berwick-Bloomsburg	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.9	11.4	9.9	8.6	8.3	11.2
Bradford	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	8.7	7.8	6.5	7.5	8.7
Butler	6.6	5.7	3.8	3.7	4.3	10.7	9.2	6.2	6.5	7.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	4.8	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	8.1	7.4	5.8	6.3	6.8
Clarion	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	9.6	9.4	7.4	6.3	6.6
Clearfield-DuBois	5.1	5.2	4.2	3.7	3.3	11.6	11.7	9.7	9.1	8.3
Coudersport	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	10.2	10.9	9.8	8.6	8.2
Dushore-Laporte	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	11.3	11.7	9.1	8.3	7.9
Emporium	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	11.6	13.3	12.7	12.9	13.4
Honesdale-Matamoras	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	8.4	8.8	8.2	8.0	8.1
Huntingdon	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	14.0	11.0	10.4	11.3	11.0
Indiana	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.0	8.9	8.2	6.6	6.4	5.4
Kittanning-Ford City	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	12.7	11.9	8.6	8.5	8.5
Lebanon	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	8.4	7.1	6.0	5.9	6.5
Lewistown	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	11.2	10.3	9.1	8.3	8.6
Lock Haven-Renovo	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	14.0	16.2	10.5	9.0	9.6
Meadville	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.6	11.4	9.2	7.4	7.2	8.6
New Castle	4.1	4.4	2.9	2.9	3.3	9.6	10.6	6.9	7.0	8.1
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.7
Punxsutawney	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.4	9.6	11.0	9.1	7.0	6.8
St. Marys	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	8.7	10.8	6.5	8.4	8.5
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.7	9.5	9.4	7.2	6.7	7.1
Sharon-Farrell	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.1	4.0	8.7	7.9	6.4	5.9	7.7
State College-Bellefonte	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	6.8	6.3	5.0	5.3	5.4
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.3	6.4	9.5	9.3	8.5	8.1	8.4
Susquehanna County[1]	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	8.8	9.2	8.5	7.4	7.7
Tunkhannock	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	12.0	11.8	11.0	9.8	11.1
Warren	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	7.1	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.3
Waynesburg	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.3	9.4	8.4	8.6	8.6
Wellsboro	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	10.0	9.9	9.3	8.4	8.4

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Susquehanna County, Pennsylvania is part of the Binghamton, New York Labor Market Area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 52

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT BY ESTABLISHMENT FOR THIRTY-ONE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1981

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1981 benchmarks. The Nonagricultural Wage and Salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes]

Labor market area	Resident data			
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed
Bedford	19.6	16.9	2.7	13.6
Berwick-Bloomsburg	28.8	25.6	3.3	11.4
Bradford	23.2	21.2	2.0	8.7
Butler	61.6	55.0	6.6	10.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	59.4	54.6	4.8	8.1
Clarion	17.8	16.1	1.7	9.6
Clearfield-DuBois	44.1	39.0	5.1	11.6
Coudersport	7.1	6.3	0.7	10.2
Dushore-Laporte	2.2	2.0	0.2	11.3
Emporium	2.3	2.1	0.3	11.6
Honesdale-Matamoras	24.2	22.2	2.0	8.4
Huntingdon	17.7	15.2	2.5	14.0
Indiana	44.0	40.1	3.9	8.9
Kittanning-Ford City	30.3	26.5	3.9	12.7
Lebanon	49.7	45.5	4.2	8.4
Lewistown	28.0	24.9	3.1	11.2
Lock Haven-Renovo	15.9	13.6	2.2	14.0
Meadville	31.1	27.6	3.5	11.4
New Castle	42.7	38.6	4.1	9.6
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	34.9	31.9	3.0	8.5
Punxsutawney	20.9	18.9	2.0	9.6
St. Marys	17.0	15.5	1.5	8.7
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	26.5	24.0	2.5	9.5
Sharon-Farrell	55.7	50.9	4.8	8.7
State College-Bellefonte	46.6	43.5	3.2	6.8
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	82.7	74.8	7.8	9.5
Susquehanna	18.2	16.6	1.6	8.8
Tunkhannock	9.9	8.7	1.2	12.0
Warren	20.9	19.4	1.5	7.1
Waynesburg	13.2	11.8	1.4	10.3
Wellsboro	17.7	15.9	1.8	10.0

Labor market area	Establishment data										
	Total non-agricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries	Total all nonmanufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous [1]	Government Total	Government State and local
Bedford	11.3	2.7	8.6	[2]	0.5	0.8	2.6	0.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Berwick-Bloomsburg	22.6	9.3	13.3	[2]	1.0	0.8	4.3	0.6	3.2	3.6	3.4
Bradford	18.1	6.9	11.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	3.1	0.5	3.0	2.4	2.2
Butler	43.7	13.9	29.7	0.3	1.9	2.4	9.3	1.4	5.2	9.3	7.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	45.9	17.0	28.8	[2]	1.4	1.4	7.5	1.1	5.7	11.8	5.8
Clarion	12.7	2.2	10.5	1.6	0.3	0.9	2.8	0.3	1.5	3.2	3.1
Clearfield-DuBois	30.5	7.8	22.7	3.3	0.8	2.1	6.1	0.9	4.9	4.6	4.2
Coudersport	4.1	1.0	3.1	[2]	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Dushore-Laporte	1.4	0.5	0.9	[2]	[2]	[2]	0.2	[2]	0.3	0.4	NA
Emporium	2.4	1.2	1.2	[2]	0.1	[2]	0.3	[2]	0.4	0.4	NA
Honesdale-Matamoras	14.1	3.0	11.2	-	0.9	0.5	2.4	0.8	3.7	2.9	2.7
Huntingdon	11.9	3.5	8.4	[2]	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.4	2.6	2.5	2.4
Indiana	32.2	5.1	26.5	5.2	0.7	2.1	5.8	0.8	3.8	8.2	7.9
Kittanning-Ford City	17.8	3.6	14.0	2.2	0.5	1.4	3.6	0.5	2.6	2.2	2.9
Lebanon	38.6	14.4	24.1	[2]	1.0	1.5	8.0	1.1	5.4	7.1	4.2
Lewistown	20.4	8.8	11.6	[2]	0.6	1.1	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.6	2.4
Lock Haven-Renovo	12.6	5.1	7.3	[2]	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.6	2.8	2.7
Meadville	22.4	7.3	15.0	[2]	0.7	1.2	4.3	0.6	4.4	3.8	3.6
New Castle	30.6	9.1	21.5	0.3	1.0	1.6	6.3	1.6	5.9	4.9	4.5
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	28.5	9.6	18.8	0.5	0.5	1.5	4.5	1.2	4.8	5.9	5.5
Punxsutawney	14.6	5.4	9.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	2.7	0.4	1.8	2.1	1.9
St. Marys	14.5	8.1	6.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.7	0.3	2.0	1.3	1.2
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	17.4	6.7	10.7	[2]	0.3	0.7	2.9	0.5	3.5	2.9	2.7
Sharon-Farrell	46.8	16.2	30.6	0.4	1.4	3.6	9.5	1.4	8.8	5.6	5.2
State College-Bellefonte	43.8	6.9	36.6	0.2	1.6	1.1	7.5	1.2	6.0	19.1	18.7
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	65.0	21.0	43.7	0.5	2.5	3.6	12.4	1.7	11.3	11.8	10.7
Susquehanna	6.6	2.4	4.3	[2]	[2]	0.2	1.3	[2]	1.3	1.6	1.5
Tunkhannock	7.5	3.7	3.9	[2]	[2]	0.2	1.0	[2]	1.5	1.1	1.0
Warren	16.8	5.6	11.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	4.0	0.5	2.3	2.9	2.6
Waynesburg	11.3	0.6	10.1	3.5	0.1	0.8	1.8	0.2	1.4	2.3	2.1
Wellsboro	10.3	2.5	7.7	[2]	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.9	2.5	2.3

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
[2] Included in services.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 53
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1981

[Employment includes all full and part-time, permanent and temporary workers who earned wages in covered activities during the pay period including the 12th of March. Individuals on vacation or sick leave with pay are also considered as employed. Approximately 95 percent of the total employment in Pennsylvania is covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law. The exemptions from coverage are services performed by the Federal government (Federal government employees are covered by Federal law); interstate railroads; services performed by a son, daughter or spouse, or by a child under 18 years of age for a parent; and self-employed persons]

County	Total	Percent change from same period 1980	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division: Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	4,417,766	-1.8	20,989	46,752	162,836	1,296,094
Adams	20,287	0.7	856	-	592	7,602
Allegheny	624,153	-2.4	876	3,328	27,022	146,213
Armstrong	17,343	-8.0	-	2,177	-	3,492
Beaver	72,199	-2.7	108	37	3,554	35,332
Bedford	10,053	3.4	0	-	403	2,530
Berks	133,777	-0.6	2,122	206	4,138	52,397
Blair	43,258	-4.0	69	176	1,543	12,615
Bradford	16,609	-2.1	0	-	215	6,660
Bucks	161,158	0.1	1,017	383	6,925	51,886
Butler	40,818	-4.8	442	324	1,469	14,315
Cambria	56,853	-3.7	107	5,261	1,727	13,077
Cameron	2,245	-5.7	-	-	67	1,164
Carbon	13,714	-8.7	-	-	307	5,857
Centre	38,105	-3.8	99	436	1,298	6,856
Chester	114,364	-	2,857	152	4,200	37,134
Clarion	11,418	-4.1	-	1,401	-	2,120
Clearfield	26,016	-1.8	72	2,913	321	6,591
Clinton	11,717	-4.5	-	-	226	5,420
Columbia	21,221	-5.2	65	28	637	9,120
Crawford	25,478	-6.1	78	223	628	9,136
Cumberland	70,142	-2.4	214	53	2,513	15,539
Dauphin	126,191	0.8	-	-	4,081	24,786
Delaware	170,984	-	-	-	6,831	44,160
Elk	14,263	-4.1	32	124	147	8,314
Erie	104,988	-4.2	267	73	2,333	40,461
Fayette	31,546	-2.7	101	1,583	889	7,064
Forest	1,195	-7.4	-	-	-	493
Franklin	36,048	-1.5	-	-	1,105	15,550
Fulton	2,704	-0.5	-	87	108	-
Greene	10,380	-3.7	-	3,855	-	627
Huntingdon	10,566	-0.4	-	-	366	3,557
Indiana	27,832	-3.8	263	5,677	680	4,644
Jefferson	13,705	-2.7	36	695	289	5,267
Juniata	4,558	-5.2	-	-	212	2,101
Lackawanna	80,971	-2.4	149	52	1,641	27,343
Lancaster	146,343	-2.0	1,884	349	5,864	58,927
Lawrence	24,513	-2.8	91	252	785	8,933
Lebanon	35,696	-0.8	-	-	865	14,838
Lehigh	128,462	-0.5	350	350	4,189	45,229
Luzerne	114,894	-2.9	248	1,029	6,238	36,876
Lycoming	44,094	-3.3	55	139	1,003	15,966
McKean	17,228	-0.8	-	964	-	6,950
Mercer	44,726	-0.7	103	334	1,082	16,378
Mifflin	14,305	-3.5	-	-	229	6,377
Monroe	23,778	1.9	-	-	1,062	4,872
Montgomery	323,051	-0.2	2,740	297	18,608	98,284
Montour	8,783	3.5	-	-	-	1,437
Northampton	83,055	-3.4	145	82	2,173	40,340
Northumberland	28,906	-5.3	47	420	817	11,990
Perry	4,503	-2.1	-	-	129	1,058
Philadelphia	691,920	-0.9	-	-	19,091	130,511
Pike	3,716	-1.8	48	-	235	555
Potter	3,762	-1.4	-	-	144	990
Schuylkill	44,720	-2.9	296	2,097	1,119	18,580
Snyder	11,279	5.0	94	-	289	3,476
Somerset	20,654	-3.2	35	2,673	571	4,332
Sullivan	1,191	-4.5	-	-	62	-
Susquehanna	6,756	-7.1	-	-	149	2,376
Tioga	9,381	-2.6	37	202	157	2,331
Union	11,144	-4.7	-	-	421	3,110
Venango	21,842	-2.8	-	-	451	7,395
Warren	16,113	-3.3	-	374	-	5,497
Washington	60,761	-3.1	218	5,540	3,073	15,545
Wayne	8,899	-0.3	39	29	438	2,382
Westmoreland	116,159	-2.6	357	876	3,956	39,347
Wyoming	7,316	-4.0	-	-	147	3,653
York	125,118	-3.9	600	385	4,919	55,546
Statewide	43,849	0.9	88	170	6,184	1,037

TABLE 53
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1981 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, page 64]

County	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	CETA/ PSE	Government State and local
Total	222,162	968,844	237,164	896,976	18,388	547,561
Adams	653	4,066	-	3,019	147	2,821
Allegheny	34,218	150,786	38,747	155,110	1,103	66,750
Armstrong	1,578	3,503	537	2,104	146	2,631
Beaver	3,504	12,193	1,971	8,381	172	6,947
Bedford	567	2,517	252	1,600	114	1,988
Berks	5,332	26,630	6,135	21,703	215	14,899
Blair	2,730	10,448	1,481	7,841	226	6,129
Bradford	581	2,859	462	3,059	121	2,595
Bucks	5,364	41,659	6,253	29,201	488	17,982
Butler	2,413	9,154	1,323	5,295	163	5,920
Cambria	3,057	11,091	3,123	10,491	388	8,531
Cameron	27	255	-	273	28	353
Carbon	535	2,259	412	2,104	86	2,137
Centre	1,072	8,032	1,301	5,299	159	13,553
Chester	4,665	23,632	5,635	21,948	372	13,759
Clarion	785	2,684	297	1,311	49	2,567
Clearfield	1,778	5,357	789	4,060	170	3,665
Clinton	412	1,846	316	1,323	125	2,008
Columbia	795	3,977	620	3,098	120	2,761
Crawford	931	4,132	848	4,651	106	3,909
Cumberland	5,366	20,343	5,279	12,204	112	8,519
Dauphin	8,129	22,315	7,118	23,291	181	35,895
Delaware	6,687	41,448	9,032	41,034	772	20,264
Elk	552	1,653	297	1,847	58	1,239
Erie	4,508	20,514	4,820	20,360	340	11,312
Fayette	1,885	8,272	1,409	4,650	264	5,429
Forest	49	146	-	-	-	305
Franklin	1,256	6,991	1,001	4,544	85	5,005
Fulton	96	436	-	309	27	582
Greene	749	1,779	185	1,114	77	1,890
Huntingdon	324	1,931	449	1,536	84	2,026
Indiana	2,101	5,523	795	3,234	118	4,797
Jefferson	827	2,625	410	1,472	139	1,925
Juniata	245	818	138	430	26	580
Lackawanna	3,666	18,151	3,521	15,538	508	10,402
Lancaster	5,938	32,029	5,513	22,871	191	12,777
Lawrence	1,499	6,037	1,404	5,379	107	4,026
Lebanon	1,629	8,089	1,022	4,753	-	4,164
Lehigh	7,938	28,836	5,517	23,839	412	11,802
Luzerne	6,886	25,989	5,247	17,741	722	13,918
Lycoming	1,977	9,630	2,124	7,130	311	5,759
McKean	560	2,988	484	2,698	72	2,250
Mercer	2,836	9,200	1,326	3,050	212	5,205
Mifflin	804	2,687	459	1,959	51	1,653
Monroe	1,725	4,637	894	7,173	158	3,156
Montgomery	11,029	73,861	21,391	72,672	381	23,788
Montour	305	735	135	3,831	29	1,786
Northampton	2,727	14,418	2,781	10,944	31	9,414
Northumberland	1,748	6,417	973	2,598	107	3,789
Perry	291	875	151	522	-	1,333
Philadelphia	41,139	139,743	65,833	202,845	5,958	86,285
Pike	89	655	316	1,142	-	655
Potter	254	551	131	714	-	935
Schuylkill	1,466	8,166	1,391	4,753	242	6,610
Snyder	516	2,775	300	1,243	64	2,522
Somerset	1,024	3,903	739	3,433	231	3,713
Sullivan	29	146	-	-	-	324
Susquehanna	214	1,287	235	819	89	1,507
Tioga	776	1,848	389	1,500	122	2,019
Union	702	2,133	213	2,400	75	2,046
Venango	1,100	3,473	895	3,388	91	4,708
Warren	768	4,004	515	2,070	58	2,607
Washington	2,985	12,224	1,607	10,125	295	9,149
Wayne	370	1,728	444	1,448	107	1,914
Westmoreland	7,545	25,956	3,428	19,322	504	14,858
Wyoming	182	1,040	149	1,039	41	935
York	6,398	27,282	3,434	16,384	354	9,816
Statewide[1]	1,276	24,401	2,095	8,540	-	53

Detail may not add to total.

CETA Comprehensive Employment and Training Act.

PSE Public Service Employment.

- Indicates data not available, data not applicable, data less than 0.05, or data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments.

[1] Employment data which cannot be classified by county. Data relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter 1981, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 235.

TABLE 54
SUMMARY OF UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION AND JOB SERVICE ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1976 TO 1981

	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Unemployment Compensation						
Total contributions received (mil. dol.)	$ 944.1	$1,006.4	$ 722.5	$ 664.9	$ 488.5	$ 440.2
Total Federal loans (mil. dol.)	305.0	229.0	35.0	261.0	373.3	379.2
Total gross benefits paid (mil. dol.)	1,137.3	1,241.0	843.0	783.9	842.8	859.8
Total number benefit payments (mil.)	9.8	11.4	8.9	8.6	9.8	10.5
Average potential duration of benefits for all claimants	29.7 wks.	29.9 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.
Average potential total benefit amount for all claimants	$3,782.81	$3,457.04	$3,164.10	$2,904.30	$2,784.30	$2,577.90
Percentage of claimants entitled to:						
Minimum weekly rate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Maximum weekly rate	32.7	31.7	26.4	25.9	29.2	27.4
Maximum duration	94.3	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maximum benefit amount	31.6	31.5	28.4	25.9	29.2	27.4
Job Services						
New applicants (thou.)	341.4	482.2	502.6	511.	501.5	578.9
Individuals counseled (thou.)	29.8	32.7	36.6	44.4	42.7	48.1
Openings received (thou.)	221.5	249.9	304.7	320.6	302.4	251.9
Individuals placed (thou.)	135.9	147.7	178.4	199.8	190.0	147.8
Persons tested (thou.)	24.6	27.0	41.8	35.6	27.5	25.4

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 55
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
FIRST QUARTER, 1981

[In thousands of dollars, except percent. Total wages means all remuneration (including cash value of mediums of payments other than cash) paid by employers during the first quarter of the year for services rendered]

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Total[1]	Percent change from same period 1980	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	$16,157,294	4.0	$51,084	$273,030	$713,520	$5,937,875
Adams	52,489	6.8	1,734	-	1,706	22,732
Allegheny	2,601,353	5.0	2,057	21,193	141,790	912,166
Armstrong	61,009	-0.1	-	12,059	-	15,201
Beaver	326,617	0.7	140	175	17,518	215,527
Bedford	26,492	8.4	-	-	1,124	8,237
Berks	454,956	5.5	4,469	770	16,253	212,675
Blair	128,640	1.4	179	989	5,332	42,620
Bradford	53,382	4.6	-	-	547	26,896
Bucks	564,813	6.5	2,180	1,733	27,587	238,836
Butler	160,774	2.5	1,310	1,746	5,777	81,114
Cambria	214,344	2.3	195	33,548	7,075	63,963
Cameron	7,752	-3.3	-	-	267	5,118
Carbon	35,605	-4.0	-	-	761	16,662
Centre	124,427	5.1	167	2,617	4,128	26,723
Chester	424,470	4.7	7,252	822	15,871	173,014
Clarion	39,841	-0.3	-	8,701	-	8,506
Clearfield	86,542	3.6	196	17,219	2,035	22,877
Clinton	38,374	2.0	-	-	543	22,003
Columbia	58,001	-5.1	120	71	2,282	26,954
Crawford	80,574	0.1	133	1,028	2,380	39,408
Cumberland	231,261	4.0	398	240	9,467	60,160
Dauphin	447,208	3.9	-	-	17,327	112,595
Delaware	649,780	7.0	-	-	28,765	245,778
Elk	51,246	4.0	91	572	558	36,125
Erie	370,434	2.4	597	427	11,482	189,651
Fayette	101,381	2.6	262	9,983	3,425	26,800
Forest	3,545	0.8	-	-	-	1,849
Franklin	108,300	2.7	-	-	3,382	56,797
Fulton	8,037	8.9	-	263	247	-
Greene	43,935	5.5	-	25,720	-	1,515
Huntingdon	30,651	4.3	-	-	1,246	11,791
Indiana	104,461	5.7	513	36,514	1,929	16,797
Jefferson	45,531	3.0	119	3,439	721	20,887
Juniata	10,516	-5.0	-	-	679	4,927
Lackawanna	233,022	2.8	444	249	5,377	86,159
Lancaster	472,361	3.2	4,552	1,488	21,115	232,918
Lawrence	93,616	1.6	185	1,281	3,167	40,199
Lebanon	111,178	3.9	-	-	2,596	57,484
Lehigh	459,427	3.5	784	1,397	16,840	201,890
Luzerne	338,032	1.9	449	5,363	30,464	110,186
Lycoming	139,250	1.4	69	665	3,415	62,603
McKean	56,196	10.0	-	4,062	-	28,587
Mercer	172,350	3.5	180	2,087	5,043	90,026
Mifflin	45,389	-0.1	-	-	634	25,104
Monroe	66,730	5.3	-	-	2,819	16,695
Montgomery	1,254,238	5.1	8,020	1,340	85,378	482,241
Montour	31,410	11.8	-	-	-	6,318
Northampton	314,073	0.3	314	677	7,556	188,499
Northumberland	89,632	2.4	87	1,607	2,399	43,763
Perry	10,325	2.7	-	-	260	2,046
Philadelphia	2,724,669	4.2	-	-	95,779	577,178
Pike	8,940	2.2	133	-	619	1,811
Potter	10,054	5.0	-	-	453	2,942
Schuylkill	122,473	4.0	613	9,355	3,096	52,457
Snyder	29,638	7.7	208	-	642	10,203
Somerset	64,848	1.8	61	15,083	2,144	12,343
Sullivan	2,867	-1.6	-	-	178	-
Susquehanna	16,887	3.8	-	-	337	6,758
Tioga	26,403	-0.9	69	1,130	497	7,121
Union	30,887	0.3	-	-	1,493	9,467
Venango	87,285	10.0	-	-	1,725	42,886
Warren	63,194	18.3	-	1,459	-	32,697
Washington	229,743	0.4	491	34,812	12,993	77,844
Wayne	25,594	12.4	62	100	1,338	7,089
Westmoreland	430,306	3.2	781	4,429	15,264	195,122
Wyoming	24,678	-0.7	-	-	430	15,580
York	434,708	0.8	1,406	1,895	18,714	231,761
Statewide[2]	190,049	8.6	339	960	32,239	7,980

TABLE 55
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1981 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars, except percent. See headnote, page 67]

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	CETA/PSE	Government State and local
Total	$1,096,666	$2,601,814	$881,466	$2,680,406	$32,888	$1,888,544
Adams	2,440	7,918	-	7,225	192	7,154
Allegheny	175,148	443,392	155,442	509,634	2,202	238,329
Armstrong	7,076	7,418	1,283	5,465	259	7,395
Beaver	17,163	25,196	5,724	24,352	258	20,563
Bedford	1,932	5,351	692	3,042	203	5,767
Berks	26,762	61,157	21,223	65,288	372	45,986
Blair	11,810	24,210	4,845	19,879	412	18,364
Bradford	2,308	5,997	1,301	3,874	214	7,150
Bucks	25,103	109,290	19,795	77,550	937	61,802
Butler	9,537	23,660	4,361	13,348	319	19,601
Cambria	12,978	27,209	10,089	32,389	522	26,375
Cameron	65	380	-	543	60	1,100
Carbon	1,839	4,749	1,012	4,361	130	5,996
Centre	3,819	15,690	4,156	15,568	242	51,316
Chester	22,335	67,622	23,237	66,499	590	47,227
Clarion	3,354	6,097	982	2,879	79	8,731
Clearfield	7,965	13,778	2,496	8,802	316	10,859
Clinton	1,669	3,607	900	2,851	243	6,486
Columbia	3,310	7,868	1,589	6,973	166	8,667
Crawford	3,083	10,352	2,881	10,824	192	10,293
Cumberland	26,420	53,381	17,845	35,395	191	27,765
Dauphin	41,188	57,856	23,929	62,338	303	130,893
Delaware	35,743	116,551	34,068	117,138	1,884	68,236
Elk	2,106	3,418	882	4,000	96	3,397
Erie	20,278	44,411	14,688	51,634	681	36,585
Fayette	6,596	20,430	4,668	11,874	409	16,934
Forest	143	187	-	-	-	887
Franklin	4,812	14,201	2,794	10,752	102	14,211
Fulton	286	1,025	-	577	39	1,548
Greene	3,201	3,504	559	2,974	144	5,868
Huntingdon	1,313	3,822	1,258	4,164	139	6,184
Indiana	10,192	11,907	2,423	7,496	176	16,514
Jefferson	3,855	6,306	1,255	3,403	190	5,356
Juniata	832	1,498	433	616	47	1,471
Lackawanna	15,196	39,610	11,281	41,097	957	32,653
Lancaster	25,913	73,679	16,959	56,997	206	38,534
Lawrence	7,581	12,947	3,674	12,751	176	11,656
Lebanon	7,285	16,895	2,796	11,223	-	12,101
Lehigh	44,728	68,792	19,770	67,736	753	36,736
Luzerne	28,468	55,570	15,202	46,783	1,104	44,447
Lycoming	8,251	21,288	6,070	18,993	492	17,404
McKean	2,318	6,353	1,506	6,003	135	6,323
Mercer	13,058	20,428	4,488	21,467	314	15,318
Mifflin	2,752	5,699	1,458	4,577	88	4,803
Monroe	9,116	9,664	2,397	15,516	267	10,093
Montgomery	54,391	225,298	80,093	232,878	655	83,943
Montour	1,414	1,444	351	13,532	50	6,185
Northampton	11,513	38,781	8,536	30,680	51	27,466
Northumberland	7,951	16,066	2,836	5,404	187	9,330
Perry	869	1,646	359	888	-	3,878
Philadelphia	244,991	443,310	281,171	686,018	11,217	382,987
Pike	271	1,370	811	2,176	-	1,708
Potter	1,121	964	315	1,602	-	2,544
Schuylkill	6,192	16,641	3,494	11,449	399	18,779
Snyder	2,252	5,133	717	2,822	100	7,560
Somerset	3,498	9,664	2,161	8,590	406	10,895
Sullivan	107	213	-	-	-	954
Susquehanna	928	2,572	553	1,612	166	3,801
Tioga	3,372	3,439	1,142	2,784	220	6,629
Union	3,301	3,650	583	6,439	134	5,756
Venango	4,824	8,473	2,796	8,815	150	16,474
Warren	4,153	9,349	1,471	4,702	96	8,527
Washington	13,019	28,737	5,082	27,562	501	28,702
Wayne	1,618	3,784	1,361	3,175	166	6,902
Westmoreland	32,173	66,229	10,384	57,300	884	47,740
Wyoming	681	2,138	377	2,235	67	2,701
York	30,663	68,152	9,864	41,977	501	29,775
Statewide[1]	6,036	103,913	12,861	25,488	-	229

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Indicates data not available, data not applicable, data less than 0.05, or data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments.

CETA Comprehensive Employment and Training Act.

PSE Public Service Employment.

[1] Federal government employees are not covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law and are not included in the total.
Wage data which cannot be classified by county. Data relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter 1981, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 235.

TABLE 56
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
State total	9,873,851	$1,167,934	9,645,314	$1,137,318	79,347	$11,356	149,190	$19,260
Region I	2,593,019	317,993	2,510,507	307,091	37,136	5,234	45,376	5,668
Chester	147,373	18,512	142,361	17,839	546	98	4,466	575
Coatesville	123,069	15,197	120,746	14,859	669	111	1,654	227
Levittown	209,803	27,916	203,676	27,111	3,319	437	2,808	368
Pottstown	155,282	19,654	153,494	19,396	363	56	1,425	201
Norristown	136,284	17,885	134,311	17,544	560	120	1,413	221
Hatboro	160,479	20,313	156,494	19,760	1,905	268	2,080	285
Lansdale	133,703	16,904	132,160	16,696	569	78	974	129
Upper Darby	189,656	23,437	184,856	22,764	1,804	305	2,996	368
Phila. Apparel	45,409	3,612	44,917	3,555	492	57	-	Z
Phila. Downtown	125,988	15,239	121,518	14,646	1,813	276	2,657	318
Frankford	199,723	23,867	187,795	22,381	9,858	1,214	2,070	272
Germantown	212,851	26,314	203,419	25,142	3,446	479	5,986	693
Phila. North	191,929	22,616	186,601	21,950	2,482	321	2,846	345
Phila. South	91,110	11,384	88,698	11,036	1,345	222	1,067	126
Phila. Northeast	106,949	13,002	103,347	12,508	2,261	313	1,341	181
Phila. Uptown	144,215	16,536	138,160	15,786	1,806	247	4,249	503
Phila. West	91,729	10,575	87,244	9,994	1,514	235	2,971	346
Woodland	127,467	15,029	120,710	14,123	2,384	395	4,373	510
Region II	1,889,272	199,636	1,851,894	194,610	14,878	2,055	22,500	2,971
Allentown	217,156	24,934	214,554	24,594	219	34	2,383	306
Bethlehem	121,589	13,749	120,139	13,540	91	21	1,359	188
Carbondale	67,846	6,664	66,769	6,529	307	38	770	97
Easton	105,570	11,574	104,447	11,427	144	20	979	127
Hazleton	98,956	9,774	97,333	9,550	540	82	1,083	142
Honesdale	32,765	3,234	32,207	3,150	42	8	516	76
Jim Thorpe	73,573	8,392	72,906	8,290	78	14	589	88
Nanticoke	62,652	6,882	60,970	6,668	1,070	126	612	87
Olyphant	47,212	4,687	46,785	4,628	124	13	303	46
Pittston	132,650	13,224	129,426	12,807	1,770	236	1,454	181
Pottsville	102,741	10,070	100,855	9,777	1,039	178	847	115
Reading	225,912	25,529	222,852	25,123	600	90	2,460	316
Sayre	12,517	1,384	11,851	1,297	8	3	658	84
Scranton	159,699	16,226	156,507	15,810	1,250	160	1,942	256
Shenandoah	61,750	5,788	60,875	5,657	286	53	589	78
Stroudsburg	69,793	7,342	68,330	7,146	484	64	979	133
Tamaqua	42,940	4,044	42,369	3,975	52	7	519	62
Towanda	34,050	3,786	33,426	3,692	57	11	567	84
Wellsboro	31,727	3,475	30,279	3,269	191	38	1,257	167
Wilkes-Barre	188,174	18,877	179,014	17,679	6,526	856	2,634	342
Region III	990,909	110,656	969,798	107,704	6,522	1,109	14,589	1,843
Carlisle	78,176	8,897	76,481	8,639	534	97	1,161	161
Chambersburg	97,542	9,421	95,559	9,174	637	82	1,346	165
Gettysburg	41,715	3,925	40,969	3,816	193	30	553	79
Hanover	55,713	6,009	55,169	5,942	15	4	529	63
Harrisburg	181,474	21,805	175,540	20,964	2,108	361	3,826	480
Lancaster	186,892	20,867	184,211	20,525	266	42	2,415	299
Lebanon	117,618	13,368	114,031	12,810	1,802	341	1,785	216
Williamstown	44,212	4,370	43,053	4,210	619	93	540	67
York	187,567	21,994	184,785	21,625	348	57	2,434	313
Region IV	713,770	76,498	701,346	74,879	2,368	299	10,056	1,320
Berwick	115,949	12,411	114,079	12,167	325	46	1,545	198
Lewistown	73,834	7,884	72,230	7,683	439	42	1,165	160
Lock Haven	64,055	7,692	62,932	7,546	239	26	884	120
Milton	64,165	6,517	63,316	6,400	131	12	718	104
Mt. Carmel	38,774	3,447	38,467	3,406	108	16	199	24
Philipsburg	32,740	3,476	32,194	3,398	30	11	516	68
Shamokin	64,437	5,969	63,291	5,822	227	24	919	123
State College	56,163	6,071	54,765	5,887	89	12	1,309	172
Sunbury	63,699	6,510	62,727	6,394	112	9	860	106
Williamsport	139,954	16,520	137,345	16,176	668	100	1,941	244
Region V	856,219	102,839	840,992	100,832	4,235	577	10,992	1,430
Altoona	146,796	15,177	143,299	14,727	1,086	131	2,411	319
Barnesboro	31,336	3,726	30,630	3,630	180	28	526	68
Bedford	71,335	7,908	70,029	7,748	277	33	1,029	127
Brownsville	18,406	2,296	18,021	2,247	129	14	256	35
Clearfield	53,297	6,178	52,703	6,095	150	24	444	59
Connellsville	62,666	7,663	61,856	7,563	198	21	612	79
DuBois	30,099	3,557	29,710	3,503	60	10	329	45
Huntingdon	61,942	7,313	60,680	7,126	369	63	893	123
Johnstown	206,509	27,645	203,583	27,247	948	138	1,978	259
Somerset	68,008	8,496	67,143	8,359	259	47	606	90
Uniontown	76,795	9,386	74,909	9,165	579	68	1,307	153
Waynesburg	29,030	3,494	28,429	3,422	-	1	601	72

TABLE 56
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1981 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Region VI	2,001,530	$256,929	1,961,309	$251,468	9,580	$1,406	30,641	$4,055
Ambridge	77,466	9,966	75,911	9,762	214	32	1,341	172
Beaver Falls	73,522	9,865	72,249	9,680	149	24	1,124	160
Butler	146,384	19,669	143,059	19,199	927	138	2,398	331
Braddock	98,260	13,015	96,291	12,754	486	68	1,483	193
Carnegie	101,653	13,446	99,758	13,189	449	76	1,446	180
Charleroi	98,667	12,837	96,641	12,608	822	78	1,204	152
East Huntingdon	31,122	3,923	30,624	3,862	180	16	318	45
Greensburg	87,021	10,871	85,337	10,648	367	51	1,317	172
Indiana	67,441	7,968	66,215	7,799	583	78	643	92
Jeannette	72,608	9,004	71,528	8,859	435	54	645	92
Kittanning	54,876	7,090	53,595	6,912	371	57	910	121
Latrobe	79,967	10,078	79,001	9,936	95	16	871	126
McKeesport	144,695	18,898	141,275	18,422	994	123	2,426	353
New Castle	89,000	11,207	87,492	10,992	95	13	1,413	201
New Kensington	117,226	14,863	115,199	14,587	363	54	1,664	221
Washington	103,507	13,221	101,447	12,950	344	53	1,716	218
Vandergrift	56,261	7,311	55,444	7,208	226	27	591	77
East Liberty	181,288	22,585	176,638	21,943	1,155	212	3,495	430
McKees Rocks	57,893	7,374	56,667	7,196	348	47	878	130
Pitbg. Metro South	152,987	19,961	149,747	19,519	646	122	2,594	320
Pitbg. North Side	109,686	13,776	107,191	13,440	331	66	2,164	269
Region VII	658,581	80,455	643,676	78,438	2,696	390	12,209	1,627
Bradford	41,325	4,940	40,265	4,788	280	38	780	113
Clarion	43,225	5,362	42,488	5,266	184	27	553	68
Corry	17,079	2,114	16,721	2,063	52	7	306	44
Coudersport	13,585	1,532	13,025	1,464	90	9	470	59
Erie	235,379	28,114	230,657	27,460	790	118	3,932	537
Meadville	69,795	8,744	68,667	8,580	80	21	1,048	144
Oil City	50,742	6,398	48,832	6,146	349	50	1,561	202
Punxsutawney	37,969	4,451	37,387	4,373	227	26	355	52
St. Marys	31,242	3,650	30,592	3,568	75	10	575	72
Sharon	91,191	12,014	88,888	11,712	353	53	1,950	250
Warren	27,049	3,137	26,154	3,018	216	32	679	86
Interstate Benefits	170,562	22,926	165,795	22,295	1,936	286	2,831	346

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

UC Unemployment compensation.
UCFE Unemployment compensation Federal employees.
UCX Unemployment compensation ex-servicemen.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 57

AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS AND INDUSTRY: 1979 TO 1981

Major labor market area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979
Pennsylvania	$325.36	$294.49	$278.10	39.2	38.8	39.9	$8.30	$7.59	$6.97
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	333.12	300.25	277.29	38.6	38.2	38.3	8.63	7.86	7.24
Altoona	275.28	253.72	235.35	38.5	38.5	38.9	7.15	6.59	6.05
Erie	350.17	313.75	288.29	41.1	40.8	41.6	8.52	7.69	6.93
Harrisburg	308.83	290.79	264.21	39.9	40.5	40.9	7.74	7.18	6.46
Johnstown	328.24	311.17	299.44	37.3	37.0	39.4	8.80	8.41	7.60
Northeast	215.72	NA	NA	36.5	NA	NA	5.91	NA	NA
Lancaster	283.02	260.55	246.04	39.2	39.9	40.6	7.22	6.53	6.06
Philadelphia (PA portion only)	333.13	304.10	285.20	39.8	39.7	40.0	8.37	7.66	7.13
Pittsburgh	404.00	360.89	345.17	40.4	39.1	40.8	10.00	9.23	8.46
Reading	307.69	278.16	248.71	39.6	39.4	38.5	7.77	7.06	6.46
Scranton	(1)	209.83	195.08	(1)	36.3	37.3	(1)	5.78	5.23
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	(1)	216.81	195.84	(1)	36.5	36.2	(1)	5.94	5.41
Williamsport	303.73	275.01	247.43	39.6	35.4	39.4	7.67	6.98	6.28
York	303.96	271.75	254.81	40.8	40.2	41.5	7.45	6.76	6.14
By industry	$325.36	$294.49	$278.10	39.2	38.8	39.9	$8.30	$7.59	$6.97
Durable goods	370.64	332.64	316.83	40.2	39.6	41.2	9.22	8.40	7.69
Lumber & wood products	251.07	219.96	198.63	40.3	39.0	39.1	6.23	5.64	5.08
Furniture & fixtures	263.55	243.59	220.52	38.7	39.1	39.1	6.81	6.23	5.64
Stone, clay & glass products	352.80	316.11	302.60	41.9	41.0	42.5	8.42	7.71	7.12
Primary metals	450.85	399.81	397.16	38.6	37.4	41.5	11.68	10.69	9.57
Fabricated metal products	341.30	309.57	285.93	40.2	40.1	40.5	8.49	7.72	7.06
Machinery, except electrical	369.35	338.60	311.33	41.5	41.7	42.3	8.90	8.12	7.36
Electric & electronic equipment	319.93	287.68	266.64	40.6	39.9	40.4	7.88	7.21	6.60
Transportation equipment	396.61	356.40	348.60	39.9	39.6	42.0	9.94	9.00	8.30
Instruments & related products	316.88	279.40	261.99	41.1	39.8	41.0	7.71	7.02	6.39
Miscellaneous manufactures	301.02	279.76	257.68	40.9	40.9	40.2	7.36	6.84	6.41
Nondurable goods	259.31	235.75	219.06	37.8	37.6	37.9	6.86	6.27	5.78
Food products	305.07	274.33	251.20	40.3	39.7	40.0	7.57	6.91	6.28
Tobacco products	187.21	169.02	152.40	38.6	38.5	38.1	4.85	4.39	4.00
Textile products	207.10	192.89	178.26	38.0	38.5	38.5	5.45	5.01	4.63
Apparel & related products	169.25	153.12	143.44	32.8	32.1	32.6	5.16	4.77	4.40
Paper products	319.49	307.44	294.75	43.0	44.3	45.0	7.43	6.94	6.55
Printing & publishing	318.40	284.56	263.87	38.5	37.1	36.7	8.27	7.67	7.19
Chemical products	363.03	323.83	295.81	41.3	41.2	42.1	8.79	7.86	7.05
Petroleum & coal products	476.96	432.98	392.56	42.7	42.7	43.2	11.17	10.14	9.08
Rubber & miscellaneous plastics	270.92	238.98	232.83	39.9	39.5	39.8	6.79	6.05	5.85
Leather products	182.14	173.76	157.41	37.4	38.7	38.3	4.87	4.49	4.11
Selected nonmanufacturing industries									
Anthracite coal mining	398.98	370.64	344.83	43.7	45.2	44.9	9.13	8.20	7.68
Bituminous coal mining	483.20	351.37	355.04	40.3	31.4	33.4	11.99	11.19	10.63
Communications	398.38	356.21	341.52	39.6	39.8	40.9	10.06	8.95	8.35
Electric, gas & sanitary services	451.19	423.04	389.78	43.3	45.1	44.7	10.42	9.38	8.72
General merchandise stores	147.09	134.86	125.39	27.7	27.3	27.2	5.31	4.94	4.61
Banking	194.86	183.07	168.72	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Insurance carriers	245.02	222.76	205.86	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

[1] Part of Northeast PA Labor Market Area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 58
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL INCOME, BY MAJOR SOURCES:
1977 TO 1980

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Estimates based on 1972 SIC]

Item	Pennsylvania personal income				Percent distribution			
	1980	1979	1978	1977	1980	1979	1978	1977
Income by place of work								
Total labor and proprietors income[1]	$82,852	$76,844	$69,156	$62,895	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By type								
Wage and salary disbursements	68,875	64,081	58,219	52,913	83.1	83.4	84.2	84.1
Other labor income	8,188	7,140	6,105	5,364	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.5
Proprietors income[2]	5,790	5,624	4,832	4,618	7.0	8.1	7.0	7.3
Farm	580	729	529	381	.7	1.0	.7	.6
Nonfarm[3]	5,210	4,895	4,303	4,237	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.1
By industry								
Farm	820	944	746	596	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
Nonfarm	82,032	75,901	68,410	62,299	99.0	98.8	98.9	99.0
Private	71,407	66,001	59,098	53,698	86.2	85.9	85.5	85.4
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[4]	194	177	156	148	.2	.2	.2	.2
Mining	1,480	1,420	1,124	1,148	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8
Construction	4,206	4,179	3,798	3,416	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4
Manufacturing	27,865	26,195	23,373	21,191	33.6	34.1	33.8	33.7
Transportation and public utilities	6,343	5,982	5,397	4,914	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8
Wholesale and retail trade	12,394	11,426	10,519	9,550	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,334	3,878	3,458	3,083	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9
Services	14,590	12,745	11,273	10,239	17.6	16.6	16.3	16.3
Government and government enterprises	10,625	9,900	9,311	8,600	12.8	12.9	13.5	13.7
Derivation of personal income by place of residence								
Total labor and proprietors income by place of work	82,852	76,844	69,156	62,895	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance by place of work	4,697	4,292	3,760	3,388	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4
Net labor and proprietors income by place of work	78,156	72,552	65,396	59,507	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.6
Plus: Residence adjustment	-735	-692	-627	-545	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9
Net labor and proprietors income by place of residence	77,421	71,861	64,769	58,962	93.4	93.5	93.7	93.8
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[5]	16,466	13,927	11,890	10,720	19.9	18.1	17.2	17.0
Plus: Transfer payments	18,250	15,464	13,867	13,028	22.0	20.4	20.0	20.7
Personal income by place of residence	112,137	101,353	90,526	82,710	135.4	132.0	130.9	131.5

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.
[2] Includes the capital consumption adjustment for nonfarm proprietors.
[3] Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.
[4] Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 59
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[In millions of dollars. Estimates based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification. See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

County	Personal income, by type of income				Personal income, by industry				
	Total personal income	Wage and salary disbursements	Other labor income	Proprietors' income	Farm earnings	Total	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other	Mining	Construction
Total	$82,852.4	$68,874.9	$8,187.9	$5,789.6	$820.0	$82,032.4	$194.5	$1,480.1	$4,206.3
Adams	297.7	228.3	25.5	43.9	28.7	269.0	2.6	D	14.2
Allegheny	12,859.8	10,895.8	1,324.9	639.0	2.9	12,856.9	16.4	104.6	811.9
Armstrong	347.2	262.4	36.9	47.8	23.5	323.6	0.7	74.5	12.6
Beaver	1,636.6	1,349.9	231.1	55.6	1.4	1,635.2	1.8	1.8	90.0
Bedford	165.5	116.9	11.5	37.1	17.0	148.5	0.8	3.0	9.9
Berks	2,299.7	1,894.3	247.7	157.6	46.7	2,253.0	D	D	111.1
Blair	805.6	675.6	69.7	60.3	12.3	793.3	0.9	5.0	39.4
Bradford	309.7	227.1	27.3	55.3	34.0	275.6	0.5	2.0	6.2
Bucks	2,845.6	2,359.0	275.5	211.1	7.9	2,837.7	11.0	10.3	179.4
Butler	833.1	682.1	95.4	55.7	7.1	826.1	1.3	14.0	41.8
Cambria	1,099.9	901.0	137.7	61.0	4.6	1,095.2	1.0	164.2	35.8
Cameron	39.9	31.8	5.0	3.0	Z	39.6	-	1.1	D
Carbon	201.4	159.8	22.1	19.6	Z	201.0	Z	D	7.2
Centre	630.4	540.4	50.3	39.6	7.0	623.3	1.7	12.4	27.6
Chester	2,207.0	1,783.0	209.7	214.3	93.9	2,113.1	12.3	4.5	102.0
Clarion	232.8	174.4	23.7	34.8	6.8	226.0	Z	66.3	D
Clearfield	458.4	358.6	48.8	51.0	0.7	457.7	1.2	101.6	16.3
Clinton	191.2	157.2	21.0	13.0	2.6	188.6	0.5	0.8	5.7
Columbia	324.0	263.7	34.1	26.1	4.9	319.0	0.8	0.8	21.4
Crawford	463.8	363.7	46.8	53.4	16.9	446.9	1.0	3.9	19.4
Cumberland	1,403.9	1,168.2	114.6	121.1	21.5	1,382.3	3.4	1.6	68.8
Dauphin	2,255.3	1,970.1	195.0	90.2	6.4	2,248.8	3.6	0.6	107.8
Delaware	3,302.3	2,660.2	324.6	317.5	2.6	3,299.7	10.8	0.9	180.7
Elk	244.9	196.6	31.8	17.2	1.5	243.4	0.5	6.7	4.9
Erie	1,939.6	1,587.2	208.5	143.9	23.2	1,916.4	3.6	2.3	82.2
Fayette	558.1	446.8	53.3	58.0	2.0	556.1	2.0	53.2	30.6
Forest	21.9	16.4	2.0	3.5	Z	21.6	Z	1.8	0.8
Franklin	703.0	567.0	58.4	77.1	46.2	656.8	4.4	2.1	24.0
Fulton	47.2	34.4	4.2	8.5	5.4	41.7	Z	2.0	1.8
Greene	223.7	175.8	31.4	16.4	2.8	220.9	Z	123.7	5.5
Huntingdon	172.5	134.8	15.8	22.0	9.0	163.5	Z	D	11.8
Indiana	533.3	420.4	60.1	52.9	1.9	531.4	1.2	176.5	17.2
Jefferson	249.7	194.9	27.7	27.0	1.5	248.1	1.1	24.3	7.8
Juniata	78.7	51.1	6.0	21.7	14.8	63.9	Z	Z	6.7
Lackawanna	1,207.3	991.6	111.5	104.2	0.5	1,206.8	1.8	2.8	46.9
Lancaster	2,548.2	1,998.8	240.7	308.7	154.7	2,393.5	D	D	137.5
Lawrence	504.4	407.4	53.6	43.3	4.2	500.2	0.8	6.8	22.8
Lebanon	645.4	516.5	66.2	62.7	22.3	623.0	D	D	22.5
Lehigh	2,264.6	1,903.8	247.4	113.4	4.0	2,260.6	3.6	6.3	103.7
Luzerne	1,802.8	1,487.5	167.1	148.1	2.7	1,800.1	2.8	24.0	182.8
Lycoming	730.1	601.6	76.1	52.4	5.5	724.6	0.9	3.8	27.3
McKean	282.6	220.3	31.5	30.8	0.9	281.7	0.7	23.3	8.8
Mercer	879.0	711.4	104.9	62.8	4.8	874.2	1.1	21.5	35.1
Mifflin	256.2	196.4	29.4	30.4	15.7	240.4	Z	Z	6.0
Monroe	423.7	354.4	33.1	36.2	0.6	423.0	1.5	Z	24.2
Montgomery	6,370.9	5,176.9	586.4	607.6	2.5	6,368.4	44.3	7.8	468.9
Montour	141.1	120.8	12.6	7.7	3.8	137.3	D	Z	D
Northampton	1,641.8	1,338.1	201.2	102.5	3.5	1,638.2	1.6	2.6	58.2
Northumberland	486.3	396.8	50.0	39.5	7.3	479.0	Z	9.0	19.3
Perry	74.5	46.9	4.3	23.3	12.5	62.0	Z	Z	3.8
Philadelphia	14,184.4	12,512.0	1,191.8	480.6	2.2	14,182.2	8.7	9.9	472.6
Pike	60.6	45.5	4.1	10.9	Z	60.2	D	Z	6.5
Potter	60.0	43.0	5.1	11.9	4.7	55.2	Z	1.4	2.6
Schuylkill	639.2	521.4	62.7	55.2	2.6	636.7	1.1	44.3	25.8
Snyder	154.9	123.4	13.1	18.4	8.7	146.2	0.7	Z	7.2
Somerset	358.0	279.1	38.7	39.7	6.2	351.8	0.5	83.8	20.4
Sullivan	17.4	12.9	1.3	3.1	Z	17.3	D	D	1.7
Susquehanna	113.3	74.1	8.4	30.8	15.3	98.0	D	D	5.1
Tioga	172.6	122.5	14.6	35.4	17.9	154.7	1.1	5.4	9.4
Union	190.5	152.3	16.4	21.8	8.4	182.1	Z	Z	14.0
Venango	420.0	346.7	46.6	26.7	0.7	419.2	Z	D	12.1
Warren	281.7	228.6	32.0	21.1	1.5	280.3	Z	8.7	7.2
Washington	1,205.4	982.6	138.3	84.5	7.5	1,197.9	3.4	181.2	84.1
Wayne	147.1	109.2	9.7	28.3	8.3	138.8	0.7	0.6	13.9
Westmoreland	2,194.4	1,802.9	260.7	130.7	5.4	2,189.0	3.7	28.3	104.0
Wyoming	136.9	109.7	13.7	13.5	3.3	133.6	D	D	7.0
York	2,273.8	1,890.9	235.9	146.9	22.3	2,251.5	5.4	D	128.6

TABLE 59
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980 -- CONTINUED
[In millions of dollars. See headnote, page 73]

County	Personal income, by industry					
	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government and government enterprises
Total	$27,864.8	$6,343.3	$12,394.2	$4,333.9	$14,589.8	$10,625.4
Adams	102.9	15.9	44.4	D	43.9	36.7
Allegheny	4,127.4	1,009.3	2,091.4	731.2	2,671.2	1,293.4
Armstrong	77.4	36.8	42.5	8.4	34.8	35.8
Beaver	1,026.7	127.0	129.4	30.4	133.0	95.0
Bedford	34.9	19.7	31.4	4.3	21.7	26.9
Berks	993.4	153.7	307.8	108.4	353.7	214.8	
Blair	211.9	174.5	121.0	24.9	120.1	95.5
Bradford	123.8	19.8	33.5	7.6	48.7	33.9
Bucks	1,087.9	148.[illegible]	513.6	102.2	443.1	342.0
Butler	375.5	53.[illegible]	121.6	25.2	84.0	109.6
Cambria	340.9	76.[illegible]	136.1	48.5	169.4	122.3
Cameron	23.9	[illegible]	2.6	0.8	3.7	5.0
Carbon	94.3	9.0	D	6.3	28.0	27.6
Centre	129.2	24.2	79.2	21.4	89.7	238.0
Chester	785.5	122.[illegible]	371.4	104.2	368.1	242.1
Clarion	39.6	21.[illegible]	30.8	4.9	D	38.5
Clearfield	105.6	46.3	71.1	12.7	51.3	51.5
Clinton	95.9	13.0	20.3	4.6	18.3	29.4
Columbia	142.7	17.6	45.6	9.9	39.1	41.1
Crawford	195.4	32.7	59.6	15.9	67.7	51.1
Cumberland	277.3	172.2	257.9	100.1	213.2	287.4
Dauphin	537.3	230.7	284.7	119.3	355.1	609.7
Delaware	1,130.5	170.5	576.2	196.8	703.2	330.1
Elk	156.2	11.6	20.6	4.4	21.8	16.6
Erie	911.7	115.5	233.9	79.0	309.0	179.0
Fayette	126.9	56.0	101.5	23.1	79.8	83.0
Forest	8.7	1.2	1.9	Z	2.4	4.6
Franklin	259.1	27.9	74.0	15.4	70.3	179.4
Fulton	17.8	2.0	5.6	1.0	4.2	7.4
Greene	7.5	15.7	19.8	3.3	18.8	26.4
Huntingdon	58.2	10.5	D	7.2	24.7	27.6
Indiana	87.9	47.6	61.1	13.0	37.6	79.4
Jefferson	97.1	26.6	35.7	6.3	23.8	25.4
Juniata	25.8	5.7	9.1	2.7	5.8	7.7
Lackawanna	412.4	85.0	208.3	59.4	234.7	155.6
Lancaster	1,085.8	139.6	385.7	94.5	337.4	192.5
Lawrence	189.5	50.8	70.6	22.5	77.1	59.1
Lebanon	271.2	41.1	86.8	16.5	72.7	108.2
Lehigh	956.0	220.8	339.9	94.6	351.2	184.5
Luzerne	538.2	158.8	290.1	79.2	267.0	257.1
Lycoming	305.4	50.5	111.5	32.0	111.2	82.1
McKean	124.5	12.9	36.3	8.4	36.8	30.0
Mercer	419.4	76.9	108.2	23.6	112.9	69.4
Mifflin	127.7	16.7	29.7	7.5	29.7	22.9
Monroe	76.3	45.8	54.2	17.0	89.1	114.7
Montgomery	2,272.5	275.8	1,098.2	410.2	1,349.7	441.0
Montour	30.5	D	8.0	1.8	58.4	23.6
Northampton	944.0	72.6	194.7	46.5	198.6	119.5
Northumberland	214.2	48.6	81.7	15.6	42.7	47.6
Perry	9.7	6.8	12.2	2.4	9.2	17.4
Philadelphia	2,698.3	1,414.8	2,129.4	1,321.5	3,411.4	2,716.0
Pike	8.3	3.9	D	5.0	18.7	8.5
Potter	14.6	6.5	7.2	2.1	9.4	11.3
Schuylkill	248.0	43.5	88.8	19.2	77.1	88.7
Snyder	49.3	12.1	24.1	4.2	15.8	32.7
Somerset	60.1	27.7	53.1	8.9	50.0	47.4
Sullivan	5.8	0.9	2.2	Z	1.7	4.3
Susquehanna	33.1	[illegible]	16.3	3.7	D	18.4
Tioga	39.6	18.4	20.6	5.8	20.6	33.8
Union	47.5	18.[illegible]	21.0	4.0	35.4	41.0
Venango	192.6	27.0	D	14.5	51.5	68.0
Warren	122.8	21.[illegible]	43.2	7.5	28.7	40.9
Washington	377.9	69.3	149.5	28.7	168.9	134.8
Wayne	30.2	9.6	21.3	7.4	26.6	28.7
Westmoreland	966.5	170.[illegible]	324.9	58.2	322.3	211.0
Wyoming	77.6	5.6	13.5	2.4	13.1	12.4
York	1,098.9	164.7	327.2	D	252.6	208.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Rounds to less than $500,000.

D Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information. Data are included in totals.

[1] Equals the sum of wages, other labor income and proprietors' income.
[2] Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 60
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1975 TO 1980

SMSA	1980		1979		1978	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$6,296.2	$9,865	$5,628.1	$8,890	$5,005.9	$7,949
Altoona, PA	1,030.9	7,528	949.6	6,883	851.1	6,180
Erie, PA	2,475.5	8,827	2,271.2	8,147	2,027.7	7,283
Harrisburg, PA	4,396.4	9,828	3,953.0	8,949	3,528.1	8,079
Johnstown, PA	2,152.0	8,117	2,028.6	7,588	1,772.8	6,588
Lancaster, PA	3,399.8	9,357	3,096.9	8,619	2,732.9	7,706
Northeast Pennsylvania, PA	5,278.3	8,223	4,809.6	7,478	4,298.3	6,690
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	47,950.7	10,142	43,109.7	9,131	38,809.6	8,222
Pittsburgh, PA	23,267.7	10,253	21,041.9	9,265	18,768.1	8,198
Reading, PA	3,093.6	9,875	2,781.9	8,915	2,468.4	7,986
Sharon, PA	1,110.6	8,636	997.7	7,804	886.9	6,974
State College, PA	808.4	7,153	721.9	6,419	641.0	5,759
Williamsport, PA	958.7	8,077	887.6	7,423	802.7	6,786
York, PA	3,449.7	9,027	3,101.8	8,212	2,737.6	7,364

SMSA	1977		1976		1975	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$4,546.2	$7,244	$4,162.1	$6,661	$3,826.0	$6,150
Altoona, PA	776.8	5,669	704.0	5,176	629.9	4,611
Erie, PA	1,839.1	6,568	1,675.2	5,953	1,573.5	5,634
Harrisburg, PA	3,196.9	7,351	2,903.6	6,745	2,648.9	6,174
Johnstown, PA	1,650.6	6,096	1,511.4	5,609	1,371.5	5,124
Lancaster, PA	2,417.5	6,886	2,191.5	6,308	1,969.8	5,713
Northeast Pennsylvania, PA	3,932.3	6,137	3,617.8	5,662	3,341.3	5,206
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	35,587.3	7,510	32,912.1	6,920	30,255.8	6,352
Pittsburgh, PA	17,161.5	7,458	15,690.0	6,778	14,381.3	6,184
Reading, PA	2,232.1	7,279	2,014.8	6,532	1,817.9	5,924
Sharon, PA	812.6	6,324	732.0	5,665	687.4	5,332
State College, PA	583.1	5,163	524.9	4,770	470.2	4,373
Williamsport, PA	726.2	6,158	665.0	5,603	605.7	5,134
York, PA	2,433.9	6,649	2,203.2	6,095	1,987.6	5,573

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 61
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1980

[See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

County	1980		1979		1978	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)
Total	$112,137.3	$9,427	$101,452.7	$8,544	$90,526.0	$7,630
Adams	540.0	7,889	486.0	7,211	429.4	6,483
Allegheny	15,919.6	10,951	14,326.6	9,851	12,820.7	8,699
Armstrong	617.2	7,917	560.4	7,178	493.8	6,309
Beaver	1,878.4	9,166	1,726.6	8,437	1,539.4	7,489
Bedford	300.2	6,403	280.5	5,982	245.2	5,365
Berks	3,093.6	9,875	2,781.9	8,915	2,468.4	7,986
Blair	1,030.9	7,528	949.6	6,883	851.1	6,180
Bradford	481.8	7,322	419.6	6,708	371.1	5,939
Bucks	4,910.7	10,224	4,396.9	9,271	3,911.5	8,329
Butler	1,229.8	8,295	1,127.7	7,631	978.0	6,707
Cambria	1,507.0	8,204	1,426.9	7,656	1,252.0	6,654
Cameron	56.3	8,413	50.7	7,541	44.5	6,630
Carbon	448.0	8,388	408.8	7,633	364.6	6,806
Centre	808.4	7,153	721.9	6,419	641.0	5,759
Chester	3,463.0	10,911	3,086.8	9,998	2,723.4	8,947
Clarion	345.4	7,947	322.3	7,486	284.1	6,641
Clearfield	659.8	7,876	602.0	7,204	529.1	6,360
Clinton	290.2	7,429	271.7	7,119	243.7	6,345
Columbia	459.3	7,395	417.4	6,774	368.6	6,024
Crawford	673.4	7,560	614.3	6,974	544.9	6,195
Cumberland	1,873.3	10,497	1,683.4	9,644	1,497.3	8,647
Dauphin	2,263.6	9,712	2,032.0	8,776	1,820.9	7,954
Delaware	6,283.5	11,295	5,583.7	10,040	5,051.6	8,997
Elk	323.7	8,423	298.1	7,816	257.9	6,883
Erie	2,475.5	8,827	2,271.2	8,147	2,027.7	7,283
Fayette	1,167.4	7,262	1,066.9	6,557	933.0	5,782
Forest	36.6	7,209	33.1	6,549	29.1	5,538
Franklin	996.1	8,746	894.6	7,975	793.4	7,137
Fulton	80.4	6,250	71.8	5,677	63.3	5,009
Greene	280.7	6,939	252.9	6,182	213.1	5,207
Huntingdon	279.2	6,592	254.2	6,166	224.4	5,514
Indiana	731.0	7,903	672.7	7,327	579.5	6,411
Jefferson	375.1	7,747	348.0	7,164	307.4	6,395
Juniata	149.3	7,763	138.1	7,194	122.3	6,414
Lackawanna	1,874.0	8,203	1,698.2	7,394	1,520.0	6,563
Lancaster	3,399.8	9,357	3,096.9	8,619	2,732.9	7,706
Lawrence	840.2	7,824	778.4	7,307	700.9	6,587
Lebanon	948.2	8,580	862.3	7,832	764.3	6,992
Lehigh	2,741.9	9,997	2,456.7	9,003	2,181.9	8,077
Luzerne	2,830.7	8,232	2,604.2	7,536	2,329.1	6,744
Lycoming	968.7	8,077	887.6	7,423	802.6	6,786
McKean	423.1	8,336	394.4	7,760	350.4	6,800
Mercer	1,110.6	8,636	997.7	7,804	886.9	6,974
Mifflin	337.9	7,188	307.0	6,589	271.8	5,840
Monroe	573.6	8,245	507.2	7,468	449.2	6,855
Montgomery	8,515.7	13,200	7,674.5	11,909	6,801.9	10,671
Montour	127.8	7,646	115.3	6,859	102.2	6,158
Northampton	2,284.7	10,112	2,043.6	9,101	1,811.6	8,086
Northumberland	795.7	7,909	715.7	7,021	644.4	6,325
Perry	259.5	7,249	237.6	6,667	209.9	6,060
Philadelphia	15,169.6	8,964	13,745.3	8,033	12,488.4	7,238
Pike	127.7	6,972	115.5	6,533	101.5	5,984
Potter	114.3	6,432	106.6	6,052	93.5	5,325
Schuylkill	1,245.3	7,735	1,138.6	7,040	1,015.1	6,290
Snyder	235.8	7,006	222.1	6,658	197.5	5,947
Somerset	645.0	7,920	601.7	7,431	520.8	6,435
Sullivan	38.3	6,016	35.5	5,453	31.6	5,014
Susquehanna	245.2	6,458	226.4	6,015	199.9	5,315
Tioga	291.0	7,086	266.5	6,533	239.3	5,797
Union	247.5	7,511	225.2	6,775	199.4	6,094
Venango	534.2	8,271	508.0	7,863	461.3	7,029
Warren	410.1	8,623	371.4	7,685	334.2	7,066
Washington	1,930.3	8,872	1,789.3	8,154	1,576.0	7,152
Wayne	251.9	7,133	228.8	6,426	201.3	5,780
Westmoreland	3,539.4	9,001	3,199.4	8,149	2,832.0	7,270
Wyoming	174.2	6,574	160.6	6,082	140.1	5,279
York	2,909.6	9,275	2,615.7	8,430	2,308.3	7,555

TABLE 61
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1980 -- CONTINUED

County	1977		1976		1975	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita[1] (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita[1] (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita[1] (dol.)
Total	$82,709.6	$6,961	$75,838.4	$6,380	$69,487.8	$5,840
Adams	379.4	5,802	344.2	5,342	309.4	4,848
Allegheny	11,753.0	7,908	10,782.1	7,191	9,927.0	6,559
Armstrong	459.8	5,932	418.8	5,385	370.1	4,771
Beaver	1,398.1	6,779	1,275.5	6,123	1,172.4	5,634
Bedford	222.6	4,891	201.5	4,485	183.9	4,092
Berks	2,232.1	7,279	2,014.8	6,532	1,817.9	5,924
Blair	776.8	5,669	704.0	5,176	629.9	4,611
Bradford	326.5	5,184	300.9	4,823	272.4	4,415
Bucks	3,535.0	7,587	3,184.7	6,915	2,846.7	6,238
Butler	880.7	6,109	784.6	5,529	712.0	5,114
Cambria	1,172.6	6,162	1,083.2	5,698	987.1	5,228
Cameron	42.4	6,241	37.0	5,469	34.6	5,086
Carbon	334.1	6,265	305.8	5,770	281.7	5,303
Centre	583.1	5,163	524.9	4,770	470.2	4,373
Chester	2,446.5	8,112	2,193.6	7,368	1,943.0	6,624
Clarion	259.1	6,065	228.3	5,424	214.8	5,202
Clearfield	479.7	5,845	414.9	5,128	388.3	4,867
Clinton	216.0	5,633	198.2	5,182	181.9	4,754
Columbia	333.7	5,484	308.0	5,105	284.6	4,755
Crawford	494.5	5,647	451.7	5,157	413.9	4,758
Cumberland	1,339.2	7,794	1,207.8	7,131	1,097.0	6,470
Dauphin	1,668.3	7,285	1,526.2	6,689	1,402.5	6,169
Delaware	4,696.5	8,221	4,370.7	7,564	4,030.8	6,928
Elk	237.8	6,320	212.0	5,588	189.6	4,943
Erie	1,839.1	6,568	1,675.2	5,953	1,573.5	5,634
Fayette	859.5	5,343	784.7	4,919	717.1	4,530
Forest	27.4	5,263	25.3	4,982	22.2	4,337
Franklin	709.9	6,441	648.1	5,882	584.2	5,407
Fulton	53.8	4,421	48.7	3,987	44.8	3,798
Greene	203.8	5,046	185.2	4,695	168.9	4,331
Huntingdon	204.0	4,969	186.5	4,551	168.9	4,153
Indiana	521.4	5,789	460.1	5,183	424.2	4,946
Jefferson	276.2	5,776	245.0	5,218	227.8	4,917
Juniata	107.5	5,737	98.7	5,363	87.1	4,800
Lackawanna	1,395.8	6,018	1,289.1	5,575	1,195.5	5,080
Lancaster	2,417.4	6,886	2,191.5	6,308	1,969.8	5,713
Lawrence	639.7	5,989	585.7	5,505	547.0	5,115
Lebanon	698.4	6,463	634.0	5,860	581.1	4,676
Lehigh	1,973.5	7,316	1,800.7	6,695	1,654.7	6,197
Luzerne	2,136.6	6,176	1,970.7	5,674	1,824.6	5,231
Lycoming	726.2	6,158	665.0	5,603	605.7	5,134
McKean	328.3	6,300	306.1	5,976	274.9	5,324
Mercer	812.6	6,324	732.0	5,665	687.4	5,332
Mifflin	247.5	5,307	230.4	4,983	204.1	4,437
Monroe	400.0	6,364	358.0	5,931	321.2	5,572
Montgomery	6,196.8	9,724	5,680.3	8,896	5,216.1	8,187
Montour	90.4	5,447	83.1	4,966	75.5	4,424
Northampton	1,655.9	7,397	1,525.3	6,843	1,408.6	6,313
Northumberland	595.4	5,870	552.6	5,428	505.4	4,981
Perry	189.4	5,559	169.7	5,150	149.4	4,644
Philadelphia	11,619.8	6,654	10,993.2	6,211	10,278.2	5,732
Pike	90.7	5,521	81.4	5,089	72.7	4,765
Potter	83.8	4,815	76.2	4,371	68.9	3,942
Schuylkill	967.6	5,986	895.8	5,532	820.9	5,066
Snyder	179.6	5,462	164.5	5,036	143.1	4,440
Somerset	478.1	5,941	428.3	5,396	384.4	4,876
Sullivan	28.5	4,474	27.2	4,334	25.7	4,123
Susquehanna	181.4	4,798	165.7	4,370	150.5	4,058
Tioga	213.0	5,084	193.1	4,561	175.5	4,177
Union	175.6	5,448	160.7	5,030	145.6	4,563
Venango	430.1	6,549	391.0	5,985	348.8	5,345
Warren	313.8	6,540	287.2	5,987	257.1	5,316
Washington	1,450.7	6,585	1,317.9	5,998	1,199.6	5,482
Wayne	181.6	5,350	163.3	4,867	152.4	4,658
Westmoreland	2,559.7	6,594	2,314.4	5,975	2,082.3	5,405
Wyoming	124.9	4,815	114.2	4,538	102.1	4,279
York	2,054.4	6,834	1,858.9	6,256	1,678.1	5,731

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Per capita personal income is the total personal income of residents of a given area divided by the resident population of an area. In computing per capita income, the July 1 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census are used.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 62
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS:
1952 TO 1981

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Current dollars	Constant 1972 dollars
1981[P]	$137,226.1	$ NA
1980	126,829.5	71,693.2
1979	116,550.7	70,474.2
1978	109,257.8	71,695.0
1977	98,194.2	68,860.5
1976	89,974.4	66,993.4
1975	82,207.3	64,333.9
1974	76,391.3	65,792.9
1973	70,199.4	67,000.7
1972	63,752.0	63,752.9
1971	58,503.1	60,732.5
1970	55,139.7	60,101.9
1969	52,985.8	61,152.6
1968	49,650.0	60,092.7
1967	46,175.4	58,550.8
1966	44,238.0	57,588.7
1965	40,108.9	53,866.8
1964	37,247.3	50,866.9
1963	35,908.1	50,153.4
1962	33,101.1	46,507.3
1961	31,564.1	44,988.8
1960	31,892.4	45,661.3
1959	30,434.5	44,099.1
1958	28,447.1	42,305.4
1952	24,191.0	40,628.2

NA Not available.

P Preliminary.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 63
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS, BY FUNCTION:
1952 TO 1981

[In millions of dollars]

Item	1981[P]	1980	1979	1978	1977	1975	1972	1960	1952
GROSS STATE PRODUCT	$137,266.1	$126,829.5	$116,550.5	$109,257.8	$98,194.2	$82,207.3	$63,752.0	$31,892.4	$24,191
Agriculture	1,978.4	1,741.0	1,798.9	1,592.3	1,304.3	1,069.2	755.3	564.4	553
Farm	1,708.5	1,492.9	1,556.0	1,384.9	1,121.1	928.4	638.7	511.7	516
Agricultural services	269.9	248.1	242.9	207.4	183.2	139.8	116.6	42.7	37
Mining	2,461.4	2,516.1	2,407.6	1,998.6	1,937.6	1,874.2	877.5	585.3	893
Construction	5,554.4	5,371.7	5,068.5	4,680.8	4,275.3	3,708.3	3,316.9	1,296.7	1,140
Manufacturing	43,007.8	39,312.3	37,303.9	33,715.3	30,857.7	25,549.4	20,654.9	11,286.6	9,625
Nondurables	15,298.6	14,026.5	24,348.2	11,926.5	11,126.2	9,050.2	7,785.4	4,508.3	
Durables	27,709.2	25,285.8	12,955.7	21,788.8	19,731.5	16,499.2	12,869.5	7,277.3	
Transportation, communication and public utilities	12,626.1	11,801.5	11,213.4	10,162.6	9,237.8	7,412.3	6,050.6	3,128.3	2,415
Wholesale and retail trade	21,130.5	18,521.5	18,301.5	17,481.9	15,883.2	13,750.5	10,672.7	5,071.6	3,792
Wholesale trade	8,883.0	8,198.9	7,653.1	7,078.1	6,442.1	5,752.1	4,391.0	2,081.2	
Retail trade	12,247.5	11,322.6	11,048.4	10,403.8	9,441.1	7,998.4	6,281.7	2,990.4	
Finance, insurance and real estate	18,406.0	17,001.3	14,685.2	14,922.6	12,350.8	10,173.5	8,040.8	3,706.4	2,349
Services	19,084.8	17,234.0	13,729.1	13,800.6	12,[illegible]	9,988.9	7,164.8	3,331.0	1,708
Government	13,016.7	12,330.1	11,642.6	10,903.1	9,992.0	8,571.0	6,718.5	2,433.1	1,718

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

P Preliminary.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 64
INDEXES OF COMPARATIVE COSTS BASED ON AN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET
FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY: AUTUMN 1981

[U.S. urban average cost=100. The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption								Personal income taxes
		Total consumption	Food	Housing[1]	Transportation	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[2]	Other family consumption[3]	
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas[4]	102	102	101	102	100	100	102	103	103	104
Nonmetropolitan areas[5]	91	93	94	91	98	98	93	88	85	84
Northeast:										
Boston, MA	116	112	101	127	117	109	100	91	111	131
Buffalo, NY	104	101	101	99	106	120	96	80	102	120
New York-Northeastern NJ	116	109	113	121	91	89	102	100	109	148
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	105	102	112	101	98	71	90	106	102	115
Pittsburgh, PA	97	97	103	89	105	95	96	91	101	97
Nonmetropolitan areas	102	101	99	109	105	105	88	87	86	105
North Central:										
Chicago, IL-Northwestern IN	100	102	99	101	105	90	98	109	117	92
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	100	100	102	97	97	121	92	96	98	101
Cleveland, OH	101	102	100	106	99	110	120	100	106	97
Detroit, MI	99	99	101	101	96	90	106	101	97	99
Kansas City, MO-KS	97	98	98	89	104	107	119	99	102	92
Milwaukee, WI	106	102	97	106	102	114	106	97	103	122
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	102	97	96	96	99	102	108	87	104	121
St. Louis, MO-IL	96	98	104	90	103	95	106	91	96	91
Nonmetropolitan areas[5]	91	93	93	92	96	107	98	83	88	83
South:										
Atlanta, GA	92	93	96	82	97	112	99	90	101	85
Baltimore, MD	99	97	95	99	97	97	97	93	102	108
Dallas, TX	89	95	95	86	103	93	99	113	96	65
Houston, TX	93	98	100	87	99	113	117	117	95	70
Washington, DC-MD-VA	108	103	102	105	99	102	111	102	110	127
Nonmetropolitan areas[5]	86	89	93	83	97	87	90	89	83	71
West:										
Denver, CO	98	99	94	97	102	129	99	92	101	92
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	98	100	98	98	104	94	100	130	89	89
San Diego, CA	98	99	95	98	101	96	98	122	102	87
San Francisco-Oakland, CA	107	107	101	109	107	110	118	116	102	105
Seattle-Everett, WA	102	106	101	109	103	112	120	113	109	83
Honolulu, HI	126	118	131	117	102	107	116	110	115	162
Nonmetropolitan areas[5]	96	95	94	92	95	115	104	95	87	100
Anchorage, AK	126	127	113	142	124	116	137	160	100	124

[1] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings, and household operations.
[2] In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).
[3] Other family consumption includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures, as defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of these and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.
[4] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL: 82-139, Autumn 1981 Urban Family Budgets and Comparative Indexes for Selected Urban Areas, annual.

TABLE 65
ANNUAL COSTS OF AN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY: AUTUMN 1981

[In dollars. The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy. The family has average inventories of clothing, housefurnishings, major durables, and other equipment. The budget pertains only to an urban family with the specified characteristics. See source for details]

Area	Total budget[1]	Family consumption									Social Security and disability payments	Personal income taxes
		Total consumption	Food	Housing[2]	Transportation	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[3]	Other family consumption[4]	Other items[5]		
Urban United States	$25,407	$18,240	$5,843	$5,546	$2,372	$1,333	$508	$1,443	$1,196	$1,021	$1,703	$4,443
Metropolitan areas[6]	25,893	18,523	5,915	5,659	2,380	1,337	516	1,481	1,235	1,031	1,736	4,602
Nonmetropolitan areas	23,238	16,978	5,521	5,045	2,333	1,312	473	1,274	1,020	978	1,555	3,730
Northeast:												
Boston, MA	29,213	20,353	5,918	7,043	2,782	1,458	509	1,316	1,327	1,095	1,942	5,823
Buffalo, NY	26,473	18,342	5,890	5,476	2,513	1,594	488	1,169	1,222	1,025	1,778	5,326
New York-Northeastern NJ	29,540	19,910	6,578	6,717	2,160	1,190	518	1,446	1,301	1,080	1,964	6,586
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	26,567	18,625	6,516	5,621	2,334	949	459	1,530	1,216	1,035	1,779	5,128
Pittsburgh, PA	24,717	17,766	6,040	4,935	2,501	1,265	489	1,319	1,213	1,005	1,643	4,303
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	25,839	18,417	5,772	6,019	2,492	1,396	448	1,256	1,034	1,028	1,748	4,646
North Central:												
Chicago, IL-Northwestern IN	25,358	18,552	5,779	5,607	2,498	1,204	499	1,566	1,399	1,032	1,688	4,086
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	25,475	18,290	5,939	5,392	2,312	1,613	469	1,387	1,178	1,023	1,694	4,468
Cleveland, OH	25,598	18,567	5,859	5,566	2,358	1,468	611	1,443	1,262	1,033	1,702	4,296
Detroit, MI	25,208	18,115	5,886	5,604	2,266	1,199	537	1,460	1,163	1,017	1,677	4,399
Kansas City, MO-KS	24,528	17,822	5,721	4,951	2,474	1,421	606	1,426	1,217	1,087	1,632	4,067
Milwaukee, WI	26,875	18,651	5,660	5,889	2,424	1,519	537	1,395	1,227	1,036	1,789	5,399
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	25,799	17,701	5,607	5,336	2,349	1,365	548	1,249	1,247	1,003	1,716	5,379
St. Louis, MO-IL	24,498	17,814	6,081	5,014	2,455	1,264	536	1,313	1,151	1,006	1,631	4,047
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	23,191	16,969	5,434	5,098	2,273	1,425	496	1,192	1,051	977	1,542	3,703
South:												
Atlanta, GA	23,273	16,974	5,614	4,551	2,307	1,498	503	1,296	1,205	977	1,549	3,773
Baltimore, MD	25,114	17,636	5,528	5,476	2,292	1,298	494	1,335	1,215	1,000	1,669	4,809
Dallas, TX	22,678	17,302	5,568	4,772	2,437	1,239	502	1,631	1,153	89	1,510	2,877
Houston, TX	23,601	17,931	5,816	4,839	2,349	1,509	595	1,685	1,138	1,011	1,569	3,090
Washington, DC-MD-VA	27,352	18,866	5,969	5,827	2,358	1,359	566	1,467	1,320	1,043	1,819	5,624
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	21,829	16,248	5,450	4,592	2,308	1,166	456	1,282	994	952	1,457	3,172
West:												
Denver, CO	24,820	18,049	5,480	5,379	2,423	1,723	502	1,331	1,211	1,015	1,649	4,107
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	25,025	18,298	5,700	5,436	2,464	1,249	507	1,876	1,066	1,023	1,752	3,952
San Diego, CA	24,776	18,133	5,569	5,415	2,392	1,284	498	1,755	1,220	1,018	1,738	3,887
San Francisco-Oakland, CA	27,082	19,474	5,905	6,064	2,544	1,465	601	1,673	1,222	1,065	1,891	4,652
Seattle-Everett, WA	25,881	19,395	5,880	6,031	2,445	1,496	612	1,633	1,298	1,062	1,722	3,702
Honolulu, HI	31,893	21,530	7,626	6,493	2,421	1,432	590	1,590	1,378	1,137	2,049	7,177
Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	24,402	17,361	5,513	5,108	2,263	1,538	527	1,365	1,042	991	1,623	4,427
Anchorage, AK	31,890	23,138	6,586	7,365	2,949	1,541	698	2,308	1,191	1,193	2,068	5,491

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Total budget costs include personal income taxes, social security, other items, and total consumption.
[2] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations.
[3] In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance, 26 percent for families paying half cost, 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).
[4] Other family consumption includes the average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.
[5] Other items includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, and occupational expenses.
[6] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of these and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.
[7] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL: 82-139, Autumn 1981 Urban Family Budgets and Comparative Indexes for Selected Urban Areas, annual.

TABLE 66
ANNUAL COSTS AND INDEXES OF COMPARATIVE COSTS AT THREE LEVELS OF LIVING FOR A RETIRED COUPLE, AUTUMN 1980, IN SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES

[Money figures in dollars. The retired couple is defined as a husband, age 65 or over, and wife. Different qualities and quantities of goods and services are provided for each level. The 1980 consumption budgets were estimated by applying price changes for individual areas between autumn 1979 and autumn 1980 as reported in the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), to the appropriate autumn 1979 budget costs for each main class of goods and services. See source for details and BLS Bulletin 1570-6, "Three Budgets for a Retired Couple in Urban Areas of the United States, 1967-68" for specifics involving methods of calculation, sources of data, etc.]

Area	Annual costs									
		Family consumption								
	Total budget[1]	Total consumption	Food	Housing[2]	Transportation	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[3]	Other items[4]
Lower budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$6,493	$6,213	$2,263	$2,296	$114	$173	$159	$941	$267	$280
Pittsburgh, PA	6,722	6,433	2,124	2,095	617	230	166	934	267	289
Intermediate budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$9,835	$9,243	$3,093	$3,395	$847	$286	$227	$951	$444	$592
Pittsburgh, PA	9,650	9,070	2,881	3,078	1,085	403	237	944	444	580
Higher budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$14,546	$13,465	$3,878	$5,347	$1,635	$420	$334	$959	$892	$1,081
Pittsburgh, PA	14,252	13,192	3,598	4,893	1,891	598	353	947	914	1,060
Indexes of comparative costs (U.S. urban average cost=100)										
Based on a lower budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	98	98	109	106	23	73	86	100	105	-
Pittsburgh, PA	101	101	102	97	127	97	90	99	105	-
Based on an intermediate budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	104	104	112	109	89	72	84	100	105	-
Pittsburgh, PA	102	102	104	99	114	102	88	99	105	-
Based on a higher budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	104	105	111	110	94	69	85	100	107	-
Pittsburgh, PA	102	102	103	101	108	98	90	99	109	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Total budget costs do not include personal income taxes.
[2] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations. The higher budget also includes an allowance for lodging away from home city.
[3] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages and miscellaneous expenditures.
[4] Includes allowances for gifts and contributions. The higher budget also includes an allowance for life insurance.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL: 81-384, Three Budgets for a Retired Couple, Autumn, annual.

TABLE 67
FATAL AND NONFATAL INDUSTRIAL INJURIES IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1960 TO 1981

Year	Number of injuries, by industry								
	Total	Manufacturing	Construction and contracting	Coal mining	Quarrying and non-metallic mining	Transportation and public utilities	Trade	State and municipal government	Other industries
Fatal accidents									
1981	272	62	41	13	4	37	37	33	45
1980	364	73	49	15	9	54	52	55	57
1979	405	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	367	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977	407	98	48	20	4	68	48	74	51
1976	397	85	58	26	5	57	57	54	55
1975	390	93	74	17	2	46	54	46	58
1974	405	113	58	22	3	72	47	53	37
1973	495	140	71	20	2	75	52	73	62
1972	564	170	89	31	3	89	56	75	51
1971	533	146	81	40	5	70	58	97	86
1970	630	168	117	41	7	78	72	68	79
1969	672	192	89	44	5	85	72	100	84
1968	626	179	90	46	8	90	60	92	61
1967	666	195	105	48	9	67	80	85	77
1966	659	194	111	48	9	78	75	77	67
1965	649	165	123	48	11	84	71	90	57
1964	673	177	98	55	9	85	81	105	63
1963	599	135	93	66	7	88	65	80	65
1962	671	139	111	100	4	92	77	85	63
1961	672	175	103	67	3	73	72	97	82
1960	701	201	99	65	7	71	93	88	76
Nonfatal accidents									
1981	141,226	53,615	9,880	3,557	721	10,110	23,074	19,265	20,904
1980	146,668	56,894	10,400	4,375	561	10,570	23,801	20,239	19,828
1979	169,362	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	157,482	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NAz
1977	152,239	59,134	11,011	4,928	693	13,680	25,172	19,478	18,143
1976	141,332	54,916	10,307	4,309	607	11,837	23,458	19,371	16,527
1975	127,620	49,423	9,690	3,322	627	9,885	21,094	18,618	14,960
1974	133,045	57,606	10,920	2,411	616	10,252	20,434	16,754	14,052
1973	134,371	58,504	12,150	2,722	557	9,756	20,480	16,164	14,038
1972	113,657	47,799	10,023	2,371	424	9,167	16,872	14,614	12,387
1971	93,417	38,715	8,122	2,053	446	7,847	13,616	12,307	10,311
1970	98,55_	40,940	8,225	2,077	406	8,192	15,209	13,605	9,898
1969	98,207	40,900	8,864	1,992	383	7,871	15,392	13,178	9,627
1968	95,886	38,227	8,840	1,931	365	7,554	15,953	13,330	9,666
1967	91,507	37,310	8,182	2,044	427	7,457	14,931	12,027	9,149
1965	93,616	38,933	8,892	2,256	461	7,667	15,253	10,995	9,168
1965	89,489	35,469	8,663	2,451	451	7,894	15,027	10,705	8,639
1964	87,299	33,013	8,402	2,877	533	7,813	14,856	10,870	8,925
1963	80,292	29,746	7,717	2,855	466	7,078	13,953	9,865	8,602
1962	78,878	29,233	7,824	2,838	266	6,614	13,509	9,725	8,979
1961	75,304	26,422	7,451	2,885	240	6,595	13,199	9,645	8,727
1960	78,246	28,872	8,012	2,882	323	6,677	13,718	8,784	8,838

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section.

SECTION 4: EDUCATION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Education

Bureau of School Accounting Subsidies. Division of State Subsidies. (717) 783-9102, Division of Federal Subsidies. (717) 783-9072

Division of Education Statistics. (717) 787-2644

Library Development Division. (717) 783-5743

(2) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration. (717) 787-9793

(3) Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA), Public Information. (717) 787-1937

(4) U.S. National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Studies (202) 634-4673

Federal Obligations to Universities and Colleges by State, Institution and Type of Activity, FY 1980.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Education
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Regulations, Standards and Guidelines for Vocational Education.

Operating Institutions of Higher Education in Pennsylvania Legally Authorized to Grant Degrees.

Programs Approved for Teacher Education in Pennsylvania Colleges and Universities.

Student Parent Guide, Vocational Education in Pennsylvania.

Directory of Pennsylvania Community Colleges.

A Guide to Postsecondary Education Programs and Services for the Elderly.

Pennsylvania State Plan - Vocational Technical Education Program 1978-82.

(2) Office of Civil Rights.

(3) U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

(4) American Council on Education, Washington, DC.

(5) National Catholic Educational Association, Washington, DC.

(6) National Education Association, Washington, D.C.

TABLE 64
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

Year	Total enrollment		Elementary enrollment		Secondary enrollment	
	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic
1981-82	1,839,015	394,099	903,342	281,357	935,673	112,742
1980-81	1,909,292	392,402	940,387	280,319	968,905	112,083
1979-80	1,968,801	399,955	968,325	285,514	1,000,476	114,441
1978-79	2,046,746	406,485	1,008,664	289,630	1,038,082	116,855
1977-78	2,128,873	416,703	1,054,040	296,973	1,074,833	119,730
1976-77	2,193,673	424,054	1,093,578	302,387	1,100,095	121,667
1975-76	2,246,147	427,959	1,129,451	306,037	1,116,696	121,932
1974-75	2,277,451	433,392	1,149,633	310,669	1,127,818	122,723
1973-74	2,321,437	443,995	1,183,777	321,056	1,137,660	122,939
1972-73	2,361,285	456,102	1,224,959	334,165	1,136,326	121,937

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 69
NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND NUMBER OF CLASSROOMS IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY LEVEL OF PUPILS HOUSED: 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

Year	Buildings				Classrooms			
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined
1981-82	3,634	2,256	955	423	95,118	40,237	40,237	14,369
1980-81	3,759	2,364	964	431	96,481	41,330	41,121	14,030
1979-80	3,842	2,473	976	393	97,212	42,747	41,680	12,885
1978-79	3,944	2,541	990	413	97,758	42,628	41,742	13,388
1977-78	4,021	2,613	1,001	407	98,028	43,194	41,824	13,010
1976-77	4,127	2,711	1,013	403	98,829	43,937	42,204	12,688
1975-76	4,227	2,788	1,044	395	98,930	44,291	42,377	12,262
1974-75	4,296	2,864	1,039	393	98,307	44,516	41,666	12,125
1973-74	4,350	2,938	1,041	371	97,200	44,739	41,302	11,159
1972-73	4,408	3,022	1,042	344	95,474	44,902	40,592	9,980

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 70
PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS DEACTIVATED IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

Year	Number deactivated	Year	Number deactivated
1981-82	147	1976-77	146
1980-81	116	1975-76	145
1979-80	141	1974-75	119
1978-79	115	1973-74	132
1977-78	148	1972-73	133

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 71
ENROLLMENT IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981-82

[As of October 1. Data relate to the county location of the schools rather than the residence of enrolled pupils]

County	All schools			Elementary schools[1]			Secondary schools[2]		
	Total enrollment	Public	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic
Total	2,233,114	1,839,015	394,099	1,184,699	903,342	281,357	1,048,415	935,673	112,742
Adams	14,186	12,304	1,882	7,482	6,367	1,115	6,704	5,937	767
Allegheny	246,157	197,821	48,336	127,601	90,438	37,163	118,556	107,383	11,173
Armstrong	15,491	14,708	783	8,122	7,368	754	7,369	7,340	29
Beaver	37,600	34,390	3,210	19,641	17,207	2,434	17,959	17,183	776
Bedford	10,082	9,852	230	5,210	5,045	165	4,872	4,808	64
Berks	59,363	53,460	5,903	30,539	26,628	3,911	28,824	26,832	1,992
Blair	27,175	23,410	3,765	14,350	11,564	2,786	12,825	11,846	979
Bradford	14,481	13,895	586	7,571	7,042	529	6,910	6,853	57
Bucks	104,842	81,661	23,181	55,845	39,351	16,284	49,197	42,300	6,897
Butler	28,697	27,013	1,684	14,896	13,285	1,611	13,801	13,728	73
Cambria	34,057	28,369	5,688	18,231	13,695	4,536	15,826	14,674	1,152
Cameron	1,340	1,340	-	674	674	-	666	666	-
Carbon	9,875	8,809	1,066	5,423	4,357	1,066	4,452	4,452	-
Centre	14,960	14,024	936	7,572	6,751	821	7,388	7,273	115
Chester	64,129	53,438	10,691	33,706	26,628	7,078	30,423	26,810	3,613
Clarion	9,621	9,197	424	5,086	4,678	408	4,535	4,519	16
Clearfield	20,042	19,190	852	10,580	10,049	531	9,462	9,141	321
Clinton	6,795	6,384	411	3,563	3,165	398	3,232	3,219	13
Columbia	12,815	12,069	746	6,558	5,878	680	6,257	6,191	66
Crawford	15,411	14,523	888	8,403	7,613	790	7,008	6,910	98
Cumberland	38,843	35,865	2,978	20,228	18,124	2,104	18,615	17,741	874
Dauphin	41,847	35,887	5,960	22,906	18,756	4,150	18,941	17,131	1,810
Delaware	101,729	67,648	34,081	53,210	31,478	21,732	48,519	36,170	12,349
Elk	7,977	5,764	2,213	4,276	2,638	1,638	3,701	3,126	575
Erie	59,652	46,406	13,246	33,938	23,803	10,135	25,714	22,603	3,111
Fayette	29,873	27,343	2,530	15,865	13,841	2,024	14,008	13,502	506
Forest	1,051	997	54	473	473	-	578	524	54
Franklin	21,691	19,814	1,877	11,290	10,212	1,078	10,401	9,602	799
Fulton	2,760	2,674	86	1,437	1,373	64	1,323	1,301	22
Greene	8,446	8,396	50	4,462	4,430	32	3,984	3,966	18
Huntingdon	8,008	7,886	122	4,255	4,182	73	3,753	3,704	49
Indiana	16,251	15,504	747	8,368	7,915	453	7,883	7,589	294
Jefferson	8,719	8,397	322	4,507	4,206	301	4,212	4,191	21
Juniata	3,821	3,652	169	2,054	1,895	159	1,767	1,757	10
Lackawanna	38,715	30,687	8,028	20,716	14,979	5,737	17,999	15,708	2,291
Lancaster	68,644	57,351	11,293	38,769	30,209	8,560	29,875	27,142	2,733
Lawrence	19,893	18,654	1,239	10,264	9,282	982	9,629	9,372	257
Lebanon	20,656	18,805	1,851	10,901	9,702	1,199	9,755	9,103	652
Lehigh	45,176	40,493	4,683	23,661	20,115	3,546	21,515	20,378	1,137
Luzerne	59,321	48,694	10,627	31,045	23,576	7,469	28,276	25,118	3,158
Lycoming	23,123	21,758	1,365	12,973	11,075	898	11,150	10,683	467
McKean	10,847	10,269	572	5,579	5,159	420	5,262	5,110	152
Mercer	24,472	22,470	2,002	12,723	11,324	1,399	11,749	11,146	603
Mifflin	5,518	4,564	954	4,463	3,644	819	4,152	4,020	132
Monroe	13,895	12,824	1,071	6,755	6,242	514	6,739	6,182	557
Montgomery	123,435	85,040	38,395	68,106	39,151	24,955	59,319	45,889	13,430
Montour	3,145	2,824	321	1,676	1,409	267	1,469	1,415	54
Northampton	44,958	38,101	6,857	25,289	18,321	4,968	21,669	19,780	1,889
Northumberland	19,300	16,844	2,456	10,257	8,509	1,748	9,043	8,335	708
Perry	7,948	7,630	318	4,115	4,016	97	3,833	3,612	221
Philadelphia	315,323	213,146	102,177	176,469	104,520	71,949	138,854	108,626	30,228
Pike	1,857	1,857	-	921	921	-	936	936	-
Potter	3,852	3,810	42	1,990	1,948	42	1,862	1,862	-
Schuylkill	29,010	23,126	4,884	14,946	11,372	3,574	13,064	11,754	1,310
Snyder	6,490	6,109	381	3,426	3,113	313	3,064	2,996	68
Somerset	15,814	15,181	633	8,479	8,028	451	7,335	7,153	182
Sullivan	1,173	1,173	-	564	564	-	609	609	-
Susquehanna	8,718	8,538	180	4,487	4,369	118	4,231	4,169	62
Tioga	8,920	8,739	181	4,546	4,405	141	4,374	4,334	40
Union	4,657	4,330	327	2,481	2,188	293	2,176	2,142	34
Venango	14,148	13,047	1,101	7,519	6,700	819	6,629	6,347	282
Warren	8,868	8,494	374	4,557	4,201	356	4,311	4,293	18
Washington	39,835	37,227	2,608	20,462	18,550	1,912	19,373	18,677	696
Wayne	7,438	7,022	416	3,901	3,534	367	3,537	3,488	49
Westmoreland	75,907	67,739	8,168	38,379	31,462	6,917	37,528	36,277	1,251
Wyoming	5,574	5,445	128	3,029	3,015	14	2,545	2,431	114
York	57,016	52,233	4,783	30,128	25,619	3,509	26,888	25,614	1,274

[1] Includes kindergarten enrollments.
[2] Includes postgraduate enrollments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 72
NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS DEACTIVATED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1981-82

County	Number of school buildings deactivated	County	Number of school buildings deactivated
Total	147		
Adams	-	Lancaster	2
Allegheny	22	Lawrence	-
Armstrong	4	Lebanon	1
Beaver	8	Lehigh	4
Bedford	-	Luzerne	4
Berks	1	Lycoming	5
Blair	2	McKean	3
Bradford	-	Mercer	3
Bucks	7	Mifflin	-
Butler	-	Monroe	-
Cambria	-	Montgomery	8
Cameron	-	Montour	-
Carbon	-	Northampton	4
Centre	1	Northumberland	-
Chester	6	Perry	2
Clarion	-	Philadelphia	13
Clearfield	-	Pike	-
Clinton	-	Potter	-
Columbia	4	Schuylkill	-
Crawford	1	Snyder	-
Cumberland	2	Somerset	-
Dauphin	3	Sullivan	-
Delaware	11	Susquehanna	1
Elk	-	Tioga	-
Erie	-	Union	-
Fayette	1	Venango	2
Forest	-	Warren	2
Franklin	3	Washington	2
Fulton	-	Wayne	-
Greene	-		
Huntingdon	-	Westmoreland	10
Indiana	-	Wyoming	-
Jefferson	-	York	2
Juniata	-		
Lackawanna	3		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 73
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ENROLLMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM:
1976-77 THROUGH 1980-81

Level and program	Vocational education enrollments				
	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
State total	405,718	421,411	443,220	436,185	395,040
Secondary total	251,849	258,913	261,362	259,914	252,739
Agriculture	13,825	14,723	15,637	16,377	15,784
Business	61,110	63,261	64,811	65,552	65,106
Consumer and homemaking	63,020	64,511	68,543	69,118	67,036
Health occupations	5,151	5,070	5,317	5,321	4,826
Marketing and distributive education	9,694	10,424	10,853	11,372	11,072
Occupational home economics	7,637	7,043	7,538	7,906	7,200
Technical	9,708	9,592	10,330	10,746	10,943
Trade and industrial	76,719	77,462	76,540	73,522	70,781
Other, n.e.c.	4,986	6,827	1,833	-	-
Postsecondary total	74,854	68,139	46,006	33,851	46,854
Agriculture	381	359	236	198	196
Business	24,879	20,965	17,334	12,162	14,096
Health occupations	13,598	11,767	6,375	4,789	10,992
Marketing and distributive education	5,119	5,658	4,313	2,892	3,165
Occupational home economics	1,081	1,789	968	689	879
Technical	15,783	14,964	11,777	9,409	11,200
Trade and industrial	12,387	12,637	5,003	3,712	6,326
Other, n.e.c.	1,626	-	-	-	-
Adult total	79,015	94,359	135,852	142,420	95,447
Agriculture	5,312	5,005	5,218	5,671	5,471
Business	14,890	15,137	20,325	23,106	19,498
Consumer and homemaking	3,376	4,052	5,019	5,433	5,810
Health occupations	9,010	7,488	15,713	12,391	4,568
Marketing and distributive education	956	644	1,790	2,130	1,471
Occupational home economics	1,041	1,178	2,182	2,116	3,101
Technical	4,784	3,531	6,634	8,595	6,239
Trade and industrial	39,646	57,324	78,971	82,978	49,189

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 74
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL, BY PROGRAM: 1980-81

Program	Total	Vocational education completers, by level and program		
		Secondary[1]	Postsecondary[2]	Adult[2]
State total	84,657	60,641	9,982	14,034
Agriculture	3,132	2,859	106	167
Business	29,503	24,088	2,666	2,749
Health occupations	6,994	1,914	2,306	2,774
Marketing and distributive education	4,622	3,731	542	349
Occupational home economics	2,357	2,069	147	141
Technical	6,022	2,880	2,340	802
Trade and industrial	32,027	23,100	1,875	7,052

[1] Grade 11 and 12 completers.
[2] Completers of occupational preparation programs.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 75
FOLLOW-UP STATUS OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL, BY PROGRAM: 1979-80

Level and program	Percent of respondents					
	Employed in field related to training	Employed in field not related to training	Military service	Continuing education	Unemployed looking	Unemployed not looking
State	36.22	17.48	5.10	23.25	13.71	4.24
Secondary	33.53	18.27	5.48	24.49	14.11	4.13
Agriculture	33.21	20.79	8.65	18.03	15.92	3.40
Business	31.26	17.43	2.05	32.25	12.55	4.47
Health occupations	35.42	14.12	2.51	25.63	15.38	6.95
Marketing and distributive education	35.69	16.06	3.58	20.97	17.60	6.10
Occupational home economics	33.24	14.65	3.94	19.01	19.86	9.30
Technical	29.62	13.85	9.45	35.51	9.59	1.99
Trade and industrial	36.27	20.70	9.11	15.53	15.24	3.16
Postsecondary	59.97	11.61	1.04	20.68	4.02	2.68
Agriculture[1]	28.57	-	14.29	42.86	-	14.29
Business	57.50	14.17	.83	16.67	6.67	4.17
Health occupations	75.54	9.35	.72	11.51	.72	2.16
Marketing and distributive education[1]	56.25	18.75	-	25.00	-	-
Occupational home economics[1]	29.63	11.11	-	51.85	-	7.41
Technical	64.13	7.17	.90	22.87	2.69	2.24
Trade and industrial	46.77	18.55	1.61	21.77	9.68	1.61
Adult	66.85	8.01	1.04	5.81	11.74	6.54
Business	40.37	18.35	1.83	9.17	15.60	14.68
Health occupations	83.11	1.61	.27	3.49	3.49	8.05
Marketing and distributive education[1]	33.33	-	-	66.67	-	-
Occupational home economics[1]	20.00	-	-	-	60.00	20.00
Technical	48.54	17.48	1.94	14.56	13.59	3.88
Trade and industrial	56.50	11.96	1.64	6.28	19.73	3.89

[1] Less than 35 respondents.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 76
ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY, COMBINED, AND SPECIAL EDUCATION
TEACHERS PREPARED IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1971-72 THROUGH 1980-81

Year	Teachers, by type of preparation				
	Total, all teachers	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Combined teachers	Special education teachers
1980-81	7,396	2,570	1,476	1,977	1,373
1979-80	8,444	2,996	1,602	2,379	1,467
1978-79	9,505	3,380	1,904	2,705	1,516
1977-78	11,443	3,991	2,701	3,016	1,735
1976-77	11,769	4,019	5,817	-	1,933
1975-76	13,152	4,866	6,553	-	1,743
1974-75	15,267	5,879	7,509	-	1,879
1973-74	17,944	7,303	8,930	-	1,711
1972-73	18,881	7,844	9,695	-	1,342
1971-72	19,453	8,297	10,249	-	907

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 77
AVERAGE SALARY OF PUBLIC SCHOOL CLASSROOM TEACHERS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1971-72 THROUGH 1980-81

School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers	School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers
1980-81	$17,981	1974-75	$11,628
1979-80	16,517	1973-74	10,921
1978-79	15,513	1972-73	10,389
1977-78	14,462	1971-72	9,903
1976-77	13,433		
1975-76	12,615		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 78
PUBLIC SCHOOL PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AVERAGE SALARY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AND AVERAGE YEARS OF SERVICE, BY POSITION: 1980-81

Position	Personnel			Average salary			Average number of years of higher education[1]			Average years of service		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
State total	128,518	73,579	54,939	$18,741	$17,683	$20,114	5.25	5.06	5.50	13.04	11.73	14.81
Administrative and Supervisory	6,410	799	5,611	29,305	28,167	29,469	6.86	6.71	6.88	21.45	20.25	21.62
Executive director	27	-	27	41,036	-	41,036	8.04	-	8.04	27.77	-	27.77
Assistant executive director	49	2	47	35,709	31,478	35,893	7.78	7.50	7.79	21.88	27.50	21.64
Superintendent, district	486	3	483	38,092	36,092	38,103	8.32	8.67	8.31	25.41	26.33	25.41
Assistant superintendent, district	184	14	170	34,099	33,921	34,114	8.08	8.36	8.05	23.37	27.14	23.47
Administrative assistant	262	25	237	29,441	29,575	29,432	6.52	6.50	6.52	22.99	20.31	23.29
Secondary principal	1,041	28	1,013	30,126	31,901	30,077	6.29	7.32	6.28	22.91	25.07	22.85
Assistant or vice-secondary principal	1,193	96	1,097	27,331	28,979	27,175	6.67	6.68	6.67	19.64	18.44	19.75
Elementary principal	1,601	198	1,403	28,858	30,246	28,661	6.74	6.82	6.73	21.89	23.29	21.69
Assistant or vice-elementary principal	123	17	106	24,991	24,836	25,016	6.53	6.82	6.48	17.63	18.41	17.50
Combined elementary/secondary principal	114	3	111	28,017	22,500	28,169	6.81	7.00	6.80	21.16	9.33	21.48
Assistant or vice-combined elementary/secondary principal	44	3	41	23,876	24,566	23,825	6.82	7.33	6.78	16.61	13.00	16.88
Director, vocational education	89	3	86	30,201	29,048	30,241	6.69	5.67	6.73	21.39	19.67	21.45
Coordinator, trade and industrial education	82	10	72	25,067	19,948	25,506	5.30	5.22	5.31	15.43	6.10	16.72
Supervisor	1,204	396	808	27,319	26,718	27,612	6.64	6.60	6.66	19.92	19.30	20.23
Classroom Teachers	109,928	64,850	45,078	17,981	17,439	18,737	5.11	5.00	5.27	12.48	11.53	13.84
Nursery school teacher	148	135	13	20,044	19,804	22,487	4.18	4.12	4.85	8.09	7.97	9.38
Kindergarten teacher	2,318	2,284	34	17,016	17,029	16,109	4.80	4.80	4.97	13.60	13.67	9.35
Elementary teacher	42,059	32,166	9,893	17,959	17,800	18,460	5.08	5.00	5.33	12.30	12.28	12.38
Secondary teacher	50,319	20,174	30,145	18,341	17,580	18,834	5.14	5.01	5.23	13.46	11.91	14.50
Combined elementary/secondary teacher	3,009	1,489	1,520	16,352	15,490	17,175	4.99	4.84	5.13	11.85	10.28	13.39
Special education teacher	9,687	7,196	2,491	16,506	15,974	17,998	5.08	5.01	5.26	7.69	6.96	9.80
Speech correctionist	1,260	1,078	182	15,810	15,448	17,915	5.12	5.07	5.38	8.63	7.90	12.95
Head of department	1,128	328	800	23,632	22,660	24,024	6.26	6.03	6.35	20.90	19.84	21.33
Coordinate Services	9,934	6,768	3,166	19,896	18,894	22,007	5.74	5.44	6.37	14.53	13.31	17.13
Assistant to superintendent for instruction	36	5	31	33,461	31,189	33,827	7.61	8.20	7.52	21.42	23.20	21.13
Assistant to superintendent for business affairs	29	-	29	34,095	-	34,095	6.59	-	6.59	25.41	-	25.41
Business manager	107	8	99	26,609	20,009	27,148	5.09	1.75	5.36	15.41	22.00	14.88
Dental hygienist	94	94	-	18,319	18,319	-	4.58	4.58	-	13.57	13.57	-
Guidance personnel, elementary	653	401	252	19,623	19,571	19,703	6.30	6.20	6.46	13.73	13.15	14.65
Guidance personnel, secondary	2,604	1,119	1,485	21,684	21,770	21,620	6.50	6.55	6.48	17.66	15.57	19.23
Guidance personnel, combined	274	98	176	19,616	17,578	20,758	6.21	6.11	6.26	16.60	12.33	18.98
Home and school visitor	327	183	144	21,845	21,531	22,240	5.23	5.21	5.25	16.87	15.66	18.41
Librarian, elementary	958	900	58	17,196	17,131	18,186	5.32	5.30	5.67	12.73	12.65	14.03
Librarian, secondary	971	792	179	18,113	17,843	19,300	5.51	5.45	5.78	14.66	14.35	16.05
Librarian, combined	146	126	20	17,277	17,196	17,775	5.45	5.43	5.55	13.20	13.10	13.85
Manager, school food services	44	39	5	19,042	18,810	20,811	4.28	4.37	3.60	14.32	14.38	13.80
Occupational therapist	16	15	1	15,944	15,254	25,596	4.31	4.13	7.00	5.94	4.73	24.00
Physical therapist	77	69	8	18,826	18,356	22,863	4.74	4.59	6.00	8.12	7.41	14.25
Psychiatric social worker	24	20	4	18,429	18,964	15,935	5.50	5.55	5.25	9.58	9.95	7.75
Psychological examiner	8	2	6	24,463	21,895	25,320	7.00	7.00	7.00	12.00	12.50	11.83
Psychologist, intermediate unit	424	162	262	21,835	20,818	22,454	6.95	6.38	7.00	11.76	10.25	12.70
Psychologist, district	237	100	137	26,351	24,829	27,460	7.04	6.96	7.10	11.72	10.06	12.93
School nurse	1,983	1,980	3	18,280	18,275	21,568	4.51	4.51	4.67	13.29	13.30	11.00
Specialist	905	641	264	19,009	17,673	22,194	5.92	5.80	6.22	11.69	10.73	14.00
Audiometrist	17	14	3	14,867	14,722	15,543	5.71	5.64	6.00	6.88	6.79	7.33
Other	2,246	1,162	1,084	19,996	16,634	23,327	5.23	4.88	5.61	10.03	7.48	12.77

[1] Average of codes used in the Professional Personnel Record: 0 - no college; 1.0 - one year of college; 2.0 - two years of college; 3.0 - three years of college; 4.0 - bachelor's degree; 5.0 - bachelor's degree plus one year; 6.0 - master's degree; 7.0 - master's degree plus one year; 8.0 - master's degree plus two years; 9.0 - doctor's degree; 10.0 - doctor's degree plus one year.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 79
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
JULY 1, 1980 TO JUNE 30, 1981

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Expenditures of State funds								
	Basic instruction	Vocational education	AVT advances	Authority rentals	Pupil transportation	Special education	Home-bound	Tuition court placed children	Safe driving course
Total	$1,218,285	$13,086	$152,754	$149,297	$100,888	$31,908	$650	$10,490	$2,979
Adams	7,042	49	-	807	992	99	2	140	24
Allegheny	122,562	1,501	16,371	13,370	8,360	2,164	62	1,571	373
Armstrong	11,800	75	1,464	1,007	1,704	67	4	9	27
Beaver	24,271	165	1,219	5,086	2,188	15	20	84	66
Bedford	10,380	31	-	864	1,167	10	3	36	20
Berks	30,100	414	4,302	4,248	2,301	286	8	471	104
Blair	16,658	59	2,964	1,406	1,085	510	18	107	50
Bradford	14,215	95	428	2,011	1,685	207	3	120	34
Bucks	37,504	396	5,769	5,186	4,017	3,779	32	674	109
Butler	20,203	68	504	2,278	2,284	584	16	143	48
Cambria	21,638	251	913	5,663	2,796	155	18	55	61
Cameron	1,349	3	-	116	79	-	1	-	1
Carbon	4,953	79	913	620	513	26	3	68	16
Centre	8,968	132	1,208	1,748	1,003	161	4	52	33
Chester	21,203	248	1,454	2,197	3,783	566	6	308	97
Clarion	8,307	90	665	1,184	972	88	2	30	18
Clearfield	16,620	145	697	3,935	1,908	87	7	69	40
Clinton	6,209	31	-	790	517	159	5	39	15
Columbia	8,286	82	1,441	1,426	1,018	237	4	89	24
Crawford	11,753	136	1,110	930	1,359	419	7	37	23
Cumberland	21,028	197	-	2,267	1,840	464	3	216	85
Dauphin	23,704	261	1,968	2,483	1,390	504	4	197	62
Delaware	35,394	409	4,109	4,363	2,077	4,347	26	480	88
Elk	4,644	11	-	712	481	-	4	2	14
Erie	30,627	298	1,944	4,174	2,148	1,656	20	330	74
Fayette	25,675	143	1,542	2,932	2,563	316	25	86	46
Forest	814	9	-	72	139	16	2	-	2
Franklin	12,910	184	1,437	2,024	1,364	199	3	65	38
Fulton	2,607	18	-	282	271	43	1	7	5
Greene	6,580	63	474	649	758	108	4	81	10
Huntingdon	7,519	72	505	995	904	255	2	24	13
Indiana	13,860	110	642	2,177	1,378	139	10	66	31
Jefferson	7,231	74	1,391	922	828	152	6	28	19
Juniata	2,942	39	-	132	341	54	1	10	8
Lackawanna	22,124	218	2,189	3,069	1,369	411	19	127	49
Lancaster	28,559	486	3,625	2,632	2,907	902	7	250	118
Lawrence	12,863	115	1,779	1,100	971	143	8	95	36
Lebanon	11,193	174	1,402	2,056	940	210	3	70	36
Lehigh	19,455	224	3,637	2,318	1,540	1,246	12	202	84
Luzerne	33,752	508	3,943	4,572	2,928	740	29	309	62
Lycoming	17,919	79	-	3,412	998	296	7	115	39
McKean	9,696	48	289	880	685	195	3	47	19
Mercer	16,786	163	983	2,528	1,736	945	12	144	49
Mifflin	6,546	56	623	649	742	264	2	2	18
Monroe	4,658	96	945	526	750	24	2	24	19
Montgomery	23,550	472	6,611	4,494	4,219	3,058	11	837	153
Montour	1,731	22	-	190	183	49	2	19	6
Northampton	17,762	300	3,481	2,773	1,551	742	10	274	79
Northumberland	13,353	134	696	2,504	1,029	264	2	103	37
Perry	5,904	44	-	694	938	42	2	47	14
Philadelphia	181,650	2,519	53,504	10,357	1,506	2,200	70	898	-
Pike	470	19	274	69	166	-	2	-	3
Potter	4,037	24	-	556	439	-	1	50	7
Schuylkill	16,380	235	1,853	2,838	1,546	-	9	162	42
Snyder	4,470	62	-	218	494	3	1	41	13
Somerset	13,791	152	1,226	1,367	1,358	86	5	81	33
Sullivan	985	6	-	73	245	-	2	3	4
Susquehanna	8,444	25	-	1,028	1,411	91	4	77	15
Tioga	8,712	40	-	732	935	-	1	75	20
Union	3,034	34	862	415	264	27	2	7	10
Venango	10,188	103	1,075	1,766	1,092	264	7	34	22
Warren	8,118	86	-	895	755	104	2	10	17
Washington	26,998	152	1,408	4,001	2,390	576	21	110	74
Wayne	4,548	14	-	526	1,022	8	1	56	14
Westmoreland	45,693	376	3,031	6,476	4,562	360	50	175	112
Wyoming	4,757	25	-	743	683	166	3	69	10
York	30,609	90	3,884	4,843	2,728	605	8	256	86

TABLE 79
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY, JULY 1, 1980 TO JUNE 30, 1981 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Expenditures of State funds			Expenditures of Federal funds						
	School food services	Improvement of library services	Higher education for the disadvantaged	HEA I Appropriation 65	ESEA IVB Appropriation 74	ESEA IVC Appropriation 74	ESEA I Appropriation 80	CETA Appropriation 82	Adult basic education Appropriation 84	Food nutrition service Appropriation 99
Total	$10,411	$9,646	$4,167	$491	$6,226	$3,839	$126,331	$7,695	$4,115	$128,795
Adams	84	40	-	-	28	10	995	-	-	851
Allegheny	1,192	1,478	379	36	743	436	16,957	1,035	474	15,273
Armstrong	95	74	-	-	112	5	1,121	-	20	964
Beaver	191	190	74	10	106	54	1,952	84	25	1,712
Bedford	74	14	-	-	24	40	642	2	-	844
Berks	330	197	123	-	140	101	2,819	121	173	2,823
Blair	141	140	-	-	45	43	1,466	92	203	1,650
Bradford	89	31	-	-	38	31	989	-	14	957
Bucks	381	366	41	-	264	47	2,516	60	72	3,262
Butler	146	43	100	26	60	17	658	18	-	1,227
Cambria	194	214	28	-	106	64	2,167	79	26	2,429
Cameron	13	14	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	218
Carbon	47	15	-	-	19	1	369	13	11	458
Centre	90	246	88	100	35	11	455	325	86	807
Chester	223	258	254	-	139	16	2,182	230	37	2,408
Clarion	64	76	87	-	31	10	617	11	4	660
Clearfield	120	60	-	-	90	41	1,406	106	-	1,357
Clinton	43	30	59	-	14	30	392	-	-	430
Columbia	71	21	72	-	36	17	544	38	-	785
Crawford	78	56	44	-	21	-2	-	56	32	904
Cumberland	209	100	106	26	109	2	1,294	24	53	1,366
Dauphin	241	268	65	-	121	94	2,903	478	335	3,554
Delaware	267	230	400	26	255	44	5,225	209	246	3,718
Elk	57	22	-	-	14	-21	5,225	-	-	502
Erie	277	254	218	23	106	171	1,712	72	274	3,426
Fayette	188	40	-	-	142	10	3,317	22	2	2,358
Forest	8	13	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	104
Franklin	140	98	-	-	46	14	1,209	40	27	1,145
Fulton	20	-	-	-	6	-	254	-	-	161
Greene	46	30	48	-	32	11	739	6	-	496
Huntingdon	54	32	-	35	19	44	667	18	-	544
Indiana	104	12	123	77	68	17	910	20	22	1,057
Jefferson	55	35	-	-	23	-	581	30	4	464
Juniata	24	23	-	-	9	5	243	-	-	221
Lackawanna	166	207	158	-	95	116	1,924	216	51	2,816
Lancaster	361	259	132	-	124	163	3,444	655	392	2,818
Lawrence	88	164	-	-	45	40	834	1	-	773
Lebanon	119	65	-	16	44	29	659	44	-	825
Lehigh	248	178	61	-	90	62	1,193	225	30	2,233
Luzerne	290	266	257	-	119	53	3,460	178	43	3,936
Lycoming	117	188	34	50	54	46	1,022	54	26	1,194
McKean	65	20	-	-	24	10	378	-	8	735
Mercer	138	39	-	-	55	111	468	35	19	1,295
Mifflin	51	39	-	-	18	26	470	-	-	485
Monroe	76	36	70	-	26	-	382	43	-	658
Montgomery	435	530	-	-	257	179	3,209	490	98	3,589
Montour	23	12	-	-	7	-	200	30	-	180
Northampton	217	190	89	-	120	13	1,586	153	85	1,888
Northumberland	116	46	-	-	38	7	1,106	83	2	1,201
Perry	44	3	-	-	18	57	400	-	-	338
Philadelphia	897	1,785	723	66	1,400	1,062	36,304	1,499	1,078	29,354
Pike	10	17	-	-	4	12	31	-	-	89
Potter	27	20	-	-	6	5	-	45	8	277
Schuylkill	142	145	-	-	74	125	1,742	251	6	1,739
Snyder	33	16	-	-	13	-	245	-	-	295
Somerset	90	20	-	-	54	32	1,014	7	52	1,014
Sullivan	10	11	-	-	3	-	86	-	-	184
Susquehanna	50	31	-	-	21	11	522	-	-	517
Tioga	50	32	70	-	20	26	517	-	5	622
Union	25	8	-	-	10	22	238	-	-	213
Venango	71	26	-	-	48	40	703	78	4	734
Warren	45	66	-	-	20	-	280	20	2	474
Washington	225	124	66	-	153	65	2,165	56	14	2,208
Wayne	50	8	-	-	15	-	382	-	1	573
Westmoreland	336	233	171	-	146	50	2,691	143	30	3,495
Wyoming	34	11	-	-	21	2	249	-	11	384
York	340	190	-	-	117	84	1,914	152	10	2,629

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Rounds to less than $500.

AVT Area vocational technical school.

1 Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 80
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1, 1980 TO JUNE 30, 1981

[In thousands of dollars]

Intermediate unit name	State funds			
	Pupil transportation	Special education	Tuition court placed children	School food services
Total	$34,113	$173,849	$2,109	$36
1 Intermediate Unit 1	1,122	5,796	-	-
2 Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	3,503	19,515	-	-
3 Allegheny	563	17,068	2,109	11
4 Midwestern	240	2,685	-	1
5 Northwest Tri-County	152	3,512	-	2
6 Clarion Manor	235	1,397	-	-
7 Westmoreland	1,070	6,125	-	-
8 Appalachia	1,110	5,982	-	3
9 Seneca Highlands	206	2,014	-	-
10 Central	492	1,159	-	-
11 Tuscarora	154	794	-	-
12 Lincoln	1,132	4,936	-	-
13 Lancaster-Lebanon	1,024	4,666	-	-
14 Berks County	1,029	4,479	-	-
15 Capital Area	1,583	6,350	-	2
16 Central Susquehanna	469	3,004	-	-
17 Blast	131	3,517	-	-
18 Luzerne	231	3,718	-	2
19 Northeastern Education	1,349	3,984	-	2
20 Colonial Northampton	583	4,343	-	-
21 Carbon-Lehigh	388	2,108	-	-
22 Bucks County	1,073	4,492	-	-
23 Montgomery County	720	6,075	-	1
24 Chester County	1,643	4,717	-	2
25 Delaware County	1,031	3,921	-	5
26 Philadelphia	10,889	37,594	-	-
27 Beaver Valley	785	3,011	-	2
28 Arin	496	2,051	-	-
29 Schuylkill	661	2,279	-	8

Intermediate unit name	ESEA IVB Appropriation 74[1]	ESEA IVC Appropriation 74[2]	ESEA I Appropriation 80[3]	CETA Appropriation 84[4]	Adult basic education Appropriation 85[5]	Food nutrition service Appropriation 99[6]
Total	$738	$2,971	$8,718	$406	$1,822	$428
1 Intermediate Unit 1	-	-	101	-	170	2
2 Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	-	-	105	-	-	-
3 Allegheny	116	402	255	130	194	131
4 Midwestern	-	-5	1,708	-	50	13
5 Northwest Tri-County	49	-Z	2,206	17	-	2
6 Clarion Manor	-	32	88	-	-Z	-
7 Westmoreland	-	73	84	-	-	1
8 Appalachia	37	52	200	-	68	36
9 Seneca Highlands	-	-Z	837	-	-	-
10 Central	-	106	-	-	160	-
11 Tuscarora	-	82	25	-	-	-
12 Lincoln	-	67	27	4	109	-
13 Lancaster-Lebanon	16	114	83	6	312	-
14 Berks County	-	-	114	-	48	-
15 Capital Area	-	21	66	-	71	26
16 Central Susquehanna	-	211	214	-	379	-
17 Blast	-	58	70	-	-Z	-
18 Luzerne	42	121	101	-	6	2
19 Northeastern Education	-	28	296	-	18	4
20 Colonial Northampton	43	268	296	-	4	-
21 Carbon-Lehigh	-	84	200	108	24	-
22 Bucks County	-	175	598	38	44	-
23 Montgomery County	433	441	340	-	18	10
24 Chester County	-	337	274	-	30	33
25 Delaware County	-	128	323	35	28	50
26 Philadelphia	-	-	11	-	-	-
27 Beaver Valley	-	36	60	-	3	21
28 Arin	-	63	13	70	64	-
29 Schuylkill	-	75	23	-1	20	97

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

** Does not include out-of-state expenditures.

Purposes: [Footnotes 1 through 6]

1 To assist local education agencies in the acquisition of necessary books, materials, library resources and instructional equipment.
2 To provide incentive grants to school districts, intermediate units and other applicable agencies to address major educational problems.

Footnotes continued

TABLE 80
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1, 1980 TO JUNE 30, 1981 -- FOOTNOTES CONTINUED

[1] To provide financial assistance to local education agencies in areas with high concentration of children from low-income families; to provide additional assistance to local educational agencies in counties with especially high concentrations of children from low-income families, especially in the basic skills of reading, writing and arithmetic; to expand and improve programs to meet the special education needs of migratory agricultural workers and/or migratory fishers; to expand and improve educational programs to meet the special needs of institutionalized children for whom the State has an educational responsibility; to initiate, expand or improve the educational programs for the handicapped in approved private schools, State schools, or institutions operated or supported by State agencies.

[2] To provide educational training opportunities to individuals designated by Prime Sponsors within the CETA eligibility requirements and for training of underemployed individuals.

[3] To encourage and expand basic education programs for adults aged 16 years and over to overcome English language limitations, to improve their basic education in preparation for occupational training and more profitable employment, and to become more productive citizens.

[4] To initiate, maintain or expand nonprofit food service programs for children in institutions providing child care, to assist school districts and nonprofit private schools in the purchase of equipment necessary for providing meals to needy children, particularly in non-meal buildings; to increase the nutritional knowledge of children under 18 years of age; to initiate, maintain, or expand nonprofit breakfast programs in all schools; to encourage the domestic consumption of agricultural and other foods by assisting states through grants in aid and other means to meet more effectively the nutritional needs of our children; to encourage consumption of fluid milk by children in nonprofit schools and institutions devoted to care and training of children; to assist states through grants-in-aid and other means to initiate, maintain, and expand nonprofit food service programs for children in service institutions during the summer months.

Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 81
CURRENT EXPENDITURES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP (ADM) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1971-72 THROUGH 1980-81

Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)	Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)
1980-81	$2,279.52	1975-76	$1,381.79
1979-80	2,053.87	1974-75	1,251.95
1978-79	1,810.50	1973-74	1,108.52
1977-78	1,649.52	1972-73	1,011.90
1976-77	1,507.95	1971-72	943.43

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 82
GENERAL FUND REVENUE OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS: 1971-72 THROUGH 1980-81

Year	Total	Local	State	Federal
1980-81	$4,738,909,801	$2,663,992,871	$1,837,899,212	$237,017,718
1979-80	4,497,655,165	2,454,805,485	1,780,241,621	262,608,059
1978-79	4,191,812,862	2,303,925,275	1,646,195,068	241,692,519
1977-78	3,981,079,175	2,138,005,081	1,608,164,446	234,909,648
1976-77	3,637,118,637	1,936,553,492	1,478,799,000	221,766,145
1975-76	3,418,079,942	1,742,989,119	1,477,875,578	197,215,245
1974-75	3,250,341,873	1,615,970,189	1,449,164,804	185,206,880
1973-74	2,969,409,550	1,501,022,570	1,291,983,679	176,403,101
1972-73	2,819,898,678	1,371,827,096	1,241,807,204	206,264,378
1971-72	2,590,478,246	1,293,171,693	1,156,109,377	141,197,176

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 83
CURRENT GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1971-72 THROUGH 1980-81

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Current general fund expenditures									
	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73	1971-72
Total	$4,232,122	$3,942,105	$3,618,869	$3,420,927	$3,219,582	$3,021,598	$2,780,438	$2,512,039	$2,344,760	$2,192,348
Adams	21,618	19,532	17,943	16,436	15,108	13,996	12,413	11,197	9,342	9,359
Allegheny	541,801	496,930	463,947	436,125	403,512	375,320	353,822	329,352	319,456	291,937
Armstrong	32,343	29,639	27,223	25,673	23,305	21,777	19,527	18,249	16,950	15,465
Beaver	70,678	66,585	63,388	59,032	55,373	52,796	48,734	44,218	41,679	38,394
Bedford	18,749	17,292	15,593	14,471	13,394	12,540	10,979	10,101	9,593	8,884
Berks	118,202	106,770	98,235	91,446	85,040	80,727	75,263	67,779	62,477	56,679
Blair	45,413	40,620	37,891	34,444	32,242	30,410	29,252	26,194	24,601	23,259
Bradford	28,052	25,779	23,736	22,696	21,337	20,229	18,468	16,678	16,739	14,358
Bucks	208,053	194,275	179,259	166,825	152,061	140,523	137,204	126,210	106,827	95,901
Butler	61,013	48,000	43,530	40,250	36,924	35,264	32,215	28,929	26,800	25,114
Cambria	56,371	53,212	50,293	47,442	44,320	42,296	38,639	35,359	32,946	30,615
Cameron	2,341	2,293	2,192	2,081	1,996	1,900	1,763	1,757	1,613	1,476
Carbon	16,774	15,354	14,037	13,429	12,766	11,466	10,428	9,171	8,302	7,686
Centre	29,735	27,596	25,856	24,030	22,067	20,474	19,521	17,834	16,564	15,678
Chester	127,767	115,204	107,453	100,168	93,713	89,146	80,720	73,537	67,094	61,799
Clarion	18,697	16,906	15,377	14,415	13,219	11,742	10,610	9,658	8,855	8,293
Clearfield	34,275	31,464	29,324	26,630	24,819	23,964	20,377	18,480	17,177	16,215
Clinton	13,173	12,317	11,373	10,774	10,531	9,536	8,379	7,608	6,962	6,676
Columbia	22,981	21,965	20,000	18,223	16,794	15,946	14,273	12,806	11,876	11,149
Crawford	29,231	26,710	24,996	23,405	21,540	20,862	18,984	16,789	15,108	13,789
Cumberland	72,324	66,765	60,967	56,759	53,645	50,432	46,208	42,727	38,672	35,388
Dauphin	78,816	71,932	67,560	64,999	61,107	58,197	54,534	50,208	46,453	43,029
Delaware	186,236	173,692	160,425	150,588	143,244	140,129	131,467	119,694	109,272	101,972
Elk	10,468	9,526	9,159	8,271	7,574	7,290	6,895	6,115	5,590	5,205
Erie	94,185	88,244	82,549	76,548	71,363	69,702	63,163	58,880	54,845	49,702
Fayette	52,115	48,264	44,900	41,919	38,043	36,595	34,298	30,862	29,586	26,475
Forest	1,978	2,020	1,722	1,645	1,507	1,430	1,329	1,226	1,184	1,036
Franklin	36,838	33,759	30,792	28,426	27,072	24,684	22,299	19,866	18,908	17,590
Fulton	4,684	4,331	3,994	3,672	3,432	3,084	2,694	2,580	2,394	2,222
Greene	16,985	15,483	13,558	12,460	11,421	10,379	9,307	8,477	7,976	7,260
Huntingdon	14,351	13,908	12,510	12,122	10,858	10,270	9,202	8,749	8,233	7,644
Indiana	30,940	28,319	25,626	24,191	22,603	20,381	18,575	16,376	15,066	13,955
Jefferson	16,846	15,569	14,391	13,301	12,544	11,691	10,585	9,686	9,170	8,089
Juniata	5,302	4,819	4,406	4,217	4,006	3,536	3,192	3,033	2,763	2,571
Lackawanna	65,004	59,452	57,573	53,696	50,177	48,693	43,155	38,221	35,149	31,290
Lancaster	118,013	108,270	99,291	92,601	88,064	82,706	77,476	70,939	65,002	59,778
Lawrence	34,470	31,876	30,021	28,672	27,343	27,333	25,337	23,227	22,270	20,741
Lebanon	36,561	33,315	30,756	28,572	26,732	25,484	23,291	20,916	18,697	16,771
Lehigh	88,689	82,986	78,631	71,289	67,192	60,205	54,564	49,000	43,314	39,723
Luzerne	98,709	92,113	83,067	80,175	74,418	70,358	66,494	60,767	65,461	51,168
Lycoming	42,503	39,333	36,474	34,172	32,479	30,267	27,799	25,234	23,050	21,604
McKean	19,570	18,299	17,089	15,948	14,868	14,004	13,004	12,255	12,136	11,060
Mercer	48,021	44,384	41,847	38,983	36,705	34,766	32,548	29,740	27,067	25,322
Mifflin	15,696	14,108	13,540	12,637	10,509	10,433	10,052	9,462	8,760	8,200
Monroe	25,543	23,273	20,696	18,714	17,262	15,228	13,996	11,631	10,333	9,343
Montgomery	256,230	237,246	222,496	211,015	200,371	185,357	175,365	157,456	140,990	129,328
Montour	5,639	5,104	4,746	4,141	3,995	4,017	3,276	3,059	2,906	2,689
Northampton	82,589	75,513	70,073	67,735	63,669	59,469	54,558	48,119	43,936	40,195
Northumberland	30,019	27,767	25,897	24,415	22,815	21,297	19,281	17,585	17,311	16,237
Perry	12,197	11,341	10,339	9,609	8,919	8,268	7,300	6,475	5,813	5,090
Philadelphia	626,756	617,731	534,479	530,029	522,367	478,113	432,294	377,914	354,357	371,372
Pike	4,633	4,290	3,765	3,180	3,086	2,890	2,575	2,174	1,671	1,659
Potter	7,042	6,532	5,964	5,573	5,142	4,722	4,241	3,810	3,647	3,250
Schuylkill	42,852	39,543	37,793	35,797	33,719	31,800	29,267	28,856	24,408	22,343
Snyder	10,404	9,707	8,776	7,988	7,395	6,675	6,799	5,336	4,955	4,523
Somerset	27,728	25,746	23,491	22,642	20,135	18,847	17,280	15,651	14,926	13,884
Sullivan	2,684	2,353	2,321	2,132	2,061	1,916	1,826	1,681	1,562	1,519
Susquehanna	16,510	15,546	14,354	13,716	12,713	11,858	10,709	9,844	9,119	8,409
Tioga	15,508	14,848	14,154	13,451	12,825	11,985	10,782	9,360	8,820	8,232
Union	8,920	8,296	7,712	7,378	6,893	6,333	5,897	5,069	4,082	3,868
Venango	27,005	24,643	23,250	21,962	20,411	19,104	17,551	15,907	15,112	14,079
Warren	17,995	16,553	14,542	13,335	12,892	12,287	11,419	10,133	9,655	8,830
Washington	74,523	68,781	63,662	59,067	53,808	51,543	47,671	43,487	40,624	38,601
Wayne	15,251	13,987	12,578	11,787	10,340	9,441	7,932	7,092	6,150	5,441
Westmoreland	133,875	122,478	114,295	105,885	99,993	91,098	86,345	78,603	73,878	68,127
Wyoming	11,057	9,839	8,808	8,141	7,523	6,999	6,148	5,467	4,997	4,439
York	100,425	91,746	84,714	79,375	75,139	71,031	64,443	60,256	55,496	50,478

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 84
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980-81

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Total number of school districts	Number of districts and amount of revenue, by type of tax or revenue collected							
		Real estate		Public utility realty		Per capita (school code)		Payment in lieu of taxes	
		Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	505	505	$1,907,458	504	$22,142	400	$16,992	334	$3,280
Adams	6	6	8,939	6	110	6	186	4	26
Allegheny	47	47	285,313	47	3,040	14	625	14	188
Armstrong	4	4	11,481	4	130	4	214	4	16
Beaver	15	15	33,189	15	394	13	427	12	122
Bedford	5	5	4,119	5	51	4	106	5	12
Berks	18	18	54,971	18	682	18	963	12	94
Blair	7	7	15,152	7	183	7	344	7	30
Bradford	7	7	6,593	7	82	7	157	7	154
Bucks	13	13	136,946	13	1,437	7	543	5	86
Butler	7	7	19,617	7	224	7	377	4	17
Cambria	12	12	20,303	12	232	11	348	7	41
Cameron	1	1	683	1	7	1	7	1	19
Carbon	5	5	7,560	5	82	5	148	4	37
Centre	4	4	11,839	4	155	3	104	4	18
Chester	12	12	80,025	12	879	7	399	3	10
Clarion	7	7	4,715	7	61	7	128	6	2
Clearfield	8	8	9,620	8	112	8	274	8	33
Clinton	1	1	2,492	1	36	1	80	1	52
Columbia	6	6	7,600	6	103	6	165	4	2
Crawford	3	3	9,521	3	112	3	193	3	51
Cumberland	9	9	30,088	9	434	9	549	5	6
Dauphin	10	10	28,982	10	411	9	561	8	36
Delaware	15	15	127,193	15	1,255	2	130	6	167
Elk	3	3	3,352	3	48	2	39	3	62
Erie	13	13	43,627	13	540	9	247	6	113
Fayette	6	6	12,460	6	161	6	251	5	62
Forest	1	1	815	1	9	-	-	1	115
Franklin	5	5	14,095	5	172	5	269	4	8
Fulton	3	3	857	3	10	3	31	3	6
Greene	5	5	6,636	5	87	4	54	3	12
Huntingdon	4	4	3,410	4	37	4	87	4	20
Indiana	7	7	9,859	7	129	7	201	7	2
Jefferson	3	3	4,143	3	60	3	109	3	7
Juniata	1	1	572	1	13	1	55	1	3
Lackawanna	10	10	29,036	10	364	-	-	9	58
Lancaster	16	16	55,530	16	710	14	790	7	1
Lawrence	8	8	13,268	8	150	8	282	7	25
Lebanon	6	6	16,729	6	194	6	303	5	20
Lehigh	9	9	48,191	9	670	9	700	3	34
Luzerne	11	11	42,333	11	478	9	469	11	600
Lycoming	8	8	12,971	8	205	8	297	7	41
McKean	5	5	6,598	5	68	5	118	4	154
Mercer	12	12	18,449	12	222	12	317	9	36
Mifflin	1	1	3,967	1	70	1	114	1	17
Monroe	4	4	16,493	4	184	2	68	4	64
Montgomery	22	22	194,144	21	2,073	10	627	6	15
Montour	1	1	1,712	1	26	1	44	1	4
Northampton	8	8	45,847	8	572	8	605	5	34
Northumberland	6	6	7,362	6	116	6	246	5	38
Perry	4	4	2,511	4	34	4	112	4	8
Philadelphia	1	1	174,269	1	2,107	-	-	1	13
Pike	1	1	3,444	1	33	-	-	1	39
Potter	5	5	1,711	5	18	4	40	4	37
Schuylkill	12	12	14,722	12	188	12	384	10	24
Snyder	2	2	2,493	2	42	2	85	2	4
Somerset	11	11	7,989	11	99	11	200	9	13
Sullivan	1	1	1,045	1	12	1	19	1	13
Susquehanna	6	6	5,053	5	56	6	100	5	2
Tioga	3	3	3,254	3	40	3	86	3	26
Union	2	2	2,870	2	41	2	63	2	7
Venango	5	5	8,111	5	106	5	176	5	12
Warren	1	1	5,904	1	70	1	127	1	127
Washington	14	14	33,034	14	349	11	379	8	15
Wayne	3	3	8,627	3	96	3	99	3	11
Westmoreland	17	17	57,726	17	644	16	942	10	640
Wyoming	2	2	3,635	2	44	2	54	2	3
York	15	15	41,655	15	521	15	829	5	16

TABLE 84
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980-81 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Act 511 taxes,[1] 1980-81									
	Per capita		Wage and income		Real estate transfer		Occupation		Occupation privilege	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	392	$18,902	447	$229,739	455	$33,278	179	$49,554	227	$10,749
Adams	6	188	6	1,853	6	329	5	734	4	174
Allegheny	14	646	46	32,819	43	3,494	-	-	24	973
Armstrong	3	60	4	1,777	4	169	4	820	3	33
Beaver	11	433	14	6,080	13	374	3	986	12	417
Bedford	5	124	5	1,184	4	61	-	-	1	65
Berks	18	963	18	11,064	16	1,039	-	-	5	417
Blair	7	574	7	3,145	4	223	4	484	4	59
Bradford	7	157	7	1,309	7	161	7	1,207	-	-
Bucks	7	543	3	2,260	13	2,676	4	5,922	5	628
Butler	7	377	7	3,914	7	486	1	73	4	158
Cambria	11	417	12	3,616	11	261	6	722	7	136
Cameron	1	22	1	147	1	20	-	-	-	-
Carbon	5	164	5	1,302	5	126	2	393	3	35
Centre	3	104	4	2,441	4	357	4	2,364	3	199
Chester	7	404	7	7,308	12	2,418	2	907	-	-
Clarion	7	163	7	1,213	6	186	5	555	4	70
Clearfield	8	224	8	2,217	4	176	1	8	3	114
Clinton	1	80	1	795	1	49	1	643	-	-
Columbia	6	186	6	1,666	6	238	5	907	3	134
Crawford	2	126	3	1,755	3	194	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	9	605	9	6,597	9	833	9	6,785	6	345
Dauphin	9	565	10	7,573	10	723	10	5,694	4	410
Delaware	2	130	-	-	15	2,388	-	-	1	179
Elk	2	39	3	935	2	80	3	539	1	51
Erie	9	294	13	7,965	10	589	-	-	4	549
Fayette	6	281	6	2,942	6	254	-	-	5	130
Forest	-	-	1	138	1	41	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	301	5	2,847	4	326	1	200	3	306
Fulton	3	33	3	282	3	35	2	92	-	-
Greene	2	60	5	942	5	167	-	-	3	22
Huntingdon	4	100	4	786	4	98	1	38	1	38
Indiana	7	264	7	1,888	6	168	5	1,192	4	60
Jefferson	3	109	3	892	2	119	3	501	2	59
Juniata	1	57	1	451	1	55	1	111	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	10	6,316	10	374	1	10	8	332
Lancaster	12	976	16	14,372	11	1,684	4	1,091	4	482
Lawrence	8	338	8	2,218	5	93	-	-	5	100
Lebanon	6	303	6	3,246	6	422	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	9	1,012	9	8,549	7	692	-	-	6	364
Luzerne	8	434	11	7,781	10	442	2	59	9	584
Lycoming	8	309	8	3,055	7	330	8	3,727	5	241
McKean	5	118	5	1,238	4	67	-	-	-	-
Mercer	12	358	12	3,389	7	199	3	129	9	267
Mifflin	1	114	1	1,199	1	87	1	1,043	1	75
Monroe	2	68	3	1,267	4	492	2	433	2	115
Montgomery	10	819	8	8,942	20	1,905	2	518	7	629
Montour	1	44	1	511	1	93	1	635	-	-
Northampton	8	658	8	7,719	7	640	5	1,299	3	300
Northumberland	6	349	6	2,167	6	234	6	2,197	2	51
Perry	4	112	4	986	4	130	4	1,310	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	1	140	-	-	-	-
Potter	3	32	3	179	5	55	3	129	-	-
Schuylkill	12	428	12	3,286	12	233	11	1,172	11	262
Snyder	2	85	2	747	2	111	2	1,063	-	-
Somerset	11	215	11	1,684	10	217	6	255	6	83
Sullivan	1	20	1	111	1	26	1	35	-	-
Susquehanna	6	100	2	172	6	176	1	81	-	-
Tioga	3	86	3	669	3	92	3	577	2	102
Union	2	127	2	592	1	40	2	876	-	-
Venango	5	189	5	1,927	4	157	1	59	4	162
Warren	1	127	1	1,212	1	202	-	-	1	130
Washington	12	421	14	5,611	13	685	3	120	8	213
Wayne	3	101	-	-	2	216	2	342	-	-
Westmoreland	16	1,176	17	10,083	17	922	5	227	12	404
Wyoming	2	54	2	554	2	66	-	-	1	48
York	15	962	15	9,754	15	1,361	11	1,528	2	50

TABLE 84
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980-81 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Act 511 taxes,[1] 1980-81											
	Business privilege		Trailer		Amusement		Mercantile		Mechanical devices		Others[2]	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	19	$2,830	6	$17	43	$1,914	43	$6,492	4	$2	18	$83,533
Adams	-	-	-	-	4	130	-	-	-	-	1	28
Allegheny	1	46	-	-	7	344	10	1,402	-	-	2	21,884
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	Z	-	-
Beaver	2	279	-	-	2	40	6	393	-	-	-	-
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	1	436	1	14	5	111	3	536	-	-	-	-
Blair	1	75	-	-	-	-	1	267	-	-	-	-
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	2	391	-	-	-	-	4	1,226	-	-	3	388
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	169	-	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	1	237	-	-	-	-	1	13
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	203	-	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	1	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	1	65	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	2	488	-	-	-	-	3	73
Delaware	-	-	-	-	3	39	1	223	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	1	2	1	5	2	190	1	2	1	1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	580	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	2	20	1	277	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	1	89	-	-	-	-	1	39
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	434	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	310	1	1	-	-
Lycoming	2	89	-	-	-	-	2	269	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	1	2	3	167	1	140	-	-	1	116
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	341	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	1	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	60,744
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	2	287	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	1	48	-	-	-	-	1	48	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1	17	-	-	-	-	1	50	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1	60	-	-	-	-	4	342	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	1	4	2	1	3	82	2	102	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	1	17	-	-	-	-	4	248

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

[1] Act 511 taxes are the revenues school districts obtain by local enabling taxes.
[2] Includes special taxes of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, reported under Act 511 for convenience in reporting, as well as lease rental, residential construction and parking taxes under Act 511.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 85
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND ENROLLMENT STATUS:
FALL 1972 THROUGH 1981

[Excludes students in noncredit adult education, those taking courses by mail, radio, or TV, auditors, those studying abroad if their enrollment at the reporting institution is only an administrative record and the fee nominal, those studying at a branch campus or extension center in a foreign country, and high school students taking college courses]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by level and enrollment status									
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Total, all institutions	526,820	512,041	498,173	487,454	489,373	488,310	480,863	455,367	448,629	437,920
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY	78,791	78,019	76,878	76,597	78,538	79,807	80,065	78,172	76,899	76,214
Undergraduate	68,769	66,428	65,066	64,082	66,541	66,791	66,901	65,703	65,643	65,830
Graduate	7,758	8,142	8,178	8,632	9,040	9,574	10,305	10,509	10,425	9,726
Unclassified	3,464	3,449	3,634	3,883	2,957	3,442	2,859	1,960	831	658
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	131,735	131,990	128,667	128,683	132,696	138,722	139,300	130,695	130,153	123,781
Undergraduate	85,747	84,178	84,578	83,524	86,676	86,259	86,277	83,531	81,235	79,722
First-professional	4,551	4,624	4,503	4,584	4,553	4,546	4,401	4,414	4,152	4,113
Graduate	20,247	20,390	19,325	19,593	20,393	27,183	28,210	20,123	20,353	21,866
Unclassified	21,190	22,798	20,261	20,982	21,074	20,734	20,412	22,627	24,413	18,080
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	82,884	79,899	76,698	74,945	73,612	69,081	68,071	59,737	54,449	50,675
Undergraduate	79,133	76,982	74,786	72,626	71,196	66,719	66,349	56,954	52,113	48,308
Unclassified	3,751	2,917	2,912	2,319	2,416	2,362	1,722	2,783	2,336	2,367
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	47,920	47,600	46,041	44,426	43,581	41,164	40,358	39,533	38,056	37,619
Undergraduate	24,643	24,258	23,770	22,885	22,360	21,819	20,269	21,081	20,956	20,796
First-professional	6,418	6,396	6,499	6,487	6,199	6,274	5,945	5,789	5,441	5,182
Graduate	10,259	10,289	9,833	9,616	9,560	8,523	8,837	8,751	8,140	8,300
Unclassified	6,600	6,857	5,939	5,438	5,462	4,548	5,307	3,932	3,519	3,341
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	155,852	150,136	144,413	141,632	139,064	136,310	135,687	132,517	134,459	134,592
Undergraduate	126,010	119,866	115,325	110,442	109,061	106,999	106,791	105,371	107,743	109,819
First-professional	2,140	2,213	2,087	2,061	1,984	2,012	1,819	1,717	1,779	1,795
Graduate	17,068	15,867	15,072	14,681	14,532	14,247	14,201	14,100	14,040	13,497
Unclassified	11,634	12,211	11,929	14,448	13,487	13,052	12,875	11,329	10,897	9,481
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	2,766	2,632	2,661	2,715	2,625	2,338	2,240	2,420	2,226	2,122
Undergraduate	363	296	355	83	96	104	112	116	94	133
First-professional	1,262	1,110	1,265	1,472	1,476	1,507	1,476	1,442	1,463	1,466
Graduate	1,024	1,101	890	951	785	654	556	447	627	488
Unclassified	117	135	151	209	268	73	86	415	42	35
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	6,413	6,365	6,292	5,953	6,435	6,284	5,892	4,644	4,522	5,039
Undergraduate	6,072	6,236	6,105	5,772	6,259	6,183	5,794	4,361	4,241	4,855
Unclassified	341	129	187	181	176	101	98	283	281	184
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS	20,266	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604	9,250	7,649	7,865	7,878
Undergraduate	20,233	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604	9,250	7,649	7,865	7,878
Unclassified	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-	-	-
Undergraduate	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 86
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1972 THROUGH 1981

[See headnote, table 85.]

	Enrollments, by institutional category, sex and enrollment status									
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Total, all institutions	526,820	512,041	498,173	487,454	489,373	488,310	480,863	455,367	448,629	437,920
Full-time	357,704	348,191	341,349	334,423	338,890	336,814	329,408	317,307	314,460	312,920
Part-time	169,116	163,850	156,824	153,031	150,483	151,496	151,455	138,060	134,169	125,000
Men	259,120	253,379	250,907	250,845	257,389	262,689	264,932	254,367	255,043	254,805
Full-time	185,985	181,932	180,820	179,509	185,445	187,852	187,872	182,294	183,977	186,452
Part-time	73,135	71,447	70,087	71,336	71,944	74,837	77,060	72,073	71,066	68,353
Women	267,700	258,662	247,266	236,609	231,984	225,621	215,931	201,000	193,586	183,115
Full-time	171,719	166,259	160,529	154,914	153,445	148,962	141,536	135,013	130,483	126,468
Part-time	95,981	92,403	86,737	81,695	78,539	76,659	74,395	65,987	63,103	56,647
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY	78,791	79,019	76,878	76,597	78,538	79,807	80,065	78,172	76,899	76,214
Full-time	63,340	62,113	61,012	60,790	62,903	62,165	63,823	61,929	61,897	62,554
Part-time	15,481	15,906	15,866	15,807	15,635	17,642	16,242	16,243	15,002	13,660
Men	34,514	33,846	33,568	33,585	34,951	35,741	36,091	34,545	33,862	33,481
Full-time	28,461	27,893	27,446	27,279	28,557	28,167	29,189	27,881	27,628	27,825
Part-time	6,053	5,953	6,122	6,306	6,394	7,574	6,902	6,664	6,234	5,656
Women	44,277	44,173	43,310	43,012	43,587	44,066	43,974	43,627	43,037	42,733
Full-time	34,879	34,220	33,566	33,511	34,346	33,998	34,634	34,048	34,269	34,729
Part-time	9,398	9,953	9,744	9,501	9,241	10,068	9,340	9,579	8,768	8,004
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	131,735	131,990	128,667	128,683	132,696	138,722	139,300	130,695	130,153	123,781
Full-time	92,760	91,582	89,578	88,816	90,920	90,142	88,708	85,180	82,790	79,612
Part-time	38,975	40,408	39,089	39,867	41,776	48,580	50,592	45,515	47,363	44,169
Men	70,709	72,128	71,007	72,215	75,325	78,955	80,334	77,684	77,005	75,021
Full-time	52,708	52,735	52,054	52,403	54,473	54,852	55,058	53,727	52,541	51,388
Part-time	18,001	19,393	18,953	19,812	20,852	24,103	25,276	23,957	24,464	23,633
Women	61,026	59,862	57,660	56,468	57,371	59,767	58,966	53,011	53,148	48,760
Full-time	40,052	38,847	37,524	36,413	36,447	35,290	33,650	31,453	30,249	28,224
Part-time	20,974	21,015	20,136	20,055	20,924	24,477	25,316	21,558	22,899	20,536
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	82,884	79,899	76,698	74,945	73,612	69,081	68,071	59,737	54,449	50,675
Full-time	32,322	31,801	31,351	31,136	33,250	34,054	34,485	31,860	30,615	29,069
Part-time	50,562	48,098	45,347	43,809	40,362	35,027	33,586	27,877	23,834	21,606
Men	35,279	33,887	32,813	33,432	34,409	35,091	37,148	32,785	31,447	30,158
Full-time	15,304	15,092	14,540	14,816	16,569	17,869	19,737	18,485	18,891	18,601
Part-time	19,975	18,795	18,273	18,616	17,840	17,222	17,411	14,300	12,556	11,557
Women	47,605	46,012	43,885	41,513	39,203	33,990	30,923	26,952	23,002	20,517
Full-time	17,018	16,709	16,811	16,320	16,681	16,185	14,748	13,375	11,724	10,468
Part-time	30,587	29,303	27,074	25,193	22,522	17,805	16,175	13,577	11,278	10,049
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	47,920	47,600	46,041	44,426	43,581	41,164	40,358	39,533	38,056	37,619
Full-time	35,128	34,910	33,625	33,525	32,254	30,909	28,851	28,669	27,720	27,778
Part-time	12,792	12,690	12,416	10,901	11,327	10,255	11,507	10,864	10,336	9,841
Men	28,240	28,101	27,485	27,040	26,846	25,798	26,222	26,007	25,627	26,171
Full-time	21,564	21,396	20,796	20,984	20,411	19,882	19,315	19,402	19,246	19,805
Part-time	6,676	6,705	6,689	6,056	6,435	5,916	6,907	6,605	6,381	6,366
Women	19,680	19,499	18,556	17,386	16,735	15,366	14,136	13,526	12,429	11,448
Full-time	13,564	13,514	12,829	12,541	11,843	11,027	9,536	9,267	8,474	7,973
Part-time	6,116	5,985	5,727	4,845	4,892	4,339	4,600	4,259	3,955	3,475

TABLE 86
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1972 THROUGH 1981 -- CONTINUED

	Enrollments, by institutional category, sex and enrollment status									
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	155,852	150,136	144,413	141,632	139,064	136,310	135,687	132,517	134,459	134,592
Full-time	108,434	107,066	104,226	102,301	100,870	99,281	98,395	97,297	98,898	100,624
Part-time	47,418	43,070	40,187	39,331	38,194	37,029	37,292	35,220	35,561	33,968
Men	74,179	72,598	71,805	73,034	73,427	73,292	74,967	75,198	78,785	81,244
Full-time	53,750	53,837	53,829	54,222	54,668	54,950	55,743	55,905	58,502	61,133
Part-time	20,429	18,761	17,976	18,812	18,759	18,342	19,224	19,293	20,283	20,111
Women	81,673	77,538	72,608	68,598	65,637	63,018	60,720	57,319	55,674	53,348
Full-time	54,684	53,229	50,397	48,079	46,202	44,331	42,652	41,392	40,396	39,491
Part-time	26,989	24,309	22,211	20,519	19,43[illegible]	18,687	18,068	15,927	15,278	13,857
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	2,766	2,632	2,661	2,715	2,625	2,338	2,240	2,420	2,226	2,122
Full-time	1,510	1,421	1,465	1,651	1,618	1,596	1,643	1,479	1,491	1,591
Part-time	1,256	1,211	1,196	1,064	1,007	742	597	941	735	531
Men	2,094	2,045	1,996	2,146	2,120	2,051	2,014	1,913	1,746	1,793
Full-time	1,249	1,194	1,254	1,446	1,436	1,437	1,507	1,379	1,380	1,497
Part-time	845	851	742	700	684	614	507	534	366	296
Women	672	587	665	569	505	287	226	507	480	329
Full-time	261	227	211	206	182	159	136	100	111	94
Part-time	411	360	454	364	323	128	90	407	369	235
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	6,413	6,365	6,292	5,953	6,435	6,284	5,892	4,644	4,522	5,039
Full-time	4,478	4,582	4,532	4,351	4,[illegible]	4,690	4,549	3,477	3,506	4,124
Part-time	1,935	1,783	1,760	1,602	1,754	1,594	1,343	1,167	1,016	915
Men	1,762	1,757	1,952	1,892	2,236	2,332	2,629	1,700	1,748	2,043
Full-time	1,149	1,246	1,349	1,344	1,584	1,755	2,059	1,192	1,246	1,570
Part-time	613	511	603	548	652	577	570	508	502	473
Women	4,651	4,608	4,340	4,061	4,199	3,952	3,263	2,944	2,774	2,996
Full-time	3,329	3,336	3,183	3,007	3,097	2,935	2,490	2,285	2,260	2,554
Part-time	1,322	1,272	1,157	1,054	1,102	1,017	773	659	514	442
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS	20,266	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604	9,250	7,649	7,865	7,878
Full-time	19,539	14,517	15,469	11,770	12,310	13,977	8,954	7,416	7,543	7,568
Part-time	727	684	963	650	428	627	296	233	322	310
Men	12,161	8,829	10,195	7,422	7,996	9,429	5,527	4,535	4,823	4,894
Full-time	11,618	8,351	9,466	6,936	7,668	8,940	5,264	4,323	4,543	4,633
Part-time	543	478	729	486	328	489	263	212	280	261
Women	8,105	6,372	6,237	4,998	4,742	5,175	3,723	3,114	3,042	2,984
Full-time	7,921	6,166	6,003	4,834	4,642	5,037	3,690	3,093	3,000	2,935
Part-time	184	206	234	164	100	138	33	21	42	49
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-	-	-
Full-time	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	182	188	86	79	79	-	-	-	-	-
Full-time	182	188	86	79	79	-	-	-	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	11	11	5	4	5	-	-	-	-	-
Full-time	11	11	5	4	5	-	-	-	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 87
CURRENT-FUNDS EXPENDITURES AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: 1971-72 THROUGH 1980-81

[In thousands of dollars. Includes estimated data for the nonresponding institutions]

Institutional category	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
Total, all institutions	$3,496,036	$3,089,989	$2,761,842	$2,538,115	$2,335,655
State colleges and university	347,659	326,232	304,384	288,716	277,199
State-related Commonwealth universities	1,041,261	933,042	843,673	794,114	750,545
Community colleges	155,702	139,617	129,428	121,178	109,355
Private State-aided institutions	1,013,788	874,215	756,120	669,924	589,652
Private colleges and universities	842,204	735,118	659,629	606,679	556,404
Theological seminaries	14,750	13,602	12,274	11,831	10,802
Private junior colleges	22,737	20,604	17,742	16,939	15,799
Proprietary schools and State school of technology	57,935	47,559	38,591	28,734	25,900

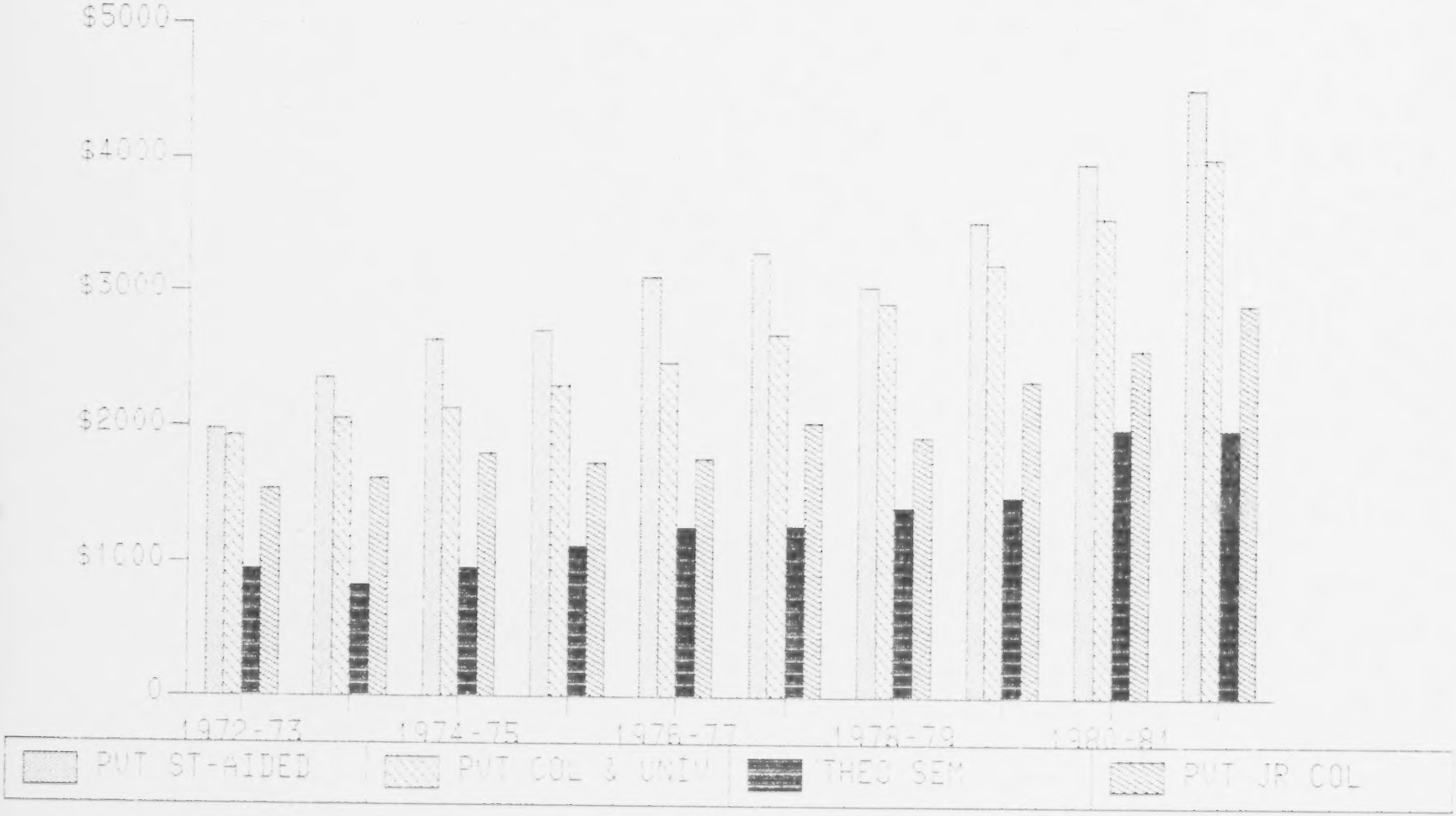
Institutional category	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73	1971-72
Total, all institutions	$2,167,377	$1,959,428	$1,706,321	$1,590,409	$1,468,118
State colleges and university	267,949	236,678	217,347	203,898	181,712
State-related Commonwealth universities	703,139	642,172	585,063	543,640	501,807
Community colleges	99,466	83,396	71,587	61,846	53,815
Private State-aided institutions	544,618	488,107	363,871	334,024	311,392
Private colleges and universities	512,032	474,362	432,902	411,936	387,644
Theological seminaries	9,590	9,752	10,201	8,802	8,295
Private junior colleges	14,142	11,690	10,618	11,216	10,501
Proprietary schools and State school of technology	19,440	15,271	14,730	15,047	12,952

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

FIGURE 4

AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES FOR PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82



Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 88
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY:
ACADEMIC YEARS 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

[Average tuitions not calculated for proprietary schools or State school of technology because of the uniqueness of the charges in relation to length of programs]

Institutional category	Average in-state undergraduate tuition and fees, by year				
	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78
State colleges and university	$1,381	$1,217	$1,062	$1,049	$965
State-related Commonwealth universities[1]	1,935	1,750	1,552	1,441	1,312
Community colleges	827	724	659	583	585
Private State-aided institutions	4,529	3,973	3,529	3,040	3,295
Private colleges and universities	4,022	3,563	3,211	2,925	2,987
Theological seminaries	1,990	1,390	1,490	1,415	1,269
Private junior colleges	2,920	2,502	2,352	1,941	2,035

Institutional category	Average in-state undergraduate tuition and fees, by year				
	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73
State colleges and university	$878	$800	$750	$750	$700
State-related Commonwealth universities[1]	1,198	1,137	1,013	982	1,059
Community colleges	546	480	475	430	405
Private State-aided institutions	3,110	2,720	2,673	3,360	1,992
Private colleges and universities	2,488	2,303	2,186	2,087	1,937
Theological seminaries	1,250	1,118	965	939	952
Private junior colleges	1,774	1,747	1,805	1,634	1,500

Note: Tuition and required fees reported on a credit-hour or per course cost were not used in calculating the average charges. -- Average community college charges are for in-state students residing in sponsoring areas only. Tuition for in-state students residing in nonsponsoring areas is approximately twice the listed tuition for in-state students.

[1] Averages based on main campus tuition and required fees.
[2] Reflects a drop in tuition at Lincoln University after being granted status as a State-related Commonwealth university in 1972.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 89
MEAN SALARIES OF FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY EMPLOYED ON A CONTRACT 9-MONTHS AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROFESSIONAL RANK:
1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

Year	Mean salaries of full-time instructional faculty at higher education institutions on a 9-month contract, by professional rank													
	All ranks		Professor		Associate professor		Assistant professor		Instructor		Lecturer		Undesignated rank	
	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary
1981-82	17,958	$25,556	5,194	$33,649	5,629	$25,656	5,302	$20,797	1,628	$16,074	156	$16,174	49	$15,779
1980-81	17,559	23,119	5,065	30,923	5,435	23,389	5,236	18,233	1,597	14,439	134	16,186	92	16,289
1979-80	17,500	21,834	4,902	28,815	5,514	22,093	5,295	17,697	1,578	14,086	130	15,197	81	13,693
1978-79	17,549	20,411	4,709	27,176	5,535	20,774	5,512	16,603	1,569	13,181	102	14,772	122	12,494
1977-78	17,121	17,104	4,430	25,613	5,261	19,537	5,582	15,693	1,622	12,525	119	14,108	107	11,484
1976-77	16,513	18,315	4,139	24,844	5,013	18,853	5,480	15,043	1,640	11,831	127	13,444	114	13,568
1975-76	15,963	17,067	3,788	23,261	4,752	17,763	5,435	14,178	1,768	11,366	105	12,075	75	10,920
1974-75	14,390	13,195	3,319	22,192	4,256	16,945	4,907	13,422	1,789	10,768	70	10,513	49	11,150
1973-74	15,889	15,035	3,517	20,626	4,455	15,882	5,645	12,856	2,153	10,073	67	11,400	52	11,010
1972-73	15,865	13,345	3,290	19,182	4,266	14,774	5,787	11,931	2,339	9,666	106	10,415	77	9,932

Note: This table does not include data relating to instructional faculty who teach preclinical or clinical medicine, who are members of a religious order, who teach in the R.O.T.C. program, or who are on contracts of less than 9 months.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 90
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA) GRANT PROGRAM GROWTH:
1965-66 TO 1980-81

[All applications, including renewals, upperclassmen, and summer applicants handled by PHEAA]

Academic year	Appropriation (in thousands)[1]	Completed applications	Awards granted			Applicants rejected		Maximum award	Average award
			Number	Value (in thousands)	Percent aided	Number	Percent		
1980-81	$74,210	206,407	121,712	$79,879	59.0	84,695	41.0	$1,500/800/600	$737
1979-80	72,210	189,358	126,373	78,100	66.7	62,985	33.3	1,500/800/600	685
1978-79	68,440	176,859	114,938	71,791	65.0	61,921	35.0	1,500/800/600	711
1977-78	68,440	168,213	118,636	72,308	70.5	49,577	29.5	1,500/800/600	694
1976-77	68,440	173,040	119,833	65,050	69.3	53,207	30.7	1,200/800/600	613
1975-76	68,440	182,129	125,549	70,327	68.9	56,580	31.1	1,200/800/600	640
1974-75	68,440	157,300	119,831	73,516	76.2	37,469	23.8	1,200/800/600	693
1973-74	65,440	139,957	111,443	65,173	79.6	28,514	20.4	1,200/800	662
1972-73	61,898	141,018	109,151	63,668	77.4	31,867	22.6	1,200/800	653
1971-72	56,458	127,579	100,470	58,050	78.8	27,109	21.2	1,200/800	623
1970-71	51,400	124,674	87,882	50,995	70.5	36,792	29.5	800	615
1969-70	51,400	116,986	88,161	50,273	75.4	28,825	24.6	800	604
1968-69	46,500	83,902	67,955	44,260	81.0	15,947	19.0	800	677
1967-68	31,500	45,190	37,752	29,142	83.5	7,438	16.5	1,200	773
1966-67	12,000	24,500	17,450	13,400	71.0	7,050	29.0	1,200	767
1965-66	3,801	9,400	6,500	2,200	69.1	2,900	30.9	1,200	338

[1] Does not include the following special allocations or appropriations:

Year	(in thousands)	Special allocations
1980-81*	$3,406	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1979-80*	3,403	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1978-79*	2,706	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1977-78	2,593	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1976-77*	2,007	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1975-76*	941	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1974-75*	880	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1972-73	3,858	Governor's Flood Relief - State

* Not reappropriated through the State Treasury. A direct allocation from the Federal Government to PHEAA treated as augmenting revenue to supplement the State appropriation.

[2] PHEAA handled 3,400 freshmen in 1965-66; 9,000 in 1966-67; and 22,000 in 1967-68. First awards were made to students in nondegree schools for 1966-67.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 91
GRANTS TO STATE AND PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1975 TO 1981

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years beginning July 1. The primary legal basis for these appropriations is the annual non-preferred appropriation act passed by the General Assembly for each institution. These appropriations are governed by Article III, Section 30 of the Commonwealth Constitution]

Institutions[1]	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
Total grants	$339,696	$327,257	$310,481	$290,496	$275,104	$275,385	$263,550
Berean Manual Training and Industrial School	869	740	540	453	434	434	434
Buhl Planetarium	148	150	150	100	50	100	100
Carnegie Museum	149	150	150	100	50	100	100
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	307	310	299	299	186	186	186
Dickinson Law School	-	-	-	99	-	99	99
Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School	687	684	667	644	648	547	544
Drexel Institute of Technology, total	3,940	3,840	3,683	3,376	3,018	3,018	2,018
Franklin Institute	445	450	450	400	200	400	300
Hahnemann Medical College	3,507	3,543	3,536	3,462	3,162	3,276	3,416
Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia	5,854	5,378	5,532	5,518	4,776	5,469	4,588
Johnson Industrial School of Scranton	148	149	143	139	74	74	74
Lincoln University	4,034	3,927	3,673	3,325	3,175	3,175	2,778
Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts	10	10	10	5	5	3	3
Pennsylvania College of Podiatry	700	707	690	660	550	660	660
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	854	833	830	220	220	220	220
Pennsylvania State University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; research; agricultural extension services; agricultural research and medical programs)	132,428	127,040	120,118	111,991	106,759	106,759	102,708
Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science	272	276	275	225	112	225	225
Philadelphia College of Art	531	466	440	435	352	352	352
Philadelphia College of Osteopathy	3,585	3,834	3,630	3,606	3,577	3,626	3,511
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	405	409	393	392	250	250	250
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Civic Center	149	150	150	150	75	150	150
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Division of Education	149	150	150	100	50	100	100
College of Performing Arts[2]	107	109	108	101	75	75	75
Temple University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs, dental clinic and university hospital)	82,411	79,397	76,855	71,386	68,517	66,017	63,698
University of Pennsylvania, total (Maintenance and operation, museum, school of veterinary medicine and school of medicine)	21,936	20,546	19,253	18,015	16,391	17,691	16,891
University of Pittsburgh, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs and dental clinic)	73,956	71,069	67,588	63,143	60,449	60,436	58,271
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	55	56	54	53	52	55	52
Medical College of Pennsylvania[3]	2,231	2,306	2,296	2,007	1,795	1,795	1,658
Allentown Museum of Art	49	50	50	50	50	50	-
Reading School District Museum	-	-	65	-	-	-	-
Great Meadows Amphitheater	-	200	-	-	-	-	-

[1] Does not include State colleges, which are supported entirely by the State, and which are shown under expenditures of Pennsylvania Department of Education.
[2] Formerly Philadelphia Musical Academy.
[3] Formerly Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration.

TABLE 92
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1980

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1979 through September 30, 1980. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. For definitions of the various sciences, see technical notes of source]

Rank	Institution (ranked by amount received)	Total, all activities	Obligations for research and development: Total	Physical sciences	Mathematics	Environmental sciences	Engineering	Life sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Other sciences, n.e.c.
13	University of Pennsylvania	$89,176	$70,843	$8,974	$1,248	$388	$2,377	$49,918	$1,058	$6,304	$576
21	Pennsylvania State University	85,774	48,279	6,011	580	4,149	19,330	15,935	514	1,580	75
35	University of Pittsburgh	57,260	33,181	4,042	1,079	1,414	4,428	18,176	1,815	1,304	733
56	Carnegie Mellon University	26,707	21,861	3,325	1,651	1,039	11,830	1,927	607	876	606
81	Temple University	31,891	15,217	587	61	12	96	12,221	366	714	1,160

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation, Federal Obligations to Universities and Colleges by State, Institution and Type of Activity, FY 1980.

TABLE 93
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR ACADEMIC SCIENCES TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1980

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1979 through September 30, 1980. For definitions of the various activities, see technical notes of source]

Rank	Institution (ranked by total Federal obligations)	Total, all activities	Obligations for academic science: Total academic science/engineering	Research and development	Facilities	Fellowships, traineeships, and training grants	General support for science/engineering	Other science/engineering	Nonscience
14	University of Pennsylvania	$89,176	$77,758	$70,843	$-	$241	$5,740	$672	$253	$11,418
16	Pennsylvania State University[1]	85,774	60,070	48,279	460	194	1,225	1,063	8,749	25,704
28	University of Pittsburgh	57,260	35,365	33,181	-	85	1,030	714	355	21,895
65	Temple University	31,891	17,087	15,217	-	161	1,215	251	253	14,804
73	Carnegie Mellon University	26,707	22,984	21,861	-	220	577	121	185	3,737

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Total and research and development data include funding for components formerly shown separately as university-administered Federally-funded research and development centers. The amount involved is as follows: Applied Research Laboratory (Pennsylvania State University): $12,205.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation, Federal Obligations to Universities and Colleges by State, Institution and Type of Activity, FY 1980.

TABLE 94
ASSOCIATE DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY: 1971-72 THROUGH 1980-81

Major field of study	Associate degrees conferred, by year: 1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
Total, all degrees	17,949	17,107	17,317	17,690	16,086
Arts and science or general program	3,507	3,720	3,816	4,307	4,393
Business and commerce technology	5,965	5,622	5,257	5,237	4,565
Data processing technology	1,349	1,180	970	694	581
Health service and paramedical technology	2,461	2,334	2,508	2,364	2,084
Mechanical and engineering technology	3,559	2,913	3,121	3,272	2,830
Natural science technology	283	423	448	436	352
Public service and related technology	825	1,009	1,197	1,382	1,281

Major field of study	Associate degrees conferred, by year: 1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73	1971-72
Total, all degrees	14,918	14,542	14,681	14,213	13,355
Arts and science or general program	4,159	3,811	4,089	4,164	4,174
Business and commerce technology	4,162	4,157	4,309	4,137	3,319
Data processing technology	512	546	573	573	544
Health service and paramedical technology	1,793	1,764	1,592	1,244	697
Mechanical and engineering technology	2,674	2,537	2,597	2,703	3,072
Natural science technology	419	372	396	383	331
Public service and related technology	1,185	1,205	1,139	1,009	850

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 95
BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE:
1971-72 THROUGH 1980-81

Major field of study and level of degree	Bachelor's and higher degrees conferred, by year									
	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73	1971-72
Total, all degrees	73,403	73,798	73,551	72,923	73,179	74,449	75,616	76,529	75,233	71,523
Bachelor's degrees	54,589	55,121	54,338	53,697	53,835	54,646	55,689	57,015	56,379	52,696
First-professional degrees	3,791	3,762	3,779	3,640	3,524	3,510	3,327	3,248	3,137	2,936
Master's degrees	13,356	13,246	13,775	13,935	14,189	14,481	14,827	14,604	13,689	14,070
Doctor's degrees	1,667	1,669	1,659	1,651	1,631	1,812	1,773	1,662	1,828	1,821
Agriculture and natural resources	933	1,069	1,053	955	931	745	629	509	477	419
Bachelor's	835	995	946	876	861	662	574	440	403	348
Master's	79	54	89	62	54	56	45	54	47	43
Doctor's	19	19	18	17	16	27	10	15	27	28
Architecture and environmental design	506	483	475	458	393	464	424	490	453	326
Bachelor's	297	276	253	204	190	251	186	245	198	137
Master's	204	193	207	250	199	196	232	240	241	184
Doctor's	5	14	15	4	4	17	6	5	14	5
Area studies[1]	187	165	160	190	172	236	230	184	184	178
Bachelor's	132	124	131	129	126	172	173	143	136	119
Master's	43	25	21	41	33	45	46	36	34	43
Doctor's	12	16	8	20	13	19	11	5	14	16
Biological sciences	3,224	3,501	3,565	3,638	3,660	3,900	3,712	3,511	3,113	2,870
Bachelor's	2,853	3,055	3,088	3,200	3,242	3,463	3,235	3,010	2,684	2,421
Master's	239	293	326	294	286	278	304	354	272	304
Doctor's	132	153	151	144	132	159	173	147	157	145
Business and management	14,746	14,196	13,349	12,088	11,436	10,394	9,485	9,321	8,868	8,562
Bachelor's	11,779	11,466	10,753	9,735	9,222	8,457	7,633	7,499	7,131	6,729
Master's	2,905	2,670	2,528	2,290	2,164	1,880	1,795	1,769	1,674	1,733
Doctor's	62	60	68	63	50	57	57	53	63	50
Communications	1,536	1,408	1,182	1,234	981	950	933	690	564	497
Bachelor's	1,424	1,321	1,073	1,003	875	821	784	572	478	397
Master's	107	82	102	223	103	126	143	114	83	98
Doctor's	5	5	7	8	3	3	6	4	3	2
Computer and information sciences	1,250	962	695	532	428	427	372	371	349	266
Bachelor's	1,007	698	513	371	307	260	252	235	206	169
Master's	218	248	158	136	101	144	87	110	115	90
Doctor's	25	16	24	25	20	23	23	26	28	7
Education	10,658	11,851	13,254	14,182	15,765	17,392	18,547	19,595	19,183	18,489
Bachelor's	5,989	6,927	7,732	8,548	9,431	10,633	11,537	12,883	13,045	12,167
Master's	4,184	4,452	5,083	5,216	5,928	6,317	6,540	6,358	5,720	5,914
Doctor's	485	472	439	418	406	442	470	454	418	408
Engineering	5,760	5,337	5,046	4,414	4,013	3,666	3,708	4,016	4,246	4,084
Bachelor's	4,748	4,376	4,053	3,415	3,001	2,675	2,782	3,000	3,104	2,958
Master's	874	827	827	868	857	822	762	827	922	850
Doctor's	138	134	156	131	145	169	164	189	220	256
Fine and applied arts	2,334	2,314	2,272	2,293	2,285	2,194	2,138	1,925	1,673	1,742
Bachelor's	2,041	2,010	1,977	1,998	1,964	1,889	1,814	1,662	1,400	1,501
Master's	274	277	270	272	284	279	299	252	243	218
Doctor's	19	27	25	23	37	26	25	11	30	23
Foreign languages	724	794	848	944	1,070	1,226	1,555	1,737	1,742	1,679
Bachelor's	608	676	706	770	861	1,021	1,305	1,452	1,423	1,395
Master's	87	100	105	141	167	163	218	241	257	242
Doctor's	29	18	36	33	42	42	32	44	52	42
Health professions	6,666	6,496	6,263	5,821	5,672	5,391	5,072	4,303	3,956	3,452
Bachelor's	3,822	3,602	3,475	3,196	3,176	2,890	2,824	2,262	2,043	1,550
First-professional	2,096	2,104	2,082	2,031	2,000	1,961	1,791	1,655	1,576	1,560
Master's	693	719	648	548	452	507	444	344	321	305
Doctor's	55	71	57	46	44	33	23	32	16	37
Home economics	1,138	1,091	1,166	1,035	916	858	862	775	737	650
Bachelor's	1,028	1,016	1,065	974	848	776	796	692	664	558
Master's	87	61	86	48	58	65	50	72	63	74
Doctor's	23	15	15	13	10	17	16	11	10	18
Law	1,456	1,359	1,381	1,327	1,257	1,188	1,236	1,222	1,268	1,050
Bachelor's	54	22	7	16	19	25	17	5	88	32
First-professional	1,296	1,260	1,293	1,226	1,171	1,150	1,212	1,205	1,166	1,011
Master's	106	77	81	85	65	13	7	11	13	6
Doctor's	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1

TABLE 95
BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE:
1971-72 THROUGH 1980-81 -- CONTINUED

Major field of study and level of degree	Bachelor's and higher degrees conferred, by year									
	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73	1971-72
Letters[1]	3,289	3,316	3,257	3,205	3,370	3,761	4,342	4,774	5,251	5,356
Bachelor's	2,724	2,827	2,787	2,624	2,758	3,056	3,534	4,048	4,470	4,563
Master's	441	356	376	457	488	554	670	589	618	617
Doctor's	124	133	94	124	124	152	138	137	163	176
Library sciences	325	357	439	494	559	644	726	808	751	795
Bachelor's	38	29	53	65	115	155	225	235	224	181
Master's	276	319	372	415	433	479	490	559	518	603
Doctor's	11	9	14	13	11	10	10	14	9	11
Mathematics	835	940	955	1,029	1,242	1,486	1,743	1,962	2,312	[illegible]78
Bachelor's	703	796	766	810	1,046	1,203	1,487	1,556	1,930	1,818
Master's	106	117	159	177	170	239	232	269	329	306
Doctor's	26	27	30	42	26	39	30	37	53	54
Physical sciences	2,331	2,218	2,244	2,200	2,246	2,219	2,379	2,364	2,596	2,522
Bachelor's	1,924	1,785	1,793	1,735	1,801	1,720	1,751	1,817	1,902	1,910
Master's	240	279	299	287	270	311	410	377	442	378
Doctor's	157	154	152	177	175	188	218	170	252	234
Psychology	2,825	2,804	2,740	2,957	3,106	3,317	3,321	3,324	3,335	2,963
Bachelor's	2,407	2,414	2,353	2,523	2,755	2,933	3,015	3,049	2,984	2,601
Master's	338	319	323	350	279	245	210	207	286	278
Doctor's	80	71	63	74	72	89	96	68	65	84
Public affairs and services	3,747	3,828	3,717	3,824	3,260	2,936	2,390	2,103	1,704	1,236
Bachelor's	2,552	2,761	2,700	2,808	2,255	2,001	1,610	1,315	1,049	620
Master's	1,152	1,020	971	977	955	882	723	758	623	593
Doctor's	43	47	46	39	50	53	57	30	32	23
Social sciences	6,453	6,864	7,137	7,532	7,952	8,445	9,512	10,274	10,424	10,300
Bachelor's	5,905	6,312	6,508	6,759	7,125	7,601	8,455	9,185	9,335	9,183
Master's	394	400	459	585	628	644	584	888	895	916
Doctor's	154	152	170	188	199	200	173	201	194	201
Theology	971	996	933	921	912	1,030	921	864	824	773
Bachelor's	353	347	278	376	363	440	409	360	289	331
First-professional	399	396	404	383	353	399	334	378	395	365
Master's	175	205	193	120	151	150	152	124	140	77
Doctor's	44	46	58	42	45	41	26	2	-	-
Interdisciplinary studies[3]	1,509	1,449	1,420	1,650	1,553	1,580	1,379	1,307	1,223	1,136
Bachelor's	1,366	1,286	1,316	1,560	1,494	1,488	1,286	1,250	1,193	998
Master's	134	153	91	83	53	86	84	51	28	138
Doctor's	9	10	13	7	6	6	9	6	2	-

[1] Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with programs designed to study cultures indigenous to specific geographic regions.
[2] Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with English language and literature and value systems related to ancient and modern culture.
[3] Subject field designations which characterize degree programs involving more than one major discipline without primary concentration in any one area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 96
NUMBER OF PUBLIC LIBRARIES/BRANCHES, STAFF, INTERLIBRARY LOANS, STATE AND FEDERAL AID, OPERATING AND PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1976-77 TO 1980-81

Item	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
Total libraries and branches	625	617	613	614	578
Number benefitting from State aid [1]	515	487	480	448	466
Number of counties with libraries	67	66	66	67	67
Population served by libraries (thou.)	11,281	11,570	11,552	11,331	11,233
Population by which State aid is paid (thou.)	10,857	10,660	10,506	10,357	10,192
Population without libraries (thou.)	582	380	429	643	663
Staff					
Professional (full-time)	837	832	834	848	784
Provisional (full-time)	164	172	183	173	162
Library assistant (full-time)	109	102	118	110	127
Other (full-time)	2,393	2,395	2,431	2,358	2,221
Volunteer (number of people)	443	2,663	2,396	2,771	2,388
Interlibrary loans					
Items lent (thou.)	197	157	170	142	148
Items borrowed (thou.)	183	184	174	166	160
State aid disbursements (thou. dol.)	$9,774	$8,899	$8,765	$8,593	$8,220
Local libraries (thou. dol.)	5,642	5,085	4,930	4,768	4,376
Equalization aid (thou. dol.)	13	35	36	72	147
District center service (thou. dol.)	3,042	2,995	2,993	2,985	2,970
Regional resource service (thou. dol.)	488	400	400	400	397
County percentage aid (thou. dol.)	589	384	375	368	330
Federal aid					
*Operating grants (thou. dol.)	$2,152	$2,184	$2,207	$1,937	$1,551
Operating expenditures (thou. dol.)	$64,598	$61,530	$59,700	$54,791	$46,953
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (thou. dol.)	25,226	24,907	23,626	24,302	20,744
All other local libraries (thou. dol.)	39,372	36,623	36,074	30,489	26,159
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (thou. dol.)	21,081	20,590	19,719	20,219	16,822
Other local libraries, local funds only (thou. dol.)	32,003	29,142	26,798	24,046	20,073
State & Federal monies (thou. dol.)	11,524	11,810	10,768	10,526	10,058
Per capita expenditures (dol.)	$5.73	$5.30	$4.96	$4.84	$4.18
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh [2] (dol.)	9.94	8.14	7.87	8.10	6.76
Other local libraries [3] (dol.)	4.50	4.30	3.93	3.66	3.21
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (dol.)	8.30	6.73	6.57	6.74	5.47
Other local libraries, local funds only (dol.)	3.66	3.42	3.13	2.89	2.46
State & Federal funds [4] (dol.)	.97	.99	.93	.93	.90

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Revised in 1979 to include only money from Title I of the Library Services and Construction Act.

[1] The outlets benefitting from State aid include the following: central libraries, branches, reading centers, and local libraries which are members of State-aided systems.

[2] The per capita figures for Philadelphia and Pittsburgh were determined by dividing operating expenditures of the two libraries by the population of their service areas.

[3] The per capita figures for "other local libraries" were determined by dividing operating expenditures by the total population of their service areas.

[4] The per capita figures for State and Federal funds were determined by dividing the total State and Federal funds spent for operating purposes by the total population of the State.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

TABLE 97
SEVENTY SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING TOTAL NUMBER OF VOLUMES AND PERIODICALS, CIRCULATION, LIBRARY STAFF, INCOME, AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES: 1980

[Libraries are listed in descending order according to total expenditures]

Name of library	Population served	Volumes		Total circulation	Periodicals	Number on library staff
		Total at end of year	Added during year			
Free Library of Philadelphia	1,688,210	3,907,687	230,366	5,003,398	3,668	743
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	860,734	1,963,707	40,668	7,908,157	2,405	377
Bucks County Library-Doylestown	330,639	314,956	30,974	940,737	409	81
Chester County Library-Exton	110,250	127,599	12,915	273,091	532	50
Erie City and County Library	237,212	497,826	23,166	1,131,915	375	72
Montgomery Library-Norristown	257,020	367,548	24,177	484,105	724	77
Lower Merion Library Association	59,651	254,566	13,864	595,805	815	42
Dauphin County Library-Harrisburg	204,090	336,333	11,274	713,028	421	48
Reading Public Library	240,505	275,046	9,506	440,095	150	32
David A. Glosser Memorial Library	120,754	111,414	24,032	258,215	250	41
Allentown Public Library	103,758	208,605	11,353	743,723	407	48
Lancaster County Library	269,671	374,891	14,268	590,956	616	42
Scranton Public Library	196,920	190,733	7,118	269,969	405	42
Bethlehem Public Library	108,667	178,051	14,180	640,077	431	41
Osterhout Library-Wilkes Barre	159,681	190,123	11,392	277,512	355	36
Altoona Area Public Library	75,081	221,490	17,719	313,264	394	23
J.V. Brown Library-Williamsport	99,932	100,614	4,678	226,746	321	24
Abington Township Library	61,622	93,630	7,039	222,471	247	26
New Castle Public Library	33,621	145,969	8,594	228,994	677	23
Northumberland Public Library	68,751	86,542	5,148	470,881	347	29
Centre County Library-Bellefonte	76,630	95,910	5,080	161,445	340	21
Martin Memorial Library-York	196,526	164,885	6,803	329,918	413	23
Citizens Library-Washington	46,516	110,973	5,590	280,226	365	16
Easton Area Public Library	47,310	152,411	7,768	184,812	357	18
Warren Library	47,449	170,257	6,867	174,433	268	22
Mount Lebanon Public Library	34,414	97,447	7,037	344,965	227	15
Upper Darby and Sellers Library	84,064	80,091	5,627	244,162	225	26
Monroeville Public Library	35,752	76,591	6,231	189,072	192	13
Beaver County Library System	76,600	16,098	1,766	39,775	90	20
Haverford Township Free Library	57,349	89,051	9,183	251,225	198	12
Cheltenham Township Library	35,509	161,630	5,460	207,263	161	16
Tredyffrin Public Library	23,404	66,363	4,846	196,263	245	14
Pottsville Free Public Library	47,110	142,582	2,201	178,736	353	18
Waltonian Memorial Library-Upper Merion	26,138	60,405	3,416	191,783	219	14
West Shore Public Library-Camp Hill	65,151	65,148	6,470	360,429	156	12
Hazleton Area Public Library	72,354	112,732	3,522	179,124	316	16
Ridley Township Public Library	32,771	45,252	6,649	110,180	193	13
Lebanon County Library System	69,164	56,313	5,227	197,601	169	2
Adams County Library-Gettysburg	66,692	98,143	5,373	196,186	190	14
Schlow Library-State College	36,130	69,435	6,886	226,715	194	13
Warminster Township Library	36,024	59,360	8,822	227,182	209	13
Marple Public Library	23,642	60,330	4,195	159,023	219	11
Wissahickon Valley Library-Ambler	25,302	59,554	4,687	155,216	213	11
Radnor Township Library	27,676	75,961	5,701	207,701	160	13
Meadville Public Library	35,977	62,831	5,509	202,867	190	14
R.P. Jones Library-Allquippa	22,227	28,063	4,618	57,751	294	13
Clearfield County Library	54,635	59,254	2,721	153,793	99	15
Bethel Park Public Library	34,755	97,370	6,280	267,178	225	12
Westmoreland Library Board	90,126	25,956	7,456	22,757	76	19
Mifflin County Library-Lewistown	46,908	75,643	2,990	187,583	178	13
Eva Bowlby Library-Waynesburg	33,664	30,078	1,128	70,447	98	13
Butler Public Library	36,276	86,001	3,904	154,841	97	13
York County Library System	NA	20,461	11,223	47,814	109	10
Oil City Library	13,861	66,841	3,075	156,795	269	10
Huntingdon County Library	41,814	86,565	3,812	98,484	182	11
Peoples Library-New Kensington	39,892	65,371	5,626	129,613	151	9
Carnegie Library-McKeesport	51,812	80,615	1,444	79,613	154	10
Carnegie Library-Beaver Falls	39,580	70,570	1,865	74,266	204	12
Hanover Public Library	24,111	51,774	2,555	151,701	145	10
Pottstown Public Library	30,028	69,006	3,808	190,688	250	9
Monessen Public Library	11,928	81,136	1,464	54,238	350	7
Springfield Township Library	25,326	49,089	2,472	137,634	127	8
Hoyt Library-Kingston	38,563	84,251	2,211	93,557	199	11
Monroe County Library-Stroudsburg	60,364	38,890	4,427	130,874	161	10
Susquehanna County Library	37,876	72,381	1,312	212,464	75	11
Upper St. Clair Township Library	18,023	50,978	3,838	147,749	160	9
Wilkinsburg Public Library	23,669	68,702	2,507	74,527	173	9
Wm. Jeanes Library-White Marsh	15,101	40,643	1,176	93,790	120	7
Buhl-Henderson Library-Sharon	19,057	54,741	1,980	82,269	105	6
Bosler Free Library-Carlisle	40,793	47,161	3,165	113,193	110	9

TABLE 97
SEVENTY SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING TOTAL NUMBER OF VOLUMES AND PERIODICALS, CIRCULATION, LIBRARY STAFF, INCOME, AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES: 1980 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, page 110]

Name of library	Interlibrary loaned	Interlibrary borrowed	Total income	Operating expenditures: Salaries	Operating expenditures: Books and periodicals	Operating expenditures: Total
Free Library of Philadelphia	7,492	888	$17,223,125	$13,979,578	$1,861,378	$17,038,409
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	33,369	970	8,683,976	6,847,833	861,364	8,387,478
Bucks County Library-Doylestown	4,099	1,930	1,562,313	997,065	223,302	1,456,217
Chester County Library-Exton	3,392	2,217	1,617,495	941,337	167,423	1,460,462
Erie City and County Library	11,860	4,849	1,397,366	864,010	219,412	1,180,365
Montgomery Library-Norristown	26,214	6,145	1,193,571	745,781	154,978	1,111,813
Lower Merion Library Association	1,641	3,384	1,061,491	771,737	166,709	1,039,760
Dauphin County Library-Harrisburg	3,107	2,669	957,071	644,060	79,302	840,808
Reading Public Library	1,870	1,114	806,279	589,141	106,290	822,534
David A. Glosser Memorial Library	2,610	725	774,538	461,871	228,795	808,866
Allentown Public Library	3,236	1,158	811,555	480,549	44,149	700,868
Lancaster County Library	1,916	2,581	816,143	494,330	102,805	758,754
Scranton Public Library	1,342	699	756,563	465,837	90,560	729,291
Bethlehem Public Library	3,323	1,814	693,289	450,076	133,369	664,854
Osterhout Library-Wilkes Barre	2,113	630	671,867	407,308	110,108	658,849
Altoona Area Public Library	6,749	1,343	585,273	391,227	89,769	524,870
J.V. Brown Library-Williamsport	7,112	2,749	557,466	389,431	63,624	519,756
Abington Township Library	801	1,338	463,795	311,953	71,604	466,537
New Castle Public Library	14,159	1,067	469,993	340,783	63,615	469,910
Northumberland Public Library	15	1,952	435,624	279,808	42,071	430,932
Centre County Library-Bellefonte	2,266	705	520,743	345,103	47,091	431,360
Martin Memorial Library-York	7,569	1,046	335,146	260,967	64,568	378,614
Citizens Library-Washington	2,829	1,011	436,561	240,333	57,146	317,507
Easton Area Public Library	1,836	914	386,708	233,857	73,691	342,417
Warren Library	5,701	633	424,385	260,523	63,579	400,639
Mount Lebanon Public Library	32	853	373,134	242,423	58,316	367,491
Upper Darby and Sellers Library	-	307	316,456	207,196	63,072	345,951
Monroeville Public Library	1	889	329,884	231,754	41,164	322,065
Beaver County Library System	75	80	358,662	218,796	29,484	321,147
Haverford Township Free Library	-	249	272,939	208,498	54,592	310,896
Cheltenham Township Library	914	3,380	316,799	194,368	43,033	290,860
Tredyffrin Public Library	2,048	2,268	268,470	163,904	48,928	259,407
Pottsville Free Public Library	4,216	3,087	298,447	171,203	39,166	258,476
Wolfsohn Memorial Library-Upper Merion	718	1,876	265,844	192,324	35,751	256,290
West Shore Public Library-Camp Hill	295	410	154,590	149,251	61,618	249,186
Hazleton Area Public Library	102	1,742	234,052	168,812	32,972	242,090
Ridley Township Public Library	1	443	244,634	127,197	57,147	239,695
Lebanon County Library System	504	574	330,458	139,09-	45,190	234,341
Adams County Library-Gettysburg	194	1,445	246,602	148,741	46,620	229,642
Schlow Library-State College	404	201	224,655	138,229	46,969	228,859
Warminster Township Library	212	459	243,518	140,863	52,391	228,713
Marple Public Library	1	354	231,135	136,922	51,651	227,444
Wissahickon Valley Library-Ambler	1,034	2,331	247,974	147,474	44,761	226,161
Radnor Township Library	46	930	227,807	115,367	46,329	220,372
Meadville Public Library	20	1,810	175,909	183,367	35,049	214,566
B.F. Jones Library-Aliquippa	826	134	226,708	139,697	23,966	210,597
Clearfield County Library	208	821	208,416	135,492	34,542	201,953
Bethel Park Public Library	90	560	201,509	142,211	46,360	201,533
Westmoreland Library Board	51	192	194,343	144,324	16,131	196,509
Mifflin County Library-Lewistown	477	559	200,364	117,252	46,981	191,111
Eva Bowlby Library-Waynesburg	32	239	174,399	122,418	15,691	168,242
Butler Public Library	30	1,144	196,125	122,762	32,781	186,351
York County Library System	69	651	406,298	93,760	31,176	185,822
Oil City Library	164	375	194,682	130,639	30,466	182,843
Huntingdon County Library	18	425	196,390	122,648	26,579	181,307
Peoples Library-New Kensington	-	504	175,096	93,928	33,000	175,659
Carnegie Library-McKeesport	-	770	178,431	119,221	23,726	172,952
Carnegie Library-Beaver Falls	181	276	147,480	116,956	17,638	164,369
Hanover Public Library	215	1,997	130,642	102,867	26,706	161,825
Pottstown Public Library	265	2,241	155,447	98,584	34,075	157,549
Monessen Public Library	576	442	163,265	113,614	13,301	156,134
Springfield Township Library	8	437	151,815	92,438	26,811	151,939
Hoyt Library-Kingston	247	460	139,156	107,988	16,305	151,498
Monroe County Library-Stroudsburg	116	2,082	156,236	95,496	42,098	150,854
Susquehanna County Library	3	1,359	151,033	85,921	26,444	148,698
Upper St. Clair Township Library	26	649	142,928	89,114	35,803	144,292
Wilkinsburg Public Library	9	847	136,385	103,960	23,963	136,885
Wm. Jeanes Library-White Marsh	579	998	138,849	85,856	18,461	133,351
Buhl-Henderson Library-Sharon	7	990	124,731	86,385	15,930	132,628
Bosler Free Library-Carlisle	193	688	96,105	82,219	25,241	132,160

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

SECTION 5: SOCIAL SERVICES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center, (717) 783-2548

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, Planning Branch, (717) 787-6695

Bureau of Worker's Compensation, Claims and Files Division, (717) 783-5421

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare

Blindness and Visual Services, (717) 787-3662/3624

Office of Children, Youth, and Families, Information Systems Unit (717) 787-2724

Office of Income Maintenance, (717) 783-8478

Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems, (717) 787-8841

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, (301) 594-6592/6590

Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1980, No. 13 - 11976, August 1981.

(5) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Controller, Reports and Statistics Service, Information (202) 389-2423

Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1980, County and Congressional District, June 1981.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, National Institute of Mental Health.

Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA).

Office of Human Development Services.

Public Health Service, National Center for Health Statistics.

(2) American Dental Association, Chicago, IL.

(3) American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL.

(4) American Medical Association, Chicago, IL.

(5) American Nurses Association, Kansas City, MO.

(6) American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

(7) Health Insurance Association of America, New York, NY.

(8) Health Insurance Institute, Washington, DC.

TABLE 98
OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE COMPENSATION -- NUMBER OF CASES AND PAYMENTS IN THE ANTHRACITE REGION AND BALANCE OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1976-77 TO 1980-81

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

Region and county	1980-81		1979-80		1978-79		1977-78		1976-77	
	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments
Total	10,904	$11,137	12,069	$13,227	14,559	$16,510	14,445	$17,567	15,206	$20,045
Anthracite Region	3,649	3,624	4,293	4,420	5,168	5,589	5,303	5,700	5,731	6,591
Carbon	107	92	112	106	153	146	150	188	162	184
Columbia	39	46	59	58	61	70	77	97	81	98
Lackawanna	617	769	811	962	962	1,237	981	1,132	1,042	1,206
Luzerne	1,423	1,259	1,537	1,478	1,889	1,893	1,891	1,994	2,140	2,338
Northumberland	296	364	379	452	466	543	507	587	557	676
Schuylkill	1,167	1,094	1,395	1,362	1,637	1,699	1,697	1,701	1,749	2,088
Balance of State	7,255	7,513	7,776	8,807	9,391	10,921	9,142	11,866	9,475	13,454

Dollar figures may not total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division.

TABLE 99

NUMBER OF HOSPITALS, BEDS, BEDS PER 1,000 POPULATION, AND OTHER SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF GENERAL AND SPECIALTY HOSPITALS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

County	Total number of hospitals	Type of service		Number of beds[2]		Beds per 1,000 population[3]		Total general hospital admissions	Number of hospital admissions per 1,000 population[3]
		General	Specialty[1]	General	Specialty	General beds	Specialty beds		
TOTAL	301	231	70	52,349	19,716	4.4	1.7	1,858,369	156.6
Adams	1	1	-	107	-	1.6	-	4,735	69.3
Allegheny	37	24	13	8,354	4,930	5.8	3.4	269,872	186.1
Armstrong	1	1	-	190	-	2.4	-	8,679	111.6
Beaver	3	3	-	611	-	3.0	-	28,022	137.1
Bedford	1	1	-	116	-	2.5	-	5,049	107.9
Berks	5	3	2	1,122	442	3.6	1.4	44,026	140.9
Blair	5	4	1	714	143	5.2	1.0	27,949	204.6
Bradford	3	3	-	440	-	7.0	-	16,811	267.2
Bucks	8	7	1	1,253	147	2.6	0.3	52,274	109.1
Butler	2	1	1	356	253	2.4	1.8	12,671	85.7
Cambria	4	4	-	1,111	-	6.0	-	37,655	205.5
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	192	-	3.6	-	6,698	126.7
Centre	2	2	-	295	-	2.6	-	13,493	119.7
Chester	10	5	5	824	1,286	2.6	4.1	33,385	105.4
Clarion	1	1	-	67	-	1.6	-	3,504	83.6
Clearfield	3	3	-	383	-	4.6	-	15,746	188.4
Clinton	2	2	-	176	-	4.5	-	6,204	159.2
Columbia	2	2	-	335	-	5.4	-	11,508	185.7
Crawford	3	3	-	431	-	4.8	-	14,468	162.6
Cumberland	4	3	1	604	98	3.4	0.6	22,363	125.2
Dauphin	5	4	1	1,426	503	6.1	2.2	49,618	213.6
Delaware	9	8	1	2,000	450	3.6	0.8	74,279	133.8
Elk	2	2	-	185	-	4.8	-	6,615	172.5
Erie	9	6	3	1,458	187	5.2	0.7	59,371	212.2
Fayette	3	3	-	452	-	2.8	-	18,087	113.5
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	2	-	313	-	2.8	-	12,760	112.3
Fulton	1	1	-	45	-	3.5	-	1,382	107.6
Greene	1	1	-	120	-	3.0	-	3,291	81.3
Huntingdon	1	1	-	120	-	2.8	-	4,341	102.7
Indiana	1	1	-	195	-	2.1	-	9,491	102.8
Jefferson	2	2	-	149	-	3.1	-	5,790	119.9
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	9	7	2	1,204	674	5.3	3.0	41,140	180.5
Lancaster	6	5	1	1,315	45	3.6	0.1	49,856	137.6
Lawrence	3	3	-	532	-	5.0	-	18,188	169.7
Lebanon	4	2	2	338	577	2.6	5.3	10,093	93.0
Lehigh	8	6	2	1,613	650	5.9	2.4	48,066	176.5
Luzerne	11	8	3	1,533	673	4.5	2.0	50,924	148.4
Lycoming	4	4	-	759	-	6.4	-	26,191	221.2
McKean	3	3	-	268	-	5.3	-	8,180	161.6
Mercer	4	4	-	769	-	6.0	-	30,558	238.2
Mifflin	1	1	-	228	-	4.9	-	8,275	176.4
Monroe	1	1	-	242	-	3.5	-	7,830	112.8
Montgomery	18	11	7	3,056	1,986	4.8	3.1	117,557	182.6
Montour	2	1	1	457	1,011	27.4	60.6	18,001	1,079.5
Northampton	1	1	-	362	-	1.6	-	12,809	56.8
Northumberland	2	2	-	233	-	2.3	-	8,343	83.1
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	53	35	18	9,597	3,471	5.7	2.1	303,948	180.0
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	1	-	89	-	5.0	-	4,119	232.4
Schuylkill	5	5	-	866	-	5.4	-	27,324	170.1
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	4	3	1	290	416	3.6	5.1	10,641	131.0
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	87	-	2.3	-	3,018	79.7
Tioga	1	1	-	145	-	3.5	-	5,424	132.4
Union	1	1	-	145	-	4.4	-	6,620	201.4
Venango	2	2	-	366	-	5.7	-	16,375	254.1
Warren	3	1	2	180	877	3.8	18.5	6,961	146.7
Washington	3	3	-	862	-	4.0	-	31,470	145.0
Wayne	2	1	1	103	270	2.9	7.7	3,322	94.3
Westmoreland	8	7	1	1,636	617	4.2	1.6	6,479	164.4
Wyoming	1	1	-	89	-	3.4	-	4,329	163.8
York	3	3	-	871	-	2.8	-	34,071	108.9

[1] Specialty includes psychiatric, medical, rehabilitation, children's, Federal, and all other types of hospitals, excluding non-federal acute care generals.
[2] Set up and staffed.
[3] Based on 1980 population data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 100
RESIDENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED, STATE SUPPORTED RESIDENTS IN PRIVATE LICENSED FACILITIES FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED AND APPLICANTS AWAITING ADMISSION TO A STATE CENTER: 1960 TO 1981

[As of May 31, except beginning 1962, as of June 30]

Fiscal year	Residents, by type of facility								Number of applicants awaiting admission
	Total	Number per 100,000 population	State centers			Elwyn Training Institute	Interim care in PLF's	Community living arrangement	
			Total	In State centers	On leave of absence [1]				
1981	12,402	105	7,161	6,484	677	342	1,152	3,747	5,680
1980	12,584	106	7,569	6,722	847	358	1,150	3,507	5,300
1979	13,496	114	8,512	7,399	1,113	370	1,368	3,246	5,680
1978	13,689	115	9,103	7,834	1,269	369	1,462	2,755	5,800
1977	13,741	116	9,433	8,310	1,123	386	1,584	2,338	5,904
1976	13,887	117	9,809	8,576	1,233	399	1,610	2,069	6,317
1975	13,963	118	10,317	8,508	1,809	408	1,633	1,605	6,219
1974	14,406	121	11,410	9,632	1,778	435	1,665	896	6,233
1973	14,838	125	11,798	10,006	1,792	465	2,031	544	6,156
1972	14,546	124	12,010	10,206	1,804	494	2,042	-	6,090
1971	14,714	125	12,434	10,339	2,095	507	1,773	-	5,847[2]
1970	14,775	125	12,568	10,621	1,947	536	1,671	-	5,563
1969	15,144	129	12,972	10,837	2,135	517	1,655	-	5,287
1968	15,431	133	13,309	11,591	1,718	568	1,554	-	4,853
1967	15,578	134	13,470	11,824	1,646	625	1,483	-	4,457
1966	15,121	129	13,267	11,622	1,645	702	1,152	-	3,853
1965	14,581	124	12,906	11,371	1,535	779	896	-	3,362
1964	13,915	119	12,019	10,616	1,403	825	1,071	-	3,534
1963[3]	13,555	117	11,797	10,426	1,371	825	933	-	2,986
1962	13,186	115	11,576	10,285	1,291	825	785	-	3,023
1961	12,655	111	11,035	10,296	739	825	795	-	3,062
1960[4]	12,226	108	10,561	9,9017	744	825	740	-	2,913

Fiscal year	Residents, by type of facility											Number of applicants awaiting admission
	Total	Number per 100,000 population	State centers			MR units			Marcy State Hospital	Elwyn Training Institute	Interim care in PLF's	Community living arrangement	
			Total	In State centers	On leave of absence	Total	In MR unit	On leave of absence					
1981	12,878	109	7,161	6,484	677	476	460	16	-	342	1,152	3,747	5,680
1980	13,067	110	7,569	6,722	847	483	456	27	-	358	1,150	3,507	5,300
1979	14,015	118	8,512	7,399	1,113	519	492	27	*	370	1,368	3,246	5,680
1978	14,207	120	9,103	7,834	1,269	518	465	53	*	369	1,422	2,755	5,800
1977	14,577	123	9,433	8,310	1,123	836	800	36	*	386	1,514	2,338	5,904
1976[5]	15,037	127	9,809	8,576	1,233	967	917	50	183	399[6]	1,610	2,069	6,317
1975	15,097	127	10,317	8,508	1,809	993	919	74	141	408	1,633	1,605	6,219

* Marcy is now a State center.

[1] Includes a few residents absent from facility but not on formal placement.
[2] Includes residents receiving interim care in private licensed facilities.
[3] Western opened January 1963. Resident of emotionally disturbed unit not included.
[4] Hamburg opened January 1960. Mount Alto closed February 1960.
[5] Includes residents represented at Polk who are physically present at Allegheny, Valley School, Robinson Development Center, and Highland Park Nursing Center. It also includes residents represented at Pennhurst who are physically present at Pinehill.
[6] State supported through Pennhurst.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems.

TABLE 101

RESIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED IN FACILITIES AND ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE, BY SEX AND CENTER: JUNE 30, 1981

State center	Total residents			In facility			On leave of absence		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Total	7,161	3,069	4,092	6,484	2,760	3,724	677	309	368
Cresson	286	121	165	268	113	155	18	8	10
Ebensburg	745	268	477	684	245	439	61	23	38
Embreeville	258	82	176	255	81	174	3	1	2
Hamburg	605	402	203	547	360	187	58	42	16
Laurelton	309	169	140	228	118	110	81	51	30
Marcy	168	72	96	129	56	73	39	16	23
Pennhurst	940	348	592	833	311	522	107	37	70
Polk	1,292	608	684	1,191	558	633	101	50	51
Selinsgrove	1,147	502	645	1,054	461	593	93	41	52
Western	504	203	301	452	185	267	52	18	34
White Haven	634	196	438	579	178	401	55	18	37
Woodhaven	273	98	175	264	94	170	9	4	5
MR units									
Total	476	211	265	460	202	258	16	9	7
Allentown	41	23	18	38	20	18	3	3	-
Clarks Summit	52	15	37	50	14	36	2	1	1
Harrisburg	61	26	35	60	26	34	1	-	1
Mayview	105	50	55	103	49	54	2	1	1
Somerset	79	40	39	74	37	37	5	3	2
Torrance	90	33	57	87	32	55	3	1	2
Wernersville	48	24	24	48	24	24	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems.

TABLE 102

NUMBER OF DISABLED (SEVERELY AND NON-SEVERELY) PERSONS REHABILITATED AND OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION CASE SERVICE EXPENDITURES FOR THESE CLIENTS: FISCAL YEARS 1980 AND 1979

Year	Number of severely disabled persons rehabilitated [1]	Percent of total rehabilitated	OVR case service expenditures for these clients [2] (in thou.)
FY 1980	13,427	56	$14,342
FY 1979	12,478	52	13,835

Year	Number of non-severely disabled persons rehabilitated [1]	Percent of total rehabilitated	OVR case service expenditures for these clients [2] (in thou.)
FY 1980	10,621	44	$7,328
FY 1979	11,564	48	8,702

[1] Reported in Federal fiscal year time frame, somewhat similar to corresponding 12-month State fiscal year.

[2] These figures represent only case service funds expended and do not include Office of Vocational Rehabilitation (OVR) personnel expenditures or contributions from third parties or the clients, themselves.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

TABLE 103
ESTIMATED VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:
FISCAL YEAR 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Congresstional district	Total	Compensation and pension	Readjustment and vocational rehabilitation	Insurance and indemnities	Direct loans	Construction and related costs	Medical services and administrative costs
Total	$1,009,930	$542,723	$68,416	$78,874	$134	$10,583	$309,199
First	84,043	21,340	2,690	3,101	-	516	56,396
Second	52,081	20,931	2,645	3,049	-	525	24,881
Third	27,475	21,060	2,655	3,061	-	-	699
Fourth	27,014	21,178	2,670	3,078	-	-	88
Fifth	28,461	22,386	2,822	3,253	-	-	-
Sixth	28,721	22,590	2,848	3,283	-	-	-
Seventh	29,160	22,936	2,891	3,333	-	-	-
Eighth	30,016	23,609	2,976	3,431	-	-	-
Ninth	36,076	19,394	2,445	2,818	-	384	11,035
Tenth	27,306	21,410	2,699	3,112	84	-	-
Eleventh	60,318	22,373	2,820	3,251	22	686	31,165
Twelfth	26,188	20,598	2,597	2,994	-	-	-
Thirteenth	29,248	23,004	2,900	3,343	-	-	-
Fourteenth	118,769	23,187	2,923	3,370	2	692	88,595
Fifteenth	27,830	21,890	2,759	3,181	-	-	-
Sixteenth	99,818	18,913	2,384	2,749	-	6,993	68,778
Seventeenth	28,473	22,215	2,800	3,228	-	229	-
Eighteenth	29,611	23,263	2,933	3,361	2	40	-
Nineteenth	26,666	20,974	2,644	3,048	-	-	-
Twentieth	29,383	23,110	2,913	3,358	Z	-	-
Twenty-first	29,111	22,897	2,886	3,328	Z	-	-
Twenty-second	27,578	21,691	2,734	3,152	Z	-	-
Twenty-third	24,505	19,258	2,428	2,799	21	-	-
Twenty-fourth	37,872	20,698	2,609	3,008	-	381	11,176
Twenty-fifth	44,197	21,766	2,744	3,163	Z	136	16,388

Z Less than $500.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of the Controller, Reports and Statistics Service, Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1980, County and Congressional District, June 1981.

TABLE 104
ESTIMATED VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
FISCAL YEAR 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Total	Compensation and pension	Readjustment and vocational rehabilitation	Insurance and indemnities	Direct loans	Construction and related costs	Medical services and administrative costs
Total	$1,009,930	$542,723	$68,416	$78,874	$134	$10,583	$309,199
Adams	2,742	2,157	272	313	-	-	-
Allegheny	189,892	79,093	9,971	11,495	7	732	88,595
Armstrong	4,460	3,508	442	510	-	-	-
Beaver	12,620	9,926	1,251	1,442	-	-	-
Bedford	1,957	1,539	194	224	-	-	-
Berks	17,673	13,900	1,752	2,020	-	-	-
Blair	19,254	6,163	777	896	-	384	11,035
Bradford	2,694	2,053	259	298	84	-	-
Bucks	26,247	20,644	2,602	3,000	-	-	-
Butler	23,696	5,641	711	820	-	136	16,388
Cambria	10,948	8,611	1,086	1,252	-	-	-
Cameron	396	312	39	45	-	-	-
Carbon	3,096	2,435	307	354	-	-	-
Centre	4,639	3,632	458	528	21	-	-
Chester	60,759	12,472	1,572	1,813	-	5,482	39,419
Clarion	1,846	1,452	183	211	-	-	-
Clearfield	3,973	3,125	394	454	-	-	-
Clinton	2,122	1,669	210	242	-	-	-
Columbia	3,120	2,437	307	354	22	-	-
Crawford	4,264	3,354	423	487	-	-	-
Cumberland	9,644	7,585	956	1,102	-	-	-
Dauphin	13,698	10,774	1,358	1,566	-	-	-
Delaware	37,478	29,237	3,686	4,249	-	-	-
Elk	2,158	1,697	214	247	-	-	-
Erie	26,640	11,864	1,496	1,724	-	381	11,176
Fayette	8,601	6,765	853	983	-	-	-
Forest	266	210	26	30	-	-	-
Franklin	5,170	4,066	512	591	-	-	-
Fulton	453	356	45	52	-	-	-
Greene	1,797	1,413	178	205	-	-	-
Huntingdon	2,053	1,614	204	235	-	-	-
Indiana	3,860	3,036	383	441	-	-	-
Jefferson	2,425	1,907	240	277	-	-	-
Juniata	686	539	68	78	-	-	-
Lackawanna	15,046	11,834	1,492	1,720	-	-	-
Lancaster	15,638	12,300	1,550	1,788	-	-	-
Lawrence	6,052	4,760	600	692	-	-	-
Lebanon	36,733	4,432	559	644	-	1,740	29,358
Lehigh	15,235	11,983	1,510	1,741	-	-	-
Luzerne	53,063	16,684	2,103	2,425	-	686	31,165
Lycoming	6,376	5,015	632	729	-	-	-
McKean	3,087	2,428	306	353	-	-	-
Mercer	6,967	5,480	691	796	-	-	-
Mifflin	2,433	1,914	241	278	-	-	-
Monroe	2,769	2,178	274	316	-	-	-
Montgomery	38,960	30,643	3,863	4,453	-	-	-
Montour	715	565	71	82	-	-	-
Northampton	12,595	9,907	1,249	1,440	-	-	-
Northumberland	5,957	4,686	591	681	-	-	-
Perry	1,514	1,191	150	173	-	-	-
Philadelphia	193,637	86,938	10,960	12,635	-	1,041	82,063
Pike	719	565	71	82	-	-	-
Potter	762	599	76	87	-	-	-
Schuylkill	10,021	7,882	994	1,145	-	-	-
Snyder	1,354	1,065	134	155	-	-	-
Somerset	4,089	3,216	405	467	-	-	-
Sullivan	321	252	32	37	-	-	-
Susquehanna	1,728	1,359	171	197	-	-	-
Tioga	1,834	1,442	182	210	-	-	-
Union	1,639	1,289	162	187	-	-	-
Venango	3,155	2,482	313	361	-	-	-
Warren	2,507	1,972	248	286	-	-	-
Washington	12,910	10,156	1,280	1,476	-	-	-
Wayne	1,552	1,220	154	177	-	-	-
Westmoreland	23,090	18,161	2,289	2,639	-	-	-
Wyoming	964	758	96	110	-	-	-
York	15,482	12,177	1,535	1,770	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of the Controller, Reports and Statistics Service, Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1980, County and Congressional District, June 1981.

TABLE 105
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE: 1965 TO 1981

[For fiscal years ending June 30. Effective January 1, 1974, all persons receiving assistance in the categories of Old Age Assistance, Federal Blind Pension and Aid to the Disabled, were transferred to the Federal Supplemental Security Income Program]

Fiscal year	Total		Monthly average number of persons receiving public assistance				
	Number of persons[1]	Percent of population	Old age assistance	Blind pension	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1981	812,621	6.9	-	3,127	630,561	176,906	-
1980	784,541	6.6	-	3,305	619,330	161,126	-
1979	791,317	6.7	-	5,474	631,010	154,333	-
1978	816,728	6.9	-	6,723	663,424	147,566	-
1977	805,071	6.8	-	6,908	649,576	149,384	-
1976	770,101	6.5	-	6,019	629,651	134,231	-
1975	727,966	6.1	-	6,167	615,997	105,802	-
1974	777,707	6.5	37,780[2]	12,494	651,590	79,462	46,183
1973	826,545	7.0	45,759	13,867	733,074	95,953	28,173
1972	851,525	7.2	51,767	14,432	642,211	104,896	34,219
1971	754,068	6.4	51,630	15,471	555,943	90,437	30,587
1970	695,128	5.9	47,835	16,323	477,760	84,020	29,150
1969	471,500	4.0	44,296	16,099	332,553	50,187	27,575
1968	411,392	3.5	44,827	17,299	293,976	30,130	27,100
1967	366,617	3.2	44,662	17,665	256,674	33,481	24,110
1966	372,383	3.2	44,973	17,366	263,906	36,981	21,140
1965	405,370	3.4	46,513	17,619	278,961	42,744	20,195

[1] Excludes persons for whom vendor payments only were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
[2] Presents a 6 months average because of implementation of the Supplemental Security Income Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

TABLE 106
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1965 TO 1981

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for public assistance								
	Total	Administration	Medical and burial	Expenditures for assistance grants: Total	Old-age assistance	Blind pensions	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1981	$2,704,685	$222,178	$1,390,516	$1,091,991	$-	$2,573	$756,609	$322,355	$-
1980	2,491,022	207,011	1,284,475	1,019,536	-	2,312	719,816	290,860	-
1979	2,378,375	197,710	1,190,208	990,465	-	2,342	707,868	274,294	-
1978	2,316,562	249,089	1,123,536	1,001,037	-	2,213	719,507	279,479	-
1977	2,125,828	187,908	975,434	962,486	-	2,094	703,455	251,316	-
1976	1,837,402	165,265	811,509	859,628	-	2,065	642,847	209,375	-
1975	1,645,149	154,832	756,981	733,336	-	2,065	568,100	167,945	-
1974	1,316,473	149,333	525,399	641,741	14,324	10,747	480,463	110,701	25,256
1973	1,280,302	138,214	476,836	665,290	16,729	484,493	123,986	45,353
1972	1,212,083	104,338	372,129	735,616	64,192	17,975	479,893	133,378	40,178
1971	1,108,201	107,878	352,617	648,000	61,022	18,490	376,096	107,011	45,381
1970	814,130	66,114	273,216	474,799	53,970	19,259	307,377	67,082	32,104
1969	576,219	49,614	215,715	310,890	49,069	18,818	184,013	42,849	26,340
1968	436,934	40,454	153,925	242,555	39,714	14,455	133,365	28,404	22,617
1967	363,424	35,994	115,448	211,982	36,641	15,748	108,371	24,273	20,449
1966	311,351	32,277	84,307	194,767	35,936	15,583	96,139	20,910	16,600
1965	293,933	29,014	69,740	195,179	35,217	15,384	102,614	20,150	14,002

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes emergency payments for Supplemental Security Income recipients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

TABLE 107
EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS AND BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURES: 1979 TO 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Source of funds and type of expenditures	Expenditures for fiscal years ending June 30					
	1981		1980		1979	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
TOTAL: Including county funds	$2,704,685	100.0	$2,491,022	100.0	$2,378,375	100.0
Excluding county funds	2,629,249	-	2,422,210	-	2,315,740	-
PAYABLE FROM:						
Federal funds	1,148,520	42.5	1,145,948	46.0	1,110,850	46.7
State funds	1,480,729	54.7	1,276,262	51.2	1,204,890	50.7
County funds[1]	75,436	2.8	68,812	2.8	62,635	2.6
ASSISTANCE GRANTS - Total	1,091,991	40.4	1,019,536	40.9	990,465	41.6
Old age assistance	573	(2)	239	(2)	142	(2)
Blind pensions	7,594	0.3	7,328	0.3	7,352	0.3
Aid to dependent children	758,689	28.1	719,815	28.9	707,868	29.8
C-Regular	710,003	26.3	684,968	27.5	674,701	28.4
Unemployed parent	48,686	1.8	34,847	1.4	33,167	1.4
General assistance	322,356	11.9	290,850	11.7	274,294	11.5
Aid to disabled	2,780	0.1	1,303	(2)	809	(2)
MEDICAL ASSISTANCE - Total[3]	1,390,249	51.4	1,264,119	50.8	1,189,807	50.0
Medically Needy Persons - Total[4]	567,489	21.0	526,860	21.2	512,777	21.6
Inpatient hospital care	100,320	3.7	97,994	4.0	86,386	3.6
Hospital-home care	108	(2)	66	(2)	73	(2)
Nursing care in home	422	(2)	458	(2)	500	(2)
Private nursing home care	75,339	2.8	74,327	3.0	88,333	3.7
Care in public institutions	367,860	13.6	335,287	13.5	317,715	13.4
County institutions	145,297	5.4	132,787	5.4	120,254	5.1
State institutions	222,563	8.2	202,500	8.1	197,461	8.3
Restoration centers	17,090	0.6	17,819	0.7	16,119	0.7
Institutions for mentally ill	82,323	3.0	81,378	3.3	72,988	3.1
Institutions for mentally retarded	123,150	4.6	103,303	4.1	108,354	4.6
Physicians' services	5,979	0.2	6,453	0.3	7,226	0.3
Dental services	1,671	0.1	682	(2)	902	(2)
Clinic services	7,898	0.3	5,636	0.2	6,047	0.3
Prescribed drugs	7,089	0.3	5,532	0.2	4,793	0.2
Drugs and alcoholism	721	(2)	277	(2)	372	(2)
Ambulance services	82	(2)	148	(2)	430	(2)
Recipients of Cash Assistance - Total	821,446	30.4	737,106	29.6	676,993	28.5
Inpatient hospital care	383,546	14.2	366,939	14.7	311,795	13.1
Hospital-home care	468	(2)	256	(2)	315	(2)
Private nursing home care	13,837	0.5	15,985	0.7	17,444	0.7
Care in public institutions	174,337	6.4	153,128	6.2	137,249	5.8
County institutions	23,157	0.9	20,600	0.9	19,308	0.8
State institutions	151,180	5.6	132,528	5.3	117,942	5.0
Restoration centers	4,029	0.1	623	(2)	1,132	0.1
Institutions for mentally ill	37,904	1.4	34,229	1.4	26,584	1.1
Institutions for mentally retarded	109,251	4.0	97,676	3.9	90,225	3.8
Physicians' services	50,221	1.9	47,693	1.9	52,922	2.2
Dental services	33,412	1.2	14,836	0.6	18,112	0.8
Clinic services	71,620	2.6	46,416	1.9	49,440	2.1
Prescribed drugs	70,700	2.6	70,618	2.8	64,882	2.7
Nursing care in home	1,782	0.1	1,615	0.1	1,549	0.1
Drugs and alcoholism	9,469	0.4	5,563	0.2	7,120	0.3
Ambulance services	522	(2)	644	(2)	2,024	0.1
SMI premiums (Title XVIII-B)	9,757	0.4	10,129	0.4	9,706	0.4
Screening	1,776	0.1	3,283	0.1	4,436	0.2
School Medical Assistance	1,313	(2)	-	(2)	-	(2)
BURIALS	267	(2)	357	(2)	393	(2)
ADMINISTRATION - Total	222,178	8.2	207,011	8.3	197,710	8.3
County Board of Assistance	213,349	7.9	197,394	7.9	187,450	7.9
State Office Headquarters	8,829	0.3	9,618	0.4	10,259	0.4

- Represents zero or less than 0.05 for percents.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] County funds represent the non-federal cost of care in public nursing homes (county institutions).
[2] Less than 0.1 percent.
[3] Claims processed for payment.
[4] Includes categorically Needy Non-money Payment Recipients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

TABLE 108

EXPENDITURES AND AMOUNT EXPENDED PER CAPITA FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Expenditures for public assistance (in thousands)				Amount expended per capita	Average number of persons per month[1]	Percent of population[2]
	Total	Assistance grants	Medical and burial	Administration			
Total	$2,704,685	$1,091,991	$1,390,516	$222,178	$230.57	812,621	6.8
Adams	5,571	1,815	3,177	579	87.59	1,350	2.0
Allegheny	331,909	144,664	157,759	29,486	227.65	101,983	7.0
Armstrong	10,547	4,922	4,344	1,281	139.70	3,948	5.1
Beaver	30,956	13,024	15,458	2,474	159.76	9,627	4.7
Bedford	5,055	2,272	2,140	643	116.21	1,989	4.2
Berks	59,915	14,404	42,689	2,822	194.97	10,935	3.5
Blair	29,445	10,467	16,812	2,166	219.08	7,863	5.8
Bradford	13,329	6,229	5,875	1,225	226.68	4,859	7.7
Bucks	60,129	21,507	33,515	5,107	126.19	15,313	3.2
Butler	15,801	7,179	7,179	1,443	109.50	5,209	3.5
Cambria	55,056	9,522	43,301	2,233	299.38	8,137	4.4
Cameron	1,239	613	470	156	184.93	419	6.3
Carbon	8,154	2,576	5,012	566	157.11	1,906	3.6
Centre	9,828	4,003	4,796	1,029	91.25	2,967	2.6
Chester	67,923	16,226	48,222	3,475	222.77	11,733	3.7
Clarion	5,258	2,418	2,213	627	126.09	1,998	4.6
Clearfield	9,739	4,164	4,467	1,108	122.50	3,658	4.4
Clinton	6,909	3,405	2,803	701	184.73	2,573	6.6
Columbia	7,350	3,420	3,117	813	125.91	2,488	4.0
Crawford	14,679	6,787	6,527	1,365	173.10	5,071	5.7
Cumberland	11,834	3,384	7,689	761	69.56	2,485	1.4
Dauphin	50,730	20,915	25,351	4,464	225.27	15,824	6.8
Delaware	95,918	39,295	48,787	7,836	168.47	28,804	5.2
Elk	3,750	1,477	1,854	419	100.54	1,133	3.0
Erie	53,070	25,268	23,467	4,335	197.43	19,591	7.0
Fayette	34,214	19,778	10,530	3,906	218.34	17,089	10.7
Forest	665	302	253	110	130.39	239	4.7
Franklin	26,355	3,393	22,145	817	245.85	2,555	2.2
Fulton	1,513	678	632	203	130.43	560	4.4
Greene	8,692	4,176	3,569	947	225.35	3,567	8.6
Huntingdon	6,614	2,654	3,162	798	166.18	2,250	5.3
Indiana	10,155	4,488	4,533	1,134	114.75	3,514	3.8
Jefferson	6,640	2,172	3,913	555	138.05	1,822	3.8
Juniata	1,842	688	898	256	100.66	569	3.0
Lackawanna	43,793	14,335	25,733	3,725	190.40	11,080	4.9
Lancaster	38,027	15,520	19,510	2,997	107.45	11,697	3.2
Lawrence	17,962	8,807	7,287	1,868	170.90	6,743	6.3
Lebanon	10,249	3,102	6,277	870	96.51	2,381	2.2
Lehigh	42,660	12,496	27,764	2,400	160.56	8,959	3.3
Luzerne	68,600	21,642	41,918	5,040	202.72	16,581	4.8
Lycoming	19,182	9,240	8,150	1,792	167.24	6,865	5.8
McKean	9,059	4,265	3,708	1,086	183.75	3,258	6.4
Mercer	20,004	10,057	7,953	1,994	156.64	7,200	5.6
Mifflin	6,751	3,583	2,791	877	155.20	2,792	6.0
Monroe	6,323	2,918	2,779	676	104.69	2,242	3.2
Montgomery	70,668	19,083	47,486	4,099	112.33	13,533	2.1
Montour	14,647	912	13,361	374	871.85	655	3.9
Northampton	29,904	11,108	16,481	2,315	132.44	8,244	3.6
Northumberland	12,342	4,876	5,661	1,505	121.76	4,072	4.0
Perry	3,358	1,692	1,203	463	97.05	1,300	3.6
Philadelphia	915,005	457,819	381,368	75,818	523.13	337,867	20.0
Pike	1,119	503	491	125	75.61	353	1.9
Potter	3,363	1,753	1,284	326	200.38	1,378	7.8
Schuylkill	19,273	5,721	11,351	2,201	122.76	5,018	3.1
Snyder	33,745	1,006	32,335	404	1,092.07	820	2.4
Somerset	14,805	3,683	9,997	1,125	185.76	3,314	4.1
Sullivan	756	253	402	101	123.93	178	2.8
Susquehanna	3,898	1,882	1,479	537	106.50	1,560	4.1
Tioga	6,566	2,989	2,944	633	164.97	2,409	5.9
Union	13,360	979	12,025	356	422.78	759	2.3
Venango	14,176	5,187	27,977	1,012	558.43	3,978	6.2
Warren	15,583	2,672	12,307	604	342.48	2,035	4.3
Washington	47,211	16,472	27,303	3,436	224.17	12,380	5.7
Wayne	3,925	1,693	1,854	378	109.03	1,257	3.6
Westmoreland	59,572	22,372	32,348	4,852	155.22	16,853	4.2
Wyoming	4,853	2,323	2,039	491	210.09	1,791	6.8
York	29,051	12,763	13,218	3,070	98.41	9,107	3.0
Undistributed[3]	24,411	-	15,573	8,838	-	-	-

[1] Excludes persons for whom vendor only payments were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
[2] Based on information from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania, PHC80-v-40. State total 11,863,895.
[3] Undistributed by county includes $267,166 for burials.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

TABLE 109

PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1981

[In thousands of dollars, except where indicated. Fiscal year ending June 30. Medically needy persons include persons who do not receive a cash grant for various reasons, but are eligible for the same medical services provided to cash assistance recipients]

County	Total	Expenditures for medically and categorically needy, non-money payment recipients						
		Total	Inpatient hospital care[1]	Private nursing home care	Nursing care in the home	Care in public institutions		Other medical care[2]
						County	State	
Total	$1,390,249	$567,489	$100,427	$75,339	$422	$145,297	$222,563	$23,440
Adams	3,177	1,826	243	566	1	954	-	61
Allegheny	157,759	57,638	10,982	4,512	43	14,479	25,905	1,717
Armstrong	4,344	2,108	455	8	2	1,535	-	107
Beaver	15,458	8,384	966	383	4	6,894	-	137
Bedford	2,140	914	455	284	2	-	-	174
Berks	42,689	22,941	1,229	1,286	16	6,310	13,844	256
Blair	16,812	6,741	1,020	906	10	2,644	1,704	457
Bradford	5,792	2,594	574	20	3	1,817	-	179
Bucks	33,514	16,708	3,011	3,531	5	3,358	5,947	856
Butler	7,179	3,222	638	1,285	6	1,163	-	131
Cambria	43,300	17,967	1,804	132	2	6,731	8,969	329
Cameron	470	138	56	64	2	-	-	18
Carbon	5,094	3,518	487	339	2	2,462	82	146
Centre	4,796	2,591	466	340	9	1,610	-	165
Chester	48,222	27,810	1,685	1,148	10	3,421	21,139	406
Clarion	2,213	870	306	438	3	-	-	124
Clearfield	4,467	1,772	602	1,001	3	-	-	166
Clinton	2,802	1,006	291	573	1	-	-	140
Columbia	3,117	1,335	212	968	2	-	-	152
Crawford	6,527	2,770	715	1,117	3	734	-	202
Cumberland	7,689	5,482	528	1,204	3	3,624	-	123
Dauphin	25,351	12,580	1,278	1,659	10	4,758	4,648	226
Delaware	48,787	22,819	3,752	3,489	30	10,668	4,004	875
Elk	1,854	908	210	636	5	-	-	58
Erie	23,467	8,798	2,275	1,270	6	4,865	-	382
Fayette	10,830	1,725	1,030	415	3	-	-	276
Forest	253	104	88	-	2	-	-	16
Franklin	22,146	17,348	350	900	2	1,627	14,328	140
Fulton	632	302	107	161	1	-	-	32
Greene	3,569	1,359	152	-	2	1,146	-	60
Huntingdon	3,162	1,035	359	-	1	516	-	159
Indiana	4,533	1,672	542	222	3	806	-	99
Jefferson	3,913	2,059	286	295	2	1,393	-	83
Juniata	898	463	78	353	1	-	-	32
Lackawanna	25,733	11,712	2,097	2,383	10	2,111	4,359	751
Lancaster	19,510	9,982	2,061	3,603	5	3,903	-	410
Lawrence	7,287	2,819	730	965	1	968	-	154
Lebanon	6,276	4,238	339	1,068	2	2,715	-	115
Lehigh	27,764	16,981	1,135	1,685	15	8,876	4,945	326
Luzerne	41,918	21,742	1,983	2,061	13	3,695	12,730	760
Lycoming	8,150	3,673	994	1,325	8	1,160	-	186
McKean	3,708	1,784	334	383	5	954	-	108
Mercer	7,952	3,442	672	876	1	1,726	-	167
Mifflin	2,291	780	205	464	3	-	-	108
Monroe	2,779	1,302	424	759	15	-	-	104
Montgomery	47,485	29,051	4,771	5,161	46	6,097	12,023	953
Montour	13,361	8,023	147	435	2	-	7,376	63
Northampton	16,481	9,482	903	285	8	7,557	433	296
Northumberland	5,661	2,815	558	608	3	1,375	-	271
Perry	1,203	498	126	308	3	-	-	61
Philadelphia	381,368	80,128	34,857	15,518	50	4,094	19,172	6,438
Pike	491	272	106	155	2	-	-	10
Potter	1,284	509	181	264	1	-	-	63
Schuylkill	11,351	6,746	1,364	2,183	2	2,961	-	237
Snyder	32,335	16,880	176	339	2	-	16,308	54
Somerset	9,997	5,657	789	385	1	1,289	3,004	190
Sullivan	402	219	104	88	1	-	-	26
Susquehanna	1,478	550	301	148	1	-	-	99
Tioga	2,944	1,187	418	577	3	-	-	189
Union	12,025	6,232	112	548	2	-	5,515	57
Venango	27,977	16,228	517	272	4	610	14,700	124
Warren	12,307	7,927	453	137	1	1,009	6,226	101
Washington	27,303	10,826	1,202	122	4	2,272	7,001	225
Wayne	1,854	1,018	439	480	1	-	-	98
Westmoreland	32,348	16,886	2,952	647	12	4,340	8,201	734
Wyoming	2,039	728	272	287	2	-	-	168
York	13,218	6,364	1,060	1,314	6	3,663	-	321
Unallocated	15,306	1,800	414	-	-	405	-	981

TABLE 109
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1981 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars, except where indicated. See headnote, page 122]

County	Persons receiving cash assistance grants						School medical care[4] (dollars)
	Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care	Care in public institutions		Other medical care[2]	
				County	State		
Total	$821,446	$384,014	$13,837	$23,157	$151,180	$249,258	$1,313,489
Adams	1,346	639	51	158	-	498	4,099
Allegheny	100,018	54,605	2,433	3,058	15,111	24,811	103,620
Armstrong	2,226	1,125	1	230	-	870	10,311
Beaver	7,067	3,945	620	659	-	1,843	6,464
Bedford	1,220	571	48	-	-	601	5,226
Berks	19,723	4,148	154	479	11,915	3,028	24,580
Blair	10,050	3,422	47	398	3,914	2,269	20,743
Bradford	3,189	1,582	1	472	22	1,112	10,030
Bucks	16,779	7,369	542	570	2,894	5,404	27,435
Butler	3,950	1,920	200	754	-	1,076	6,902
Cambria	25,303	4,044	2	1,095	17,898	2,265	29,950
Cameron	331	209	-	-	-	122	1,604
Carbon	1,572	714	21	333	-	504	3,995
Centre	2,201	1,086	63	270	-	783	3,311
Chester	20,397	5,269	153	417	11,428	3,129	14,588
Clarion	1,337	800	68	-	-	468	6,139
Clearfield	2,685	1,400	266	-	-	1,020	9,187
Clinton	1,788	973	104	-	-	712	8,843
Columbia	1,768	859	139	-	-	770	13,314
Crawford	3,747	2,052	135	344	-	1,217	10,207
Cumberland	2,202	834	160	518	-	690	4,862
Dauphin	12,759	5,953	249	446	2,304	3,806	11,756
Delaware	25,911	16,035	427	1,070	6	8,374	56,101
Elk	944	552	70	-	-	322	1,899
Erie	14,630	8,897	139	963	-	4,631	38,280
Fayette	8,779	5,075	149	-	-	3,554	26,213
Forest	148	94	-	-	-	54	624
Franklin	4,791	784	51	120	3,066	769	6,520
Fulton	329	152	27	-	-	150	1,409
Greene	2,204	1,169	-	207	-	828	5,315
Huntingdon	2,116	833	9	522	-	762	10,854
Indiana	2,850	1,597	24	198	-	1,031	10,947
Jefferson	1,850	828	61	394	-	566	4,276
Juniata	433	148	109	-	-	176	1,185
Lackawanna	13,982	5,217	493	488	3,527	4,256	38,749
Lancaster	9,512	5,223	283	669	-	3,337	14,887
Lawrence	4,462	2,633	186	174	-	1,468	5,789
Lebanon	2,034	915	182	323	-	613	4,582
Lehigh	10,762	3,727	468	848	2,671	3,047	21,604
Luzerne	20,585	5,137	358	557	8,750	5,582	90,847
Lycoming	4,468	2,625	82	199	-	1,562	8,979
McKean	1,915	1,060	35	117	-	703	9,234
Mercer	4,501	2,505	70	416	-	1,510	9,669
Mifflin	1,506	611	69	-	-	826	5,132
Monroe	1,473	820	67	-	-	586	4,397
Montgomery	18,403	8,037	654	277	3,296	6,139	30,986
Montour	5,338	260	57	-	4,811	210	400
Northampton	6,985	3,445	63	655	207	2,614	14,737
Northumberland	2,844	1,132	81	342	-	1,289	1,723
Perry	702	354	47	-	-	301	3,328
Philadelphia	300,857	174,159	3,196	1,176	14,169	108,167	382,384
Pike	219	135	16	-	-	68	69
Potter	771	438	52	-	-	281	4,269
Schuylkill	4,593	2,173	165	734	-	1,521	12,532
Snyder	15,464	282	94	-	14,807	271	1,322
Somerset	4,330	1,106	12	196	2,018	997	10,473
Sullivan	181	102	20	-	-	59	1,183
Susquehanna	926	502	7	-	-	417	3,120
Tioga	1,749	921	132	-	-	696	7,793
Union	5,792	198	82	-	5,292	220	1,303
Venango	11,745	1,912	51	178	8,631	973	4,408
Warren	4,374	842	4	190	2,890	448	4,969
Washington	16,459	4,851	17	606	8,363	2,622	17,536
Wayne	831	462	32	-	-	336	5,023
Westmoreland	15,399	7,026	75	731	3,197	4,370	63,650
Wyoming	1,301	707	52	-	-	543	9,961
York	6,836	3,509	120	605	-	2,602	17,642
Unallocated	13,507	1,103	-	-	-	12,404	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

[1] Includes expenditures of $107,877 for Hospital-Home Care.
[2] Includes services furnished primarily by physicians, clinics, dentists, nurses, pharmacists, and payments for supplemental medical insurance premiums under Title XVIII-B of the Social Security Act.
[3] Includes expenditures of $467,858 for Hospital-Home Care.
[4] Includes those medical services for assistance and non-assistance children not covered in the Department's regular medical assistance program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

TABLE 110
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE AND BY COUNTY: 1981

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Average number of persons receiving public assistance for 1980-81				
	Total	Percent of population[1]	State blind pension	Aid to families with dependent children	General assistance
Total	812,621	6.8	5,127	630,588	176,906
Adams	1,350	2.0	16	1,110	224
Allegheny	101,983	7.0	692	75,893	25,398
Armstrong	3,948	5.1	40	2,859	1,049
Beaver	9,627	4.7	128	7,569	1,930
Bedford	1,989	4.2	14	1,661	314
Berks	10,935	3.5	178	9,109	1,648
Blair	7,853	5.8	49	5,955	1,859
Bradford	4,859	7.7	42	3,432	1,385
Bucks	15,313	3.2	118	12,196	2,999
Butler	5,209	3.5	55	4,111	1,043
Cambria	8,137	4.4	56	6,455	1,626
Cameron	419	6.3	1	313	105
Carbon	1,906	3.6	25	1,198	683
Centre	2,967	2.6	38	2,163	765
Chester	11,733	3.7	116	9,276	2,341
Clarion	1,998	4.6	22	1,503	473
Clearfield	3,688	4.4	31	2,974	683
Clinton	2,573	6.6	16	1,987	570
Columbia	2,488	4.0	29	1,959	500
Crawford	5,071	5.7	33	4,165	873
Cumberland	2,485	1.4	49	1,876	560
Dauphin	15,824	6.8	75	11,750	3,999
Delaware	28,804	5.2	182	22,482	6,140
Elk	1,133	3.0	25	868	240
Erie	19,591	7.0	187	15,750	3,654
Fayette	17,089	10.7	73	13,530	3,486
Forest	239	4.7	3	180	56
Franklin	2,555	2.2	37	1,979	539
Fulton	560	4.4	4	429	127
Greene	3,567	8.8	19	2,564	984
Huntingdon	2,250	5.3	49	1,766	435
Indiana	3,514	3.8	30	2,559	925
Jefferson	1,822	3.8	17	1,458	347
Juniata	569	3.0	8	431	130
Lackawanna	11,080	4.9	287	8,982	1,811
Lancaster	11,697	3.2	69	9,585	2,043
Lawrence	6,743	6.3	62	5,142	1,539
Lebanon	2,381	2.2	15	1,874	492
Lehigh	8,959	3.3	133	7,199	1,627
Luzerne	16,581	4.8	178	13,363	3,040
Lycoming	6,869	5.8	78	5,352	1,439
McKean	3,258	6.4	42	2,510	706
Mercer	7,200	5.6	43	5,390	1,767
Mifflin	2,792	6.0	23	2,059	710
Monroe	2,242	3.2	18	1,899	325
Montgomery	13,533	2.1	124	10,492	2,917
Montour	655	3.9	7	472	176
Northampton	8,244	3.6	59	6,472	1,713
Northumberland	4,072	4.0	65	3,226	781
Perry	1,300	3.6	13	1,045	242
Philadelphia	337,867	20.0	702	262,845	74,320
Pike	353	1.9	6	265	82
Potter	1,378	7.8	18	995	365
Schuylkill	5,018	3.1	96	4,087	835
Snyder	820	2.4	1	636	183
Somerset	3,314	4.1	36	2,817	461
Sullivan	178	2.8	3	125	50
Susquehanna	1,560	4.1	38	1,254	268
Tioga	2,409	5.9	12	1,709	688
Union	759	2.3	13	612	134
Venango	3,978	6.2	93	3,053	832
Warren	2,035	4.3	19	1,558	458
Washington	12,380	5.7	84	9,425	2,871
Wayne	1,257	3.6	43	1,021	193
Westmoreland	16,453	4.2	205	12,861	3,387
Wyoming	1,791	6.8	7	1,269	515
York	9,407	3.0	78	7,484	1,845

[1] Based on information from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania, PHC80-V-40. State total 11,863,895.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

TABLE 111
NUMBER OF ADULTS AND CHILDREN (AGED, BLIND, OR DISABLED) RECEIVING FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED SUPPLEMENTARY SECURITY INCOME PAYMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[As of December 30]

County	Total	Adults				Children		
		Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Blind	Disabled
Total	163,210	151,018	56,896	2,938	91,184	12,192	318	11,874
Adams	956	840	322	18	500	115	4	112
Allegheny	20,092	18,920	7,510	354	11,056	1,172	46	1,126
Armstrong	1,116	1,064	450	18	596	52	2	50
Beaver	2,132	1,912	664	38	1,210	220	2	208
Bedford	848	802	394	14	394	46	2	44
Berks	3,274	2,998	1,152	40	1,806	276	2	274
Blair	2,182	2,024	758	42	1,214	158	2	155
Bradford	1,146	1,092	510	14	568	54	-	54
Bucks	2,626	2,078	590	35	1,352	348	8	340
Butler	1,480	1,304	470	26	808	176	2	174
Cambria	3,026	2,724	756	56	1,912	302	6	296
Cameron	96	94	38	2	54	2	-	2
Carbon	512	464	154	10	300	48	2	46
Centre	804	738	322	10	406	66	4	62
Chester	2,192	1,940	596	32	1,312	252	12	240
Clarion	584	558	212	14	332	26	2	24
Clearfield	1,150	1,084	410	24	650	66	2	64
Clinton	542	500	212	10	278	42	2	40
Columbia	590	636	256	16	364	54	-	54
Crawford	1,222	1,146	452	28	666	76	-	76
Cumberland	978	912	420	30	462	66	2	64
Dauphin	2,832	2,544	950	46	1,548	288	8	280
Delaware	4,602	4,222	1,456	116	2,650	380	10	370
Elk	308	284	116	8	160	24	2	22
Erie	3,132	2,852	920	82	1,850	280	8	272
Fayette	3,914	3,626	1,738	70	2,318	288	4	284
Forest	90	84	34	2	48	8	-	6
Franklin	1,502	1,420	694	18	708	82	6	76
Fulton	253	246	112	6	128	12	-	12
Greene	988	854	334	30	570	54	4	50
Huntingdon	308	232	118	16	398	76	2	74
Indiana	1,462	1,382	496	26	860	80	2	78
Jefferson	746	716	316	70	330	30	-	30
Juniata	278	260	112	6	142	18	-	18
Lackawanna	3,574	3,277	1,267	96	1,916	302	8	294
Lancaster	2,900	2,696	1,038	32	1,626	204	10	194
Lawrence	1,474	1,380	474	30	870	94	4	90
Lebanon	924	754	392	16	445	70	2	68
Lehigh	2,502	2,318	914	42	1,362	184	2	182
Luzerne	4,618	4,224	1,498	124	2,602	394	16	378
Lycoming	1,484	1,342	612	22	808	142	8	134
McKean	792	706	260	8	438	86	2	84
Mercer	1,376	1,290	422	30	838	86	-	86
Mifflin	786	724	264	12	448	62	-	62
Monroe	548	508	210	6	292	40	-	40
Montgomery	3,716	3,430	1,364	60	2,006	286	10	276
Montour	350	326	220	2	104	24	-	24
Northampton	2,130	1,960	618	40	1,302	170	6	164
Northumberland	1,518	1,424	588	48	788	94	2	92
Perry	394	368	136	16	215	26	-	26
Philadelphia	46,950	43,508	16,450	585	26,392	3,442	66	3,376
Pike	108	102	48	-	54	6	-	6
Potter	324	294	124	8	162	30	-	30
Schuylkill	2,048	1,900	652	42	1,166	148	2	146
Snyder	318	274	174	16	584	44	2	42
Somerset	1,360	1,320	480	26	814	70	-	70
Sullivan	110	106	53	2	46	4	2	2
Susquehanna	502	480	214	10	256	22	2	20
Tioga	652	535	296	12	330	44	-	44
Union	384	329	118	4	206	56	2	54
Venango	1,118	1,012	322	16	674	106	2	104
Warren	532	508	240	8	260	24	-	24
Washington	3,107	2,878	864	84	1,830	224	4	220
Wayne	396	368	172	12	184	28	2	26
Westmoreland	4,460	4,204	1,548	96	2,560	256	8	248
Wyoming	278	252	130	6	126	16	-	16
York	2,668	2,490	936	48	1,506	178	4	174

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1980, No. 13-11975, August 1981.

TABLE 112
NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING IN HOME, FOSTER HOME, ADOPTIVE, AND INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES IN PENNSYLVANIA
BY COUNTY CHILDREN AND YOUTH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCIES: 1970 TO 1980

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of children receiving services, by type of service					Percent of total number of children receiving services, by type of service			
	Total	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional
1980	55,782	42,347	9,434	796	2,170	75.9	16.9	1.4	3.9
1979	58,527	42,639	11,375	744	2,636	72.8	19.4	1.2	4.5
1978	55,920	40,201	11,548	703	2,934	71.9	20.7	1.3	5.2
1977	58,384	41,810	11,613	722	3,124	71.6	19.9	1.2	5.4
1976	55,652	38,482	12,119	726	3,248	69.1	21.8	1.3	5.8
1975	53,855	36,116	12,357	764	3,222	67.1	22.9	1.4	6.0
1974	51,370	33,545	12,650	825	3,318	65.3	24.6	1.6	6.5
1973	48,309	30,665	13,139	822	3,137	63.5	27.2	1.7	6.5
1972	46,401	27,615	13,462	788	3,893	59.5	29.0	1.7	8.4
1971	44,114	25,011	13,586	962	4,081	56.7	30.8	2.2	9.3
1970	42,720	23,344	13,671	1,058	4,462	54.6	32.0	2.5	10.4

Detail will not add to total.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 113
CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE IN PENNSYLVANIA -- COMPARISON OF AGE, LENGTH OF STAY IN PLACEMENT, AND RACE: 1970 AND 1980

	Percent comparison	
	1980	1970
Age of children in foster care		
Under 1 year	3	4
1 - 3 years	8	9
3-5 years	9	11
5-7 years	9	13
7-12 years	26	31
12-15 years	21	17
15-18 years	21	13
18+ years	3	2
Length of time in placement for children in foster care		
Under 6 months	15	13
6 months - 1 year	11	10
1 year - 2 years	15	18
2 years - 5 years	24	30
5 years - 7 years	10	12
7 years+	24	17
Race of children in foster care		
Nonwhite	32	35
White	68	65

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 114
LENGTH OF TIME IN CONTINUOUS PLACEMENT OF CHILDREN REPORTED IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND COUNTY: 1980

[As of December 31]

Direct Services Only	0-2 years	2 years, but but less than 5 years	5 years and over
State total	2,763	1,512	2,240
Central, total	595	326	466
Adams	31	25	29
Bedford	-	-	13
Blair	12	28	50
Cambria	14	14	23
Centre	24	22	16
Clinton	7	6	30
Columbia	17	8	23
Cumberland	30	32	36
Dauphin	96	45	77
Franklin	7	5	6
Fulton	-	-	-
Huntingdon	20	5	7
Juniata	10	1	3
Lancaster	103	44	8
Lebanon	42	13	11
Lycoming	38	14	29
Mifflin	6	1	11
Montour	1	1	3
Northumberland	40	19	17
Perry	10	6	8
Snyder	8	8	12
Somerset	1	1	2
Union	10	6	12
York	68	22	40
Southeastern, total	727	234	570
Bucks	95	35	51
Chester	86	22	47
Delaware	102	32	66
Montgomery	71	37	8
Philadelphia	373	108	398
Northeastern, total	503	281	396
Berks	57	38	75
Bradford	47	27	31
Carbon	15	6	9
Lackawanna	52	53	80
Lehigh	31	23	30
Luzerne	146	42	56
Monroe	25	5	14
Northampton	50	24	25
Pike	1	-	3
Schuylkill	28	24	21
Sullivan	12	-	1
Susquehanna	9	10	17
Tioga	26	20	15
Wayne	-	-	14
Wyoming	4	4	5
Western, total	938	671	808
Allegheny	264	292	455
Armstrong	15	3	5
Beaver	34	24	27
Butler	36	9	10
Cameron	-	-	1
Clarion	9	2	4
Clearfield	13	7	24
Crawford	30	2	10
Elk	5	5	13
Erie	245	86	33
Fayette	19	52	17
Forest	5	-	-
Greene	25	4	20
Indiana	8	7	20
Jefferson	12	8	3
Lawrence	50	18	13
McKean	3	13	34
Mercer	27	21	22
Potter	7	7	8
Venango	4	6	12
Warren	27	24	7
Washington	53	40	39
Westmoreland	47	41	31

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 115
NUMBER OF ACTIVE BLIND CASES, BY PROGRAM, AND FOOD SERVICE FACILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1962 TO 1981

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Cases served							Food service facilities
	Total	Vocational rehabilitation	Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight	Rehabilitation teaching	Social casework services			
					Total	With children[1]	With adults[2]	
1981	18,535[3]	6,909	-	516	11,110	NA	NA	164
1980	19,046[3]	8,000	-	546	10,500	NA	NA	164
1979	19,675[3]	7,500	-	578	11,597	NA	NA	181
1978[4]	21,083[3]	11,464	-	476	8,500	NA	NA	183
1977	9,137	4,001	-	971	4,165	NA	NA	177
1976	8,712	3,130	-	904	4,678	NA	NA	183
1975	7,550	3,448	-	992	3,110	NA	NA	183
1974	5,854	2,096	1,030	238	2,490	1,109	1,381	185
1973	11,645	2,043	8,098	217	1,287	467	820	191
1972	13,464	1,975	10,754	164	571	251	320	194
1971	12,877	1,722	10,491	166	498	219	279	197
1970	12,048	1,595	9,834	148	471	181	290	194
1969	10,321	1,610	8,103	162	496	159	337	196
1968	8,364	1,561	6,230	180	393	146	247	187
1967	7,513	1,315	5,688	180	330	118	212	180
1966	7,183	1,228	5,411	155	389	111	278	167
1965	6,766	1,207	4,930	183	446	176	270	157
1964	5,686	1,083	3,799	175	529	268	361	141
1963	5,310	788	3,603	290	629	226	403	131
1962	2,977	680	1,800	232	265	139	126	109

NA Not available.

[1] Under 16 years of age.
[2] Adults received casework services through the Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program prior to 1962.
[3] The total number is not an unduplicated number of clients in that the rehabilitation teaching services are furnished to both vocational rehabilitation and social casework clients.
[4] The statistics vary from those furnished in prior years because included are total cases served during the year rather than an active caseload at a specific period of time.
[5] Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program is predominantly Remedial Eye Care services. The provision of Remedial Eye Care has been transferred to the Bureau of Medical Assistance within the Department of Public Welfare.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Blindness and Visual Services.

SECTION 6: STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND TAXES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control. (717) 787-7805

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division. (717) 787-7158

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Office

Office of Budget and Administration.

Bureau of Financial Management. (717) 787-1966

Bureau of Personnel. (717) 787-8920

Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, Research Division. (717) 783-7265

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue

Bureau of Audits, Pari-Mutuel Collections Division. (717) 787-4240

Bureau of State Lotteries. (717) 787-1844

Office of Policy Evaluation and Analysis. (717) 787-6300

1980 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type and Poverty Income.

(5) Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation. (717) 787-5280

(6) Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications. (717) 787-5950

(7) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Employment (301) 763-5086; Finances 763-5847

City Employment in 1980, GE 80, No. 2.

City Government Finances in 1979-80, series GF80, No. 4.

(8) U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service. (202) 376-0155

Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Audits

Cigarette & Beverage Tax

Corporation Tax

Liquid Fuels Tax

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census

Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments, GF No. 2.

Finances of Selected Public Employee Retirement Systems, GR Nos. 1-4.

Governmental Finances, GF No. 5.

Labor-Management Relations in State and Local Governments: 1979, GSS No. 100.

Property Values Subject to Local Government Property Taxation in the United States, GSS No. 98.

Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue.

State and Local Ratio Studies and Property Assessment, GSS No. 99.

State Government Tax Collections, GF No. 1.

Taxes and Intergovernmental Revenues of Counties, Municipalities and Townships, GF No. 9.

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration

State and Local Government Employment Under OASDI.

(5) Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY.

(6) Election Research Center, Washington, DC.

(7) International City Management Association, Washington, DC.

TABLE 116
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Philadelphia (part)	515,707
02	Philadelphia (part)	515,098
03	Philadelphia (part)	516,154
04	Armstrong (part) - Beaver (part) - Butler - Indiana - Lawrence (part) - Westmoreland (part)	515,572
05	Chester (part) - Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part)	515,528
06	Berks - Carbon (part) - Lancaster (part) - Schuylkill	515,952
07	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	515,766
08	Bucks - Montgomery (part)	516,296
09	Bedford - Blair - Cambria (part) - Clearfield (part) - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Fulton - Huntingdon - Juniata - Mifflin	515,430
10	Bradford - Clinton (part) - Lackawanna - Monroe (part) - Pike - Potter - Susquehanna - Tioga - Wayne - Wyoming	515,442
11	Carbon (part) - Columbia - Luzerne - Monroe (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Sullivan	515,729
12	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Somerset - Westmoreland (part)	515,915
13	Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	515,707
14	Allegheny (part)	516,611
15	Lehigh - Monroe (part) - Northampton	516,492
16	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part) - Lebanon	515,837
17	Dauphin - Lycoming - Northumberland (part) - Perry - Snyder - Union	515,900
18	Allegheny (part)	516,068
19	Adams - Cumberland (part) - York	516,101
20	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	516,028
21	Crawford - Erie, Lawrence (part) - Mercer	516,645
22	Allegheny (part) - Beaver (part) - Fayette - Greene - Washington	515,979
23	Armstrong (part) - Cameron - Centre - Clarion - Clearfield (part) - Clinton (part) - Elk - Forest - Jefferson - McKean - Venango - Warren	515,976

Note: Based upon 1980 Census data.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 5

REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

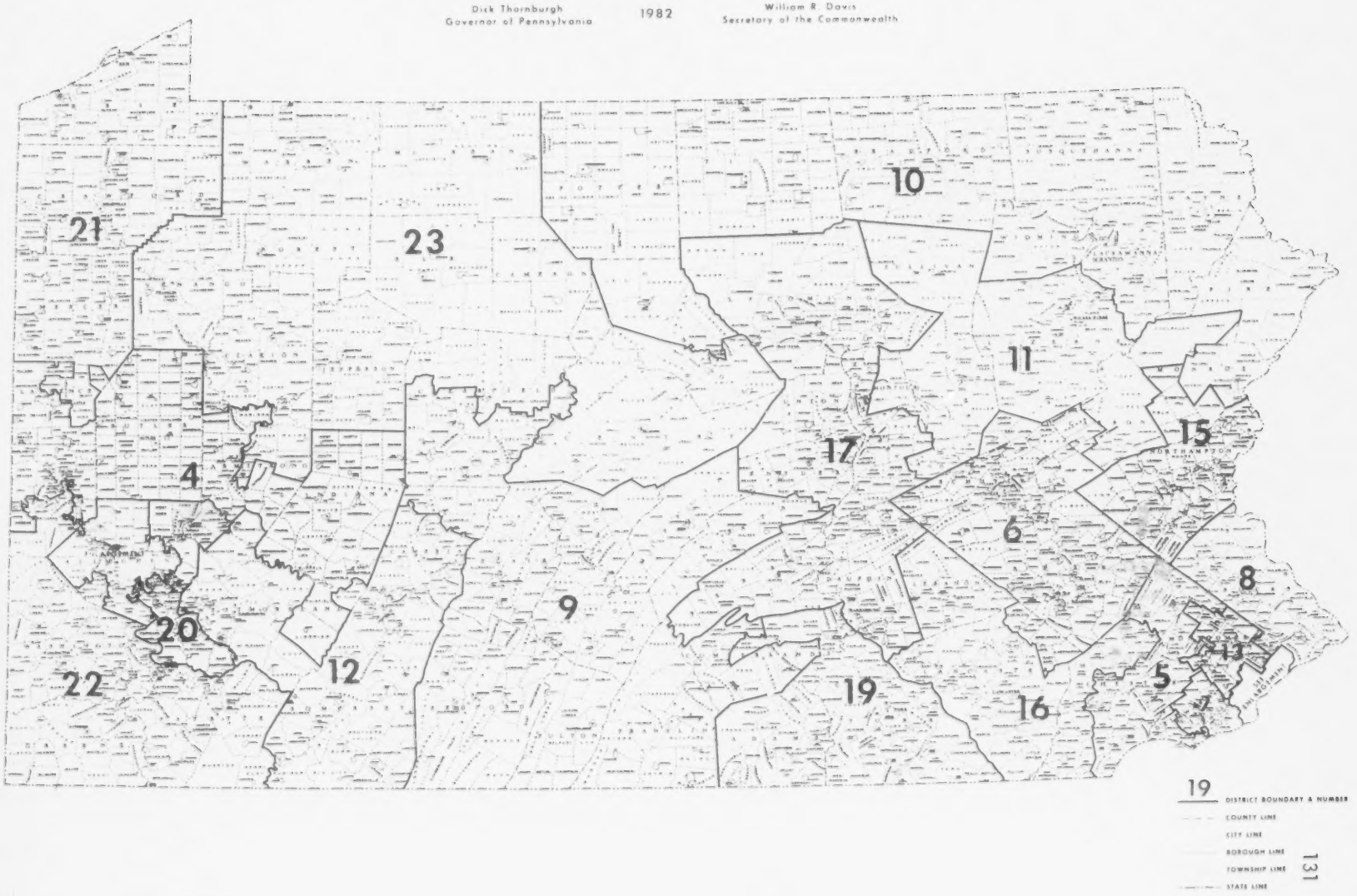


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FIGURE 6
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

ALLEGHENY CO.
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

PHILADELPHIA
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

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TABLE 117
STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Philadelphia (part)	236,657
02	Philadelphia (part)	236,856
03	Philadelphia (part)	238,378
04	Philadelphia (part)	238,053
05	Philadelphia (part)	237,373
06	Bucks (part)	235,233
07	Philadelphia (part)	236,762
08	Philadelphia (part)	237,793
09	Delaware (part)	238,691
10	Bucks (part)	237,144
11	Berks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,529
12	Montgomery (part)	238,143
13	Lancaster (part)	235,171
14	Luzerne (part)	238,272
15	Dauphin - Northumberland (part)	236,001
16	Lehigh (part)	238,835
17	Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	237,957
18	Monroe (part) - Northampton	239,262
19	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	238,008
20	Luzerne (part) - Monroe (part) - Pike - Susquehanna - Wayne - Wyoming	239,450
21	Butler - Clarion (part) - Lawrence (part) - Venango (part)	237,206
22	Lackawanna - Monroe (part)	237,841
23	Bradford - Lycoming - Sullivan - Tioga - Union (part)	237,102
24	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,673
25	Clarion (part) - Elk - Erie (part) - Forest - McKean - Potter - Venango (part) - Warren	239,661
26	Delaware (part)	236,291
27	Columbia - Luzerne (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Snyder - Union (part)	236,672
28	York (part)	238,692
29	Carbon - Monroe (part) - Schuylkill	239,397
30	Bedford - Blair - Fulton - Huntingdon	238,500
31	Cumberland (part) - York (part)	238,114
32	Fayette - Somerset (part)	236,053
33	Adams - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Juniata (part) - Perry	239,160
34	Cameron - Centre - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Juniata (part) - Mifflin	237,591
35	Cambria - Clearfield (part) - Somerset (part)	235,069
36	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part)	236,208
37	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part)	238,471
38	Allegheny (part)	238,826
39	Indiana (part) - Westmoreland (part)	235,791
40	Allegheny (part) - Armstrong (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,735
41	Armstrong (part) - Clarion (part) - Clearfield (part) - Indiana (part) - Jefferson	238,122
42	Allegheny (part)	236,113
43	Allegheny (part)	238,722
44	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,929
45	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part) - Westmoreland (part)	237,549
46	Beaver (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	237,099
47	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part)	235,111
48	Berks (part) - Lebanon - Lehigh (part)	236,220
49	Erie (part)	236,491
50	Crawford - Mercer - Venango (part)	235,750

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 7

PENNSYLVANIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

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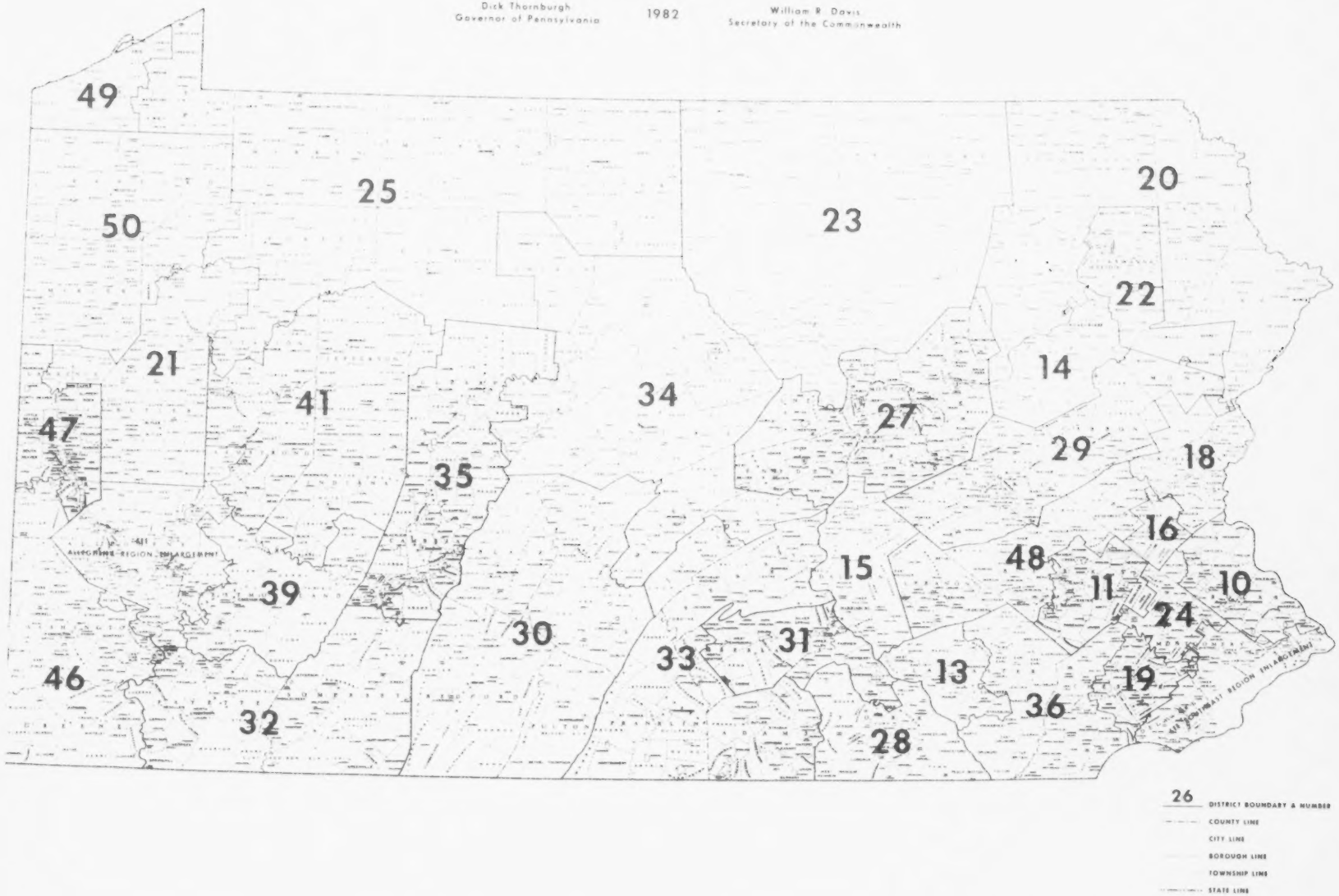

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FIGURE 8

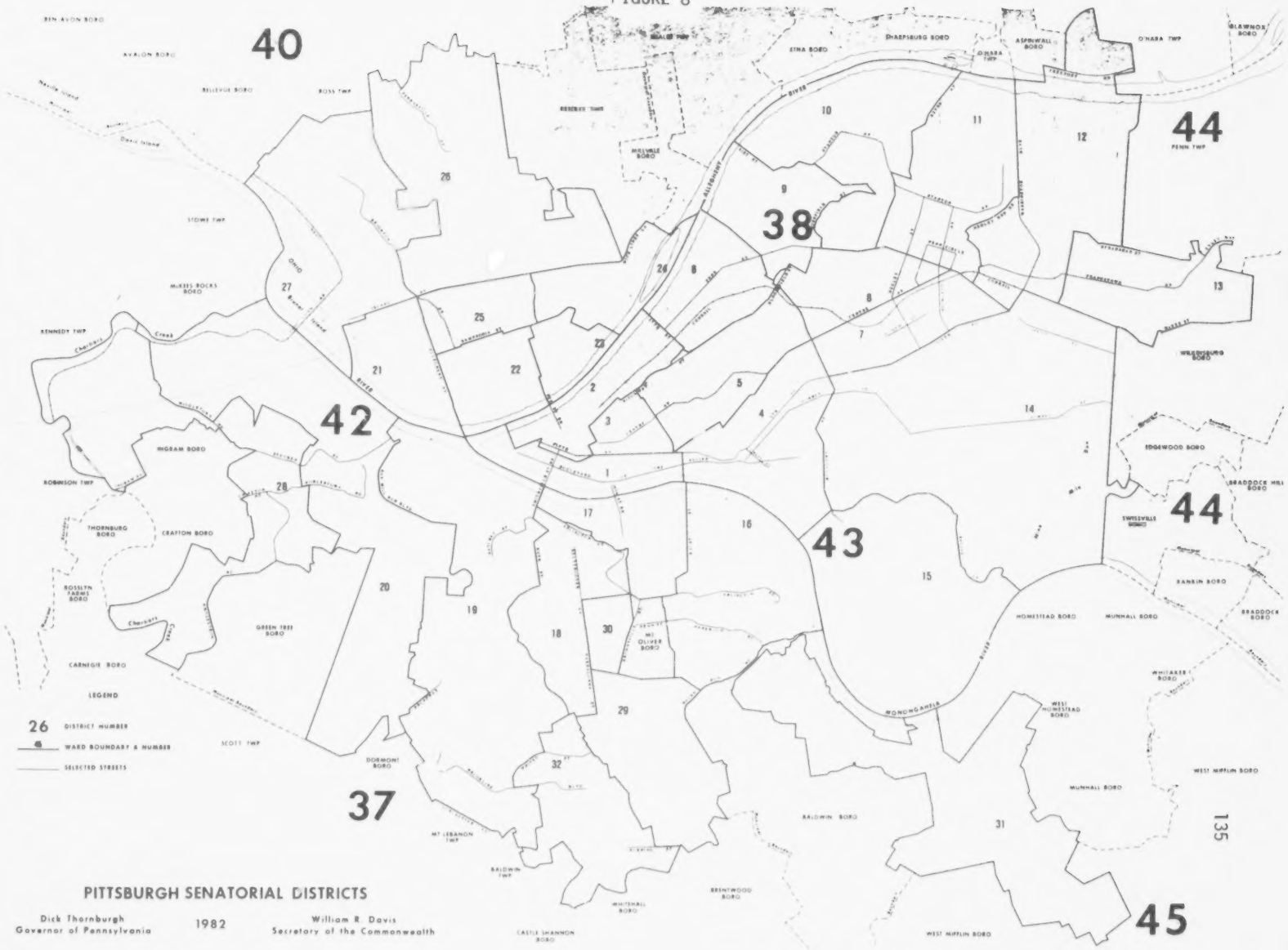

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FIGURE 9

PHILADELPHIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
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1982

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Secretary of the Commonwealth

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TABLE 118
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Erie (part)	58,395
02	Erie (part)	58,220
03	Erie (part)	58,643
04	Erie (part)	58,207
05	Crawford (part) - Erie (part)	58,351
06	Crawford (part)	58,500
07	Mercer (part)	57,951
08	Butler (part) - Mercer (part)	58,251
09	Lawrence (part)	58,588
10	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part) - Mercer (part)	58,651
11	Butler (part)	58,560
12	Butler (part) - Lawrence (part)	58,507
13	Chester (part)	58,360
14	Beaver (part)	58,616
15	Beaver (part)	58,981
16	Beaver (part)	58,707
17	Crawford (part) - Mercer (part)	58,257
18	Bucks (part)	58,228
19	Allegheny (part)	58,563
20	Allegheny (part)	58,853
21	Allegheny (part)	58,931
22	Allegheny (part)	58,344
23	Allegheny (part)	58,950
24	Allegheny (part)	58,558
25	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	57,692
26	Westmoreland (part)	58,506
27	Allegheny (part)	59,196
28	Allegheny (part)	57,999
29	Allegheny (part)	58,313
30	Allegheny (part)	58,601
31	Allegheny (part)	58,115
32	Allegheny (part)	58,947
33	Allegheny (part)	58,344
34	Allegheny (part)	58,680
35	Allegheny (part)	59,085
36	Allegheny (part)	58,847
37	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,186
38	Allegheny (part)	58,719
39	Allegheny (part)	58,095
40	Allegheny (part)	58,114
41	Allegheny (part)	58,769
42	Allegheny (part)	59,164
43	Lancaster (part)	58,779
44	Allegheny (part)	57,704
45	Allegheny (part)	58,062
46	Beaver (part) - Washington (part)	58,766
47	Washington (part)	57,669
48	Washington (part)	58,492
49	Fayette (part) - Washington (part)	58,457
50	Fayette (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	58,341
51	Fayette (part)	59,160
52	Fayette (part)	58,587
53	Montgomery (part)	58,967
54	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,911
55	Westmoreland (part)	58,290
56	Westmoreland (part)	58,920
57	Westmoreland (part)	57,945
58	Westmoreland (part)	58,245
59	Fayette (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,159
60	Armstrong (part)	58,642
61	Montgomery (part)	58,475
62	Indiana (part)	58,097
63	Armstrong (part) - Clarion	58,528
64	Venango (part)	58,483
65	Forest - Venango (part) - Warren	58,482
66	Indiana (part) - Jefferson	58,229
67	Cameron - Clearfield (part) - McKean	58,669
68	Potter - Tioga	58,699
69	Somerset (part)	58,683
70	Cambria (part) - Somerset (part)	58,607
71	Cambria (part)	58,637
72	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Indiana (part)	57,649
73	Cambria (part)	59,148
74	Clearfield (part)	58,618
75	Clearfield (part) - Elk	58,787
76	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Lycoming (part)	57,647
77	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part)	58,056
78	Bedford - Fulton (part) - Huntingdon (part)	59,207
79	Blair (part)	58,582
80	Blair (part)	57,954
81	Blair (part) - Huntingdon (part)	58,860
82	Juniata - Mifflin (part) - Perry (part)	58,715
83	Lycoming (part)	58,282
84	Lycoming (part)	58,296
85	Snyder (part) - Union	58,735
86	Cumberland (part) - Perry (part)	58,470
87	Cumberland (part)	58,103
88	Cumberland (part)	58,272
89	Franklin (part)	58,784
90	Franklin (part) - Fulton (part)	58,742
91	Adams (part)	58,780
92	York (part)	59,294
93	York (part)	58,578
94	York (part)	57,901
95	York (part)	58,537
96	Lancaster (part)	58,471
97	Lancaster (part)	58,280
98	Lancaster (part)	58,877
99	Lancaster (part)	58,791
100	Lancaster (part)	58,268
101	Lebanon (part)	58,278
102	Lancaster (part) - Lebanon (part)	58,389
103	Dauphin (part)	58,633
104	Dauphin (part)	58,020
105	Dauphin (part)	57,868
106	Dauphin (part)	57,796
107	Columbia (part) - Montour (part) - Northumberland (part)	58,487
108	Montour (part) - Northumberland (part) - Snyder (part)	58,841
109	Columbia (part) - Montour (part)	59,043
110	Bradford (part)	59,086
111	Bradford (part) - Sullivan - Susquehanna (part) - Wyoming	59,217
112	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,859
113	Lackawanna (part)	58,657
114	Lackawanna (part)	58,071
115	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,615
116	Luzerne (part)	58,327
117	Columbia (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,088
118	Lackawanna (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,336
119	Luzerne (part)	58,425
120	Luzerne (part)	58,974
121	Luzerne (part)	58,208
122	Carbon - Monroe (part)	58,068
123	Columbia (part) - Schuylkill (part)	57,977
124	Lehigh (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,089
125	Northumberland (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,698
126	Berks (part)	58,121
127	Berks (part)	58,188
128	Berks (part)	58,199
129	Berks (part) - Lebanon (part)	57,681
130	Berks (part)	58,153
131	Lehigh (part)	58,380
132	Lehigh (part)	58,337
133	Lehigh (part)	58,272
134	Lehigh (part)	58,545
135	Lehigh (part) - Northampton (part)	57,955
136	Northampton (part)	58,078
137	Northampton (part)	58,789
138	Monroe (part) - Northampton (part)	58,515
139	Pike - Susquehanna (part) - Wayne (part)	57,913
140	Bucks (part)	58,904
141	Bucks (part)	58,901
142	Bucks (part)	58,338
143	Bucks (part)	58,196
144	Bucks (part)	59,001
145	Bucks (part)	58,610

TABLE 118
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	1980 population
146	Montgomery (part)	58,237
147	Montgomery (part)	58,726
148	Montgomery (part)	58,647
149	Montgomery (part)	58,339
150	Montgomery (part)	58,734
151	Montgomery (part)	58,812
152	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	57,930
153	Montgomery (part)	58,595
154	Montgomery (part)	58,496
155	Chester (part)	58,721
156	Chester (part)	58,302
157	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	58,204
158	Chester (part)	58,205
159	Delaware (part)	58,563
160	Delaware (part)	58,239
161	Delaware (part)	58,198
162	Delaware (part)	58,243
163	Delaware (part)	58,364
164	Delaware (part)	58,252
165	Delaware (part)	58,604
166	Delaware (part)	58,400
167	Chester (part) - Delaware (part)	58,342
168	Delaware (part)	58,244
169	Philadelphia (part)	58,134
170	Philadelphia (part)	58,883
171	Centre (part) - Mifflin (part)	58,199
172	Philadelphia (part)	58,347
173	Philadelphia (part)	58,257
174	Philadelphia (part)	58,055
175	Philadelphia (part)	58,236
176	Philadelphia (part)	58,742
177	Philadelphia (part)	58,221
178	Bucks (part)	57,975
179	Philadelphia (part)	58,475
180	Philadelphia (part)	58,370
181	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
182	Philadelphia (part)	58,573
183	Philadelphia (part)	58,338
184	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
185	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	58,047
186	Philadelphia (part)	58,315
187	Berks (part) - Lehigh (part)	58,422
188	Philadelphia (part)	58,439
189	Monroe (part)	58,035
190	Philadelphia (part)	58,562
191	Philadelphia (part)	58,008
192	Philadelphia (part)	58,585
193	York (part)	58,989
194	Philadelphia (part)	58,477
195	Philadelphia (part)	58,652
196	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
197	Philadelphia (part)	58,535
198	Philadelphia (part)	58,479
199	Adams (part) - Cumberland (part) - York (part)	58,286
200	Philadelphia (part)	58,423
201	Philadelphia (part)	59,047
202	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
203	Philadelphia (part)	59,011

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

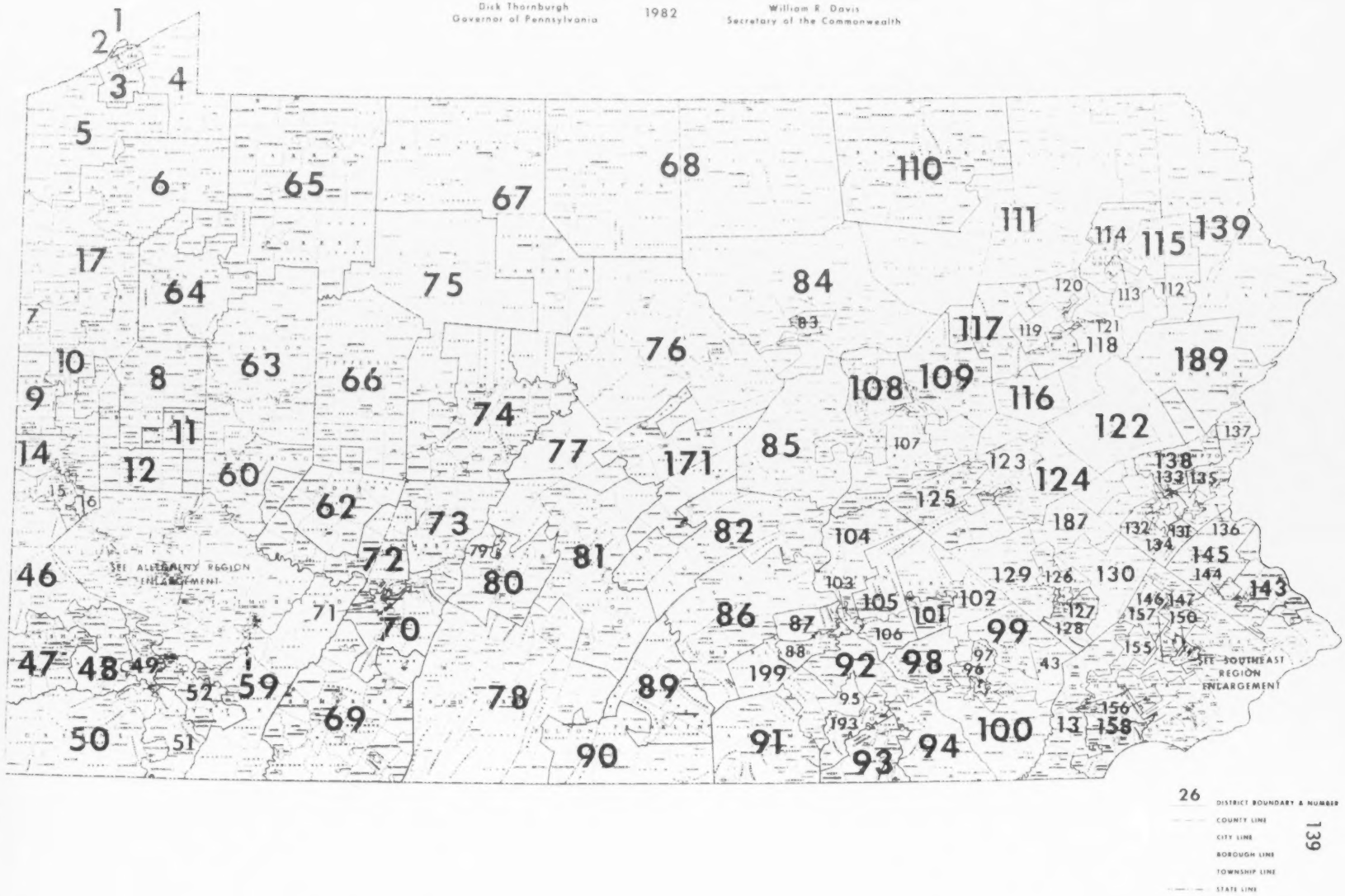
FIGURE 10

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

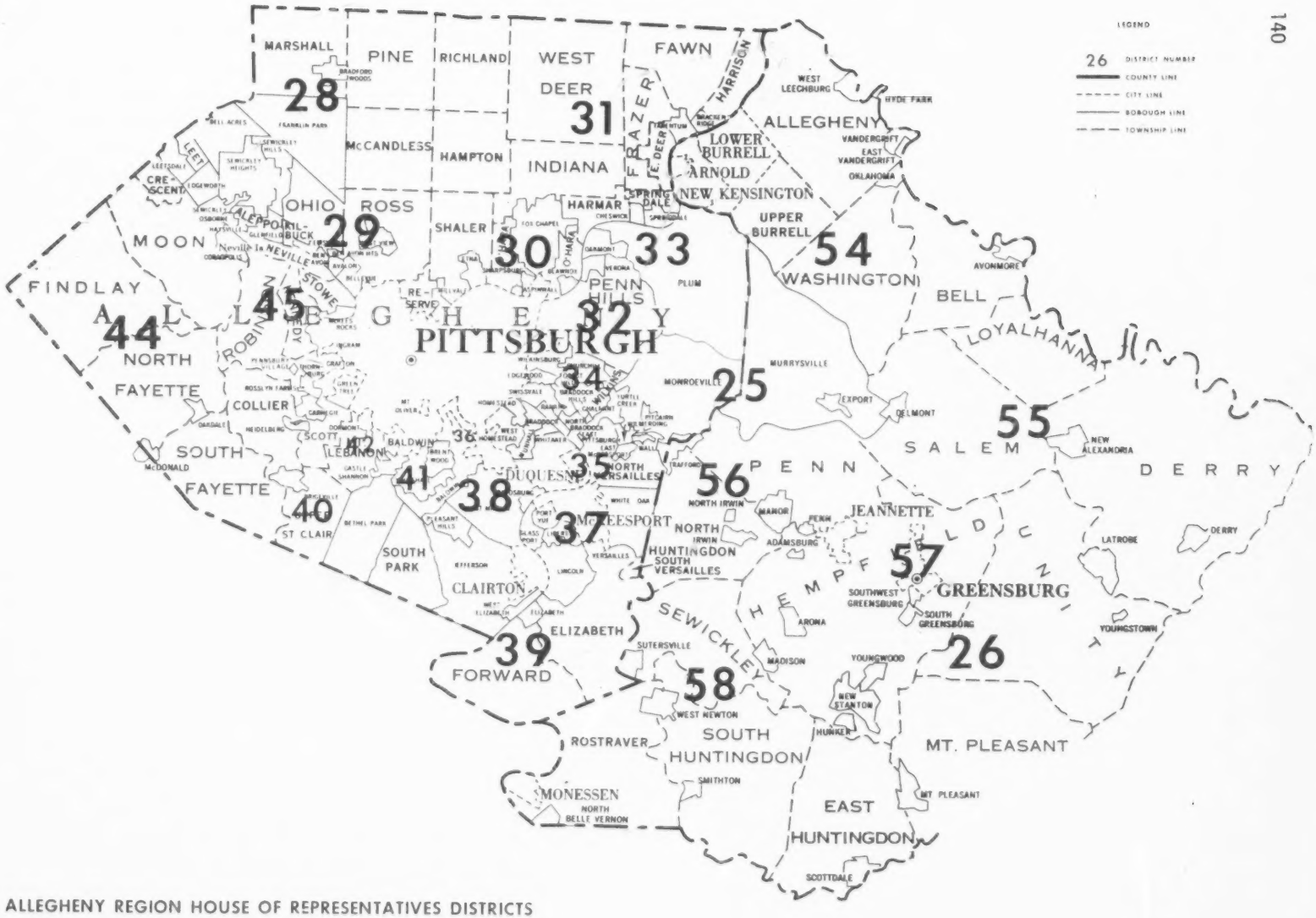
1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth



BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FIGURE 11



ALLEGHENY REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

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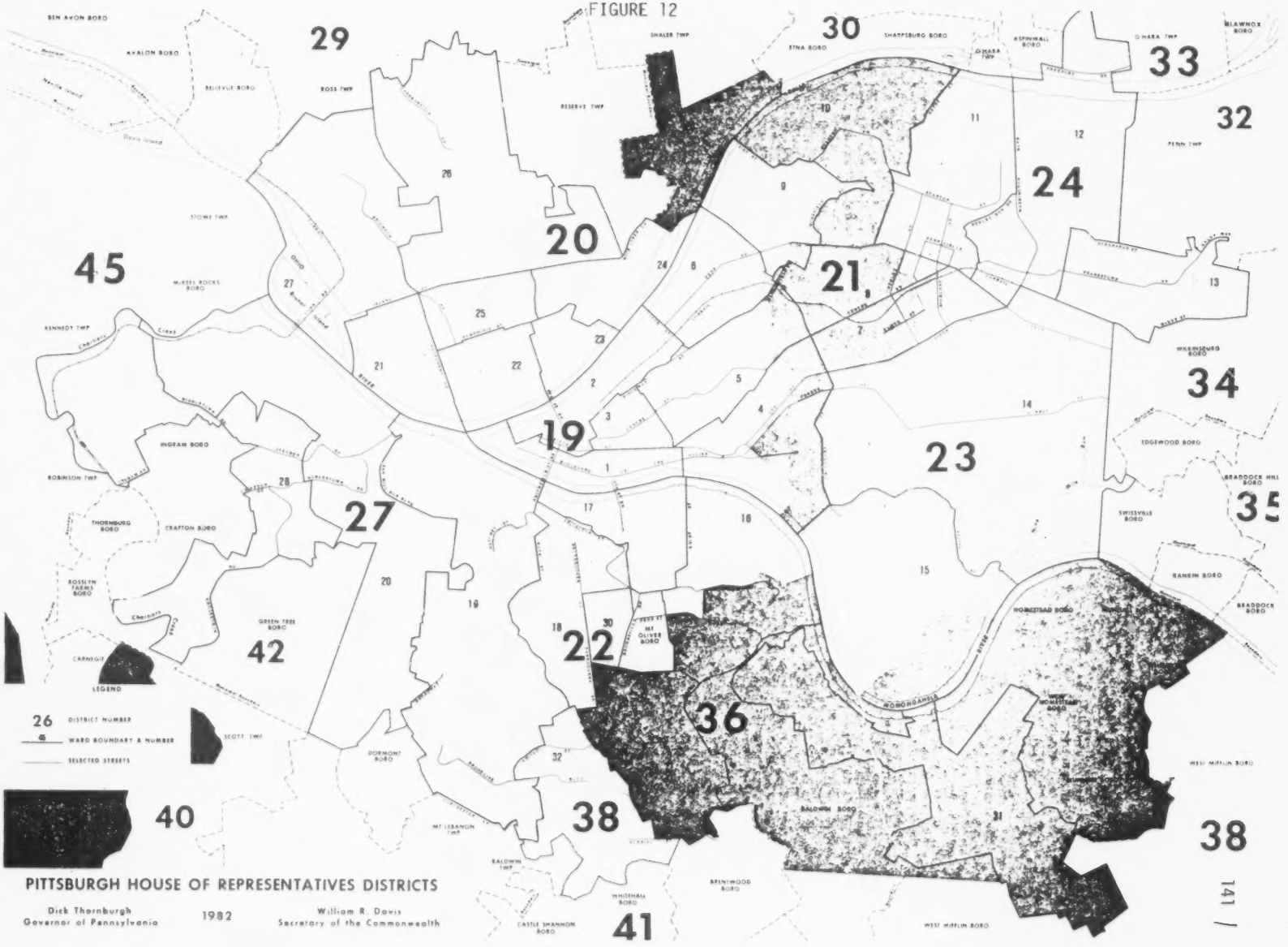
FIGURE 12



PITTSBURGH HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

141

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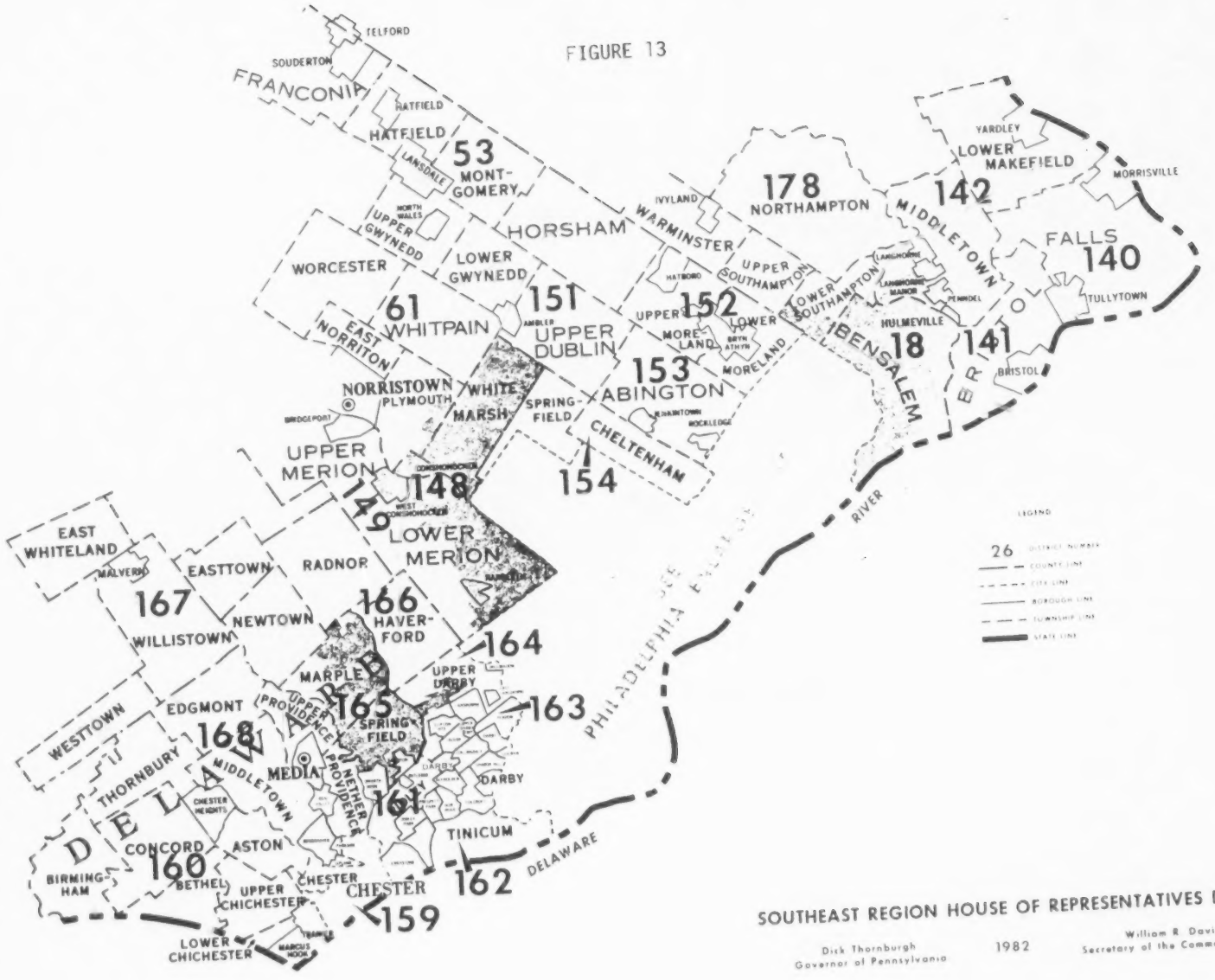
FIGURE 13



SOUTHEAST REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

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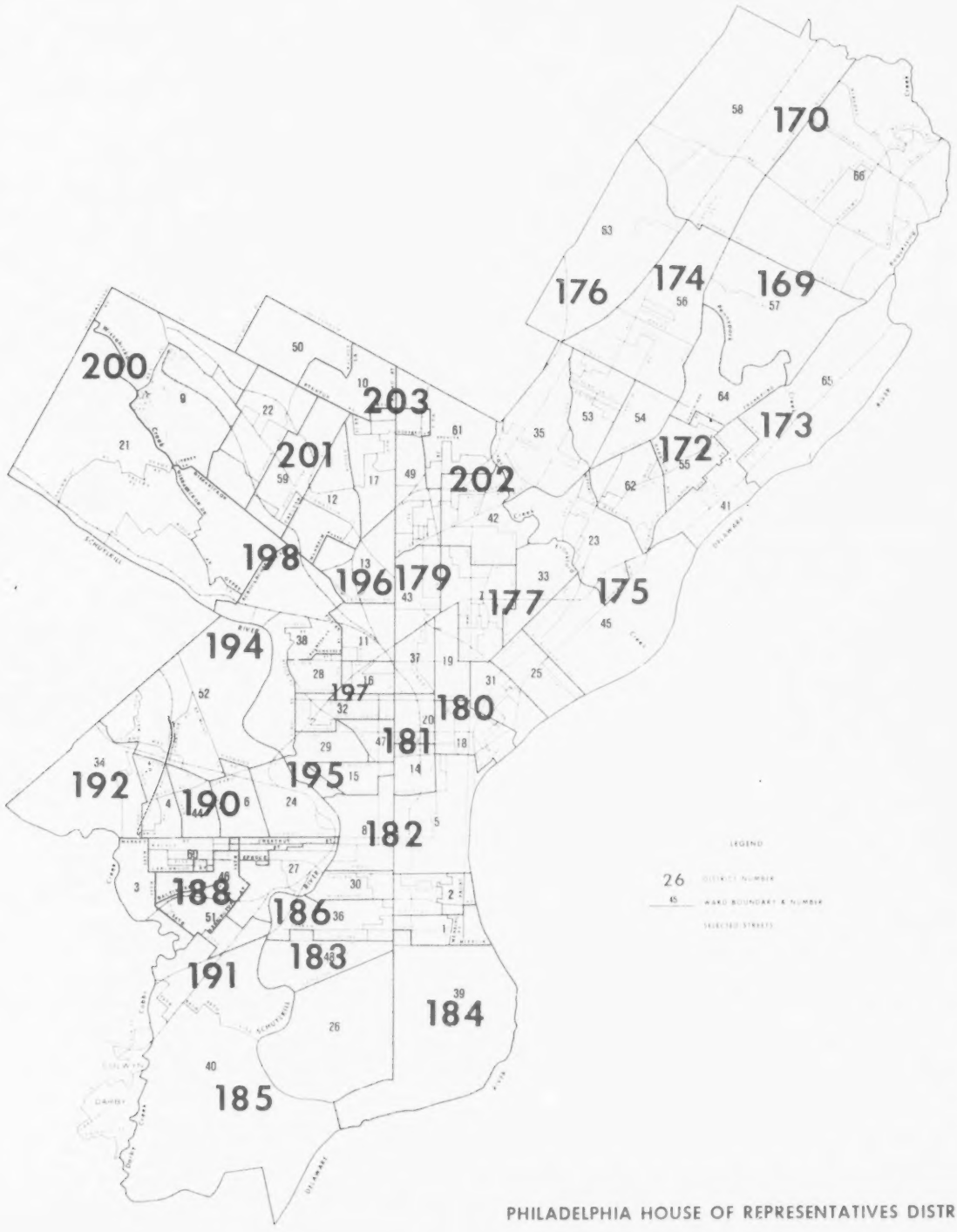
FIGURE 14



PHILADELPHIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 119
VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION BY POLITICAL PARTIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
MAY 18, 1982

County	Number of voting districts	Total number of registered voters	Republican			Democratic			Other		
			Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total	9,547	5,612,967	2,322,394	1,102,489	1,219,905	2,994,179	1,387,278	1,606,901	296,394	156,076	140,318
Adams	49	25,520	13,530	6,583	6,947	10,562	5,117	5,445	1,428	747	681
Allegheny	1,284	742,326	215,138	97,892	117,246	488,809	223,988	264,821	38,379	20,322	18,057
Armstrong	76	32,510	16,009	7,492	8,517	15,630	7,496	8,134	871	485	386
Beaver	165	94,419	28,523	13,276	15,247	62,326	29,446	32,880	3,570	2,022	1,548
Bedford	42	19,901	11,463	5,546	5,917	7,356	3,329	4,027	582	311	271
Berks	195	137,691	46,698	22,337	24,361	73,670	36,095	37,575	7,323	3,876	3,447
Blair	119	52,926	31,065	14,594	16,471	19,734	9,031	10,703	2,127	1,117	1,010
Bradford	70	24,892	15,884	7,532	8,352	7,597	3,628	3,969	1,211	637	574
Bucks	270	222,284	110,411	54,263	56,148	94,671	44,433	50,238	17,202	8,968	8,234
Butler	78	65,021	30,849	14,675	16,174	30,362	14,465	15,897	3,810	2,013	1,797
Cambria	201	84,084	29,099	13,493	15,606	52,737	25,112	27,625	3,248	1,252	996
Cameron	10	3,617	1,823	858	965	1,651	803	848	143	83	60
Carbon	46	23,007	9,965	4,921	5,044	12,294	5,920	6,374	748	408	340
Centre	85	50,551	24,943	12,666	12,277	20,041	9,920	10,121	5,567	3,083	2,484
Chester	192	141,694	90,348	43,983	46,365	38,376	17,283	21,093	12,970	6,540	6,430
Clarion	51	18,057	8,872	4,117	4,755	8,324	4,015	4,309	861	449	412
Clearfield	104	33,870	15,391	7,374	8,017	17,177	8,272	8,905	1,302	713	589
Clinton	37	14,414	7,201	3,555	3,646	6,469	3,216	3,253	744	392	352
Columbia	66	28,168	11,554	5,383	6,171	15,239	7,345	7,894	1,375	665	710
Crawford	67	36,680	19,673	9,327	10,346	15,464	7,428	8,036	1,543	862	681
Cumberland	88	79,817	46,280	22,030	24,250	28,167	13,169	14,998	5,370	2,883	2,487
Dauphin	130	101,166	60,123	28,255	31,868	35,000	15,857	19,143	6,043	3,196	2,847
Delaware	394	312,901	213,793	101,109	112,684	80,590	34,617	45,973	18,518	9,608	8,910
Elk	35	16,235	5,634	2,749	2,885	10,018	4,921	5,097	583	300	284
Erie	152	124,122	45,973	21,899	24,074	72,442	34,560	37,882	5,707	3,114	2,593
Fayette	111	65,419	14,324	6,692	7,632	49,716	24,220	25,496	1,379	738	641
Forest	11	2,486	1,372	689	683	1,037	515	522	77	38	39
Franklin	70	42,880	23,106	11,013	12,093	16,920	8,357	8,563	2,854	1,496	1,358
Fulton	13	5,094	2,335	1,168	1,167	2,607	1,299	1,308	152	80	72
Greene	48	16,996	3,579	1,700	1,879	12,676	6,102	6,574	741	186	155
Huntingdon	58	17,047	10,045	4,767	5,278	6,440	3,189	3,251	562	300	262
Indiana	83	37,880	18,813	8,630	9,983	16,912	7,961	8,951	2,355	1,204	1,151
Jefferson	72	20,233	10,675	4,959	5,716	8,822	4,222	4,600	736	376	360
Juniata	20	8,662	4,629	2,231	2,398	3,762	1,861	1,901	271	148	123
Lackawanna	241	123,875	38,421	17,671	20,750	82,535	38,460	44,075	2,919	1,590	1,329
Lancaster	184	138,546	90,075	44,339	45,736	36,496	16,960	19,536	11,975	6,111	5,864
Lawrence	105	48,981	20,645	9,470	11,175	26,454	12,358	14,096	1,882	1,011	871
Lebanon	55	41,051	26,479	12,987	13,492	12,271	6,017	6,254	2,301	1,220	1,081
Lehigh	146	113,941	48,678	23,652	25,026	57,015	27,190	29,825	8,248	4,457	3,791
Luzerne	317	164,835	61,999	29,078	32,921	99,502	46,880	52,622	3,334	1,740	1,594
Lycoming	86	48,621	24,585	11,644	12,941	20,167	9,534	10,633	1,869	1,047	822
McKean	43	18,854	12,025	5,607	6,418	6,147	2,932	3,215	682	462	220
Mercer	112	64,901	24,462	11,445	13,007	28,270	13,401	14,869	2,179	1,193	986
Mifflin	30	16,203	8,446	4,073	4,373	7,281	3,472	3,809	476	238	238
Monroe	35	28,984	12,642	6,009	6,633	13,927	6,677	7,250	2,415	1,275	1,140
Montgomery	384	313,099	194,025	93,066	100,959	94,382	41,755	52,627	24,692	12,407	11,285
Montour	15	7,131	3,524	1,653	1,871	3,227	1,504	1,723	380	176	205
Northampton	130	89,836	29,290	14,069	15,221	54,941	26,387	28,554	5,605	3,046	2,559
Northumberland	94	43,051	22,290	10,501	11,789	19,532	9,085	10,447	1,229	663	566
Perry	33	15,237	9,700	4,802	4,898	4,928	2,342	2,586	609	318	291
Philadelphia	1,792	1,006,986	209,522	98,176	111,346	749,373	334,791	414,582	48,091	24,909	23,163
Pike	14	9,767	5,244	2,504	2,740	3,695	1,777	1,918	828	424	404
Potter	34	8,006	4,638	2,179	2,459	3,157	1,557	1,600	211	111	100
Schuylkill	177	75,169	43,381	20,567	22,814	29,721	13,917	15,804	2,067	1,109	958
Snyder	27	12,593	5,970	4,395	4,575	3,164	1,691	1,573	459	252	207
Somerset	68	35,246	18,659	8,822	9,837	15,582	7,487	8,095	1,005	623	482
Sullivan	15	3,420	1,859	889	970	1,445	718	727	116	68	48
Susquehanna	43	17,710	10,764	5,192	5,572	6,208	3,008	3,200	738	400	338
Tioga	46	16,978	11,385	5,351	6,034	4,927	2,337	2,590	666	347	319
Union	25	12,147	7,995	3,879	4,116	3,323	1,570	1,753	829	426	403
Venango	74	23,958	14,513	6,767	7,746	8,327	3,924	4,403	1,118	622	496
Warren	43	19,246	10,523	5,012	5,511	7,513	3,716	3,797	1,210	624	586
Washington	205	99,536	26,854	12,473	14,381	69,442	32,849	36,593	3,240	1,797	1,443
Wayne	37	14,924	9,701	4,648	5,053	4,576	2,250	2,326	647	325	322
Westmoreland	306	166,673	47,480	21,934	25,546	112,089	54,041	58,048	7,104	3,816	3,288
Wyoming	30	10,819	7,020	3,336	3,684	3,380	1,610	1,770	419	223	196
York	143	122,670	57,690	28,541	29,149	57,084	27,509	29,575	7,896	4,211	3,685

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 120
VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY POLITICAL PARTIES: 1900 TO 1980

Year	Major candidates: Republican	Major candidates: Democratic	Number of votes cast: Total	Number of votes cast: Republican	Number of votes cast: Democratic	Number of votes cast: All other parties[1]	Percentage of votes cast: Total	Percentage of votes cast: Republican	Percentage of votes cast: Democratic	Percentage of votes cast: All other parties
1980	Reagan*	Carter	4,561,531	2,261,872	1,937,540	362,099	100.0	49.6	42.5	7.9
1976	Ford	Carter*	4,620,787	2,205,604	2,328,677	86,506	100.0	47.7	50.4	1.9
1972	Nixon*	McGovern	4,592,106	2,714,521	1,795,951	80,634	100.0	59.1	39.1	1.8
1968	Nixon*	Humphrey	4,747,923	2,090,017	2,259,405	398,506	100.0	44.0	47.6	8.4
1964	Goldwater	Johnson*	4,822,590	1,673,657	3,130,954	18,079	100.0	34.7	64.9	0.4
1960	Nixon	Kennedy*	5,006,541	2,439,955	2,556,282	10,303	100.0	48.7	51.1	0.2
1956	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,576,503	2,585,252	1,981,769	9,482	100.0	56.5	43.3	0.2
1952	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,580,562	2,415,789	2,146,269	18,504	100.0	52.7	46.8	0.5
1948	Dewey	Truman*	3,735,041	1,902,197	1,752,426	80,418	100.0	50.9	46.9	2.2
1944	Dewey	Roosevelt*	3,794,793	1,835,054	1,940,479	19,260	100.0	48.4	51.1	0.5
1940	Wilkie	Roosevelt*	4,077,196	1,939,868	2,171,035	16,313	100.0	47.6	53.2	0.4
1936	Landon	Roosevelt*	4,133,425	1,690,200	2,353,987	94,237	100.0	40.8	56.9	2.3
1932	Hoover	Roosevelt*	3,859,124	1,453,540	1,295,948	109,636	100.0	50.9	46.3	3.8
1928	Hoover*	Smith	3,150,596	2,055,382	1,067,486	27,628	100.0	65.2	33.9	0.9
1924	Coolidge*	Davis	2,144,719	1,401,481	409,193	334,045	100.0	65.3	19.1	15.6
1920	Harding*	Cox	1,852,589	1,218,215	503,943	130,530	100.0	65.8	27.2	7.0
1916	Hughes	Wilson*	1,297,189	703,833	521,704	71,502	100.0	54.3	40.2	5.5
1912	Taft	Wilson*	1,217,736	273,305	396,037	548,739	100.0	22.4	32.5	45.1
1908	Taft*	Bryan	1,207,460	745,777	448,782	72,899	100.0	61.8	37.2	6.0
1904	Roosevelt*	Parker	1,236,732	840,949	336,430	60,359	100.0	68.0	27.1	4.9
1900	McKinley*	Bryan	1,173,210	712,665	424,232	36,314	100.0	60.7	36.2	3.1

* Denotes national winner.

[1] Includes votes for candidates of other parties as follows: 1980 - Blosser (Soc. Lab. - 4,977), Wallace (American Independ. - 378,592), Halsted (Militant Workers - 4,862), Gregory (Peace and Freedom - 7,021), (scattering - 2,264); 1976 - Schmitz (Constitutional - 70,593), Dennis (Socialist Workers - 4,639), Hall (Communist - 2,685), (scattering - 2,719); 1976 - Maddox (Constitutional - 25,344), Camejo (Socialist Workers - 3,099), Hall (Communist - 1,891), LaRaucho (Labor - 2,744), McCarthy (McCarthy '76 - 50,584), (scattering - 2,934); 1980 - Anderson (Anderson Coalition - 292,921), Clark (Libertarian - 33,253), Deberry (Socialist Workers - 20,291), Commoner (Commoner - 10,830), Hall (Communist WVA - 5,134).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commission and Legislation.

TABLE 121
MAJOR CANDIDATES, AND NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF VOTES CAST IN GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1902 TO 1978

Year	Major candidates: Republican	Major candidates: Democratic	Number of votes cast: Total	Number of votes cast: Republican	Number of votes cast: Democratic	Number of votes cast: All other[1]	Percentage of votes cast: Total	Percentage of votes cast: Republican	Percentage of votes cast: Democratic	Percentage of votes cast: All other
1978	Thornburgh*	Flaherty	3,741,969	1,966,042	1,737,888	38,039	100.0	52.5	46.4	1.0
1974	Lewis	Shapp*	3,500,214	1,578,917	1,878,252	43,045	100.0	45.1	53.7	1.2
1970	Broderick	Shapp*	3,700,029	1,542,454	2,043,029	114,117	100.0	41.2	55.8	3.0
1966	Shafer*	Shapp	4,050,668	2,110,349	1,868,719	71,600	100.0	52.0	46.2	1.8
1962	Scranton*	Dilworth	4,378,042	2,424,918	1,938,627	14,497	100.0	55.4	44.3	0.3
1958	McGonigle	Lawrence*	3,986,854	1,948,769	1,024,852	13,233	100.0	48.9	59.8	0.3
1954	Wood	Leader*	3,720,457	1,717,070	1,996,266	7,121	100.0	46.2	53.6	0.2
1950	Fine*	Dilworth	3,540,059	1,796,119	1,710,355	33,585	100.0	50.7	48.3	1.0
1946	Duff*	Rice	3,123,994	1,828,462	1,270,947	24,585	100.0	58.5	40.7	0.8
1942	Martin*	Ross	2,548,071	1,367,531	1,149,897	30,643	100.0	53.7	45.1	1.2
1938	James*	Jones	3,811,967	2,035,340	1,756,192	20,436	100.0	53.4	46.1	0.5
1934	Schnader	Earle*	2,950,446	1,410,138	1,476,467	63,841	100.0	47.8	50.0	2.2
1930	Pinchot*	Hemphill	2,706,446	1,668,874	1,010,204	26,367	100.0	50.8	48.0	1.2
1926	Fisher*	Bonniwell	1,503,668	1,102,823	365,280	35,565	100.0	73.3	24.3	2.4
1922	Pinchot*	McSparran	1,464,672	831,696	581,625	51,351	100.0	56.8	39.7	3.5
1918	Sproul*	Bonniwell	905,035	552,537	305,315	47,183	100.0	61.0	33.7	5.3
1914	Brumbaugh*	McCormick	1,110,752	588,705	453,380	68,667	100.0	53.0	40.8	6.2
1910	Tener*	Grim	998,448	415,614	129,395	453,439	100.0	41.6	13.0	45.4
1906	Stuart*	Emery	1,006,577	506,418	458,053	42,105	100.0	50.3	45.5	4.2
1902	Pennypacker*	Pattison	1,094,771	593,328	450,978	50,465	100.0	54.2	41.2	4.6

* Denotes winner.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Votes cast for other candidates can be found in The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 104, pp. 802-803.

Source: Compiled from The Pennsylvania Manual, Vol. 104, 1978-1979 pp. 802-803.

TABLE 122
VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 7, 1978

County	Republican Thornburgh & Scranton	Democratic Flaherty & Casey	Socialist Workers Zola & Berman	Consumer Frissell & Burkett	Others
Total	1,966,042	1,737,888	20,062	17,593	384
Adams	10,386	6,034	36	46	3
Allegheny	241,111	258,981	4,427	1,749	202
Armstrong	9,665	14,263	32	53	1
Beaver	21,887	44,044	117	194	17
Bedford	8,147	5,690	5	50	3
Berks	43,286	36,252	487	337	-
Blair	20,976	18,678	58	326	-
Bradford	10,637	3,629	34	53	2
Bucks	74,446	53,394	742	545	-
Butler	17,003	23,027	163	139	-
Cambria	22,427	47,771	95	306	-
Cameron	1,377	962	-	5	-
Carbon	8,862	7,180	104	59	-
Centre	16,529	11,343	157	147	33
Chester	58,481	25,935	282	314	-
Clarion	5,677	6,833	16	27	3
Clearfield	10,939	12,619	44	64	-
Clinton	5,563	3,703	64	56	1
Columbia	10,907	8,122	48	55	6
Crawford	13,214	10,185	88	109	1
Cumberland	35,311	14,798	275	139	11
Dauphin	42,546	21,426	547	191	-
Delaware	125,744	80,468	1,426	805	-
Elk	4,781	6,893	18	28	-
Erie	41,670	35,899	704	480	-
Fayette	13,843	28,225	185	83	1
Forest	974	972	4	4	1
Franklin	17,323	9,014	91	127	-
Fulton	1,827	1,458	3	11	4
Greene	4,029	7,215	21	26	5
Huntingdon	6,781	4,224	17	42	-
Indiana	11,986	11,911	41	109	-
Jefferson	6,896	7,289	15	54	-
Juniata	3,614	2,389	11	13	-
Lackawanna	43,558	35,411	163	144	-
Lancaster	59,416	21,468	366	209	4
Lawrence	11,874	21,051	77	77	3
Lebanon	16,652	9,066	129	99	4
Lehigh	40,509	35,516	336	232	10
Luzerne	56,054	52,513	265	152	-
Lycoming	19,371	11,815	153	101	-
Mckean	7,106	3,586	48	76	-
Mercer	17,052	17,114	283	128	12
Mifflin	6,266	4,406	47	33	3
Monroe	9,100	6,398	108	64	2
Montgomery	135,304	70,272	660	1,038	25
Montour	2,870	1,782	8	16	-
Northampton	31,024	24,909	440	269	-
Northumberland	18,264	12,513	431	193	-
Perry	7,120	3,200	26	27	-
Philadelphia	338,771	371,646	4,852	6,372	-
Pike	3,516	1,789	23	23	-
Potter	3,391	1,904	5	18	-
Schuylkill	33,407	24,183	103	142	-
Snyder	6,324	2,039	12	29	-
Somerset	10,678	14,720	33	94	-
Sullivan	1,482	936	2	7	-
Susquehanna	8,054	3,763	24	23	-
Tioga	8,371	2,627	18	23	-
Union	6,079	1,944	36	35	-
Venango	8,515	8,479	23	35	4
Warren	7,561	4,584	92	55	-
Washington	27,796	44,491	107	143	-
Wayne	7,016	2,584	49	24	1
Westmoreland	39,398	76,049	511	317	7
Wyoming	5,389	2,108	10	20	10
York	44,759	28,621	300	320	5

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 123
COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1981

County	County seat	Number of municipalities			
		Total	Cities	Boroughs	Townships
Total		2,571	52	968	1,551
Adams	Gettysburg	34	-	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong	Kittanning	45	1	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	53	1	30	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	-	13	25
Berks	Reading	75	1	30	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	-	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	-	22	31
Butler	Butler	56	1	22	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	64	1	33	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	-	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	-	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	36	-	11	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	-	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg	33	-	9	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	34	-	12	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	13	-	3	10
Erie	Erie	39	2	15	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	-	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	-	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	13	-	2	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	-	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	-	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	39	-	15	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	-	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	-	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	7	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	75	4	35	36
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smethport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	2	14	32
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	-	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	-	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	-	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	-	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	-	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	-	-
Pike	Milford	13	-	2	11
Potter	Coudersport	31	-	6	25
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	-	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	-	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	-	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	-	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	40	-	10	30
Union	Lewisburg	14	-	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	-	6	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	-	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	65	6	38	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	-	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

[1] Represents city of Parker City, created by special act of Legislature in 1873 and not classified.
[2] Includes only incorporated town in Pennsylvania -- Bloomsburg.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 124
LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR SELECTED COUNTIES, BY FUNCTION: OCTOBER 1980

Item	Berks	Dauphin	County Erie	Lancaster	York
Population, 1980	312,509	232,317	279,780	367,[illegible]	312,963
Employment					
Total employees	10,977	8,715	8,556	10,375	9,033
Full-time employees	8,406	6,963	6,914	7,897	6,805
Part-time employees	2,571	1,752	1,642	2,478	2,228
Full-time equivalent employment, total	9,000	7,388	7,339	8,556	7,389
Education services					
Local schools and higher education	6,593	4,279	4,785	5,500	4,925
Libraries	38	2	-	-	7
Social services and income maintenance					
Public welfare	975	730	95	543	409
Health	16	19	71	31	19
Transportation					
Highways	214	157	374	251	103
Air transportation	49	-	16	13	-
Public safety					
Police protection	468	530	409	435	359
Fire protection	121	94	227	141	154
Correction	124	140	143	150	134
Environment and housing					
Natural resources	-	2	-	-	6
Parks and recreation	104	143	83	84	37
Housing and urban renewal	109	121	66	125	64
Sewerage	156	122	120	164	127
Sanitation other than sewerage	63	121	28	19	32
Governmental administration					
Financial administration	186	139	126	264	75
General control	345	309	293	284	231
Local utilities, total	291	190	268	213	71
Water supply	145	43	129	110	27
Electric power	8	6	4	67	6
Gas supply	-	-	-	25	-
Transit	140	135	133	65	28
Other and unallocable	208	122	221	199	237
October payrolls (thousand of dollars)					
Total payroll amount	$10,614	$8,662	$8,946	$10,345	$8,809
For full-time employees	9,995	8,097	8,513	9,653	8,246
For part-time employees	619	465	433	692	563
By function:					
Education services					
Local schools and higher education	7,013	5,303	[illegible]	7,253	5,372
Libraries	39	2	-	-	7
Social services and income maintenance					
Public welfare	873	670	111	477	417
Health	18	22	76	32	16
Transportation					
Highways	244	157	319	230	220
Air transportation	57	-	26	15	-
Public safety					
Police protection	633	596	551	544	428
Fire protection	202	132	220	185	177
Correction	134	156	138	171	140
Environment and housing					
Natural resources	-	2	-	-	6
Parks and recreation	104	134	78	75	36
Housing and urban renewal	121	591	112	149	63
Sewerage	130	122	164	201	122
Sanitation other than sewerage	92	153	67	36	29
Governmental administration					
Financial administration	190	111	190	231	70
General control	327	322	314	309	160
Local utilities, total	395	263	361	267	78
Water supply	165	40	159	136	31
Electric power	9	8	5	23	7
Gas supply	-	-	-	30	-
Transit	221	206	187	77	40
Other and unallocable	178	130	239	178	250

Note: Data are estimates subject to sampling variation.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished estimated data.

TABLE 125
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF CITIES AND TOWNSHIPS HAVING 50,000 POPULATION OR MORE IN PENNSYLVANIA: OCTOBER 1980

Cities and townships	Population 1980	Employees, total	Full-time equivalent employment for selected functions: Total	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Sanitation other than sewerage	Parks and recreation
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	59,084	366	294	14	105	-	31	40
Allentown	103,758	938	887	98	188	152	22	76
Altoona	57,078	584	573	69	133	97	6	14
Bensalem Township	52,399	235	196	54	106	1	-	1
Bethlehem	70,419	759	705	34	172	116	8	64
Bristol Township	58,733	316	279	106	129	2	1	3
Erie	119,123	1,147	1,097	91	253	214	10	45
Harrisburg	53,264	815	737	13	224	93	99	87
Haverford Township	52,349	245	203	33	92	-	10	14
Lancaster	54,725	670	658	26	163	111	19	39
Lower Merion Township	59,651	498	447	51	167	6	51	87
Penn Hills Township	57,632	455	240	38	103	1	-	7
Philadelphia	1,688,210	32,871	31,625	992	6,903	2,868	2,563	1,346
Pittsburgh	423,938	5,984	5,737	516	1,608	1,079	519	522
Reading	78,686	965	862	50	225	119	33	70
Scranton	88,117	949	938	34	167	220	61	7
Upper Darby Township	84,054	620	527	21	195	27	76	40
Wilkes-Barre	51,551	543	534	19	112	112	46	28

Cities and townships	Full-time equivalent employment for selected functions: Financial administration and general control	Utilities	All other functions	October payroll (thousands of dollars)
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	13	-	71	539
Allentown	117	89	156	1,240
Altoona	51	89	92	697
Bensalem Township	28	-	1	253
Bethlehem	73	54	164	908
Bristol Township	21	-	21	320
Erie	103	110	233	1,386
Harrisburg	93	22	180	762
Haverford Township	32	-	23	270
Lancaster	67	75	132	795
Lower Merion Township	28	-	108	651
Penn Hills Township	14	-	91	381
Philadelphia	5,303	851	8,979	51,216
Pittsburgh	435	235	843	6,349
Reading	104	92	171	1,125
Scranton	55	-	196	1,130
Upper Darby Township	41	-	127	611
Wilkes-Barre	63	-	149	531

[1] Employment refers to all persons employed by and performing services for a municipality. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from Federally funded programs such as the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA), paid elected officials, persons in a paid leave status and persons paid on a "per meeting", annual, semiannual or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.
[2] Data are for October 1978.
[3] Data are for October 1977.
[4] Data are for October 1979.
[5] Payroll amounts represent gross payrolls for the one-month period of October 1980. The gross payroll includes all salaries, wages, fees or commissions paid to employees during the pay period which included the date of October 15, 1980. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than one month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Employment in 1980, series GE80, No. 2.

TABLE 126
REVENUES (TAXES, STATE AND FEDERAL GRANTS, STATE HIGHWAY AID, AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total revenues	Taxes					State and Federal grants	State highway aid	Other miscellaneous revenue
		Real estate	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Other[1]			
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia[3]	$1,405,149	$182,094	$480,887	$8,143	$47,980	$8,686	$419,710	$8,736	$248,903
500,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	210,548	64,026	23,659	2,679	2,666	20,789	59,780	2,569	34,380
100,000 to 500,000									
Allentown	31,485	8,241	3,141	783	-	2,393	5,318	586	11,023
Erie	42,638	10,998	3,050	292	-	328	12,323	670	14,877
Scranton	26,981	4,114	4,790	235	502	271	15,162	529	1,380
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	14,563	3,740	1,349	131	91	293	4,472	358	4,128
Bethlehem	22,989	7,286	2,059	245	254	215	4,177	406	8,347
Chester	14,154	3,413	3,039	-	-	578	5,578	267	1,279
Harrisburg	27,907	3,917	1,275	219	10	959	7,113	342	14,041
Lancaster	18,355	3,300	1,074	-	-	742	5,330	278	7,631
Reading	26,012	6,149	1,781	199	-	1,180	8,391	431	7,881
Wilkes-Barre	19,923	3,384	2,470	65	135	473	11,758	283	1,355
York	12,322	2,632	887	-	280	437	2,645	250	5,191
25,000 to 50,000									
Easton	9,249	1,248	667	71	-	384	2,885	149	3,846
Hazleton	5,106	1,137	662	41	-	183	2,394	162	529
Johnstown	18,329	2,658	735	54	237	320	11,791	217	2,316
Lebanon	6,680	1,044	608	-	-	281	511	164	4,072
McKeesport	7,812	2,116	1,403	129	187	349	1,501	200	1,927
New Castle	7,924	2,915	778	132	118	194	2,026	204	1,558
Williamsport	9,063	2,401	806	75	131	704	3,198	219	1,531
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Baldwin	3,034	1,247	673	69	-	4	259	140	641
Bethel Park	5,714	1,542	1,566	244	-	106	342	195	1,668
Monroeville	6,002	1,616	1,053	307	605	464	481	171	1,305
Norristown	6,290	2,088	1,456	104	-	386	738	177	1,340
Pottstown	5,996	881	729	71	-	128	1,352	134	2,701
State College	4,387	785	505	81	-	80	597	154	2,185
West Mifflin	4,581	2,032	724	52	52	276	913	152	380
Wilkinsburg	3,790	1,892	481	84	-	29	729	129	445
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington (Montgomery County)	12,669	4,684	-	278	400	328	3,956	352	2,670
*Bristol	8,280	3,355	-	223	-	19	2,631	369	1,683
*Haverford	8,512	3,548	-	284	149	-	1,533	238	2,700
*Lower Merion	16,434	8,256	-	842	230	442	1,638	379	4,647
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	10,074	1,981	2,522	502	296	84	2,955	320	1,414
*Upper Darby	15,215	5,958	-	-	551	180	4,517	445	3,565
25,000 to 50,000									
Bensalem	5,483	2,210	-	341	318	68	699	239	1,608
*Cheltenham	7,637	4,534	-	221	235	363	483	216	1,585
Falls (Bucks County)	3,324	1,980	-	245	-	-	443	188	469
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)[2]	2,517	326	1,072	179	-	106	256	294	284
Lower Paxton	3,068	249	1,125	231	-	-	540	210	714
*Marple	3,697	1,410	-	127	179	50	188	143	1,600
Middletown (Bucks County)	6,047	1,687	-	312	275	96	602	184	2,991
Millcreek (Erie County)	6,426	1,669	1,786	218	-	65	542	252	1,894
*Mount Lebanon	7,615	3,553	1,420	264	-	80	390	202	1,706
*North Huntingdon	2,737	625	848	93	-	139	589	190	252
*Radnor	5,422	2,637	170	301	196	7	317	158	1,636
*Ridley	3,501	1,392	-	105	114	119	375	-	1,396
*Ross (Allegheny County)	4,253	1,542	1,224	220	252	76	331	200	408
*Shaler	4,765	947	963	131	-	24	371	189	2,140
*Springfield (Delaware County)	4,048	1,777	-	114	205	166	242	154	1,389
Warminster	3,553	1,725	-	180	105	65	670	191	617

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes Amusement, Occupations and Occupation Privilege taxes, Non "Act 511" Per Capita taxes and all other taxes levied under "Act 511".
[2] Includes license and permits, fines and forfeits, revenue from use of money and property, county grants, parking facilities, and departmental services, sanitary sewer rents and charges, waste and refuse disposal, highway service, public service enterprises and other miscellaneous revenues.
[3] Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 127
EXPENDITURES (GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, SANITATION, PUBLIC SAFETY, STREETS AND HIGHWAYS, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total expenditures	General administration[1]	Sanitation[2]	Public safety[3]	Streets and highways	Health service	Interest	Other	Total capital outlay
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia[4]	$1,476,499	$313,477	$22,807	$295,583	$99,362	$97,491	$98,488	$304,985	$254,346
500,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	199,335	21,129	10,512	49,379	19,447	1,041	6,834	78,978	11,964
100,000 to 500,000									
Allentown	32,371	6,106	3,779	6,716	4,676	137	1,277	5,459	3,658
Erie	41,786	2,253	6,198	7,300	1,744	-	1,047	14,817	1,430
Scranton	26,937	2,116	1,108	6,802	729	61	2226	14,871	1,452
500,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	14,867	1,403	1,125	3,792	1,452	106	169	4,900	2,560
Bethlehem	22,632	2,033	1,313	4,870	1,566	403	1,584	6,814	1,044
Chester	15,426	1,397	420	4,417	1,197	241	505	5,241	606
Harrisburg	33,296	2,029	2,044	6,271	2,121	194	2,003	5,3 4	5,067
Lancaster	19,138	1,190	2,193	4,682	1,243	74	98	6,960	690
Reading	26,836	2,279	742	6,164	1,031	66	886	11,441	3,564
Wilkes-Barre	19,729	1,121	1,100	4,179	1,299	243	109	6,991	4,806
York	13,390	1,040	2,506	3,677	1,142	157	450	3,616	803
25,000 to 50,000									
Easton	10,459	975	560	1,866	676	33	765	2,882	1,593
Hazleton	5,920	334	112	1,190	854	24	54	2,253	1,114
Johnstown	19,380	1,310	1,113	2,960	6,432	55	174	6,923	421
Lebanon	6,047	340	707	1,314	845	28	59	2,140	614
McKeesport	8,355	594	1,105	2,047	1,063	-	189	3,133	1145
New Castle	8,164	658	1,235	2,130	641	21	142	2,644	447
Williamsport	8,738	1,232	-	2,346	1,008	-	91	2,701	1,361
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Baldwin	3,148	318	961	682	491	-	45	447	202
Bethel Park	5,768	475	1,622	1,310	949	220	195	562	445
Monroeville	6,747	724	969	1,284	902	-	644	1,232	993
Norristown	5,928	491	897	2,103	661	61	168	1,137	404
Pottstown	5,887	761	842	1,611	390	33	89	1,475	1,136
State College	5,390	387	981	1,260	544	25	306	1,102	991
West Mifflin	4,705	382	919	906	237	32	67	706	832
Wilkensburg	4,094	294	469	1,525	513	-	122	1,080	90
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington (Montgomery County)	14,550	627	1,746	2,738	976	95	296	2,849	5,632
*Bristol	9,008	510	901	2,392	1,232	49	84	3,619	219
*Haverford	8,597	467	1,248	2,740	963	66	232	1,690	1,191
*Lower Merion	19,391	1,047	3,012	4,435	2,819	135	703	4,693	3,356
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	11,542	806	1,426	2,756	1,269	-	316	2,047	2,841
*Upper Darby	16,104	629	1,744	4,720	2,311	117	397	5,365	819
25,000 to 50,000									
Bensalem	5,968	313	25	2,662	1,137	-	204	694	937
*Cheltenham	7,079	531	1,010	2,127	796	49	170	1,058	590
Falls (Bucks County)	3,448	194	465	1,502	659	-	4	580	45
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	2,874	258	20	207	1,105	9	3	506	766
Lower Paxton	3,195	449	175	870	471	-	50	491	686
*Marple	3,844	278	900	1,019	596	16	120	826	89
Middletown (Bucks County)	5,486	481	843	1,478	505	9	625	958	588
Millcreek (Erie County)	5,973	400	1,299	1,685	1,673	-	14	867	46
*Mount Lebanon	7,881	802	426	1,723	1,048	138	452	2,860	431
*North Huntingdon	2,688	264	11	684	728	-	9	484	607
*Radnor	5,989	418	1,269	1,396	790	14	257	868	975
*Ridley	4,248	305	755	1,345	690	11	41	694	407
*Ross (Allegheny County)	3,593	277	54	1,084	801	-	79	916	383
*Shaler	5,667	262	456	882	1,086	-	-	1,922	1,058
*Springfield (Delaware County)	4,189	437	633	1,144	580	25	69	1,198	103
Warminster	3,500	345	-	1,595	531	18	88	694	229

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes cost of tax collections.
[2] Includes sanitary sewers and sewage treatment, and refuse collection and disposal.
[3] Includes police, fire and protective inspections.
[4] Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30. Data are for July 1, 1978 to June 30, 1979.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 128
INDEBTEDNESS AND BORROWING CAPACITY OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total net debt	Bonded debt at end of year	Bonded debt at beginning of year	Bonded debt incurred	Bonded debt paid	Floating debt at end of year	Credits against debt	Remaining borrowing capacity
CITIES								
More than 1,000,000								
Philadelphia	$619,765	$1,710,683	$1,543,718	$231,440	$64,505	$-	$1,169,623	$82,874
500,000 to 1,000,000								
Pittsburgh	112,410	109,278	117,350	-	8,072	18,288	15,156	261,443
100,000 to 500,000								
Allentown	-	700	865	-	165	120	820	48,474
Erie	11,005	17,660	13,710	5,000	1,050	415	7,070	90,705
Scranton	1,516	2,244	2,689	-	445	2,036	2,763	48,519
50,000 to 100,000								
Altoona	-	1,275	1,350	-	75	15	1,290	34,315
Bethlehem	12,003	15,475	16,525	-	1,050	172	3,644	41,093
Chester	5,146	6,795	7,150	-	355	-	1,649	16,667
Harrisburg	835	26,506	6,690	20,241	425	178	25,848	60,336
Lancaster	909	1,350	1,700	-	350	1,350	1,591	21,596
Reading	4,436	9,900	10,615	-	715	362	5,836	33,941
Wilkes-Barre	456	1,243	1,443	-	200	511	1,298	46,022
York	8,474	8,595	8,895	-	300	-	121	17,245
25,000 to 50,000								
Easton	2,490	12,944	13,310	-	366	1	10,455	9,360
Hazleton	698	-	-	-	-	1,110	412	6,875
Johnstown	1,187	1,680	1,050	680	50	240	733	18,308
Lebanon	-	1,247	1,376	-	129	-	1,247	15,638
McKeesport	5,490	5,155	5,390	-	235	341	6	6,559
New Castle	1,526	1,760	1,930	-	170	26	260	12,636
Williamsport	1,184	1,980	2,095	-	115	-	796	12,041
BOROUGHS								
25,000 to 50,000								
Baldwin	136	176	206	-	30	44	82	7,101
Bethel Park	432	275	300	-	25	1,867	1,710	10,926
Monroeville	8,389	8,846	9,203	-	357	690	1,647	4,637
Norristown	1,202	2,730	2,900	-	170	246	1,775	12,916
Pottstown	712	-	-	-	-	1,198	486	10,785
State College	2,735	685	-	685	-	2,300	250	6,812
West Mifflin	-	700	800	-	100	-	700	7,879
Wilkinsburg	823	545	610	-	65	464	186	7,510
TOWNSHIPS								
50,000 to 100,000								
*Abington (Montgomery County)	4,482	8,916	4,532	4,935	551	-	4,434	12,881
*Bristol	-	300	420	-	120	63	363	21,496
*Haverford	3,181	4,470	4,815	-	345	120	1,409	8,611
*Lower Merion	12,542	12,450	13,080	-	630	791	698	22,700
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	9,449	10,781	3,810	7,225	254	1,800	3,132	4,335
*Upper Darby	1,800	4,470	3,408	1,365	300	-	2,670	21,418
25,000 to 50,000								
Bensalem	4,065	3,970	2,620	1,480	130	160	65	3,017
*Cheltenham	2,185	2,380	2,540	-	160	-	195	14,099
Falls (Bucks County)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,353
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	92	-	-	-	-	249	157	4,011
Lower Paxton	3,459	-	-	-	-	1,611	152	3,332
*Marple	1,879	1,599	1,663	-	104	320	-	10,570
Middletown (Bucks County)	-	-	40	-	40	125	125	9,737
Millcreek (Erie County)	-	-	-	-	-	60	60	10,696
*Mount Lebanon	5,483	5,170	5,335	-	165	323	-	18,218
*North Huntingdon	-	30	45	-	15	-	30	5,000
*Radnor	3,767	3,875	4,085	-	210	105	823	7,765
*Ridley	610	390	435	-	45	400	180	7,702
*Ross (Allegheny County)	769	1,345	1,515	-	170	180	756	8,146
*Shaler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,739
*Springfield (Delaware County)	1,394	3,630	1,725	2,060	155	158	2,393	6,242
Warminster	739	870	950	-	80	221	362	5,251

* Denotes First Class Township.

[1] Represents approximately 250 percent of average adjusted revenues for current and two preceding years less total net debt, except for Philadelphia which is calculated at thirteen and one-half percent of assessed valuation of real estate less total net debt.

[2] Includes $78,735 authorized but unissued.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 129
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND OTHER FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF SELECTED CITY GOVERNMENTS HAVING OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979-80

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Data in this table relate only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt]

Item	Allen-town	Altoona	Beth-lehem	Erie	Harris-burg	Lancaster	Phila-delphia	Pitts-burgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre
Population, 1980 (in thousands)	103.8	57.1	70.4	119.1	53.3	54.7	1,688.2	423.9	78.7	88.1	51.6
Date at end of fiscal year	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	6/30	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31
General revenue, total	$29,064	$12,988	$19,918	$37,702	$24,169	$15,172	$1,471,000	$236,779	$23,257	$31,034	$20,280
Intergovernmental revenue	7,595	5,207	4,853	13,560	7,335	5,768	466,939	93,722	8,456	14,996	12,002
From State government	1,466	1,232	2,024	6,622	5,288	1,305	275,220	31,060	2,230	12,732	1,748
From Federal government	5,997	3,687	2,578	6,284	1,992	4,373	172,609	62,044	5,968	2,123	9,337
General revenue sharing	1,876	1,101	1,129	2,614	926	1,087	48,418	11,629	1,621	2,123	1,237
From local governments	132	288	251	654	55	89	19,110	613	258	141	917
General revenue from own sources	21,469	7,781	15,066	24,142	16,834	9,404	1,004,061	143,057	14,801	16,038	8,278
Taxes	14,762	5,743	10,199	14,889	6,721	5,362	783,745	115,753	9,670	10,232	6,812
Property	8,645	3,740	7,286	11,003	3,917	3,300	193,466	65,789	6,149	4,114	3,511
General and selective sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,515	8,911	-	-	-
Income	3,141	1,349	2,054	3,050	1,275	1,074	516,516	23,659	1,781	4,790	2,470
Other	2,976	654	854	836	1,529	988	70,248	17,394	1,740	1,328	831
Current charges	5,891	1,659	3,524	8,116	7,886	3,449	141,203	3,118	3,078	5,054	799
Miscellaneous	2,816	379	1,343	1,137	2,227	593	79,113	24,186	2,053	752	677
General expenditure, total	30,935	13,417	18,656	37,000	29,666	16,238	1,615,208	255,495	25,904	28,470	19,412
Capital outlay	4,976	3,756	2,875	3,861	6,420	2,684	343,976	55,436	5,824	7,768	7,456
Other	25,959	9,667	15,781	33,139	23,246	13,554	1,271,232	200,559	20,280	20,712	11,956
Education services:											
Eduction	-	-	-	-	-	-	39,113	-	-	-	-
Library	-	-	342	-	-	25	19,696	2,973	435	665	38
Social services and income maintenance:											
Public welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	53,903	30	-	-	-
Hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,960	-	-	-	-
Health	702	94	403	-	36	116	89,252	1,443	293	50	238
Transportation:											
Highways	2,572	1,371	1,615	2,800	2,178	1,202	57,656	13,295	3,153	1,042	1,667
Capital outlay	290	272	371	302	340	56	16,884	7,517	390	36	221
Other	67	14	62	596	18	-	38,522	1,774	445	35	266
Public safety:											
Police protection	4,204	1,715	3,035	4,072	3,651	2,335	210,015	31,208	4,230	2,804	2,994
Salaries and wages	3,771	1,562	2,687	3,802	3,179	2,165	191,088	26,181	3,292	2,613	1,711
Fire protection	2,821	1,661	1,854	4,029	6,768	1,917	69,642	20,562	2,088	3,148	2,072
Salaries and wages	2,504	1,605	1,851	3,495	1,790	1,892	61,778	18,483	1,959	3,064	1,326
Other	733	28	338	-	330	168	57,785	818	910	101	170
Environment and housing:											
Sewerage	4,244	1,319	1,305	5,079	1,310	1,773	135,541	1,703	2,701	1,871	198
Capital outlay	1,967	566	432	42	34	-	97,803	14	1,978	-	-
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,515	301	136	966	3,399	202	64,965	12,335	190	823	289
Parks and recreation	2,381	453	1,033	732	616	429	57,048	17,395	1,639	203	404
Housing and urban development	2,572	3,003	1,681	3,481	1,443	3,298	55,594	87,485	3,534	7,296	6,971
Natural resources	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Government administration:											
Financial administration	1,248	375	703	1,101	652	566	21,189	4,836	791	510	694
General control	1,069	455	325	716	874	485	65,209	5,226	785	265	333
General public buildings	779	343	640	423	215	506	26,391	5,547	867	1,416	339
Interest on general debt	426	84	795	633	1,676	80	97,086	10,572	496	229	94
Other and unallocable	5,520	2,204	4,503	12,402	6,000	3,136	392,741	38,786	3,315	1,013	3,645
Utilities:							-				
Water supply revenue	3,538	1,903	3,409	5,198	1,943	3,862	45,911	14,349	2,690	-	-
Water supply expenditure	2,900	1,202	2,649	4,624	970	3,230	59,348	9,557	2,101	-	-
Capital outlay	177	35	344	294	45	-	17,536	1,334	174	-	-
Other utility revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	327,537	-	-	-	-
Other utility expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-	284,268	-	-	-	-
Total expenditure for salaries and wages	14,927	7,044	9,874	16,990	11,695	7,854	675,282	94,560	11,592	10,002	7,060
Total debt outstanding	7,997	1,290	15,703	26,677	45,963	2,500	1,835,152	191,358	10,707	4,281	1,755
Long-term	7,997	1,290	15,647	26,252	45,968	2,500	1,835,152	185,383	10,262	4,281	1,755
Full faith and credit	807	1,290	15,647	20,812	45,968	2,500	1,030,872	127,566	10,262	4,281	1,755
Nonguaranteed	7,190	-	-	5,440	-	-	804,280	57,817	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	56	425	-	-	-	5,975	525	-	-
Utility debt only	-	-	-	5,202	-	-	611,256	-	1,200	-	-
Long-term debt issued	-	-	-	5,000	20,525	925	193,300	58,926	-	612	600
Long-term debt retired	3,240	80	1,107	1,553	946	388	70,196	17,535	742	976	289
Exhibit: city contribution to own retirement systems	1,266	713	1,109	1,661	671	204	94,648	9,067	1,141	562	331

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(G) gas supply.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Government Finances in 1979-80, series GF80, No. 4.

TABLE 130
MARKET VALUES OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY AND PERCENTAGE OF ASSESSED VALUATION OF MARKET VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 TO 1981

[Money figures in millions of dollars]

County	1981		1980		1979		1978		1977	
	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]
State Total	$116,941.6	-	$113,515.0	-	$96,537.3[3]	-	$92,892.0[3]	-	$79,316.4[3]	-
	559.0	-	393.9	-	315.0[4]	-	234.9[4]	-	82.7[4]	-
School districts Total	$116,382.6	26.2	113,121.1	25.9	96,222.2	29.6	92,657.1	29.8	79,233.7	33.5
Adams	815.7	19.5	783.9	19.7	650.5	22.6	610.1	23.1	503.5	27.0
Allegheny	15,007.3	37.6	15,044.3	37.8	12,707.8	43.2	12,373.6	43.6	10,485.4	50.8
Armstrong	590.1	16.4	567.9	16.5	466.7	19.7	446.8	20.0	364.5	24.1
Beaver	1,874.0	18.4	1,822.6	18.7	1,559.9	21.9	1,567.6	22.1	1,325.7	25.9
Bedford	363.3	18.9	352.8	14.6	299.8	16.6	284.7	16.9	240.2	16.2
Berks	3,418.4	17.8	3,313.5	18.0	2,847.2	20.5	2,725.2	20.8	2,304.7	23.4
Blair	1,048.1	25.8	1,025.0	26.0	872.5	29.7	842.2	30.1	698.2	34.1
Bradford	518.1	32.1	516.5	32.4	402.7	44.4	390.8	16.4	336.6	18.9
Bucks	6,520.5	17.3	6,241.8	17.5	5,446.5	19.4	5,217.7	19.6	4,462.8	22.2
Butler	1,373.1	18.2	1,325.4	18.4	1,074.4	21.8	1,014.3	22.3	820.2	26.7
Cambria	1,221.4	35.6	1,178.4	25.3	990.6	29.2	950.0	29.7	793.0	34.9
Cameron	53.1	18.1	52.4	18.3	45.5	20.9	43.8	21.0	37.4	24.3
Carbon	498.0	22.8	476.6	22.5	407.9	25.5	388.7	25.8	328.1	29.6
Centre	902.0	16.9	868.0	17.1	739.0	19.5	711.9	19.7	596.8	22.7
Chester	4,888.9	20.5	4,639.0	20.7	3,891.5	23.5	3,707.2	23.8	3,059.6	28.0
Clarion	400.7	25.3	389.0	25.6	314.9	30.6	302.0	31.0	238.0	36.5
Clearfield	705.8	19.5	677.9	19.5	554.6	23.0	517.1	23.6	428.0	27.5
Clinton	295.4	23.9	284.4	24.2	221.9	29.9	210.2	30.7	180.0	19.7
Columbia	521.9	16.4	503.5	16.5	509.2	18.9	490.9	19.2	405.8	22.6
Crawford	657.7	17.0	639.6	17.1	543.1	19.6	521.3	19.9	431.1	23.2
Cumberland	2,436.8	21.6	2,345.6	21.8	2,018.7	24.4	1,923.7	24.7	1,593.2	28.4
Dauphin	2,368.6	25.6	2,311.4	25.8	1,910.7	30.1	1,823.0	30.4	1,580.3	34.0
Delaware	5,618.8	12.6	5,609.8	12.7	4,837.6	14.6	4,779.4	14.8	4,148.2	16.9
Elk	277.4	11.6	271.4	11.7	223.8	13.8	217.6	13.9	192.2	15.6
Erie	2,664.1	24.0	2,643.8	24.2	2,294.4	27.7	2,183.6	28.1	1,844.0	32.6
Fayette	865.7	21.5	834.6	21.7	686.5	25.6	662.8	25.9	566.4	29.8
Forest	74.0	21.2	71.2	21.5	58.8	25.8	58.0	26.0	46.9	31.1
Franklin	1,139.8	20.0	1,083.6	20.2	899.5	23.4	850.7	23.8	685.4	28.2
Fulton	112.9	28.2	103.8	14.9	88.5	17.0	83.2	17.3	65.6	20.8
Greene	465.3	32.2	454.3	21.7	378.4	25.2	355.8	26.0	273.9	32.8
Huntingdon	305.2	49.7	299.6	50.0	234.5	63.2	222.0	65.8	183.3	25.1
Indiana	720.1	23.8	657.8	19.5	530.2	23.3	500.9	23.8	415.7	28.3
Jefferson	332.0	23.2	319.4	23.3	262.5	27.5	243.3	28.3	195.2	33.9
Juniata	171.7	35.0	165.6	35.4	134.7	42.4	127.8	43.1	100.6	53.5
Lackawanna	1,528.2	23.4	1,490.0	23.5	1,278.7	26.9	1,234.6	27.1	1,038.5	31.6
Lancaster	4,042.5	13.2	3,856.0	13.4	3,225.8	15.4	3,070.1	15.6	2,617.6	17.7
Lawrence	811.9	38.4	785.4	19.7	672.0	22.4	656.6	22.6	558.0	26.2
Lebanon	1,129.1	29.3	1,092.0	29.5	909.2	34.3	867.5	34.8	714.7	40.9
Lehigh	2,932.3	42.3	2,844.9	42.6	2,397.4	49.2	2,304.7	49.7	1,897.0	58.6
Luzerne	2,439.5	21.6	2,357.7	21.2	2,088.5	23.7	2,029.5	23.9	1,735.3	27.3
Lycoming	1,134.1	24.9	1,108.3	25.0	942.8	28.7	899.0	29.0	751.1	33.5
McKean	374.5	30.6	371.2	30.7	287.5	39.2	277.4	39.4	235.6	22.0
Mercer	1,096.1	25.1	1,066.1	25.3	921.5	28.7	880.6	29.2	759.5	33.4
Mifflin	297.5	14.5	288.6	14.7	244.6	16.9	240.4	17.0	209.0	19.2
Monroe	1,485.3	20.4	1,399.8	20.2	1,221.6	21.9	1,135.6	21.6	984.6	23.6
Montgomery	9,545.2	19.4	9,267.5	19.6	7,752.4	23.0	7,505.4	23.3	6,644.0	23.4
Montour	176.5	20.5	167.3	20.8	142.7	23.3	133.3	23.7	110.3	27.4
Northampton	2,598.9	35.2	2,539.5	35.5	2,121.3	41.4	2,056.0	41.8	1,758.4	47.7
Northumberland	676.3	18.9	661.7	19.0	550.7	22.2	519.1	22.6	432.0	24.8
Perry	305.9	17.5	298.5	17.7	242.3	21.0	228.0	21.6	183.7	25.6
Philadelphia	12,345.5	47.4	11,893.4	48.0	10,609.9	53.3	10,530.7	53.4	9,650.4	57.8
Pike	268.5	22.1	246.5	15.6	230.2	16.1	218.6	16.1	204.3	16.5
Potter	164.7	33.7	159.1	33.4	113.0	46.9	108.3	47.1	85.5	22.4
Schuylkill	932.1	43.0	926.1	20.5	800.5	23.3	777.2	23.5	658.9	26.8
Snyder	291.4	18.8	281.3	19.0	226.1	22.5	209.2	23.0	169.4	27.0
Somerset	668.8	27.2	612.9	16.4	476.3	20.2	463.7	20.6	358.9	24.9
Sullivan	79.5	18.0	77.5	18.2	64.6	21.4	63.2	21.6	50.9	26.1
Susquehanna	381.4	28.0	365.6	28.2	316.7	31.5	296.9	32.0	246.8	37.0
Tioga	328.4	30.1	311.1	21.2	257.5	25.1	248.1	25.5	197.4	31.2
Union	250.1	29.1	231.6	29.7	193.7	35.6	179.2	36.9	151.2	15.6
Venango	530.3	16.3	516.0	16.4	419.0	19.6	400.9	19.9	328.4	23.5
Warren	364.1	20.9	354.6	30.2	293.6	35.0	284.2	35.4	239.4	41.1
Washington	1,902.8	17.6	1,923.5	16.0	1,659.6	18.7	1,407.2	19.4	1,185.6	22.7
Wayne	826.2	24.9	790.3	22.1	709.9	23.8	682.6	24.0	612.9	25.5
Westmoreland	3,676.0	14.1	3,536.0	14.2	2,928.4	15.5	2,757.3	16.8	2,293.0	19.4
Wyoming	248.8	16.5	243.6	16.6	201.4	19.5	192.3	19.8	156.7	23.4
York	3,232.4	13.1	3,082.3	13.2	2,608.6	15.0	2,452.3	15.3	2,072.6	17.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Determined by State Tax Equalization Board.
[2] Percent of assessed valuation to market value.
[3] State total market value in accordance with Act 60 of 1975 which amended Act 319 of 1974. (Clean and Green Bill.)
[4] Market value defference between regular assessment and preferential assessment under Act 319 of 1974.

Source: Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications, as of June 30 of the following year.

TABLE 131

MARKET VALUE AND ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY WITH ASSESSMENT RATIOS AND MILLAGE RATES FOR MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[Valuations in thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Market valuation 1979	Assessed valuation 1979	Percentage assessed value 1979	Tax rate (mills) 1979	Adjusted mill rate 1979
CITIES					
More than 1,000,000					
Philadelphia[1]	$10,609,914	$5,656,302	53.3	32.750	17.456
500,000 to 1,000,000					
Pittsburgh	3,144,412	1,416,133	45.0	44.505	20.027
100,000 to 500,000					
Allentown	823,805	407,364	49.4	20.500	10.127
Erie	760,912	493,830	64.9	23.000	14.927
Scranton	434,099	129,356	29.8	30.710	9.152
50,000 to 100,000					
Altoona	289,904	153,600	53.0	25.000	13.250
Bethlehem	650,995	285,673	43.9	25.300	11.107
Chester	188,070	68,858	36.6	49.000	17.934
Harrisburg	353,993	200,583	56.7	18.530	10.507
Lancaster	319,427	159,511	49.9	21.000	10.479
Reading	401,692	324,132	80.7	19.000	15.333
Wilkes-Barre	252,679	79,818	31.6	42.660	13.481
York	217,223	142,344	65.5	20.400	13.362
25,000 to 50,000					
Easton	120,636	54,564	45.2	23.000	10.396
Hazleton	142,604	38,530	27.0	30.000	8.100
Johnstown	172,096	86,668	50.4	31.890	16.073
Lebanon	153,047	62,567	40.9	16.900	6.871
McKeesport	197,237	88,868	45.1	24.500	11.050
New Castle	170,319	119,043	69.9	25.700	17.964
Williamsport	236,565	159,354	67.4	15.500	10.447
BOROUGHS					
25,000 to 50,000					
Baldwin	179,213	73,190	40.8	17.500	7.140
Bethel Park	393,874	168,817	42.7	9.000	4.293
Monroeville	460,110	194,793	42.3	8.500	3.596
Norristown	191,028	46,817	24.5	45.000	11.025
Pottstown	161,914	39,273	24.2	22.800	5.540
State College	197,245	39,625	20.1	20.500	4.121
West Mifflin	285,443	110,526	38.7	19.000	7.353
Wilkinsburg	144,896	67,662	46.7	28.500	13.310
TOWNSHIPS					
50,000 to 100,000					
*Abington (Montgomery County)	664,717	162,437	24.4	28.000	7.076
*Bristol	473,693	94,518	20.0	34.750	6.950
*Haverford	508,364	68,198	13.4	51.940	6.960
*Lower Merion	1,054,403	264,766	25.1	31.400	7.881
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	487,231	225,740	46.3	9.000	4.167
*Upper Darby	614,415	100,172	16.3	59.790	9.746
25,000 to 50,000					
Bensalem	643,713	124,140	19.3	17.000	3.281
*Cheltenham	434,856	103,484	23.8	40.815	9.714
Falls (Bucks County)	456,670	98,591	21.6	20.550	4.439
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	376,065	60,461	16.1	5.500	.886
Lower Paxton	322,505	97,277	30.3	2.530	.767
*Marple	269,311	36,094	13.4	39.000	5.226
Middletown (Bucks County)	356,475	72,771	20.4	21.590	4.404
Millcreek (Erie County)	495,084	136,211	27.5	12.500	3.438
*Mount Lebanon	398,877	180,289	45.4	20.250	9.194
*North Huntingdon	239,227	39,596	16.5	16.000	2.640
*Radnor	399,769	60,861	15.2	43.500	6.612
*Ridley	288,072	37,930	13.2	35.000	4.620
*Ross (Allegheny County)	308,559	159,467	51.7	10.000	3.900
*Shaler	312,833	127,428	40.7	7.500	3.053
*Springfield (Delaware County)	322,494	44,087	13.7	41.150	5.638
Warminster	317,417	62,753	19.8	27.500	5.445

* Denotes First Class Township.

[1] Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

[2] Property and improvements are taxed at different rates. This figure is an average computed on total assessed valuations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 132

NUMBER OF MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF INCORPORATION: 1935 TO 1980

Year of incorporation	Total single and multi-purpose authorities	Total multi-purpose authorities	Total single-purpose authorities	Number of single-purpose authorities, by type								
				Airport	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	2,700	340	2,360	39	121	902	713	302	90	46	69	78
1980	30	-	30	2	1	1	4	2	2	-	5	12
1979	29	2	27	-	-	3	6	5	4	1	6	2
1978	21	2	19	-	2	3	1	5	2	2	2	2
1977	27	2	25	1	-	3	7	5	1	1	5	2
1976	46	10	36	-	-	3	11	5	4	3	1	4
1975	42	6	36	-	1	2	15	6	2	3	6	1
1974	66	5	61	-	2	6	27	5	3	1	12	5
1973	89	9	80	-	1	11	42	8	2	4	5	1
1972	91	8	83	-	3	3	41	3	6	6	9	4
1971	89	8	81	2	1	14	40	7	3	5	7	2
1970	82	11	71	1	5	18	30	2	5	1	3	1
1969	84	16	68	-	1	18	30	5	3	1	1	2
1968	63	10	54	-	2	16	24	6	3	2	1	1
1967	92	10	82	2	2	31	23	15	3	1	1	-
1966	87	16	71	1	6	17	27	9	7	1	1	2
1965	80	11	69	2	4	19	20	12	6	1	1	4
1964	87	15	72	3	2	13	39	10	1	-	-	4
1963	93	11	82	1	2	26	37	7	4	3	-	2
1962	77	11	66	2	1	27	21	7	6	-	1	2
1961	68	6	62	-	3	30	13	3	2	1	-	-
1960	78	5	73	1	10	35	20	6	1	-	-	1
1959	83	7	76	1	5	33	23	12	-	2	-	-
1958	111	12	99	1	4	45	32	13	1	1	-	3
1957	96	8	88	2	10	40	24	7	2	-	-	1
1956	107	8	99	2	10	51	17	12	2	2	-	3
1955	111	6	105	3	11	67	12	8	2	-	-	2
1954	95	7	88	-	7	59	6	12	2	2	-	-
1953	130	11	119	-	6	92	11	8	1	-	-	1
1952	179	13	166	2	8	134	12	9	-	-	1	2
1951	85	13	72	4	6	35	19	8	-	-	-	1
1950	92	13	79	2	4	34	25	12	1	-	-	1
1949	34	7	27	1	1	6	7	10	1	-	1	-
1948	28	10	18	-	-	1	9	7	1	-	-	-
1947	23	8	15	2	1	2	7	2	-	-	-	1
1946	22	7	15	1	-	1	8	5	-	-	-	-
1945	10	6	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
1944	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1943	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
1942	10	3	7	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
1941	14	7	7	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-
1940	18	5	13	-	-	1	1	10	1	-	-	-
1939	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1938	11	7	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
1937	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1936	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1935	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 133

AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUE FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF ISSUE: 1935 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Year of bond issue	Amount of bond issue, by type of authority									
	Total	Airport	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	$12,406,638	$86,027	$227,432	$5,723,456	$2,781,491	$1,135,116	$102,993	$41,831	$2,185,765	$122,527
1980	216,636	1,130	2,990	-	60,438	24,956	358	569	125,770	425
1979	460,349	4,058	2,155	33,650	165,040	52,262	105	9,334	162,858	30,887
1978	1,495,560	1,626	8,187	745,704	291,258	148,480	16,917	3,092	241,250	39,046
1977	1,212,563	545	28,366	160,451	265,411	87,649	316	967	668,823	15,035
1976	936,053	118	4,331	217,191	159,671	90,350	710	3,339	457,970	2,373
1975	418,235	308	1,759	60,895	126,469	27,998	1,749	917	196,867	1,273
1974	371,802	935	4,722	112,287	123,603	53,751	826	2,158	72,126	1,394
1973	563,306	33,001	3,486	250,706	170,869	14,061	11,256	846	97,435	1,646
1972	683,602	1,737	35,278	406,180	131,243	36,868	477	949	68,552	2,318
1971	888,323	17,505	6,572	572,527	121,490	49,760	36,102	330	81,552	2,485
1970	376,507	2,148	13,693	261,364	52,838	36,600	1,531	87	8,075	171
1969	331,352	4,169	18,568	211,886	49,057	29,873	830	12,467	3,714	788
1968	387,502	1,598	9,926	240,485	107,160	26,384	6	835	163	945
1967	321,597	65	5,174	217,879	59,458	33,091	4,153	-	-	1,777
1966	272,063	33,481	4,329	170,900	41,479	20,153	887	-	-	834
1965	309,936	586	6,591	182,575	74,503	37,406	1,870	-	-	6,405
1964	277,874	-	9,440	163,322	63,529	39,625	2,035	2,123	610	1,290
1963	681,022	920	6,215	408,828	236,367	44,171	822	1,854	-	2,845
1962	342,188	547	7,326	261,908	53,244	16,114	164	85	-	2,810
1961	207,855	-	4,619	101,681	69,104	13,066	19,035	-	-	350
1960	159,424	500	1,833	99,917	48,652	8,055	17	-	-	450
1959	188,504	150	1,470	100,860	64,474	19,733	662	-	-	655
1958	208,040	-	5,491	99,544	87,090	11,992	140	1,593	-	2,190
1957	214,526	400	6,787	143,044	53,336	7,869	215	-	-	2,875
1956	210,029	300	3,277	148,860	34,757	21,520	480	-	-	835
1955	121,847	-	1,475	77,148	12,302	30,576	60	286	-	-
1954	175,514	-	10,062	132,983	16,430	15,674	365	-	-	-
1953	114,903	200	5,490	86,539	16,233	6,136	-	-	-	305
1952	65,116	-	635	37,196	19,055	7,969	-	-	-	60
1951	42,372	-	6,286	13,299	11,399	11,164	165	-	-	60
1950	68,380	-	400	11,460	11,785	43,985	750	-	-	-
1949	11,518	-	-	2,022	2,022	7,494	-	-	-	-
1948	6,439	-	-	-	588	5,851	-	-	-	-
1947	10,570	-	-	85	128	10,357	-	-	-	-
1946	16,600	-	-	-	620	15,980	-	-	-	-
1945	2,475	-	-	-	-	2,475	-	-	-	-
1944	4,792	-	-	-	500	4,292	-	-	-	-
1943	5,185	-	-	-	-	5,185	-	-	-	-
1942	6,202	-	-	-	79	6,123	-	-	-	-
1941	3,385	-	-	-	560	2,825	-	-	-	-
1940	8,245	-	-	-	145	8,100	-	-	-	-
1939	6,063	-	-	-	70	5,993	-	-	-	-
1938	2,150	-	-	-	-	2,150	-	-	-	-
1937	35	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 134

NUMBER OF PROJECTS AND AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUES FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

County	Total projects	Total		Single purpose		Multi-purpose	
		Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding
TOTAL	2,797	$12,406,638	$7,196,080	$11,123,621	$6,437,733	$1,283,017	$758,347
Adams	42	53,112	18,805	32,506	10,295	20,606	8,510
Allegheny	198	2,060,990	1,147,257	1,970,084	1,111,280	90,906	35,977
Armstrong	48	40,913	22,138	38,428	19,897	2,485	2,241
Beaver	74	342,215	212,084	320,796	204,136	21,419	7,948
Bedford	29	17,582	6,439	13,674	4,235	3,908	2,204
Berks	99	382,384	175,095	308,143	161,257	34,241	13,838
Blair	43	162,196	96,299	140,783	91,652	21,413	4,647
Bradford	27	249,080	114,509	145,568	112,959	3,492	1,550
Bucks	82	726,391	423,106	428,778	200,069	297,613	223,037
Butler	68	170,655	93,051	157,106	86,275	13,549	6,776
Cambria	79	288,228	101,819	195,880	89,207	22,348	12,612
Cameron	5	6,459	1,025	6,456	1,022	3	3
Carbon	32	65,245	32,794	60,219	28,931	5,026	3,863
Centre	52	146,794	84,511	139,510	81,014	7,284	3,497
Chester	60	359,639	772,943	348,395	214,890	11,244	8,053
Clarion	24	22,959	10,921	21,703	10,340	1,256	581
Clearfield	44	37,316	16,102	28,749	12,843	8,567	3,259
Clinton	25	23,395	10,788	19,061	8,677	4,334	2,111
Columbia	22	51,466	18,849	51,466	18,849	-	-
Crawford	38	85,768	14,996	83,163	13,796	2,605	1,200
Cumberland	48	294,736	141,404	253,196	116,964	41,540	24,440
Dauphin	48	261,925	114,891	188,142	90,502	73,783	24,389
Delaware	65	617,940	337,872	524,279	280,981	93,661	56,891
Elk	22	35,454	20,530	33,336	18,804	2,118	1,726
Erie	61	549,444	398,913	539,487	393,699	9,957	5,214
Fayette	48	59,529	38,662	50,509	35,101	9,020	3,561
Forest	4	124	123	89	88	35	35
Franklin	42	180,161	77,515	150,241	57,692	29,920	19,823
Fulton	4	5,698	1,636	5,698	1,636	-	-
Greene	28	33,622	23,829	18,992	13,685	14,630	10,144
Huntingdon	24	24,136	15,428	19,222	13,361	4,914	2,067
Indiana	34	117,084	85,282	109,750	78,848	7,334	6,434
Jefferson	26	30,822	26,759	30,015	26,467	307	292
Juniata	13	6,037	3,937	2,633	1,408	3,404	1,529
Lackawanna	27	287,357	233,718	287,357	233,718	-	-
Lancaster	81	414,738	230,474	372,000	199,216	42,738	31,258
Lawrence	27	37,278	17,017	36,619	16,506	659	509
Lebanon	38	144,387	65,638	122,477	56,111	21,910	9,527
Lehigh	58	310,513	179,524	216,815	108,380	93,698	71,144
Luzerne	77	281,529	188,129	268,747	181,664	12,782	6,465
Lycoming	32	172,787	101,552	158,478	95,080	14,309	6,472
McKean	30	44,052	16,611	34,469	12,952	9,563	3,659
Mercer	40	102,943	61,290	91,106	57,120	11,837	4,170
Mifflin	25	52,029	34,149	39,467	25,511	12,562	8,638
Monroe	19	62,386	23,115	58,570	20,942	3,816	2,173
Montgomery	109	850,230	441,742	822,946	427,424	27,284	13,818
Montour	11	49,036	42,757	39,739	34,435	9,297	8,322
Northampton	59	264,438	140,838	227,718	124,070	36,720	16,768
Northumberland	38	77,566	40,499	66,826	34,867	10,742	5,632
Perry	17	9,160	5,066	7,212	4,063	1,948	1,003
Philadelphia	4	365,298	359,133	365,298	359,133	-	-
Pike	5	4,484	2,414	4,484	2,414	-	-
Potter	10	18,057	16,368	16,870	15,921	1,197	447
Schuylkill	64	131,763	87,829	126,355	84,289	5,408	3,540
Snyder	30	24,222	13,011	13,784	5,439	10,438	7,572
Somerset	44	51,722	22,848	46,497	20,612	5,225	2,236
Sullivan	3	1,331	525	1,331	525	-	-
Susquehanna	8	21,833	16,973	21,333	16,973	-	-
Tioga	30	38,739	18,558	32,989	14,855	5,750	3,703
Union	17	24,538	11,065	24,168	13,725	420	340
Venango	28	42,809	25,275	17,087	6,716	25,722	18,559
Warren	24	34,519	18,532	33,337	17,858	1,182	674
Washington	65	257,214	159,480	249,129	154,954	8,085	4,526
Wayne	8	55,593	28,186	55,593	28,186	-	-
Westmoreland	116	519,054	292,894	489,336	273,169	29,718	19,725
Wyoming	9	8,631	6,284	7,712	5,555	919	729
York	86	346,861	182,274	331,195	173,988	15,666	8,286

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 135

GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1975 TO 1981

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Type of expenditure	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
Total	$8,595,626	$7,938,638	$7,376,187	$6,858,508	$6,371,452	$5,956,365	$5,295,081
Salaries and wages	1,281,062	1,211,968	1,154,777	1,110,903	1,088,068	991,399	934,058
Salaries	1,244,270	1,183,152	1,127,349	1,084,992	1,061,570	958,751	908,512
Wages	36,792	28,816	27,428	25,911	26,498	32,648	25,546
Other operating expenses	606,262	567,420	540,393	489,452	446,446	415,566	352,414
Professional and specialized services	270,317	276,823	264,273	234,830	196,469	179,717	142,236
Printing	9,621	4,726	4,385	3,299	8,164	5,282	5,789
Advertising	3,923	1,189	912	726	973	3,668	2,970
Postage and freight	12,739	11,963	11,127	9,813	10,360	8,705	7,555
Communications	25,144	23,393	21,397	19,861	13,931	13,484	11,430
Travel	16,103	11,695	11,464	11,014	13,200	11,434	11,468
Utilities and fuel	61,022	50,844	45,612	46,188	41,893	41,334	36,982
Membership dues and subscriptions	2,691	2,376	2,266	1,836	1,690	1,475	1,130
Insurance, surety and fidelity bonds	2,933	3,361	3,218	3,053	3,402	1,694	2,534
Motorized equipment supplies and repair	13,575	12,432	9,109	8,408	8,148	8,357	8,066
Maintenance recovered	-464	-570	-527	-459	-526	-598cr.	-588cr.
Contracted repairs	4,145	3,622	3,556	2,350	2,256	2,014	2,418
Contracted maintenance services	13,431	10,979	10,571	10,083	9,217	9,087	8,031
Rent of real estate	26,896	25,421	22,267	16,305	13,362	12,463	11,859
Rent of equipment	22,120	21,600	22,709	22,473	25,235	22,762	19,686
Laboratory and medical supplies	14,954	12,321	10,777	9,847	9,111	8,962	8,112
Wearing apparel	4,066	3,478	2,543	2,458	3,052	3,332	3,126
Food	44,734	38,920	50,713	44,885	42,752	38,762	32,722
Housekeeping supplies	10,507	8,894	7,199	6,969	6,589	6,534	5,904
Office supplies	10,178	7,889	7,022	7,125	6,062	4,663	4,953
Educational, recreational, and religious supplies	14,766	14,582	13,858	14,004	13,614	12,278	8,429
Agricultural supplies	475	1,339	1,194	1,154	1,068	1,304	1,454
Maintenance materials and supplies	11,713	10,364	8,482	7,895	7,492	6,886	6,455
Other services and supplies	10,673	9,779	6,265	5,334	8,932	11,967	9,693
Furniture, equipment and livestock	13,606	10,705	9,247	10,916	8,558	5,847	6,825
Motor vehicles	2,750	3,701	3,588	6,351	3,705	1,983	1,278
Livestock, game and poultry	1	-	1	1	1	3	15
Equipment and machinery	9,315	5,927	4,619	3,385	4,003	3,027	4,215
Furniture and furnishings	1,540	1,077	1,039	1,179	849	834	1,317
Capital improvements	3,957	1,621	2,702	5,364	8,749	850	780
Land acquisition	278	908	1,335	492	979	-	-
Buildings and structures	1,369	516	1,039	401	320	595	620
Nonstructural improvements	1,428	197	328	4,471	104	255	160
General construction contracts - public improvements	-	-	-	-	5,854	-	-
Other contract - public improvement	882	-	-	-	775	-	-
Professional fees - public improvement	-	-	-	-	717	-	-
Subsidies and grants	5,749,906	5,328,292	4,980,747	4,627,834	4,231,818	4,066,323	3,573,364
Grants and payments to individuals	2,350,812	2,195,700	2,095,697	2,074,882	1,919,121	1,689,420	1,407,470
Grants to institutions	545,642	512,666	457,215	437,291	442,084	508,868	405,408
Subsidies to government units	2,853,451	2,619,331	2,427,396	2,115,661	1,870,613	1,868,035	1,760,478
Grants to nongovernment units	1	595	439	-	-	-	-
Employee benefits	441,402	388,714	341,825	318,355	280,336	215,011	175,499
Hospital insurance - State share	61,829	50,628	54,224	46,648	45,584	36,559	25,033
Annuitants' hospitalization insurance - State share	19,904	15,685	14,825	11,140	4,299	2,100	1,710
Social security contributions - State share	74,824	67,899	56,083	52,570	48,266	45,005	41,337
Retirement contributions - State share	181,841	160,036	146,832	150,155	140,828	97,962	87,276
State workmen's insurance premiums	49,734	43,267	26,743	21,902	12,971	9,785	5,442
Employees' group life insurance - State share	7,199	8,129	7,091	2,405	6,789	6,848	6,656
Out-service training	984	822	690	549	625	659	786
Unemployment compensation - State share	4,224	3,490	2,578	3,489	3,953	2,872	1,794
Employees' health and welfare fund - State share	31,317	29,684	25,487	24,945	17,021	13,221	5,460
Sick leave payout	2,772	2,498	2,065	1,924	-	-	-
Annual leave payout	6,774	6,576	4,874	2,288	-	-	-
Special benefit provision - PSSU and PESEA	-	-	333	340	-	-	-
Debt services and fixed charges	274,250	263,177	243,000	211,783	195,027	160,884	166,309
Debt retirement	61,700	61,220	52,135	30,102	36,051	23,550	27,400
Interest on debt	157,965	146,610	132,554	122,533	97,087	75,533	77,486
Authority rentals	50,384	51,146	53,984	54,640	57,178	57,098	56,734
Authority rentals - other jurisdictions	4,201	4,201	4,327	4,508	4,711	4,703	4,689
Nonexpense items	118,366	166,741	103,496	83,901	112,450	100,485	85,832
Refunds	41,264	33,761	45,715	38,417	38,278	44,412	45,255
Interfund disbursements	31,820	94,499	16,750	16,272	42,713	30,420	19,272
Transfer payments - other	44,030	37,810	40,182	29,046	27,091	25,653	21,283
Loans	50	-	-	-	-	-	22
Intrafund payments of subgrants	270	632	849	166	4,368	-	-
Claim payments - self-insurance programs	932	39	-	-	-	-	-
Legislative and judicial expenditures	106,815	-	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 136
REVENUES OF THE GENERAL FUND AND NINE SPECIAL FUNDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE: 1975 TO 1981

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Restricted receipts, augmentations, Federal funds, tax anticipation notes, refunds and credits of appropriations, inter-fund loans and repayments, and receipts from securities redeemed or sold are not included. Transfers from special funds to the General Fund are not deducted from the special funds]

Fund and source	Revenues for fiscal years ending June 30						
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
GENERAL FUND	$6,714,928	$6,391,300	$5,929,881	$5,413,122	$4,784,012	$4,572,923	$4,126,754
Tax Revenue	6,469,228	6,176,202	5,771,494	5,281,776	4,667,035	4,267,357	3,965,596
Corporation Taxes	1,818,621	1,855,025	1,668,876	1,576,382	1,371,051	1,237,288	1,171,988
Corporate Net Income	814,679	856,343	849,428	783,028	655,876	606,261	592,800
Capital Stock and Franchise	330,427	276,494	260,488	243,326	210,752	193,235	184,907
Selected Business Taxes	673,516	722,187	558,961	550,028	504,423	437,792	394,281
Consumption Taxes	2,465,633	2,369,221	2,263,205	2,114,584	1,878,828	1,745,068	1,588,271
Sales and Use	2,086,166	1,995,829	1,895,499	1,753,184	1,524,515	1,395,486	1,271,015
Cigarette	254,661	252,423	250,525	251,137	247,966	245,100	215,351
Malt Beverage	27,628	27,768	27,388	26,122	25,762	25,048	23,816
Liquor	97,178	93,201	89,794	84,141	80,585	79,434	78,090
Other Taxes	2,184,974	1,951,956	1,839,413	1,590,810	1,417,156	1,285,002	1,205,337
Personal Income	1,911,581	1,693,997	1,572,006	1,346,599	1,202,909	1,090,570	1,033,508
Realty Transfer	76,518	84,086	93,900	80,956	67,160	54,510	44,930
Inheritance	196,268	173,219	172,817	162,587	146,464	139,344	126,328
Repealed and Minor Taxes	606	655	690	668	623	578	570
Non-Tax Revenue	245,701	215,098	158,387	131,346	116,977	305,566	161,158
Liquor Store Profits	66,688	30,000	25,000	20,000	27,000	63,000	44,000
Institutional Reimbursements	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,967
Licenses, Fees and Miscellaneous	165,648	177,216	125,537	103,853	81,548	231,058	98,908
Fines, Penalties and Interest	13,365	7,882	7,850	7,494	8,429	11,508	11,283
Motor	980,740	979,889	865,623	846,135	804,952	747,618	641,720
Liquid Fuels Tax	553,529	551,241	496,925	487,101	472,638	456,497	429,984
Licenses and Fees	374,523	326,537	329,111	326,765	302,163	271,672	199,021
Other Motor Receipts	52,689	103,112	39,587	32,270	30,151	19,449	12,715
Fish	11,376	11,103	9,780	8,201	8,987	8,433	9,236
Licenses and Fees	9,584	9,301	8,449	7,118	7,446	7,053	7,423
Other	1,792	1,802	1,332	1,083	1,541	1,380	1,812
Game	23,668	21,776	20,239	18,596	20,527	19,447	19,710
Licenses and Fees	16,259	15,407	14,529	14,714	14,544	14,480	13,893
Other	7,409	6,369	5,710	3,882	5,983	4,967	5,817
Banking Department	6,381	5,567	4,875	4,967	4,068	3,718	3,409
Licenses and Fees	6,167	5,427	4,813	4,950	4,050	3,700	3,381
Other	214	140	62	18	18	18	28
State Farm Show	1,290	1,225	1,098	962	888	911	700
Licenses and Fees	250	243	249	152	155	154	120
Other	1,040	982	849	810	733	757	579
Milk Marketing[1]	718	387	778	309	451	344	492
Licenses and Fees	609	306	748	295	423	313	443
Other	109	81	30	14	28	31	49
State Harness Racing[1]	4,670	5,632	5,324	6,317	5,545	6,676	8,500
Tax Revenue	3,828	4,820	4,612	5,450	4,765	6,014	7,875
Licenses and Fees	298	293	278	275	248	184	144
Other	544	518	434	592	532	478	481
State Horse Racing[1]	18,611	19,401	19,872	20,960	17,938	17,267	18,031
Tax Revenue	17,548	18,296	19,125	20,145	17,155	16,376	17,071
Licenses and Fees	126	121	140	133	137	118	105
Other	937	983	607	682	646	773	855
State Lottery[1]	216,106	194,917	183,927	156,580	100,814	102,163	104,931
Ticket Sales	207,579	189,576	180,764	155,998	100,167	101,260	102,005
Other	8,527	5,341	3,163	582	647	903	2,926

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Excludes appropriations from General Fund.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 137

REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUND OF INITIAL DEPOSIT: 1976 TO 1981

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Securities redeemed or sold, tax anticipation notes, sale of temporary notes, interfund transfers, loans and repayments, appropriations, refunds and credits of appropriations are not included]

	Revenue for fiscal years ending June 30					
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
TOTAL - ALL FUNDS[1]	$18,211,199	$16,454,530	$15,064,257	$14,246,045	$13,195,394	$12,370,506
GENERAL FUND	10,439,241	9,904,227	9,084,456	8,302,485	7,260,566	6,305,683
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	1,387,785	1,710,130	1,614,548	1,649,129	1,703,540	1,803,503
Administration Fund	150,593	147,204	140,892	121,438	121,271	113,698
Banking Department Fund	6,380	5,567	4,875	4,067	4,008	3,718
Boating Fund	1,909	1,870	1,585	1,502	1,313	1,488
Fair Fund	77	88	72	34	32	38
Fire Insurance Tax Fund	20,447	19,359	17,010	14,215	11,779	9,483
Fish Fund	12,637	12,546	11,692	8,939	9,004	8,478
Game Fund	24,043	26,297	25,209	21,414	21,981	20,398
Highway Beautification Fund	1,014	1,168	2,149	1,931	3,058	1,568
Historical Preservation Fund	733	449	515	495	562	486
Liquid Fuels Tax Fund	25,563	26,734	28,859	28,323	27,307	26,552
Liquor License Fund	5,543	5,540	5,588	5,593	5,609	5,640
Milk Marketing Fund	1,162	1,057	1,079	322	290	440
Motor Fund	1,431,947	1,176,337	1,111,644	1,198,689	1,324,397	1,436,469
Non Public Elementary & Secondary Education Fund	-	-	11	44	40	36
Oil & Gas Lease Fund	5,981	1,990	1,343	3,260	821	747
Parent Reimbursement	-	-	-	-	-	1,123
Site Stakes Fund	1,563	2,126	975	1,062	1,034	1,299
Special Administration Fund	1,505	954	858	557	604	553
State Farm Products Show Fund	1,293	1,225	1,093	962	883	911
State Harness Racing Fund	5,136	7,547	6,027	8,409	7,190	8,851
State Horse Racing Fund	20,239	21,094	21,653	22,366	19,562	18,822
State Lottery Fund	316,501	195,211	184,122	166,783	100,939	102,190
Surface Mining Conservation & Reclamation Fund	2,463	3,077	815	801	615	686
Vocational Rehabilitation Fund	45,850	52,680	45,675	46,359	41,551	41,537
WORKING CAPITAL FUNDS	34,624	29,019	32,330	33,935	26,466	24,305
Employment Fund for the Blind	1,046	819	1,184	808	720	573
Manufacturing Fund	11,717	8,528	9,806	13,181	12,230	10,425
Purchasing Fund	21,861	19,672	21,250	19,946	13,516	13,307
BOND FUNDS	131,139	96,125	123,266	239,566	337,937	474,285
Capital Facilities Fund	124,772	71,731	99,206	204,574	291,311	472,636
Korean Conflict Veteran's Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	767
Land and Water Development	4,317	22,927	22,720	32,880	31,130	50,427
Nursing Home Loan Development Fund	-25	-18	32	96	15,114	-
Project 70 Land Acquisition Fund	-	-	34	-	8	24
Public Building Construction	-	-	-	-	7	26
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Fund	31	27	99	338	345	355
Volunteer Companies Loan Fund	1,744	1,449	1,095	678	10,016	-
World War II Veteran's Compensation	-	-	-	-	6	70
SINKING FUNDS	10,945	11,288	11,916	7,686	8,461	9,789
Capital Debt Fund	6,612	6,905	8,051	4,368	5,957	6,516
Disaster Relief Redemption Fund	611	178	244	194	50	141
Korean Conflict Veteran's Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land and Water Development Sinking Fund	1,880	1,856	1,859	1,702	1,348	1,804
Nursing Home Loan Sinking Fund	1,926	2,212	1,251	1,147	946	1,100
Project 70 Land Acquisition Sinking Fund	95	93	89	124	117	196
Public Building Construction	-	-	-	-	6	-
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Sinking Fund	-	-	704	4	21	16
Volunteer Company Loan Sinking Fund	-	20	-	-	-	-
Sinking Fund	28	24	17	17	16	16
TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS	4,693,857	3,851,936	3,432,606	3,309,547	3,222,608	3,138,636
Agriculture College Land Scrip Fund	36	18	18	18	18	18
Anna R. Eaby and Viola V. Shearer Memorial Trust Fund	4	4	4	4	4	4
Conrad Weiser Memorial Park Trust Fund	1	1	1	1	1	1
Disaster Relief Fund	1,922	1,352	1,227	757	904	1,662
Federal Revenue Sharing Trust Fund	38,795	112,338	114,505	119,729	116,576	112,620
Higher Education Assistance Fund	71,589	76,288	51,936	33,622	26,444	23,439
Hospital Construction Fund	1,099	3,139	6,060	10,157	17,440	9,223
Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss Fund	18,358	5,247	2,148	7,724	9,543	2,148
Municipal Employee's Retirement	14,927	12,721	7,965	7,187	5,030	4,885
Mutual Workmen's Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Trust Fund	3	3	3	3	2	2
Real Estate Recovery Fund	117	406	-	-	-	-
School Employees' Retirement Fund	563,001	665,209	609,476	587,652	479,209	465,219
Social Security Contribution Fund	1,024,392	795,560	714,689	660,047	515,933	430,383
State College Experimental Farm Fund	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Employees' Retirement Fund	235,755	318,263	709,125	750,940	226,452	215,181
State Insurance Fund	1,522	1,331	884	626	515	490
State School Fund	-	-	-	-	1	28
State Treasury Armory Rental	130	-	-	-	-	-
Stock Workmen's Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	3,076
Unemployment Compensation Contribution Fund	1,113,152	722,172	734,128	656,237	472,092	423,953
Unemployment Compensation Benefit Payment Fund	1,462,158	1,122,569	881,673	1,007,507	1,218,057	1,427,754
Workmen's Compensation Administration Fund	8,899	5,827	7,619	7,222	6,211	10,374
Workmen's Compensation Security Fund	19,971	16,386	11,154	8,094	5,348	-
Workmen's Compensation Supersedeas Fund	593	390	40	79	19	-
ENTERPRISE AND OTHER FUNDS	913,608	851,805	765,139	704,697	635,816	614,305
Coal & Clay Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund	346	697	466	432	297	320
Coal Lands Improvement Fund	6	26	77	4	2	3
Industrial Development Fund	413	893	180	70	323	945
Minority Business Development Fund	1,010	900	526	431	292	-
Rehabilitation Center Fund	7,057	7,455	6,624	6,483	6,548	6,300
Solid Waste-Resource Recovery Development Fund	355	484	339	240	119	-
State Restaurant Fund	63	52	53	48	41	33
State Stores Fund	724,975	673,962	525,541	606,336	537,300	569,191
State Workmen's Insurance Fund	177,380	167,366	130,303	101,103	90,352	36,520

[1] This table shows all Commonwealth receipts in the various funds as initially deposited. Except for insignificant amounts, duplications as a result of interfund transfers, loans and repayments have been eliminated.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 138
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF STATE AUTHORITIES AND SPECIAL FUNDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

		Total bonds issued	Bonds redeemed, matured or retired	Outstanding	Sinking fund or reserves	Net indebtedness
Total, authorities and funds		$8,877,518	$3,284,094	$5,593,424	$136,005	$5,457,419
Authorities	Total	$4,227,047	$2,560,994	$1,666,053	$134,521	$1,531,532
General State Authority		1,165,250	686,218	479,032	[illegible]	426,590
State Highway and Bridge Authority		580,000	353,385	226,615	1,193	225,422
State Public School Building Authority		1,201,811	661,317	540,494	39,594	500,900
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission[1]		748,825	650,243	98,582	15,653	82,929
Delaware River Port Authority		531,161	209,831	321,330	25,639	295,691
Commonwealth Special Funds	Total	847,141	176,670	670,471	1,001	669,470
Public Building Construction Fund - Series K		50,000	50,000	-	-	-
Vietnam Conflict Veterans' Comp Fund - Series V		62,000	11,115	50,885	8	50,877
Project 70 Land Acquisition Fund - Series Q		70,000	40,370	29,630	117	29,513
Land and Water Development Fund - Series U		437,000	55,865	381,135	188	380,947
Disaster Relief Fund - Series D		165,000	12,780	152,420	57	152,363
Nursing Home Loan Fund - Series N		53,000	5,795	47,205	219	46,986
Volunteer Companies Loan Fund - Series C		10,000	945	9,055	7	9,048
Sinking Fund[2]		141	-	141	405	12641
Capital Facilities Fund	Total	3,803,330	546,430	3,256,900	483	3,256,417
Capital Facilities - Series S		1,656,330	253,075	1,403,255	483	1,402,772
State Highway and Bridge - Series T		2,147,000	293,355	1,853,645	-	1,853,645

[1] The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission fiscal year ends on May 31.
[2] Noninterest-bearing debt and matured loans unclaimed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 139
STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA LOTTERY:
1980 AND 1981

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Item	July 1, 1980 to June 30, 1981		Percent of gross income	July 1, 1979 to June 30, 1980		Percent of gross income
INCOME:						
Weekly Lottery sales	$427,011,940			$387,400,948		
Interest income	[1]					
Miscellaneous income	36,787			36,901		
Gross income		$427,048,727	100.0		$387,437,849	100.0
LESS:						
Agents' commission	$21,917,992			$20,014,632		
Vendors' commission	10,087,139			8,154,472		
Banks' commission	1,448,698			1,573,264		
Reserve for prizes	205,481,540			189,811,196		
		$238,935,329	56.0		$220,153,564	56.8
Gross Commonwealth Revenue		$188,113,398	44.0		$167,284,285	43.2
LESS BUREAU EXPENDITURES AND ENCUMBRANCES:						
Total expenditures	$19,313,531			$16,648,685		
Less augmentation	437,760			357,077		
Total bureau operational expenses		$18,875,771	4.4		$16,291,608	4.2
Revenue from Current Operations		$169,237,627	39.6		$150,992,677	39.0
Adjustments for prior years' income and expenses	[2]	$10,291,662			$3,397,909	
Net revenue after adjustments		$179,529,289			$154,390,586	
WEEKLY LOTTERY SALES		DOLLAR VALUE			DOLLAR VALUE	
50¢ Lottery sales		$14,998,874			$18,176,348	
$1.00 Lottery sales		5,543,659			8,893,035	
Instant Lottery sales		64,048,669			72,368,535	
Daily Number sales		318,901,956			287,962,230	
Big 4 sales		23,518,782			-	
		$427,011,940			$387,400,948	

Note: All figures unaudited and subject to audit by the Auditor General of Pennsylvania.

[1] Interest income from investments not included above $8,334,368.
[2] Overstatement of fiscal year 1979-80 expenses $751,395; Daily Number adjustment for fiscal year 1976-77 and 1977-78, ($26,133), overstatement of current years reserve for Daily Number prizes $10,956,289; collection of Daily Number prize money paid for April 24, 1980 $511,430; overstatement of Instant Sales (Games 5 to 9) ($385,700); adjustment to Instant Field paid prizes (Games 6 and 7) ($1,515,727).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of State Lotteries, The Pennsylvania Lottery Annual Report 1980-1981.

TABLE 140
ATTENDANCE, RACING DAYS, TOTAL HANDLE, REVENUE COLLECTED, AND OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS OF THOROUGHBRED RACING IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 AND 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Track	Attendance	Racing days	Total handle	Total revenue collected	Uncashed tickets collected	Breeder's fund	Total taxes collected	Wagering tax	Breakage	Admission tax
Total										
1981	2,974,553	537	$337,691	$19,825	$423	$1,714	$17,688	$16,015	$996	$677
1980	2,983,043	495	333,385	19,615	399	1,667	17,549	15,836	1,016	697
Continental										
1981	777,238	105	100,246	5,877	130	512	5,235	4,751	271	213
1980	771,468	100	97,041	5,726	131	485	5,109	4,609	270	230
Eagle Downs										
1981	748,042	106	99,145	5,798	121	505	5,171	4,700	253	218
1980	791,016	100	99,874	5,867	91	499	5,277	4,744	284	249
Shamrock										
1981	228,139	47	25,309	1,449	10	131	1,308	1,197	70	41
1980	117,424	49	9,695	562	10	48	503	460	30	13
Penn National										
1981	498,010	100	47,229	2,793	66	236	2,492	2,243	165	83
1980	531,330	99	50,526	2,975	69	253	2,654	2,400	170	83
Mountainview										
1981	522,959	100	49,445	2,938	71	247	2,620	2,349	180	91
1980	548,632	99	52,125	3,060	52	261	2,747	2,476	185	86
Lakelands										
1981	199,165	79	16,316	971	26	82	863	775	58	30
1980	223,173	48	24,124	1,425	45	121	1,259	1,146	78	36

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Audits, Pari-Mutuel Collections Division.

TABLE 141
ATTENDANCE, RACING DAYS, TOTAL HANDLE, REVENUE COLLECTED, AND OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS OF HARNESS RACING IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 AND 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Track	Attendance	Racing days	Total handle	Total revenue collected	Uncashed tickets collected	Sire stakes fund	Total taxes collected	Wagering tax	Breakage	Admission tax
Total										
1981	1,792,147	533	$186,897	$7,654	$217	$934	$6,503	$5,850	$542	$112
1980	1,713,992	486	180,977	7,156	236	905	6,015	5,400	520	95
Liberty Bell[1]										
1981	380,225	91	44,226	886	55	221	609	443	142	24
1980	450,567	97	49,602	948	56	208	684	496	160	28
William Penn[1]										
1981	386,770	90	43,149	850	49	216	595	431	137	27
1980	372,190	89	41,625	874	51	248	576	416	137	22
Washington Trotting										
1981	536,223	150	51,082	3,029	47	255	2,727	2,554	136	37
1980	358,290	100	36,030	2,154	62	180	1,912	1,802	89	22
Mountain Laurel										
1981	174,374	61	18,919	1,147	48	94	1,004	946	46	12
1980	316,479	100	32,106	1,903	48	160	1,695	1,605	72	17
Pocono Downs										
1981	314,554	141	29,521	1,733	17	148	1,568	1,476	81	12
1980	216,466	100	21,613	1,276	21	108	1,147	1,081	60	6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Liberty Bell and William Penn Racing Association, as stipulated by law, pay directly to the Philadelphia School District, 4 per cent of the total amount wagered each day, reducing the State's tax share from 5½ per cent to 1½ per cent of total daily handle.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Audits, Pari-Mutuel Collections Division.

TABLE 142
FILLED STATE JOBS UNDER THE GOVERNOR'S JURISDICTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGENCY: 1979 TO 1982

[The Executive branch as of January 1. CETA positions, Legislative and Judicial branches, Auditor General, Attorney General, Turnpike Commission, and Department of Treasury are not included. All data are for filled jobs, not employees]

Department or agency	Grand total filled jobs				Salaried filled jobs				Filled jobs paid by day or hour			
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1982	1981	1980	1979	1982	1981	1980	1979
Executive branch, total	105,113	107,029	107,123	111,650	97,801	99,971	100,418	104,854	7,312	7,058	6,705	6,796
Governor's Office	69	79	68	59	67	72	67	59	2	7	1	-
Executive Offices[1]	2,114	2,117	934	1,015	2,080	2,089	897	966	34	28	37	49
Aging[2]	95	110	109	-	95	109	104	-	-	1	5	-
Agriculture	753	811	747	920	669	660	670	713	84	151	77	207
Banking	159	166	165	161	159	168	165	161	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	1,137	1,045	826	699	193	192	191	196	944	853	635	503
Commerce	174	173	176	196	172	171	174	195	2	2	2	1
Community Affairs	290	320	339	346	285	320	337	342	5	-	2	4
Crime Commission[3]	58	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Education[4]	10,382	10,481	10,707	11,115	10,100	10,197	10,434	10,805	282	284	273	310
Environmental Resources	3,341	3,345	3,305	3,586	3,206	3,204	3,117	3,094	135	141	188	492
Fish Commission	434	442	442	448	425	428	417	415	9	14	25	33
Game Commission	721	701	733	737	698	684	718	729	23	17	15	8
General Services	1,502	1,565	1,789	1,983	1,482	1,560	1,779	1,966	20	5	10	17
Health	1,887	1,884	1,751	1,830	1,607	1,632	1,647	1,793	280	252	104	37
Historical[5] and Museum Commission	314	324	329	347	296	311	300	324	18	13	29	23
Horse Racing Commission	76	67	58	49	20	17	18	16	56	50	40	33
Insurance	203	202	217	215	203	202	217	215	-	-	-	-
Justice/Corrections[6]	3,075	3,623	3,597	3,666	3,011	3,541	3,523	3,589	64	82	74	77
Labor and Industry	8,495	9,111	8,643	9,002	7,165	7,575	7,451	7,746	1,330	1,536	1,192	1,256
Liquor Control Board	5,975	5,980	6,058	6,174	4,156	4,225	4,364	4,492	1,819	1,755	1,694	1,682
Military Affairs	541	551	548	567	532	545	546	557	9	6	2	10
Milk Marketing Board	47	46	46	45	47	46	46	45	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement Board	14	13	12	10	14	13	12	10	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency (PEMA)	82	68	66	68	81	68	66	68	1	-	-	-
Probation and Parole	499	512	530	556	499	510	528	556	-	2	2	-
Public School Employees Retirement System	168	150	132	114	166	150	132	114	2	-	-	-
Public TV Network Commission	25	26	29	28	24	25	27	25	1	1	2	3
Public Utility Commission	531	534	568	606	528	533	552	583	3	1	16	23
Public Welfare[6]	39,739	40,090	40,785	42,539	38,087	38,667	39,367	41,518	1,652	1,423	1,418	1,021
Revenue	2,782	2,925	2,910	3,365	2,751	2,874	2,867	3,279	31	51	43	86
Securities Commission	39	42	43	44	38	42	42	44	1	-	1	-
State	632	569	958	936	251	254	267	261	381	315	691	675
State Employees Retirement System	72	67	62	66	72	67	52	66	-	-	-	-
State Police	4,644	4,628	4,596	4,669	4,643	4,627	4,596	4,666	1	1	-	3
State Tax Equalization Board	29	31	34	35	29	31	34	35	-	-	-	-
Transportation	14,015	14,229	14,811	15,454	13,893	14,162	14,584	15,211	122	67	127	243

[1] Includes the Lt. Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Governor's Energy Council, Commission on Crime and Delinquency, PA Commission for Women, Governor's Action Center, State Planning and Development, Human Relations Commission, and Council on the Arts; 1982 data includes new General Council's Office; 1981 and 1982 data includes agency comptrollers. 1976 through 1981 includes Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse.
[2] Part of Public Welfare in 1979.
[3] The creation of the independent Attorney General's Office transferred 519 filled salaried positions from under the Governor's jurisdiction in January 1981. This decline is reflected in 1982 statistics. Prior to 1981, the Crime Commission was part of the Department of Justice.
[4] Includes the State colleges and other institutions operated by the Department of Education.
[5] Includes Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse.
[6] Includes public assistance, mental health and retardation, youth programs and general hospitals.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Personnel.

TABLE 143
PENNSYLVANIA STATE CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, BY AGENCY:
1975 TO 1982

Agency	Feb. 1, 1982	Jan. 5, 1981	Jan. 3, 1980	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 7, 1978	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 5, 1976	Jan. 6, 1975
Total	69,238	71,007	70,037	70,876	73,467	76,964	77,312	75,212
Executive Offices[1]	1,665	1,755	578	564	576	594	606	565
Aging[2]	92	96	96	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agriculture	273	268	283	296	294	302	295	294
Attorney General[3]	97	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	153	153	159	155	153	157	189	192
Board of Probation & Parole	489	500	521	549	564	580	603	614
Civil Service Commission	190	197	193	191	194	197	203	210
Commerce	6	3	5	8	6	7	7	9
Community Affairs	129	151	176	184	176	182	186	175
Education	3,985	4,020	4,193	4,331	4,321	4,485	4,517	4,636
Environmental Resources	3,365	3,661	3,556	3,437	3,082	3,207	3,234	4,178
Erie County Department of Health	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,329	117	42
Fish Commission	262	260	258	254	254	257	244	252
Game Commission	329	305	332	347	341	323	323	307
General Services	436	478	624	674	730	801	761	383
Health	1,643	1,655	1,732	1,805	1,735	1,827	1,803	2,029
Historical & Museum Commission	80	82	76	76	76	78	78	92
Insurance	186	188	201	202	204	207	205	216
Justice	2,156	2,253	2,248	2,347	2,268	2,246	2,265	2,315
Labor & Industry	7,964	8,661	8,154	8,482	9,029	8,665	7,964	6,975
Liquor Control Board	4,875	5,013	5,193	4,471	6,203	6,217	6,212	4,655
Military Affairs	130	130	136	137	93	21	22	22
Milk Marketing Board	29	26	27	27	24	38	40	36
Municipal Employees Retirement System	14	13	12	10	9	9	8	8
PA Crime Commission[4]	20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
PA Emergency Management Agency	82	67	65	66	53	53	46	46
PA Securities Commission	29	28	29	28	28	23	NA	NA
Public School Employees Retirement System	164	150	132	113	105	97	NA	NA
Public Utility Commission	442	449	473	492	459	375	353	352
Public Welfare	35,268	35,744	35,682	36,765	36,320	37,186	39,658	39,079
Revenue	580	543	532	572	583	610	614	630
State	130	133	159	152	145	141	123	129
State Employees Retirement System	71	67	62	66	64	64	71	62
State Police	250	238	260	264	262	266	263	257
State Tax Equalization Board	19	19	21	21	21	22	23	25
Transportation	3,845	3,695	3,869	3,794	5,095	5,398	6,280	6,427

NA Not available.

[1] Formerly Governor's Office.
[2] Increase due to transfer of Agency Comptrollers Office employees to OBA (Office of Budget and Administration) Complement.
[3] Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
[4] Formerly Justice, Administration.
[5] Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.

Source: Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control.

TABLE 144
CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE GOVERNMENT,
BY AGENCY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 1982

[As of February 1]

Agency	Number of employees, by employment status						
	Total	Regular	Probationary	Provisional	Temporary	Emergency	Status pending
Total	69,238	62,079	5,599	14	1,014	314	218
Executive Offices[1]	1,665	1,523	129	-	12	1	-
Aging[2]	82	72	10	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	273	256	10	1	5	1	-
Attorney General[3]	97	97	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	153	148	5	-	-	-	-
Board of Probation & Parole	489	482	6	-	1	-	-
Civil Service Commission	190	180	10	-	-	-	-
Commerce	6	4	1	1	-	-	-
Community Affairs	129	122	7	-	-	-	-
Education	3,995	3,643	280	3	51	8	-
Environmental Resources	3,365	3,010	178	3	7	3	169
Fish Commission	267	255	5	-	7	-	-
Game Commission	329	275	53	-	1	-	-
General Services	436	413	15	1	1	-	6
Health	1,643	1,473	135	-	29	6	-
Historical & Museum Commission	80	73	5	1	-	1	-
Insurance	186	173	13	-	-	-	-
Justice	2,156	1,880	271	-	2	3	-
Labor & Industry	7,964	7,218	253	-	456	-	37
Liquor Control Board	4,875	4,385	488	-	2	-	-
Military Affairs	130	112	15	-	3	-	-
Milk Marketing Board	29	28	1	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement System	14	11	3	-	-	-	-
PA Crime Commission[4]	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
PA Emergency Management Agency	82	72	9	-	1	-	-
PA Securities Commission	29	28	-	-	-	1	-
Public School Employees Retirement System	164	140	21	-	3	-	-
Public Utility Commission	442	398	43	-	-	1	-
Public Welfare	36,264	31,338	3,201	4	430	289	6
Revenue	580	477	101	-	2	-	-
State	130	119	9	-	2	-	-
State Employees Retirement System	71	54	16	-	1	-	-
State Police	250	211	39	-	-	-	-
State Tax Equalization Board	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	3,646	3,370	267	-	8	-	-

[1] Formerly Governor's Office.
[2] Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
[3] Formerly Justice Administration.
[4] Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.

Source: Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control.

TABLE 145
NUMBER AND DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION, BY TYPE: 1973-74 TO 1980-81

[Complaints are verifiable written statements alleging a violation of the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act]

	Number and disposition of complaints for July 1 to June 30 fiscal years							
	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74
COMPLAINTS								
Total	2,508	2,402	2,192	2,034	2,080	1,782	2,077	1,773
Race or color	820	827	779	835	805	662	1,022	903
Religion	39	29	27	26	30	33	37	38
National origin	75	56	60	62	59	64	83	80
Age	241	295	190	185	183	131	114	92
Sex	585	582	568	493	505	554	568	538
Abortion	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Illegal ad or application form	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Guide dog[1]	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	1
Multiple[2]	394	294	311	210	251	178	172	116
Retaliation	62	39	24	17	14	19	8	4
Handicap/Disab.	290	278	233	206	232	139	69	-
Employment	2,239	2,181	1,933	1,759	1,762	1,541	1,709	1,455
Race or color	579	701	647	645	595	522	783	703
Religion	34	27	25	25	25	33	34	35
National origin	65	52	50	55	54	56	71	64
Age	241	295	190	185	183	131	114	92
Sex	539	529	533	462	453	497	449	465
Abortion	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Illegal ad or application form	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Guide dog[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple[2]	349	286	292	193	219	151	133	92
Retaliation	62	37	24	16	14	18	8	3
Handicap/Disab.	269	254	222	178	208	131	66	-
Housing	145	101	118	148	189	125	234	193
Public accommodations	101	110	78	107	121	100	111	107
Education	23	10	13	20	18	16	23	18
DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS								
Total	3,138	2,692	2,450	1,842	1,611	1,223	1,235	1,335
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,229	1,093	805	557	423	343	433	550
Specific charge not established	1,178	892	942	650	609	453	515	561
Lack of jurisdiction	137	153	136	190	147	78	59	44
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	594	554	567	445	432	349	228	180
Employment	2,827	2,458	2,120	1,579	1,362	1,009	1,001	1,007
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,100	999	677	463	322	272	312	387
Specific charge not established	1,087	833	849	594	532	385	451	454
Lack of jurisdiction	117	112	117	146	129	69	50	38
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	523	514	477	376	379	283	188	128
Housing	155	113	198	148	158	135	142	226
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	57	38	72	37	47	37	72	120
Specific charge not established	57	48	53	41	63	49	44	72
Lack of jurisdiction	9	3	10	31	12	5	3	3
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	32	24	63	39	36	44	23	31
Public accommodation	127	110	107	98	79	69	84	83
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	68	52	51	51	50	32	46	37
Specific charge not established	21	6	30	11	12	16	16	27
Lack of jurisdiction	9	38	9	11	5	3	5	3
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	29	14	17	25	12	17	17	16
Education	29	11	25	17	12	10	8	19
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	4	4	5	6	4	1	3	6
Specific charge not established	13	5	10	4	2	3	4	8
Lack of jurisdiction	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	-
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	10	2	10	5	5	5	-	5

[1] Prohibition against discrimination because of the use of a guide dog due to blindness added to law July 9, 1972.
[2] Cases in which the basis of the charge of discrimination are two or more of the following factors: race or color, religion, national origin, age, sex or handicap/disability.

Source: Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, Planning and Research Division.

TABLE 146
HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS
FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1979

[Total money figures in thousands of dollars, averages in dollars]

Year	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income (less deficit)	Income tax after credits	Average income per return	Average taxable income [1]	Average tax per return
1979	4,817,969	$74,710,946	$11,008,893	$15,507	$13,388	$2,285
1978	4,739,845	67,358,612	9,867,985	14,211	13,456	2,082
1977	4,643,941	61,652,486	8,551,535	13,276	12,550	1,841
1976	4,627,499	56,911,542	7,771,283	12,299	9,782	1,679
1975	4,573,333	52,086,776	6,970,482	11,389	8,942	1,524
1974	4,658,276	50,195,509	6,923,745	10,776	8,304	1,486
1973	4,548,583	45,438,816	5,953,822	9,990	7,696	1,309
1972	4,462,062	42,212,991	5,305,228	9,460	7,054	1,189
1971	4,349,899	38,681,590	3,660,571	8,892	6,640	842
1970	4,424,546	37,723,062	3,703,860	8,526	6,656	837
1969	4,569,714	35,390,223	5,103,902	7,745	5,931	1,130
1968	4,456,643	32,698,754	4,567,806	7,337	5,540	1,022
1967	4,388,799	30,235,247	3,802,555	6,889	5,117	874
1966	4,349,440	28,512,220	3,468,247	6,555	4,931	797
1965	4,257,086	26,677,546	3,098,553	6,266	4,512	728
1964	4,063,371	24,559,544	2,945,413	6,044	4,272	724
1963	4,043,443	22,873,387	2,973,205	5,656	3,223	735
1962	4,021,286	21,758,880	2,775,745	5,410	3,026	690
1961	4,015,492	20,832,624	2,635,134	5,187	2,865	656
1960	4,080,064	20,653,948	2,586,134	5,062	2,787	633

[1] Beginning with 1964, the average is based on number of taxable returns rather than total returns filed.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

TABLE 147
INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY SIZE OF INCOME: 1979

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. All figures are estimates based on samples]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Total adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax after credits
Total	4,817,969	$74,710,946	$11,008,893
Under $5,000	1,070,278	2,290,217	26,009
$5,000 under $10,000	945,484	6,983,259	429,129
$10,000 under $15,000	777,160	9,622,599	963,893
$15,000 under $20,000	652,106	11,413,820	1,314,319
$20,000 under $25,000	516,760	11,537,903	1,529,470
$25,000 under $30,000	346,553	9,413,441	1,406,511
$30,000 under $50,000	410,884	14,800,682	2,635,605
$50,000 under $100,000	79,227	5,194,380	1,349,285
$100,000 under $200,000	15,779	2,050,559	726,670
$200,000 under $500,000	3,245	892,100	375,266
$500,000 under $1,000,000	377	248,575	117,341
$1,000,000 or more	176	263,412	135,394

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

TABLE 148
DISTRIBUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME, BY INCOME TYPE: 1980

Taxable income range	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation[1]	Net profit[2]	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income[3]
Total	4,723,035	$76,895,201,564	$63,553,337,191	$4,341,048,046	$6,273,848,111	$2,726,968,216
$0	49,384	-	-	-	-	-
$1 to $999	318,893	163,679,828	76,720,436	2,771,056	80,640,140	3,548,196
$1,000 to $1,999	303,421	451,115,689	254,017,204	10,147,344	176,140,848	10,770,293
$2,000 to $2,999	255,858	635,787,254	378,294,802	20,126,758	221,300,073	16,065,621
$3,000 to $3,999	209,480	729,538,030	473,298,656	28,842,853	210,134,824	17,261,697
$4,000 to $4,999	169,734	761,746,136	531,560,419	35,914,765	177,023,229	17,247,723
$5,000 to $5,999	152,296	835,936,119	608,272,544	42,804,089	166,950,264	17,909,222
$6,000 to $6,999	150,436	977,942,333	751,466,865	46,953,187	160,030,409	19,491,872
$7,000 to $7,999	151,881	1,139,042,711	910,851,265	50,382,560	157,726,328	20,082,558
$8,000 to $8,999	148,179	1,258,876,406	1,024,501,651	54,577,824	157,477,988	22,318,943
$9,000 to $9,999	144,104	1,368,303,765	1,137,542,195	57,935,038	149,862,874	22,963,657
$10,000 to $10,999	138,920	1,458,254,717	1,229,352,456	62,644,986	142,117,745	24,139,530
$11,000 to $11,999	134,006	1,540,587,338	1,316,055,100	65,199,472	135,015,536	24,317,230
$12,000 to $12,999	128,317	1,603,304,314	1,383,013,124	66,683,497	128,422,797	25,184,896
$13,000 to $13,999	124,068	1,674,105,437	1,455,558,735	68,692,602	124,615,452	25,238,648
$14,000 to $14,999	118,670	1,720,437,961	1,509,122,304	68,489,995	117,374,399	25,451,263
$15,000 to $19,999	551,413	9,624,237,832	8,600,568,174	354,338,772	538,180,683	131,150,203
$20,000 to $24,999	484,602	10,856,121,349	9,900,550,254	343,478,086	475,819,149	136,273,860
$25,000 to $29,999	359,582	9,832,418,417	8,970,511,249	309,305,422	418,868,354	133,733,392
$30,000 to $49,000	496,084	18,207,937,193	15,863,879,726	889,482,437	1,012,251,286	442,323,744
$50,000 or more	133,707	12,055,828,735	7,178,160,031	1,762,277,303	1,523,895,733	1,591,495,668

1/ Income from wages, salaries, tips, etc.
2/ Income from business, profession, or farm.
3/ Income from sale or exchange of property, rent, royalties, patents and copyrights; estates or trusts; gambling or lottery winnings.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Analysis, 1980 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 149
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME BY INCOME TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except median taxable income]

County	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation	Net profit	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income	Median taxable income (dol.)
Total	4,723,035	$76,895.5	$63,553.5	$4,341.4	$6,273.3	$2,727.1	$12,271
Adams	28,646	397.2	327.0	25.2	31.2	13.9	10,908
Allegheny	614,03[illegible]	10,720.6	8,889.9	548.5	922.8	359.4	12,700
Armstrong	33,079	483.1	409.5	22.8	36.1	14.7	11,865
Beaver	79,952	1,341.1	1,189.7	46.6	79.7	25.2	14,445
Bedford	17,084	216.4	172.3	19.2	15.9	9.0	9,734
Berks	141,783	2,213.2	1,839.0	109.6	180.7	83.9	11,771
Blair	53,124	714.9	603.5	42.0	48.9	20.5	10,472
Bradford	20,861	294.4	236.8	22.8	21.4	13.4	11,344
Bucks	194,406	3,703.6	3,169.8	188.8	232.7	112.3	15,209
Butler	59,694	981.5	837.5	50.2	65.0	28.8	13,480
Cambria	70,690	980.8	841.7	42.5	71.7	25.0	10,191
Cameron	2,704	35.9	30.3	1.5	3.0	1.0	11,490
Carbon	22,114	294.7	251.2	13.9	23.2	6.2	10,445
Centre	38,108	565.0	465.0	35.4	40.8	23.7	10,838
Chester	120,195	2,506.5	2,045.6	146.8	191.4	122.7	15,294
Clarion	15,260	225.7	180.5	16.5	19.0	9.8	11,655
Clearfield	30,329	439.1	362.8	29.1	29.7	17.5	11,510
Clinton	14,263	184.7	154.9	9.0	14.9	6.0	10,207
Columbia	25,868	337.5	282.2	19.1	26.1	10.1	10,053
Crawford	33,688	488.6	400.3	34.7	36.1	17.5	11,438
Cumberland	83,963	1,421.1	1,184.6	82.5	104.3	49.8	13,085
Dauphin	102,095	1,574.4	1,342.6	75.0	111.0	45.8	12,152
Delaware	229,823	4,359.0	3,542.1	249.5	400.2	167.3	13,910
Elk	15,464	232.6	196.5	11.8	17.0	7.3	12,978
Erie	107,400	1,689.[illegible]	1,426.3	96.1	121.1	45.9	12,668
Fayette	60,038	866.5	737.9	48.8	56.6	23.2	11,366
Forest	2,317	28.1	22.6	2.0	2.1	1.3	9,020
Franklin	43,972	669.4	546.2	45.1	49.3	28.8	12,627
Fulton	4,572	60.3	48.8	5.0	4.3	2.2	11,186
Greene	13,901	210.7	178.3	10.2	13.0	9.1	11,674
Huntingdon	15,330	206.1	173.5	12.3	13.5	6.7	10,263
Indiana	33,995	519.8	425.4	32.1	36.8	25.5	12,169
Jefferson	19,460	275.9	231.2	20.4	21.1	13.2	10,928
Juniata	7,423	96.4	74.6	9.4	8.2	4.2	10,211
Lackawanna	89,619	1,179.3	964.4	82.6	101.6	30.5	9,680
Lancaster	162,506	2,522.8	2,025.5	186.0	193.1	118.2	11,937
Lawrence	44,041	640.5	538.4	34.5	50.6	17.0	11,303
Lebanon	124,976	2,128.0	1,789.0	104.0	167.5	67.3	12,592
Lehigh[1]	49,021	718.4	604.1	42.2	47.7	24.4	11,553
Luzerne	135,080	1,718.1	1,424.0	107.5	143.1	43.5	9,303
Lycoming	48,203	673.8	561.7	40.6	47.9	23.6	10,749
McKean	20,323	287.5	229.2	21.7	25.6	11.0	10,963
Mercer	50,178	792.2	665.3	43.0	59.4	24.6	12,810
Mifflin	16,098	224.2	184.2	17.9	13.8	8.1	10,792
Monroe	28,140	399.5	316.6	27.5	37.8	17.7	10,011
Montgomery	295,996	6,485.8	4,866.2	505.1	721.6	392.9	14,880
Montour	7,063	106.8	92.0	4.9	6.9	2.9	11,518
Northampton[1]	96,362	1,574.4	1,335.3	73.2	125.4	40.5	12,774
Northumberland	40,380	499.0	417.2	30.5	36.9	14.4	9,345
Perry	15,203	213.7	184.0	12.0	12.6	5.2	12,089
Philadelphia	537,046	8,161.4	6,816.5	355.8	744.7	244.4	11,850
Pike	6,174	84.0	61.2	7.6	10.7	4.5	8,783
Potter	6,282	79.0	61.7	7.7	6.1	3.6	9,965
Schuylkill	64,813	803.6	671.3	51.3	61.9	19.1	9,486
Snyder	12,644	174.4	142.0	12.7	13.9	5.8	10,978
Somerset	31,007	437.1	346.7	32.9	34.4	23.0	10,566
Sullivan	2,299	27.8	20.7	2.5	2.8	1.7	8,932
Susquehanna	13,242	175.9	138.7	15.1	14.4	7.7	10,107
Tioga	14,041	190.4	150.1	16.7	15.2	8.3	10,908
Union	12,216	182.6	147.8	13.3	15.1	6.4	12,038
Venango	24,100	386.4	317.7	21.3	31.2	16.2	12,981
Warren	18,628	285.4	231.6	19.9	24.5	9.4	12,148
Washington	86,842	1,400.1	1,211.7	61.3	94.9	32.2	13,209
Wayne	15,635	196.0	148.3	18.2	20.3	9.2	9,009
Westmoreland	154,823	2,486.4	2,123.9	122.0	173.9	66.7	12,956
Wyoming	10,033	136.8	111.6	10.5	9.4	5.3	11,087
York	134,389	2,189.8	1,844.5	115.0	159.5	70.9	13,220

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes a representative share of the city of Bethlehem.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Analysis, 1980 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 150
AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTIONS FOR MUNICIPALITIES LEVYING TAX UNDER ACT 511 IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Amount of tax collections							
	Total	Per capita	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Amusement	Occupational privilege	Other
Total	$905,062	$14,788	$718,244	$48,046	$63,159	$8,746	$21,888	$30,189
Adams	1,845	157	1,400	132	-	155	1	-
Allegheny	93,485	435	55,585	7,832	4,962	4,039	5,300	15,332
Armstrong	1,754	186	1,321	64	-	2	102	78
Beaver	8,297	365	6,488	586	353	17	399	89
Bedford	706	92	480	133	-	1	-	-
Berks	12,998	928	9,126	1,225	136	158	690	73
Blair	4,144	104	2,987	380	161	26	421	6
Bradford	1,448	138	1,197	94	3	-	4	11
Bucks	7,079	626	2,062	3,636	922	55	135	141
Butler	4,705	336	3,530	324	122	7	200	186
Cambria	5,403	266	3,811	283	457	25	423	137
Cameron	176	14	128	15	-	-	18	1
Carbon	1,686	136	1,225	142	-	46	115	23
Centre	3,227	178	2,501	339	-	10	144	54
Chester	10,397	584	6,436	2,791	23	14	450	98
Clarion	883	77	766	-	-	-	37	4
Clearfield	2,156	88	1,834	115	-	-	117	1
Clinton	1,089	45	826	66	14	-	132	4
Columbia	1,...	101	1,339	33	-	67	124	-
Crawford	2,686	214	1,837	182	112	45	241	55
Cumberland	6,897	450	5,029	884	-	61	473	1
Dauphin	10,050	278	6,503	890	12	450	942	375
Delaware	10,212	527	3,471	2,210	1,819	220	907	558
Elk	1,125	54	885	52	-	-	59	74
Erie	9,327	178	7,652	961	-	4	526	6
Fayette	3,380	108	2,714	188	204	11	139	16
Forest	71	8	59	-	-	-	4	-
Franklin	2,960	181	2,424	336	-	7	4	2
Fulton	211	25	174	5	-	-	7	-
Greene	1,196	47	948	92	-	-	86	23
Huntingdon	709	49	544	47	-	9	59	2
Indiana	2,232	48	1,803	219	1	-	159	2
Jefferson	1,054	66	879	32	-	-	57	20
Juniata	441	53	378	1	-	8	-	-
Lackawanna	8,578	4	7,111	521	502	4	421	15
Lancaster	10,001	781	7,091	1,202	-	63	756	108
Lawrence	2,968	109	2,211	279	118	1	200	51
Lebanon	3,525	295	2,832	156	-	-	235	7
Lehigh	12,840	656	7,492	1,760	6	158	872	1,896
Luzerne	11,432	580	9,151	611	411	11	645	23
Lycoming	4,338	272	2,916	291	214	-	231	504
McKean	1,565	100	1,125	147	64	-	126	-
Mercer	5,064	274	4,025	384	-	-	282	98
Mifflin	1,232	129	942	52	-	-	69	4
Monroe	2,460	53	1,750	526	-	23	107	-
Montgomery	13,200	941	7,916	4,537	2,498	267	1,836	1,205
Montour	576	36	453	-	-	-	86	1
Northampton	10,295	309	7,455	1,050	316	44	708	412
Northumberland	2,786	179	2,088	52	55	-	254	158
Perry	1,004	110	8...	31	-	-	4	28
Philadelphia	546,706	-	480,887	8,143	47,980	2,601	-	6,096
Pike	286	-	34	244	-	-	8	-
Potter	264	20	210	34	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	4,114	368	2,978	299	113	15	253	87
Snyder	945	93	715	24	-	11	83	19
Somerset	2,142	188	1,621	400	45	-	50	36
Sullivan	117	12	104	1	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	301	73	120	94	-	-	6	8
Tioga	934	77	691	90	-	-	53	23
Union	808	2	650	120	-	-	35	-
Venango	2,097	133	1,516	156	99	-	171	22
Warren	1,691	116	1,500	14	-	-	52	1
Washington	6,799	333	5,153	489	315	3	316	189
Wayne	366	73	20	264	-	1	8	-
Westmoreland	12,172	620	9,127	1,168	298	79	647	233
Wyoming	638	32	521	62	-	-	22	-
York	11,619	674	8,148	807	820	24	876	369

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 151
TOTAL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979-80 AND 1980-81

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal year. Sales and Use Tax data are based on remittances made by vendors with their tax returns. Because of other transactions, such as assessments and credits, the data are not comparable to Treasury deposits]

County	Total receipts 1980-81	Total receipts 1979-80	County	Total receipts 1980-81	Total receipts 1979-80
Total	$2,062,219	$1,982,544			
Adams	4,447	4,201	Lancaster	$49,746	$48,222
Allegheny	256,878	242,461	Lawrence	12,151	12,181
Armstrong	5,980	6,074	Lebanon	10,359	10,674
Beaver	12,697	12,212	Lehigh	48,367	44,689
Bedford	4,341	4,164	Luzerne	30,007	28,680
Berks	46,907	44,376	Lycoming	11,956	11,634
Blair	14,057	14,028	McKean	3,598	3,315
Bradford	3,421	3,259	Mercer	10,026	9,950
Bucks	51,412	48,671	Mifflin	2,996	2,917
Butler	12,570	11,947	Monroe	11,489	9,817
Cambria	26,859	25,578	Montgomery	91,032	85,696
Cameron	374	369	Montour	1,473	1,324
Carbon	3,081	3,185	Northampton	24,779	22,023
Centre	10,169	9,633	Northumberland	11,869	11,389
Chester	28,200	26,959	Perry	1,514	1,455
Clarion	3,821	3,704	Philadelphia	323,085	303,182
Clearfield	9,905	9,843	Pike	2,094	1,780
Clinton	2,478	2,617	Potter	1,025	994
Columbia	4,992	4,953	Schuylkill	9,489	9,166
Crawford	7,768	7,157	Snyder	2,964	3,235
Cumberland	33,274	30,859	Somerset	5,174	5,238
Dauphin	41,364	38,662	Sullivan	313	429
Delaware	39,104	36,232	Susquehanna	1,558	1,534
Elk	2,511	2,457	Tioga	2,506	2,464
Erie	32,256	31,212	Union	2,745	2,786
Fayette	9,620	9,439	Venango	4,431	4,060
Forest	415	361	Warren	3,401	3,092
Franklin	10,490	10,075	Washington	19,523	19,017
Fulton	618	646	Wayne	3,650	3,319
Greene	2,042	1,906	Westmoreland	39,337	37,630
Huntingdon	2,770	2,732	Wyoming	1,675	1,682
Indiana	6,362	6,598	York	34,953	33,344
Jefferson	3,301	3,300	Out-of-state	215,685	204,044
Juniata	1,381	1,396	Unallocated	335,467	348,835
Lackawanna	18,881	18,758	Air and watercraft and snowmobiles	2,646	2,363
			Use tax	11,396	10,514

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Analysis.

SECTION 7: LAW ENFORCEMENT, CRIME AND CORRECTION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, (215) 496-4535

1980 Report.

(2) Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division, (717) 787-1006/5948

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel

Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section, (717) 787-7491

Juvenile Court Judges' Commission, (717) 787-6910

(4) Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, (717) 783-5536

Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census:

National Crime Survey.

(2) U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Uniform Crime Reports for the United States.

Federal Bureau of Prisons

Statistical Report.

(3) American Bar Foundation, Chicago, IL.

(4) Fraternal Order of Police, Flint, MI.

(5) National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA.

(6) National Center for State Courts, Williamsburg, VA.

(7) National Governor's Conference Center for Policy Research and Analysis, Washington, DC.

TABLE 152
NUMBER OF STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1965 TO 1981

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of prisoners[1]			Rates		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
1981	10,397	9,420	8,977	166.1	79.4	75.7
1980	15,746	8,243	7,553	133.1	69.5	63.6
1979	14,050	7,442	6,608	119.8	63.4	56.3
1978	13,544	7,463	6,081	115.1	63.4	51.7
1977	13,036	7,096	5,940	110.5	60.2	50.3
1976	13,106	7,040	6,066	111.8	59.6	52.2
1975	12,923	6,830	6,093	109.2	57.8	51.4
1974	11,900	6,101	5,799	100.5	51.5	49.0
1973	10,868	5,659	5,209	91.6	47.7	43.9
1972	10,882	5,355	5,527	91.4	45.0	46.4
1971	10,863	5,284	5,579	91.3	44.4	46.9
1970	11,710	6,289	5,421	99.3	53.3	46.0
1969	11,850	5,780	6,070	100.5	49.0	51.5
1968	11,327	5,159	6,168	97.4	44.7	52.7
1967	11,371	5,674	5,697	97.6	48.7	48.9
1966	12,119	6,519	5,600	104.1	56.0	48.1
1965	12,688	7,114	5,574	109.4	61.3	48.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Totals represent prisoners physically present in State and County correctional facilities.
Civilian population is actual (1970 and 1980) and estimates prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 153
NET POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONS, BY MONTH:
1979 TO 1981

[End of each month]

Month	State prison population			County prison population		
	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979
January	8,421	7,458	7,259	8,332	7,066	7,375
February	8,456	7,490	7,280	8,712	7,128	6,594
March	8,518	7,488	7,300	8,653	7,061	6,721
April	8,565	7,540	7,379	8,477	7,193	6,625
May	8,750	8,084	7,454	8,378	7,290	6,515
June	8,849	8,139	7,429	8,859	7,483	6,707
July	8,959	8,155	7,457	8,993	7,508	6,632
August	8,906	8,137	7,469	8,156	7,893	6,718
September	9,077	8,230	7,634	9,343	8,010	7,092
October	9,248	8,230	7,648	9,477	8,021	6,799
November	9,343	8,799	7,863	9,369	8,006	6,950
December	9,420	8,263	7,806	8,977	7,557	6,508

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 154
YEAR END POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PRISONS, BY STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY:
1978 TO 1981

State correctional facility	Year end population in State prisons			
	1981	1980	1979	1978
Bureau of Correction, total	9,420	8,743	7,806	7,759
State Correctional Institutions, total	8,583	7,574	7,106	7,165
Camp Hill	1,463	1,358	1,169	1,157
Dallas	1,111	997	973	986
Graterford	2,129	1,930	1,742	1,809
Huntingdon	1,283	1,101	1,041	1,053
Muncy	295	257	241	213
Pittsburgh	1,188	1,077	1,060	1,040
Rockview	1,113	854	873	907
Regional Correctional Facilities, total	562	415	432	321
Cresson	422	258	247	232
Quehanna	140	157	185	89
Community Treatment Centers, total	269	249	258	253
Group Homes, total	6	5	10	20

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

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TABLE 155
PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS, BY COUNTY: 1981

[As of December 31]

County	Population -- December 31, 1981			Rate per 100,000 population		
	Total	State[1]	County	Total	State	County
Total	18,378	9,401	8,977	154.9	79.2	75.7
Adams	65	30	35	96.6	43.4	52.7
Alleghany	1,768	1,108	660	321.9	83.3	38.6
Armstrong	48	32	16	61.7	41.1	20.6
Beaver	186	120	66	91.0	58.7	32.3
Bedford	44	12	32	98.0	25.6	68.4
Berks	465	207	258	148.8	66.2	82.6
Blair	145	55	90	106.1	40.3	65.9
Bradford	30	17	13	47.7	27.0	20.7
Bucks	408	157	251	185.1	32.8	52.4
Butler	138	85	53	93.3	57.6	35.8
Cambria	155	54	101	84.6	29.5	55.1
Cameron	7	3	4	104.9	45.0	59.9
Carbon	35	9	26	65.7	16.9	48.8
Centre	82	50	32	77.7	47.3	30.4
Chester	453	142	311	143.1	44.8	98.7
Clarion	26	14	12	60.0	32.3	27.7
Clearfield	130	63	67	155.5	81.1	74.2
Clinton	63	31	31	167.7	82.5	29.5
Columbia	68	40	28	103.7	64.5	39.0
Crawford	144	97	47	149.1	109.1	65.9
Cumberland	172	79	93	96.3	44.2	52.1
Dauphin	756	444	312	325.4	191.1	134.3
Delaware	677	246	431	177.8	64.3	77.2
Elk	14	12	2	36.5	31.3	5.2
Erie	508	306	202	161.6	94.4	72.2
Fayette	155	114	41	97.2	71.6	24.7
Forest	7	7	-	138.0	138.0	0.0
Franklin	141	63	78	124.1	55.4	68.6
Fulton	5	8	-	62.3	62.4	-
Greene	33	23	10	81.5	46.8	24.7
Huntingdon	46	20	26	108.9	47.3	61.5
Indiana	53	28	25	67.4	30.5	27.1
Jefferson	23	14	9	47.6	29.0	19.6
Juniata	30	8	22	156.3	44.7	114.2
Lackawanna	226	89	138	96.7	86.4	58.9
Lancaster	434	161	273	119.3	44.4	75.0
Lawrence	109	80	29	101.7	74.7	27.1
Lebanon	171	82	194	167.9	80.5	119.4
Lehigh	319	106	213	117.1	38.9	78.2
Luzerne	318	104	214	92.7	30.3	62.4
Lycoming	224	120	104	109.2	101.3	87.9
McKean	30	17	13	57.2	33.6	25.7
Mercer	180	152	28	136.6	110.5	28.1
Mifflin	64	37	27	136.4	78.9	57.6
Monroe	53	25	28	70.4	36.0	40.3
Montgomery	787	508	279	120.3	78.4	33.3
Montour	33	6	27	197.9	30.0	167.9
Northampton	291	91	200	129.1	40.4	88.7
Northumberland	163	79	84	167.4	73.7	93.7
Perry	22	15	7	61.6	42.0	19.6
Philadelphia	6,523	3,224	3,299	386.3	191.0	196.2
Pike	16	7	11	98.5	39.3	60.3
Potter	20	14	6	112.9	84.6	28.2
Schuylkill	110	34	76	68.5	21.2	47.8
Snyder	26	6	20	77.4	17.9	59.6
Somerset	93	44	49	134.5	64.2	69.3
Sullivan	3	3	-	47.5	47.5	-
Susquehanna	28	15	13	73.9	39.5	34.3
Tioga	62	41	21	161.3	100.1	51.3
Union	25	11	15	79.1	34.5	45.6
Venango	61	34	27	96.7	57.8	41.9
Warren	90	51	39	169.3	107.5	62.2
Washington	175	109	65	95.0	59.2	35.4
Wayne	24	12	12	58.1	28.1	34.1
Westmoreland	[illegible]	122	42	41.8	31.1	10.7
Wyoming	72	19	8	192.1	71.9	30.3
York	412	216	195	[illegible]	60.0	52.6

[1] State total represents the committed population count in State correctional facilities.
[2] Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

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TABLE 156
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS, BY COUNTY:
1975 TO 1981

County	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
Total	8,851	7,493	6,714	6,414	6,386	6,573	6,481
Adams	45	38	27	22	24	20	24
Allegheny	561	486	439	441	449	427	413
Armstrong	17	13	12	9	11	10	11
Beaver	72	70	79	78	80	71	69
Bedford	27	19	11	11	11	12	17
Berks	252	207	204	196	179	175	240
Blair	95	91	75	64	77	93	89
Bradford	19	22	19	20	9	17	19
Bucks	242	203	187	190	232	236	246
Butler	47	46	35	39	45	33	32
Cambria	106	99	96	91	74	83	92
Cameron	3	3	2	2	1	1	3
Carbon	19	12	11	16	13	15	10
Centre	33	35	30	27	19	21	21
Chester	300	278	234	227	214	199	192
Clarion	10	16	17	25	19	13	17
Clearfield	79	62	50	51	41	36	34
Clinton	25	18	12	14	17	11	10
Columbia	50	42	34	33	35	30	30
Crawford	51	48	39	42	50	51	42
Cumberland	92	92	81	79	70	63	75
Dauphin	302	236	207	195	196	181	173
Delaware	442	379	359	354	364	382	365
Elk	6	4	3	3	3	3	4
Erie	204	192	179	180	176	182	138
Fayette	48	43	41	53	40	39	49
Forest	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Franklin	74	73	73	67	74	86	109
Fulton	(1)	2	5	5	6	8	8
Greene	16	7	5	5	4	4	4
Huntingdon	20	18	7	9	12	14	13
Indiana	31	23	21	23	18	14	15
Jefferson	9	10	13	11	7	11	10
Juniata	16	8	8	8	7	5	5
Lackawanna	135	96	86	87	79	73	59
Lancaster	263	228	211	186	191	207	209
Lawrence	40	41	36	36	35	35	40
Lebanon	125	98	99	94	88	90	72
Lehigh	231	204	177	183	166	145	191
Luzerne	202	189	158	143	135	147	132
Lycoming	95	72	78	48	45	58	59
McKean	20	18	13	16	13	10	8
Mercer	44	29	34	29	37	34	29
Mifflin	35	34	29	11	24	25	23
Monroe	26	29	19	17	15	16	17
Montgomery	293	273	249	239	234	235	229
Montour	28	24	14	5	6	3	3
Northampton	212	179	157	130	134	160	142
Northumberland	79	74	67	66	52	42	40
Perry	8	7	8	7	9	7	6
Philadelphia (House of Correction)	1,027	774	691	531	575	739	701
Philadelphia (Holmesburg)	1,193	809	908	798	730	844	913
Philadelphia (Detention Center)	933	772	739	732	719	764	709
Pike	12	9	8	6	5	6	7
Potter	9	8	7	7	5	4	5
Schuylkill	79	73	57	65	60	55	66
Snyder	15	8	2[2]	4	4	3	3
Somerset	42	33	29	24	26	20	8
Sullivan	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Susquehanna	13	13	13	10	13	16	9
Tioga	16	13	14	12	9	12	11
Union	13	14	15	11	13	14	13
Venango	31	26	24	21	22	14	9
Warren	41	22	19	26	20	27	22
Washington	84	91	93	73	76	91	98
Wayne	16	12	10	12	10	11	(4)
Westmoreland	46	43	44	47	33	37	(5)
Wyoming	9	11	9	8	10	9	5
York	205	180	127	114	144	143	158

(1) No reports received.
(2) Less than one yearly average daily prisoner.
(3) Snyder County Jail closed on May 31, 1978, due to repairs. Actual operating days were five.
(4) Sullivan County Jail closed on February 28, 1975; prisoners held in Columbia County Jail.
(5) The new Westmoreland County Prison opened on April 5, 1976.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics, Division.

TABLE 157
COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS -- ADMISSIONS, UNCONDITIONAL AND CONDITIONAL RELEASES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[As of December 31]

County	Admissions		Unconditional releases[1]				Conditional releases[2]	
	Court sentences	Minor judiciary sentences	Expiration of maximum sentences	Court order	Minor judiciary order	Payment of fines and costs	Paroled by Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole	Paroled by court
Total	7,359	4,121	3,018	672	524	1,121	601	4,727
Adams	72	82	56	7	5	20	5	58
Allegheny	42	776	260	12	6	35	-	75
Armstrong	19	50	32	11	4	19	-	-
Beaver	42	8	12	-	1	2	-	47
Bedford	7	76	29	-	2	42	-	6
Berks	189	117	73	9	2	48	53	105
Blair	62	237	116	7	85	7	4	41
Bradford	46	20	9	3	-	14	1	16
Bucks	280	41	64	26	7	-	15	139
Butler	45	88	57	12	12	15	-	-
Cambria	104	13	10	11	1	5	22	47
Cameron	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Carbon	46	15	12	8	-	8	1	9
Centre	47	60	52	-	-	6	4	35
Chester	254	395	335	1	24	67	34	200
Clarion	8	31	12	2	1	18	1	3
Clearfield	84	22	23	-	-	6	20	80
Clinton	38	19	10	3	3	6	7	24
Columbia	54	22	28	3	4	3	-	42
Crawford	97	111	97	7	15	26	-	76
Cumberland	146	70	19	43	17	34	-	128
Dauphin	399	192	54	20	56	74	6	326
Delaware	406	225	137	40	45	40	63	227
Elk	14	21	15	9	5	6	-	1
Erie	215	213	199	12	12	4	-	202
Fayette	11	151	47	2	19	76	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	110	87	76	6	10	14	9	75
Fulton	1	-	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Greene	47	62	52	-	3	15	-	40
Huntingdon	35	27	14	-	-	16	1	21
Indiana	21	56	20	2	4	35	2	21
Jefferson	2	12	6	-	3	6	-	12
Juniata	10	1	2	-	1	1	-	5
Lackawanna	110	29	13	3	9	10	33	43
Lancaster	360	44	30	-	-	20	8	209
Lawrence	21	34	18	-	6	12	-	15
Lebanon	107	94	62	29	16	25	22	30
Lehigh	201	21	37	-	-	3	22	119
Luzerne	113	21	23	-	4	6	42	67
Lycoming	152	105	55	44	6	41	26	69
McKean	42	25	23	7	1	14	-	30
Mercer	46	75	56	4	12	8	-	31
Mifflin	73	-	2	25	-	2	-	44
Monroe	81	16	19	4	2	-	1	46
Montgomery	309	73	44	4	7	20	22	243
Montour	14	27	17	1	5	5	-	17
Northampton	84	75	59	1	-	3	30	53
Northumberland	115	48	43	9	1	19	22	81
Perry	10	-	3	7	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	1,728	120	276	207	35	101	82	1,027
Pike	13	4	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	3	-	6
Potter	19	1	6	15	1	-	1	2
Schuylkill	73	66	17	1	5	20	30	75
Snyder	17	[illegible]	4	2	1	13	-	7
Somerset	49	-	2	7	-	-	3	24
Sullivan	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Susquehanna	19	4	-	6	-	4	1	7
Tioga	18	26	17	2	7	5	-	12
Union	18	6	11	3	1	1	-	12
Venango	33	83	22	3	30	39	-	30
Warren	73	18	11	10	2	21	6	45
Washington	149	91	64	10	9	14	-	123
Wayne	31	6	4	11	-	2	-	12
Westmoreland	22	23	21	7	6	-	-	5
Wyoming	12	16	6	-	4	9	2	10
York	201	117	74	11	15	30	2	162

[1] Unconditional release - all sentenced prisoners who have been released without obligation to serve further time on this sentence (FINAL DISCHARGE).
[2] Conditional release - all sentenced prisoners who have been released on a conditional basis under the supervision of a paroling authority. If they violate conditions of their parole or commit a new crime, they may be brought back to finish serving their sentence.
[3] Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 158
NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS: 1983

[As of December 31]

County	All prisoners, by sex			All prisoners, by race		Racial distribution	
	Total	Female	Male	Nonwhite	White	Percent nonwhite	Percent white
Total	8,977	376	8,601	4,377	4,600	48.8	51.2
Adams	36	-	35	7	29	19.4	80.6
Allegheny	550	44	516	373	167	68.5	31.4
Armstrong	16	-	16	1	16	6.7	93.8
Beaver	56	2	64	24	42	36.4	63.6
Bedford	32	-	32	1	31	3.1	96.9
Berks	258	7	251	74	184	28.7	71.3
Blair	90	4	85	5	85	5.6	94.4
Bradford	13	-	13	-	13	-	100.0
Bucks	251	14	237	57	194	22.7	77.3
Butler	53	3	50	1	52	1.9	98.1
Cambria	101	6	95	17	84	16.8	83.2
Cameron	4	-	4	-	4	-	100.0
Carbon	26	-	26	-	26	-	100.0
Centre	32	-	32	2	30	6.3	93.7
Chester	311	-	211	123	188	39.5	60.5
Clarion	12	-	12	-	12	-	100.0
Clearfield	62	5	55	2	60	3.2	96.8
Clinton	31	-	31	1	30	3.2	96.8
Columbia	28	4	24	-	28	-	100.0
Crawford	47	2	45	11	36	23.4	76.6
Cumberland	93	11	82	6	87	6.5	93.5
Dauphin	312	25	287	190	122	60.9	39.1
Delaware	431	12	419	219	212	50.8	49.2
Elk	2	-	2	-	2	-	100.0
Erie	202	4	198	70	132	34.7	65.3
Fayette	41	-	41	9	32	22.0	78.0
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	78	11	67	13	65	16.7	83.3
Fulton	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Greene	10	-	10	-	10	-	100.0
Huntingdon	26	-	26	1	25	3.8	96.2
Indiana	25	-	25	-	25	-	100.0
Jefferson	9	-	9	-	9	-	100.0
Juniata	22	-	22	2	20	9.1	90.9
Lackawanna	134	4	130	14	120	10.4	89.6
Lancaster	273	17	256	92	181	33.7	66.3
Lawrence	29	2	27	5	24	17.2	82.8
Lebanon	129	8	121	14	115	10.9	89.1
Lehigh	213	22	191	72	141	33.8	66.2
Luzerne	214	8	206	6	208	2.8	97.2
Lycoming	104	2	102	8	96	7.7	92.3
McKean	13	2	11	-	13	-	100.0
Mercer	36	1	35	15	21	41.7	58.3
Mifflin	27	2	25	-	27	-	100.0
Monroe	28	-	28	3	25	10.7	89.3
Montgomery	279	-	279	120	159	43.0	57.0
Montour	28	-	28	-	28	-	100.0
Northampton	200	10	190	35	166	17.5	82.5
Northumberland	84	2	82	3	81	3.6	96.4
Perry	7	-	7	-	7	-	100.0
Philadelphia	3,299	111	3,188	2,682	617	81.3	18.7
Pike	11	1	10	-	11	-	100.0
Potter	5	-	5	-	5	-	100.0
Schuylkill	76	-	76	-	76	-	100.0
Snyder	20	-	20	1	19	5.0	95.0
Somerset	49	1	48	-	49	-	100.0
Sullivan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Susquehanna	13	-	13	1	12	7.7	92.3
Tioga	21	-	21	-	21	-	100.0
Union	15	-	15	-	15	-	100.0
Venango	27	2	25	1	26	3.7	96.3
Warren	39	-	39	-	39	-	100.0
Washington	66	8	58	21	45	31.8	68.2
Wayne	12	-	12	-	12	-	100.0
Westmoreland	42	2	40	9	33	21.4	78.6
Wyoming	8	-	8	-	8	-	100.0
York	196	16	180	66	130	33.7	66.3

[1] Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 159
CONTACTS BY AGENTS ON SUPERVISION, CASELOAD AND INVESTIGATIONS, INVESTIGATIONS AND REPORTS COMPLETED, TOTAL CASES ACTED UPON, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA OF THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE: 1965 TO 1981

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Year	Contacts by agents on supervision caseload and investigations			Number of investigations completed	Number of reports completed[1]	Total cases acted upon	Number of special probation/ parole cases placed under supervision	Total number of Pennsylvania cases	Percent of Pennsylvania cases recommitted to prison
	Total	Field	Office						
1981	388,533	356,238	32,295	7,887	50,983	13,157	1,498	13,138	8.1
1980	397,299	360,972	31,437	7,756	50,208	12,134	1,382	13,502	6.6
1979	425,956	391,522	34,414	7,235	59,859	12,701	1,253	13,922	6.8
1978	440,163	396,784	34,637	6,971	55,006	13,159	1,612	14,182	5.6
1977	465,237	429,302	35,935	9,240	57,203	13,461	1,446	13,351	5.7
1976	478,255	444,330	33,925	8,445	61,337	13,641	1,542	12,664	5.5
1975	497,144	459,507	37,637	9,572	58,493	12,677	2,409	11,934	7.2
1974	384,389	342,933	41,456	7,909	47,957	11,535	2,071	11,337	5.8
1973	430,941	344,498	86,443	6,799	47,249	10,152	2,144	10,369	7.0
1972	397,895	330,271	67,624	8,996	35,400	10,501	1,674	9,034	6.8
1971	261,206	197,584	63,622	6,407	16,543	9,189	1,199	7,198	9.4
1970	230,440	179,197	50,243	5,708	15,930	9,415	791	6,266	11.1
1969	218,338	176,232	41,830	4,893	30,824	7,706	552	5,576	11.1
1968	202,299	165,151	37,148	5,006	29,173	7,188	464	5,402	11.1
1967	192,663	163,305	29,358	4,592	27,515	7,100	357	5,975	11.0
1966	180,133	166,397	13,736	4,780	28,762	7,191	701	5,848	11.6
1965	180,566	166,008	14,561	5,213	27,105	7,234	139	5,758	13.4

[1] Total cases acted upon represent total individual Board actions as well as administrative group actions taken to accept special probation and parole cases assigned by the courts.
[2] For August 1973, office contacts with clients only are included in this column.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

TABLE 160
ACTION ON PAROLE APPLICATIONS AND STATUS OF CASES UNDER PENNSYLVANIA JURISDICTION: 1929 THROUGH 1981

[For fiscal years ending June 30, except average annual earnings]

	1981	1980	1979
Total applications	4,492	4,094	4,336
Percent granted	80.3	80.8	78.9
Parole applications	3,797	3,481	3,633
Percent granted	78.1	80.0	78.0
Reparole applications	695	613	703
Percent granted	92.9	85.3	83.2
Pennsylvania case total beginning of fiscal year	13,502	13,922	14,182
Total case additions	4,445	4,724	4,676
Parole	2,549	2,727	2,612
Reparole	348	315	308
Special probation/parole	1,498	1,682	1,696
Other miscellaneous additions	-	-	-
Total case deductions	4,809	5,14	4,936
Parole recommitment	1,084	894	940
Probation revocation	273	197	163
Final discharge	3,348	3,896	3,681
Deaths	132	120	86
Other miscellaneous deductions	12	37	6
Pennsylvania case total end of fiscal year	13,138	13,502	13,922
Returned to correctional institutions			
Total	1,084	894	940
Percent new convictions	50.7	56.3	62.8
Percent parole violations	49.3	43.7	37.2
Average annual earnings of parolees and probationers	$10,100[1]	$9,500	$NA

NA Not available.

[1] Average annual earnings is estimated. This estimate is based on average weekly income obtained from the 1981 client employment survey.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

TABLE 161
PAROLE SUPERVISION OUTCOME: ONE, TWO, AND THREE YEAR SUPERVISION FOLLOW-UP ON PAROLE RELEASE COHORTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1975 TO 1979

Parole supervision outcome categories	1 year outcome: 1975-79	Percent	2 year outcome: 1974-78	Percent	3 year outcome: 1973-77	Percent
Total parolees followed program successes	13,350	100	12,124	100	8,486	100
Continued on parole/discharged	10,528	79	8,699	72	5,831	69
Total program failures[2]	2,822	21	3,425	28	2,655	31
Absconders	660	5	462	4	264	3
Returned to prison						
Sum of percent returned	2,162	16	2,963	24	2,391	28
Technical violators	806	6	1,157	9	948	11
Convicted violators[3]	1,049	8	1,593	13	1,366	16
Detained pending charges	307	2	213	2	77	1

[1] Parole supervision successes refer to offenders who have adjusted to their community without a return to criminal activity.
[2] Parole supervision failures include offenders who have absconded from supervision or were returned to prison for either technical violations of their conditions of parole, or convicted violators of Pennsylvania law.
[3] Recidivism is a term used for convicted violators.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

TABLE 162
PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE'S CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND DISTRICT AND NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS: 1960, 1970, AND 1978 TO 1981

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Item and fiscal year	Total	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Harrisburg	Scranton	Williamsport	Erie	Allentown	Butler	Altoona	Hazleton
BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION											
Total											
1981	13,787	4,334	2,826	1,312	949	455	849	1,624	588	561	689
1980	14,049	4,225	2,970	1,290	941	434	861	1,682	590	593	677
1979	14,431	4,360	3,139	1,331	998	362	727	1,653	599	620	910
1978	14,750	3,662	3,352	1,300	691	394	775	1,610	787	646	1,013
1970	9,107	2,463	976	410	198	263	229	539	394	196	57
1960	5,433	2,635	1,066	379	189	196	211	397	227	194	59
Nonwhite female											
1981	347	229	100	31	2	1	11	28	1		16
1980	350	230	110	35	1	1	10	29	4	1	16
1979	361	225	114	37	1	1	11	27	3	1	21
1978	396	151	133	34	1	1	8	30	7	1	19
1970	89	66	20	--	1	--	--	1	--	1	--
1960	118	80	16	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Nonwhite male											
1981	3,854	3,243	1,737	399	30	30	147	330	68	44	105
1980	3,877	3,233	1,812	394	43	30	146	315	71	49	103
1979	4,051	3,363	1,949	414	43	32	128	337	74	50	111
1978	4,332	3,149	2,204	228	50	31	106	330	70	54	160
1970	2,193	1,670	404	104	10	5	30	107	30	14	9
1960	1,246	1,141	149	34	1	3	24	42	28	12	--
White female											
1981	591	91	99	67	58	31	32	93	37	39	37
1980	615	93	98	67	59	34	31	89	30	41	43
1979	712	91	109	69	61	37	44	95	39	41	25
1978	731	56	110	80	58	37	52	107	50	47	34
1970	147	8	80	--	--	25	--	18	--	--	--
1960	162	47	51	--	--	24	--	--	--	--	--
White male											
1981	9,097	771	1,876	815	859	388	654	1,167	444	470	653
1980	9,207	779	1,950	794	838	374	665	1,249	485	503	570
1979	9,308	775	2,027	809	883	360	751	1,294	483	488	832
1978	9,291	706	2,005	958	574	326	609	1,243	660	445	865
1970	6,678	719	1,472	306	189	230	199	413	364	181	48
1960	3,907	416	848	345	188	169	187	355	199	182	59
NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS											
Female											
1981	8	3	1	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	--
1980	8	3	1	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	--
1979	8	3	1	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	--
1978	8	3	1	1	--	1	--	1	--	--	--
1970	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
1960	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male											
1981	205	55	31	17	10	6	11	25	11	9	30
1980	204	57	36	16	10	6	11	23	11	9	25
1979	198	60	34	17	10	5	11	23	11	9	18
1978	197	58	34	16	10	5	11	23	11	9	20
1970	107	46	21	7	4	5	4	11	8	5	1
1960	79	33	16	6	3	4	4	6	4	3	--

Note: Total caseload includes Pennsylvania inmates and probationers under supervision in Pennsylvania.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

TABLE 163
JUDICIAL CASE VOLUME IN COMMON PLEAS COURTS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1976 TO 1980

	New cases						
	1980	Percent of total	Percent change 1979-80	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total	364,306	100.00	17.37	310,369	296,033	288,908	292,186
Criminal	65,782	18.05	9.02	60,335	60,331	63,045	66,227
Civil	39,272	10.77	74.75	22,472	20,279	21,307	21,327
Arbitration	38,531	10.57	35.95	28,342	26,316	27,988	29,544
Divorce	35,250	9.67	-14.3	41,132	41,784	39,963	39,339
Juvenile	43,350	11.89	9.23	39,685	37,365	35,614	37,084
Domestic relations	82,794	22.72	30.55	63,416	56,151	50,865	51,496
Orphan's court	19,574	5.37	-1.07	19,787	19,616	19,375	20,075
Post conviction	916	0.25	6.01	864	844	846	970
Custody	7,927	2.17	5.55	7,510	6,386	4,915	3,831
Mental health	9,384	2.57	18.57	7,914	9,025	8,741	6,628
Adoptions	6,255	1.71	-1.43	6,346	6,549	7,072	6,760
Miscellaneous	15,271	4.19	21.52	12,566	11,387	9,167	7,105

	Dispositions						
	1980	Percent of total	Percent change 1979-80	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total	320,926	100.00	8.89	294,717	287,207	281,511	289,548
Criminal	54,982	17.13	2.29	53,751	54,343	58,606	66,408
Civil	24,595	7.66	14.67	21,447	19,921	20,987	20,652
Arbitration	29,246	9.11	9.15	26,793	28,395	28,177	28,634
Divorce	34,426	10.72	-16.68	41,321	39,797	40,183	38,378
Juvenile	43,079	13.42	10.62	38,943	37,750	34,207	38,145
Domestic relations	75,838	23.63	30.58	58,075	54,909	50,124	51,551
Orphan's court	19,702	6.13	-0.10	19,723	19,551	19,660	20,[illegible]
Post conviction	884	0.27	36.63	647	623	743	846
Custody	7,399	2.30	2.43	7,223	6,137	4,619	3,751
Mental health	9,896	3.08	23.33	8,024	8,792	8,639	6,706
Adoptions	6,139	1.91	-2.49	6,296	6,283	7,054	6,270
Miscellaneous	14,740	4.59	18.16	12,474	10,706	8,528	7,097

	Inventory						
	1980	Percent of total	Percent change 1979-80	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total	154,181	100.00	38.91	110,990	101,315	96,617	89,640
Criminal	31,963	20.72	14.58	27,885	25,339	23,611	23,088
Civil	39,631	25.70	82.32	21,736	21,432	21,074	17,178
Arbitration	25,377	16.46	64.11	15,463	13,914	15,993	16,182
Divorce	19,291	12.47	10.91	17,329	17,848	15,861	16,091
Juvenile	6,868	4.47	5.12	6,552	5,887	6,272	4,859
Domestic relations	21,146	13.71	54.16	13,716	8,827	7,585	6,884
Orphan's court	1,449	0.94	-1.36	1,469	1,466	1,401	1,676
Post conviction	1,137	0.74	6.27	1,080	863	642	539
Custody	1,969	1.28	46.28	1,346	1,207	958	662
Mental health	107	0.07	-64.33	300	597	330	228
Adoptions	1,546	1.00	24.57	1,241	1,128	864	846
Miscellaneous	3,758	2.44	30.80	2,873	2,807	2,126	1,487

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, 1980 Report.

TABLE 164
TOTAL DELINQUENCY CASES PROCESSED BY MANNER OF HANDLING IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

County	Total	Delinquency cases processed, by manner of handling: Informal handling[1]	Percent	Consent decree[2]	Percent	Adjudication hearing[3]	Percent
Total	36,341	10,503	28.9	4,900	13.5	20,938	57.6
Adams	139	62	44.6	13	9.4	64	46.0
Allegheny	5,294	1,324	25.0	18	0.3	3,952	74.7
Armstrong	183	120	65.6	10	5.5	53	29.0
Beaver	605	235	46.2	106	20.8	168	33.0
Bedford	40	31	77.5	6	15.0	3	7.5
Berks	768	190	67.2	12	4.5	76	28.4
Blair	132	11	8.3	11	8.3	110	83.3
Bradford	108	38	35.2	44	40.7	26	24.1
Bucks	1,094	491	44.9	198	18.1	405	37.0
Butler	268	109	40.7	9	3.4	150	56.0
Cambria	419	116	28.2	107	25.5	194	46.3
Cameron	10	8	80.0	2	20.0	-	-
Carbon	116	79	68.7	9	7.8	27	23.5
Centre	97	27	27.8	49	50.6	21	21.6
Chester	316	155	49.0	69	21.8	92	29.1
Clarion	53	32	60.4	-	-	21	39.6
Clearfield	172	54	31.4	68	39.5	50	29.1
Clinton	98	80	81.7	2	2.0	14	14.3
Columbia	97	63	58.8	6	6.2	34	35.0
Crawford	233	27	11.6	51	21.9	155	66.5
Cumberland	469	256	54.6	-	-	213	45.4
Dauphin	606	279	46.0	130	22.8	189	31.2
Delaware	1,537	100	6.4	202	12.9	1,269	80.8
Elk	44	34	77.3	7	15.9	3	6.8
Erie	666	317	31.5	144	20.9	327	47.5
Fayette	440	209	47.5	54	12.3	177	40.2
Forest	23	10	43.5	7	30.4	6	26.1
Franklin	279	89	31.9	128	45.9	62	22.2
Fulton	23	6	26.1	14	60.9	3	13.0
Greene	33	10	30.3	3	9.1	20	60.6
Huntingdon	38	33	86.8	4	5.3	21	29.5
Indiana	153	72	47.7	33	21.9	46	30.5
Jefferson	86	43	38.9	26	29.6	19	21.6
Juniata	29	17	58.6	9	31.0	3	10.3
Lackawanna	295	50	16.9	15	5.1	231	78.0
Lancaster	706	486	68.8	11	1.4	319	40.6
Lawrence	221	123	55.7	9	4.1	89	40.3
Lebanon	219	122	56.4	55	25.1	38	16.4
Lehigh	627	305	49.1	80	12.9	236	38.0
Luzerne	771	429	55.6	100	13.0	242	31.4
Lycoming	206	95	46.3	16	7.8	94	45.8
McKean	89	30	34.8	-	-	58	65.2
Mercer	252	17	6.8	47	18.6	188	74.6
Mifflin	39	-	-	-	-	39	100.0
Monroe	100	26	26.0	27	27.0	47	47.0
Montgomery	1,386	704	50.8	165	11.9	515	37.2
Montour	21	6	28.6	5	23.8	10	47.6
Northampton	491	251	60.4	12	2.1	228	37.5
Northumberland	319	208	75.8	11	3.5	65	20.7
Perry	47	27	57.4	10	21.3	10	21.3
Philadelphia	13,182	1,327	10.1	2,355	17.9	9,500	72.1
Pike	6	1	16.7	2	33.3	3	50.0
Potter	71	34	47.9	4	5.6	33	46.5
Schuylkill	312	158	50.6	48	15.4	106	34.0
Snyder	21	3	14.3	18	85.7	-	-
Somerset	162	76	46.9	13	8.0	73	45.1
Sullivan	5	4	80.0	-	-	1	20.0
Susquehanna	19	2	10.5	11	57.9	6	31.6
Tioga	129	25	19.4	31	24.0	73	56.6
Union	31	15	48.4	14	45.2	2	6.5
Venango	75	48	63.2	-	-	28	36.8
Warren	128	22	17.2	49	38.3	57	44.5
Washington	517	247	47.8	85	16.4	185	35.8
Wayne	23	21	91.3	1	4.4	1	4.4
Westmoreland	673	219	32.6	119	17.7	335	49.8
Wyoming	58	35	60.3	-	-	23	39.7
York	814	647	79.5	27	3.3	140	17.2

[1] Informal handling includes all cases that were handled and disposed of by the Probation Office.
[2] Consent decree is a court ordered probation agreed to by offender, but no adjudicatory hearing.
[3] Adjudication hearing is a formal hearing before the court to ascertain whether the youth is adjudicated a delinquent.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Juvenile Court Judges' Commission.

TABLE 165
TRAFFIC ARRESTS MADE BY PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE, BY TYPE OF ARREST:
1970 TO 1980

Type of violation	1980	1979	1978	1977
Total	352,758	406,205	426,031	416,415
Exceeding speed limit	221,382	266,592	290,579	274,706
Improper passing	3,066	3,755	3,658	3,990
Improper or no registration	8,360	6,789	9,371	6,157
Operating while intoxicated	1,904	2,148	2,204	2,856
Reckless driving	7,117	7,461	7,360	7,649
Stop sign violation	6,447	7,676	7,423	7,999
Without operator's license	6,037	6,850	6,894	10,156
Misuse of license plates	1,661	1,940	1,794	1,845
Violation of learner's permit requirements	333	376	434	561
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	577	476	609	626
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	30,877	10,717	30,096	37,149
Exceeding weight restrictions	3,862	2,565	1,806	476
Failure to drive on right side of highway	2,267	2,362	2,205	3,033
Failure to yield one-half of highway	1,702	2,120	2,361	2,271
Failure to yield right of way	2,101	2,380	2,950	3,777
Parking on highway	1,207	1,410	1,745	1,677
Other violations	53,077	67,525	52,944	56,809

Type of violation	1976	1975	1974	1970
Total	406,338	489,331	426,867	271,308
Exceeding speed limit	274,995	330,930	261,900	197,593
Improper passing	4,445	4,941	5,206	7,144
Improper or no registration	3,319	2,944	3,156	3,764
Operating while intoxicated	2,674	2,777	3,394	2,627
Reckless driving	7,485	7,366	7,484	8,301
Stop sign violation	9,248	9,771	7,634	8,690
Without operator's license	14,317	13,719	14,180	10,653
Misuse of license plates	2,079	2,736	1,700	1,717
Violation of learner's permit requirements	481	615	610	307
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	661	729	741	794
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	50,394	46,639	42,370	42,033
Exceeding weight restrictions	671	961	862	1,307
Failure to drive on right side of highway	3,826	4,395	4,011	4,709
Failure to yield one-half of highway	2,596	3,411	3,261	2,532
Failure to yield right of way	4,464	4,854	3,888	4,506
Parking on highway	1,905	2,584	2,139	1,608
Other violations	61,669	66,007	64,490	61,209

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development.

TABLE 166
OFFENSES REPORTED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Offenses reported to police. All statistics have been accumulated through direct report submission by each law enforcement agency participating in the Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting Program]

Offense classification	Number of offenses, by type					
	Number of offenses	Offenses cleared	Offense clearance rate	Rate per 100,000 population	Offense percent change 1979	Offense clearance percent change 1979-1980
Grand total	927,074	393,838	42.5	7,837.9	3.7	1.8
Total Part I Offenses[1]	443,085	97,557	22.0	3,746.0	7.9	4.5
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	806	601	74.6	6.8	12.4	13.8
Negligent manslaughter	42	43	102.4	0.4	-22.2	-4.4
Forcible rape	2,705	1,709	63.2	22.9	5.0	16.9
Rape by force	2,160	1,388	64.3	18.3	11.0	19.1
Assault to rape - attempts	545	321	58.9	4.6	-7.3	6.5
Robbery	20,968	6,457	33.0	177.3	17.9	19.7
Firearm	6,932	1,799	26.9	58.6	10.3	13.2
Knife or cutting instrument	2,514	843	33.5	21.3	18.6	14.4
Other dangerous weapon	905	454	46.1	8.3	11.2	34.3
Strong-arm	10,537	3,832	36.4	89.1	18.1	22.6
Aggravated assault	18,229	11,741	64.4	154.1	7.1	4.7
Firearm	3,154	1,985	63.0	25.7	11.2	11.7
Knife or cutting instrument	3,575	2,392	65.1	31.1	4.3	3.0
Other dangerous weapon	3,232	1,842	55.0	27.8	-6.0	-6.6
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	8,108	5,520	68.1	68.5	1.0	6.1
Burglary	121,725	21,792	17.9	1,029.1	12.2	10.4
Forcible entry	91,196	17,520	19.2	771.0	12.7	11.0
Unlawful entry-no force	21,330	3,310	15.5	180.3	12.7	7.7
Attempted forcible entry	9,199	954	10.4	77.8	6.3	7.8
Larceny-theft	224,549	47,369	21.1	1,898.4	5.3	1.6
Motor vehicle theft	49,085	6,413	13.1	415.0	8.4	-7.6
Autos	39,445	5,445	13.8	333.5	9.7	-7.3
Trucks and buses	5,083	559	9.2	51.4	6.3	-3.5
Other vehicles	4,557	409	11.5	30.1	-1.7	-15.3
Arson	4,976	992	19.3	42.1	4.4	-5.8
Total Part II Offenses[2]	483,989	296,281	61.2	4,091.9	0.2	0.9
Other assaults	27,595	17,840	64.6	233.3	-4.0	-8.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,293	2,861	66.6	36.2	11.2	10.3
Fraud	9,206	5,594	67.5	70.1	9.6	10.9
Embezzlement	115	70	60.9	1.0	150.0	141.4
Stolen property, receiving, possession, buying	3,967	3,605	90.9	33.5	7.7	11.7
Vandalism	156,655	19,830	12.6	1,316.1	-3.9	-2.2
Weapons, carrying, possession, etc.	3,955	3,464	87.6	33.4	-8.1	-5.0
Prostitution and commercial vice	2,202	2,071	94.1	18.6	-13.6	-17.5
Sex offenses (except rape and prostitution)	5,479	2,614	47.7	46.3	-1.0	2.5
Drug abuse violations	13,437	12,301	91.6	113.6	-5.7	-6.5
Sale/manufacture	4,915	4,383	89.2	41.5	-13.6	-16.4
Opium-cocaine	1,316	1,189	90.3	11.1	24.7	27.3
Marijuana	2,218	2,027	91.3	18.9	-2.5	-2.5
Synthetic	709	583	82.2	6.0	-57.0	-62.7
Other	671	584	87.0	5.7	-5.9	-12.4
Possession	8,517	7,918	93.0	72.0	-0.3	-
Opium-cocaine	825	805	97.6	7.0	2.4	1.1
Marijuana	6,233	5,803	93.1	52.7	-3.9	-4.0
Synthetic	838	765	91.3	7.1	39.7	36.1
Other	621	545	87.8	5.3	2.0	7.3
Gambling	2,652	2,532	95.5	22.4	-16.4	-17.1
Bookmaking	282	270	95.7	2.4	-2.1	-1.5
Numbers, etc.	2,005	1,934	96.4	17.0	-21.2	-21.6
Other	354	328	90.1	3.1	7.1	4.5
Offenses against family and children	2,015	1,364	67.2	17.0	6.2	0.1
Driving under the influence	18,625	18,532	99.5	157.5	1.9	2.5
Liquor laws	41,509	41,228	99.3	350.9	-7.3	-7.2
Drunkenness	42,042	41,706	99.2	355.4	-7.6	-7.7
Disorderly conduct	62,895	62,822	84.0	531.8	7.6	3.2
Vagrancy	1,053	694	58.9	8.9	-21.7	12.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	58,255	57,482	76.5	745.2	13.0	17.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.
[2] Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified as Part I crimes.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

TABLE 167
REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY: 1980

[Offenses reported to police. Crime Index Offenses are crimes considered to be the most serious and occur with a frequency great enough to be reported as a separate category. Crime Index Offenses are used nationally as a basis for comparison of criminal activity]

County by Common Human Service Region	Total crime index[1]	Crime index rate	Violent crimes[2]	Property crimes[3]	Part I Offenses							
					Murder	Negligent manslaughter	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
State total	443,043	3,745.7	42,708	400,335	806	42	2,705	20,968	18,229	121,725	224,549	49,085	4,976
Southeast Region	188,878	5,147.5	24,179	164,699	519	15	1,372	12,920	9,368	48,617	88,803	25,048	1,231
Bucks	23,391	4,895.6	1,574	21,717	12	5	100	335	1,227	6,127	13,096	2,270	224
Chester	12,133	3,837.4	779	11,354	12	4	77	219	471	3,789	6,692	797	118
Delaware	23,706	4,275.4	2,783	20,923	40	1	148	935	1,650	6,332	11,759	2,832	290
Montgomery	29,186	4,406.0	1,723	26,463	18	1	110	548	1,047	7,424	16,358	2,454	217
Philadelphia	101,462	5,035.2	17,220	84,242	437	4	937	10,883	4,963	24,945	40,920	17,995	332
Northeast Region	55,071	2,931.5	2,639	52,432	44	5	237	986	1,372	17,283	30,509	3,771	369
Berks	10,059	3,218.4	603	9,455	9	-	59	237	298	3,245	5,437	671	102
Bradford	1,610	2,556.5	72	1,538	1	2	9	15	47	557	781	87	13
Carbon	980	1,842.7	44	936	-	-	3	17	24	417	422	73	24
Lackawanna	6,446	2,859.4	294	6,152	2	-	23	120	149	1,869	3,359	720	204
Lehigh	9,759	3,584.2	441	9,318	5	-	28	258	150	2,728	5,995	518	77
Luzerne	8,500	2,517.1	350	8,150	7	-	23	98	222	2,214	5,081	665	190
Monroe	3,240	4,850.4	89	3,151	-	-	12	21	56	1,339	1,519	236	57
Northampton	7,850	3,485.5	384	7,466	3	-	42	156	183	2,173	4,842	368	83
Pike	913	4,615.2	30	783	1	-	3	8	18	510	214	43	16
Schuylkill	2,945	1,844.8	107	2,758	6	2	15	33	133	842	1,640	222	54
Sullivan	231	3,641.2	7	224	-	-	4	2	1	157	60	4	3
Susquehanna	745	1,970.2	28	717	4	-	1	8	15	341	316	42	18
Tioga	733	1,787.6	45	688	5	-	7	3	30	286	371	43	8
Wayne	625	1,796.8	35	591	-	-	3	7	25	299	227	47	18
Wyoming	534	2,118.4	30	504	1	1	5	3	21	225	245	32	2
Southcentral Region	51,505	3,649.6	3,274	48,231	50	2	240	1,452	1,532	13,812	31,014	2,799	606
Adams	1,497	2,190.4	58	1,439	2	-	5	13	38	431	938	61	9
Cumberland	5,360	3,001.0	223	5,137	7	-	16	85	115	1,341	3,472	284	60
Dauphin	14,570	6,282.4	1,529	13,041	20	-	123	816	570	3,935	8,208	716	182
Franklin	2,737	2,407.4	208	2,529	1	-	12	42	153	693	1,598	177	61
Lancaster	10,295	2,843.9	406	9,889	8	2	23	128	247	2,588	6,559	623	119
Lebanon	3,534	3,253.1	109	3,425	2	-	4	22	81	876	2,342	165	42
Perry	683	1,922.7	40	548	1	-	3	6	30	305	311	26	6
York	12,824	4,105.8	701	12,123	9	-	54	340	298	3,643	7,586	767	127
Central Region	28,531	2,603.3	1,640	26,891	36	6	105	342	1,157	8,106	16,993	1,372	420
Bedford	936	2,001.8	22	914	1	-	3	4	14	425	436	48	5
Blair	4,003	2,933.7	343	3,660	2	-	17	107	217	1,281	2,029	256	94
Cambria	3,735	2,041.3	458	3,277	20	-	10	57	371	1,064	1,877	258	79
Centre	4,958	4,390.1	173	4,785	3	-	22	32	116	1,024	3,547	167	47
Clinton	1,083	2,780.8	42	1,041	2	3	1	19	20	269	695	53	14
Columbia	1,666	2,678.0	43	1,623	1	-	5	14	22	374	1,181	58	10
Fulton	293	2,324.1	5	293	1	-	1	-	3	155	130	5	2
Huntingdon	946	2,237.8	46	900	2	-	3	7	34	341	500	43	16
Juniata	327	1,704.6	15	312	-	-	-	-	15	181	111	14	6
Lycoming	4,703	3,967.2	227	4,476	1	1	19	53	154	1,365	2,384	178	49
Mifflin	1,345	2,855.6	38	1,307	-	1	5	12	21	331	912	45	29
Montour	281	1,585.0	11	270	-	-	2	4	5	74	180	8	8
Northumberland	1,877	1,871.5	97	1,780	1	-	3	15	77	421	1,251	93	15
Snyder	499	1,434.3	29	470	-	-	4	7	18	169	273	19	9
Somerset	1,358	1,683.3	70	1,228	2	1	5	8	55	481	691	73	33
Union	505	1,540.9	21	485	-	-	4	2	15	151	296	23	5
Southwest Region	91,454	3,292.8	9,280	82,174	121	3	619	4,716	3,824	25,787	41,718	13,112	1,557
Allegheny	59,314	4,095.9	7,393	51,921	81	2	432	4,155	2,575	16,459	24,989	9,555	318
Armstrong	1,359	1,758.2	79	1,280	1	1	5	7	65	459	710	80	13
Beaver	4,332	2,128.1	257	4,075	6	-	14	83	154	1,071	2,475	444	85
Butler	3,574	2,421.1	139	3,435	4	-	13	43	79	852	2,327	217	29
Fayette	4,509	2,805.8	342	4,247	12	-	21	116	193	1,318	1,930	729	270
Greene	315	2,016.5	48	757	1	-	1	9	37	284	377	100	6
Indiana	2,114	2,295.7	107	2,007	2	-	10	23	72	680	1,132	150	28
Washington	5,789	2,669.5	301	5,408	2	-	36	109	234	1,559	3,032	697	120
Westmoreland	9,558	2,438.4	534	9,034	12	-	36	171	315	3,087	4,736	1,023	188
Northwest Region	27,604	2,741.6	1,696	25,908	36	11	132	552	976	8,120	15,512	1,983	293
Cameron	213	3,196.3	17	196	-	-	1	-	16	84	91	20	1
Clarion	1,054	2,443.6	29	1,035	1	2	4	8	15	400	574	49	12
Clearfield	1,742	2,098.1	70	1,672	2	-	1	19	48	538	992	130	12
Crawford	2,222	2,502.1	104	2,118	1	1	10	21	72	748	1,232	123	14
Elk	785	2,053.8	39	746	1	-	2	6	30	255	436	35	10
Erie	9,545	3,417.6	830	8,715	14	2	57	324	425	2,332	5,305	708	75
Forest	344	6,771.6	7	337	-	-	-	-	7	222	107	8	-
Jefferson	1,006	2,087.4	37	969	2	-	2	10	23	273	636	53	7
Lawrence	3,143	2,979.3	199	2,944	5	-	9	54	121	1,018	1,500	326	100
McKean	694	1,370.6	28	666	1	-	3	3	21	245	370	46	4
Mercer	3,418	2,665.8	187	3,231	6	3	17	84	80	884	2,000	316	31
Potter	454	2,555.2	52	402	-	-	4	1	47	217	155	27	3
Venango	1,338	2,931.1	65	1,823	3	1	7	17	38	547	1,178	85	13
Warren	1,085	2,285.6	32	1,054	-	2	5	5	22	345	645	57	7

Note: Part I crimes are those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.

[1] Negligent manslaughter is not included in Crime Index.
[2] Includes crimes of murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Includes crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

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(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-7532

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(3) Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources

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(4) Pennsylvania Fish Commission

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(2) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Census of Agriculture. Quinquennial.
Census of Mineral Industries.

(4) U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.

(5) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

(6) National Coal Association, Washington, DC.

(7) National Recreation and Park Association, Arlington, VA.

TABLE 168

REALIZED GROSS AND NET INCOME AND PRODUCTION EXPENSES OF PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1977 TO 1979

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as noted. Beginning 1975, the estimated number of farms is based on the new definition of a farm, which is a farm with sales of $1,000 or more]

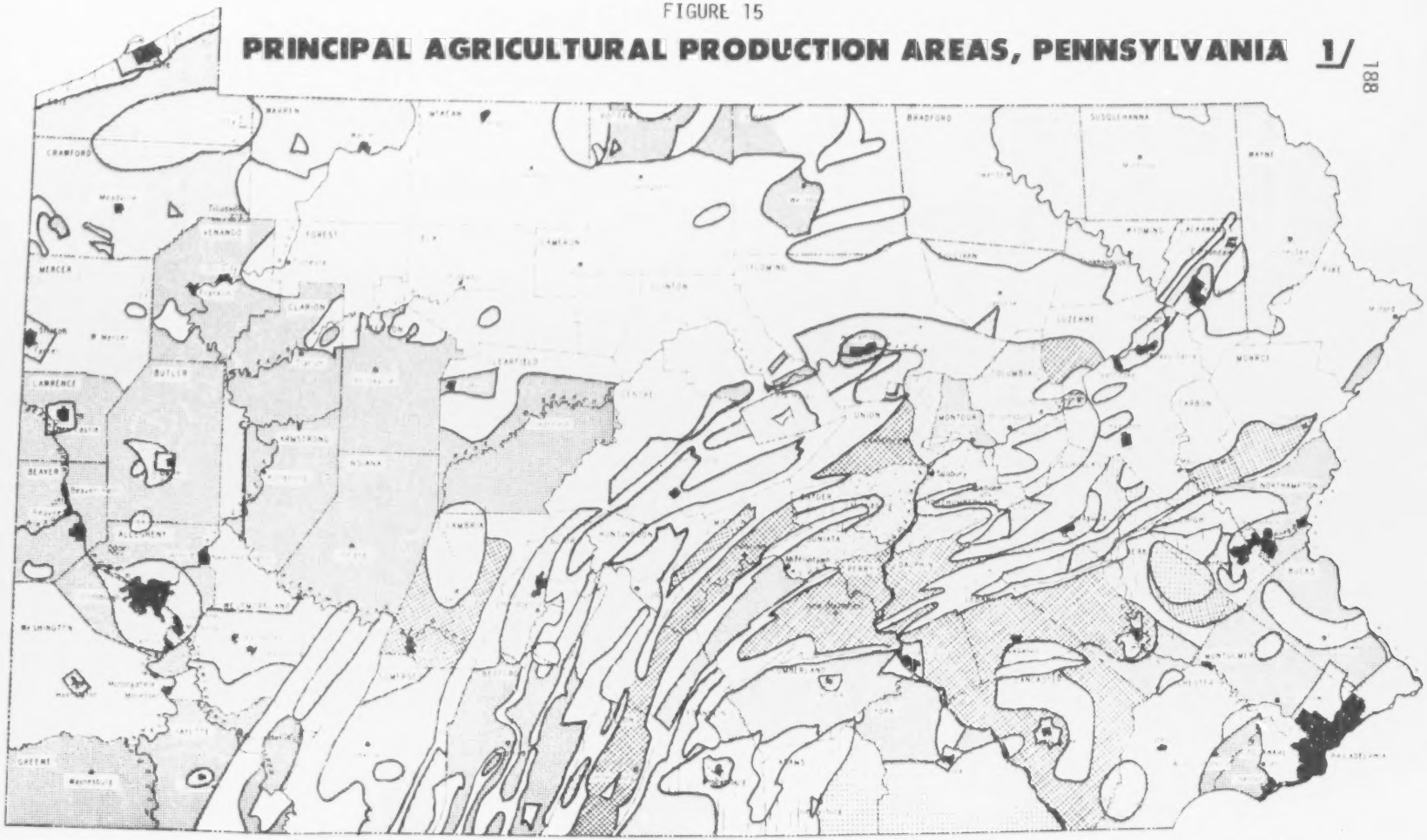
Item	1979	1978	1977
Estimated number of farms (in thousands)	61	60	62
Acres in farmland (in thousands)	9.0	9.0	9.1
Average size of farms (in acres)	147	150	147
Total net farm income	$814.3	$534.8	$360.6
Average net income per farm (dollars)	13,350	9,746	5,817
Gross farm income	$2,954.7	$2,508.9	$2,198.2
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2,576.0	2,162.3	1,993.5
Government payments	5.0	12.7	7.5
Non-money income	346.1	313.0	277.7
Other farm income	26.5	21.4	19.6
Production expenses	$2,217.4	$1,952.5	$1,817.2
Current farm operating expenses	1,598.7	1,397.4	1,308.8
Feed	460.1	389.3	399.6
Livestock	97.6	72.5	59.2
Seed	69.0	64.1	59.0
Fertilizer and lime	80.5	95.9	88.6
Repairs and operation of capital items	306.0	256.7	228.3
Hired labor	204.9	207.8	206.3
Miscellaneous	372.8	311.2	267.8
Taxes on farm property	81.3	75.9	70.3
Interest on farm mortgage debt	96.4	77.0	67.0
Net rent to non-operator landlords	4.6	5.3	4.8
Depreciation	435.3	395.8	366.3
Realized net farm income	$737.2	$556.4	$381.0
Net change - farm inventories	$77.5	$28.4	$-20.4

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1980, CRS-78.

FIGURE 15

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AREAS, PENNSYLVANIA 1/



1/ Concentrations not delineated are: TOBACCO in Lancaster County, MUSHROOMS in Chester County, and SHEEP in Greene and Washington Counties.

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TABLE 169
PRINCIPAL CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

Crop	Acres harvested (in thousands)	Unit	Production		Value	
			Total (in thousands)	Per acre	Total (in thousands)	Per unit (in dollars)
Wheat	250.0	Bu.	9,250	37	53,038	5.73
Rye	14.0	Bu.	434	31	1,494	3.44
Oats	340.0	Bu.	19,040	56	16,938	0.89
Barley	75.0	Bu.	3,750	50	11,250	3.00
Soybeans	105.0	Bu.	2,625	24.5	18,900	7.20
Corn						
For grain	1,280.0	Bu.	96,000	75	269,600	2.81
For silage	498.0	Ton	6,225	12.5	141,588	22.75
Sorghum						
For grain	5.0	Bu.	250	50	755	3.02
For silage	4.0	Ton	42	10.5	778	18.48
Hay, all	1,950.0	Ton	4,102	2.14	294,370	71.78
Alfalfa	840.0	Ton	2,184	2.60	-	-
Other	1,110.0	Ton	1,998	1.80	-	-
Red clover seed	15.0	Lb.	700	70	413	.590
Potatoes	23.0	Cwt.	4,180	90	8,636	2.06
Tobacco-type 41	13.0	Lb.	22,750	1,750	14,300	.63
Maple syrup	-	Gal.	56	-	476	8.50
Mushrooms[1]	-	Lb.	233,709	-	147,635	.632
Strawberries	1.6	Cwt.	32	20	1,291	40.34
Fresh vegetables[2]	26.1	Cwt.	1,711	-	20,955	-
Snap beans, summer	1.4	Cwt.	97	70	2,406	24.81
Cabbage, summer	1.9	Cwt.	285	150	2,631	9.23
Sweet corn summer	16.1	Cwt.	773	48	8,890	11.50
Tomatoes, summer	3.8	Cwt.	456	120	6,316	13.85
Cabbage, fall	1.8	Cwt.	98	98	1,019	10.39
Processing vegetables	15.0	Ton	60,150	-	5,743	-
Snap beans	3.9	Ton	9,750	2.50	1,601	170.28
Sweet corn	8.0	Ton	14,160	1.54	596	39.11
Tomatoes	3.1	Ton	40,190	12.38	2,575	64.10
Pears	-	Ton	3.5	-	1,007	729.00
Cherries, sweet	-	Ton	.7	-	323	1,000.00
Grapes	-	Ton	58	-	9,352	161.30
			(millions of pounds)			
Apples	-	Lb.	570	-	46,300	.008
Peaches	-	Lb.	105	-	15,225	.145
Cherries, tart	-	Lb.	55	-	1,540	.275

[1] Includes some quantities of vegetables and fruit not harvested or not marketed because of economic conditions and excess cullage of fruit.
[2] Includes allowance for loans outstanding and purchases by government valued at average loan and purchase rates.
[3] Production year ending June 30.
[4] Includes some unlisted crops, e.g. lima beans, cabbage, cucumbers and spinach for processing and asparagus for fresh market and processing.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1980, 35-74.

TABLE 170
FRUIT, VEGETABLE, FIELD AND FORAGE CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Acreage and production statistics are derived from a series of land area and list sample surveys. Value statistics are derived from a series of prices received and marketing surveys]

County	Acres harvested			Value of production (in thousands of dollars)		
	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Total	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Fruit
Total	4,545,000	63,120	$1,076,205	$935,943	$62,234	$78,028
Adams	104,000	5,130	43,869	17,727	923	25,208
Allegheny	15,700	614	3,523	2,263	653	607
Armstrong	62,700	396	12,990	10,650	187	145
Beaver	30,700	276	7,331	6,744	219	176
Bedford	86,700	169	24,273	23,039	112	1,121
Berks	140,500	1,394	39,453	34,979	735	3,269
Blair	65,600	247	16,256	14,865	208	1,193
Bradford	165,800	184	26,400	26,349	111	130
Bucks	64,600	1,221	16,200	12,474	2,673	1,053
Butler	81,400	1,160	19,104	17,903	1,309	92
Cambria	44,300	1,895	11,656	7,177	4,400	79
Cameron	1,000	-	177	177	-	-
Carbon	13,000	160	2,027	1,603	314	110
Centre	90,500	2,094	22,300	21,195	705	400
Chester	139,600	1,365	36,671	33,171	1,147	3,353
Clarion	44,200	364	10,737	9,652	411	374
Clearfield	86,600	178	9,663	5,291	229	140
Clinton	39,100	400	8,216	7,785	397	34
Columbia	70,200	2,436	16,663	11,677	2,465	543
Crawford	114,400	847	24,105	23,371	910	124
Cumberland	124,100	551	27,709	25,037	471	1,596
Dauphin	80,600	958	17,615	16,277	725	673
Delaware	3,600	195	1,206	793	62	201
Elk	3,700	66	1,675	1,636	10	29
Erie	79,300	5,642	34,725	16,715	7,037	10,968
Fayette	50,100	364	10,716	10,545	163	9
Forest	2,400	3	496	496	-	-
Franklin	174,900	631	46,735	36,527	630	9,586
Fulton	10,100	58	2,459	2,311	60	78
Greene	27,900	96	4,596	4,600	96	10
Huntingdon	55,000	780	12,027	12,593	152	82
Indiana	76,900	723	19,049	16,705	1,029	903
Jefferson	44,100	97	9,909	9,772	93	43
Juniata	54,100	59	11,311	10,091	56	1,164
Lackawanna	19,600	1,295	4,633	3,128	1,363	142
Lancaster	345,200	3,720	130,275	113,342	4,960	1,983
Lawrence	50,600	222	13,774	13,564	103	107
Lebanon	89,200	329	25,217	22,996	361	360
Lehigh	71,000	2,367	19,164	12,764	3,453	3,947
Luzerne	61,400	2,239	8,054	5,676	2,009	367
Lycoming	58,200	690	18,639	17,431	683	523
McKean	12,700	10	2,335	2,314	3	3
Mercer	97,700	547	23,545	22,954	752	289
Mifflin	40,500	107	11,962	11,667	128	167
Monroe	12,600	464	2,680	1,959	643	78
Montgomery	49,200	960	9,933	8,907	463	460
Montour	30,100	247	4,698	4,579	43	66
Northampton	96,400	1,141	19,744	17,439	1,208	1,097
Northumberland	94,300	2,320	16,317	13,933	1,777	607
Perry	73,000	157	17,914	17,632	107	175
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	1,300	150	306	294	-	12
Potter	23,800	1,118	9,287	6,234	3,044	4
Schuylkill	61,200	1,476	15,710	10,402	3,890	806
Snyder	60,600	612	12,222	10,077	616	1,529
Somerset	112,600	1,773	25,280	23,880	1,321	79
Sullivan	15,200	60	2,195	2,047	87	1
Susquehanna	92,400	40	12,650	12,560	33	57
Tioga	110,400	228	18,230	17,847	319	59
Union	51,200	243	9,476	9,061	305	102
Venango	75,500	115	5,691	5,393	121	81
Warren	29,300	239	5,791	5,383	408	-
Washington	90,000	632	15,075	14,198	606	385
Wayne	55,300	93	7,660	7,531	91	38
Westmoreland	87,000	938	18,602	17,952	498	152
Wyoming	44,200	276	6,257	6,083	14	160
York	214,600	6,382	52,566	43,435	5,496	3,655

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1980, CRS-78.

TABLE 171
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SPECIE FARMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1980

(Data are for the 1980 production year. Estimates are through surveys of land areas and farm building as of January 1, 1981)

County	All farms	Estimated number of specie farms, by type: Commercial Cattle farms	Commercial Dairy farms	Hog farms	Sheep farms	Chicken farms
Total	62,000	48,000	14,500	20,000	4,700	11,000
Adams	3,290	850	500	410	90	340
Allegheny	500	260	10	110	45	90
Armstrong	890	410	180	320	120	160
Beaver	650	540	90	190	65	150
Bedford	1,250	1,140	310	420	73	195
Berks	2,140	1,460	880	340	135	410
Blair	590	500	210	190	50	90
Bradford	1,770	1,640	765	340	100	180
Bucks	1,090	490	120	210	95	195
Butler	1,400	1,160	175	490	175	260
Cambria	660	540	55	290	70	165
Cameron	30	25	5	15	4	15
Carbon	210	100	15	80	27	60
Centre	910	690	350	300	70	115
Chester	1,990	1,300	870	390	135	245
Clarion	660	620	165	230	80	115
Clearfield	510	430	90	170	50	90
Clinton	320	260	42	130	25	45
Columbia	1,160	630	95	430	45	165
Crawford	1,760	1,590	630	420	70	260
Cumberland	1,260	990	395	460	100	190
Dauphin	980	820	140	360	70	155
Delaware	150	30	10	70	17	25
Elk	140	140	25	60	4	40
Erie	1,690	1,160	305	280	80	140
Fayette	1,050	890	130	290	60	115
Forest	60	40	10	25	5	10
Franklin	1,670	1,440	185	640	90	210
Fulton	570	490	125	270	34	110
Greene	910	820	70	230	40	130
Huntingdon	730	670	205	270	85	145
Indiana	1,070	870	140	360	95	195
Jefferson	600	560	130	230	70	130
Juniata	690	540	175	320	50	95
Lackawanna	400	130	90	90	30	80
Lancaster	5,420	4,110	1,675	1,170	500	1,295
Lawrence	760	730	200	330	85	170
Lebanon	1,030	850	410	380	90	200
Lehigh	670	300	45	240	35	165
Luzerne	610	360	80	170	28	180
Lycoming	1,000	790	210	420	80	195
McKean	290	240	55	60	20	80
Mercer	1,650	1,360	335	580	135	265
Mifflin	710	660	300	240	130	190
Monroe	370	320	20	85	29	85
Montgomery	820	410	105	230	85	170
Montour	320	260	60	130	25	85
Northampton	500	410	130	160	45	155
Northumberland	970	820	155	330	85	155
Perry	810	630	180	420	85	150
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	40	30	5	15	4	15
Potter	360	350	130	95	28	50
Schuylkill	650	360	70	320	60	190
Snyder	630	540	220	430	38	160
Somerset	1,250	1,130	160	440	75	210
Sullivan	200	190	60	60	12	36
Susquehanna	1,130	1,030	485	150	35	135
Tioga	1,070	960	445	180	70	105
Union	560	440	165	240	20	100
Venango	560	460	85	200	35	85
Warren	620	590	170	130	25	85
Washington	1,750	1,470	270	360	100	275
Wayne	890	820	375	145	40	105
Westmoreland	1,540	1,260	230	420	115	280
Wyoming	430	400	160	60	25	55
York	2,590	1,510	280	1,050	140	530

1/ Specie farms produce animals and poultry such as cattle, hogs, sheep, chickens, etc.
2/ Columns 2 through 6 will not total to column 1, as some farms are of one category and others a combination of several or all categories.
3/ Commercial dairy farms relate to farms with 10 or more milk cows.
4/ Specie farms included with Montgomery County to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1980, CRS-78.

TABLE 172
LIVESTOCK AND MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS -- NUMBER AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1980 AND 1981

County	December 1, 1980		January 1, 1981				Milk production, 1980			
	Hogs and pigs		Cattle and calves		Sheep and lambs					
	Head number	Value (thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Average number of milk cows	Pounds produced (thousands)	Value (thousands)	Pounds produced per cow (thousands)
Total	980,000	$63,700	2,050,000	$1,527,250	105,000	$6,720	711,000	8,496,000	$1,179,245	11.9
Adams	29,000	1,820	35,600	26,522	1,900	172	9,300	111,460	15,748	12.0
Allegheny	1,500	98	5,900	4,321	1,300	93	1,250	12,600	1,749	10.5
Armstrong	7,300	455	22,400	16,698	3,300	83	4,300	45,150	6,267	10.6
Beaver	2,000	130	14,600	10,877	900	58	3,800	37,620	5,222	9.9
Bedford	13,000	845	50,800	37,846	1,400	90	17,100	203,490	28,244	11.9
Berks	54,500	3,543	80,700	60,123	2,000	128	28,200	352,500	48,927	12.5
Blair	4,500	292	29,200	21,754	500	32	12,800	161,280	22,386	12.6
Bradford	4,000	260	88,000	65,560	3,200	205	44,400	488,400	67,780	11.0
Bucks	9,000	585	22,100	16,464	1,200	77	8,100	94,770	13,154	11.7
Butler	12,500	812	30,500	22,722	3,000	192	5,900	70,800	9,827	12.0
Cambria	7,000	455	14,400	10,728	900	58	2,400	25,440	3,531	10.6
Cameron	100	7	500	373	-	-	200	2,000	278	10.0
Carbon	1,900	124	2,200	1,639	200	13	400	4,120	572	10.3
Centre	8,000	520	38,200	28,459	3,100	198	13,700	163,680	22,719	12.4
Chester	19,000	1,235	65,600	48,872	2,300	147	29,900	352,820	48,971	11.8
Clarion	4,500	292	20,800	14,900	700	45	5,500	67,650	9,390	12.3
Clearfield	1,500	98	10,600	7,897	500	32	3,000	38,700	5,372	12.9
Clinton	3,100	202	14,000	10,430	300	6	4,900	45,570	6,325	9.3
Columbia	12,500	812	17,100	12,740	1,100	70	3,400	46,240	6,418	13.3
Crawford	8,500	553	58,200	43,359	1,200	77	24,000	273,600	37,976	11.4
Cumberland	23,500	1,528	47,100	35,090	2,000	128	27,200	277,720	38,548	13.1
Dauphin	18,000	1,170	26,900	20,040	1,700	109	7,200	86,400	11,992	12.0
Delaware	4,500	293	1,800	1,341	100	6	600	7,380	1,024	12.3
Elk	500	32	4,000	2,980	100	6	900	9,090	1,262	10.1
Erie	3,500	228	39,100	29,130	600	38	18,000	225,000	31,230	12.5
Fayette	3,900	254	23,400	17,433	1,400	90	4,500	49,050	6,808	10.9
Forest	200	13	1,400	1,043	100	6	400	4,280	594	10.7
Franklin	40,000	2,600	86,500	64,466	2,000	128	37,600	481,280	66,802	12.8
Fulton	5,000	325	18,000	13,410	600	39	5,600	73,740	10,305	12.8
Greene	1,600	104	22,000	16,390	15,100	967	2,300	22,310	3,097	9.7
Huntingdon	7,500	488	27,600	20,562	800	51	10,200	118,320	16,423	11.6
Indiana	10,500	682	33,400	24,883	2,000	128	8,100	87,480	12,142	10.8
Jefferson	2,000	130	18,000	13,410	700	45	5,200	54,600	7,578	10.5
Juniata	12,000	780	23,100	17,209	1,000	64	9,200	110,400	15,323	12.0
Lackawanna	900	58	10,302	7,674	500	32	3,100	30,070	4,174	9.7
Lancaster	337,000	21,905	289,000	215,305	6,000	384	94,000	1,174,750	163,055	12.5
Lawrence	8,400	546	25,100	18,700	1,400	90	7,200	79,920	11,093	11.1
Lebanon	42,000	2,730	52,100	38,815	1,000	64	20,000	252,000	34,978	12.6
Lehigh	12,500	812	9,800	6,556	600	38	2,200	25,740	3,573	11.7
Luzerne	4,000	260	11,900	8,195	300	19	3,100	30,690	4,260	9.9
Lycoming	7,300	474	26,000	19,370	900	58	6,600	89,440	12,414	10.4
McKean	500	32	7,600	5,662	700	45	2,100	23,310	3,236	11.1
Mercer	8,400	546	41,900	31,215	3,100	198	10,500	120,750	16,760	11.5
Mifflin	11,500	748	32,300	24,510	1,200	77	12,400	161,200	22,374	13.0
Monroe	1,800	117	2,900	2,161	200	13	700	9,120	1,127	11.6
Montgomery	14,000	910	17,700	13,186	1,400	90	6,200	73,160	10,155	11.8
Montour	8,500	552	9,900	7,376	200	13	2,300	29,900	4,150	13.0
Northampton	4,300	280	21,600	16,092	500	32	9,000	110,700	15,365	12.3
Northumberland	27,000	1,755	20,800	15,496	1,400	90	4,200	52,500	7,287	12.5
Perry	9,000	585	23,500	17,507	1,000	64	8,000	104,800	14,546	13.1
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	100	6	600	447	-	-	200	1,980	275	9.9
Potter	400	26	15,300	11,398	600	38	6,100	84,180	11,684	13.8
Schuylkill	22,400	1,456	16,900	12,590	700	45	3,400	35,360	4,908	10.4
Snyder	25,000	1,625	22,300	16,614	600	38	7,900	95,590	13,266	12.1
Somerset	14,000	910	47,600	35,462	1,700	109	17,700	217,710	30,218	12.3
Sullivan	600	32	8,600	6,407	300	19	2,300	25,070	3,480	10.9
Susquehanna	1,800	117	48,600	36,207	1,600	102	24,190	277,150	38,468	11.5
Tioga	1,600	104	48,000	34,270	3,100	198	24,600	299,900	41,487	12.2
Union	23,000	1,300	21,500	16,018	500	32	8,400	82,560	11,459	12.9
Venango	2,400	156	12,400	9,238	1,400	90	2,000	22,600	3,137	11.3
Warren	1,000	65	17,000	12,665	600	38	5,100	62,220	8,636	12.2
Washington	4,000	260	46,100	34,345	10,500	672	11,200	110,880	15,390	9.9
Wayne	600	39	33,600	25,032	800	51	17,400	198,360	27,532	11.4
Westmoreland	6,000	390	36,100	26,894	3,000	192	10,100	114,130	15,841	11.3
Wyoming	800	52	18,500	13,782	600	38	7,400	87,320	12,120	11.8
York	47,500	3,088	64,700	48,231	3,600	230	15,000	207,000	28,732	11.5

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1980, CRS-78.

TABLE 173
AVERAGE PRICE OF MILK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MARKETING AREA AND UNIT OF MEASURE: 1975 TO 1981

[All prices rounded to nearest one ten of a cent]

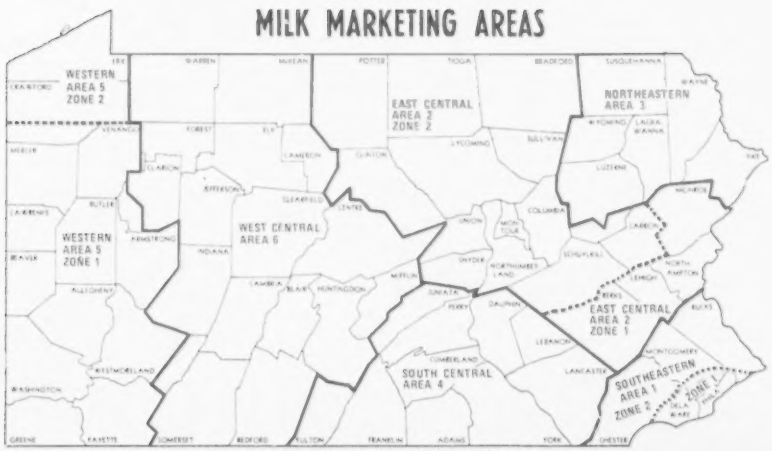
Market area number	Marketing area name	Unit of measure		1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
1	Southeastern									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	$.520	$.499	$.469	$.424	$.404	$.400	$.377
			Store	.500	.479	.449	.404	.384	.380	.357
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.015	.968	.913	.819	.770	.765	.724
			Store	.975	.929	.863	.774	.730	.726	.684
		Gallon	Delivered	1.940	1.843	1.736	1.576	1.487	1.51	1.388
			Store	1.860	1.767	1.663	1.490	1.417	1.430	1.308
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.470	.444	.426	.450	-	-	-
			Store	.500	.479	.458	.430	-	-	-
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.015	.968	.926	.869	-	-	-
			Store	.975	.929	.888	.824	-	-	-
		Gallon	Delivered	1.940	1.843	1.761	1.646	-	-	-
			Store	1.860	1.767	1.681	1.566	-	-	-
2	East Central									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.590	.561	.516	.470	.447	.439	.405
			Store	.550	.511	.476	.430	.407	.402	.39
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.136	1.084	.995	.904	.858	.842	.79
			Store	1.056	.982	.918	.824	.776	.765	.745
		Gallon	Delivered	2.247	2.072	1.924	1.739	1.647	1.624	1.57
			Store	2.087	1.912	1.764	1.578	1.487	1.467	1.42
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.586	.561	.528	.476	.462	.446	.415
			Store	.546	.523	.488	.435	.422	.407	.39
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.136	1.087	1.018	.915	.884	.858	.81
			Store	1.056	1.007	.930	.837	.804	.779	.73
		Gallon	Delivered	2.215	2.115	1.967	1.760	1.698	1.657	1.61
			Store	2.032	1.931	1.787	1.590	1.518	1.487	1.43
3	Northeastern	Quarts	Delivered	.576	.538	.507	.461	.436	.426	.379
			Store	.520	.498	.459	.413	.386	.376	.343
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.116	1.047	.956	.894	.843	.802	.727
			Store	1.036	.967	.906	.814	.763	.740	.656
		Gallon	Delivered	2.179	2.033	1.912	1.729	1.625	1.583	1.426
			Store	2.017	1.873	1.752	1.568	1.465	1.423	1.246
4	South Central	Quarts	Delivered	.580	.547	.519	.471	.448	.449	.417
			Store	.540	.503	.479	.431	.408	.409	.385
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.120	1.051	.992	.897	.949	.853	.81
			Store	1.040	.971	.912	.817	.769	.773	.734
		Gallon	Delivered	2.167	2.014	1.902	1.715	1.618	1.627	1.607
			Store	2.017	1.864	1.757	1.565	1.469	1.477	1.44
5	Western									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.566	.544	.524	.472	.446	.422	.38
			Store	.587	.535	.508	.465	.435	.412	.37
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.105	1.056	1.010	.916	.859	.812	.726
			Store	1.010	.960	.916	.824	.769	.722	.635
		Gallon	Delivered	2.155	2.055	1.965	1.780	1.668	1.58	1.415
			Store	1.955	1.855	1.765	1.58	1.468	1.38	1.215
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.566	.544	.524	.472	.446	.426	.41
			Store	.562	.533	.508	.465	.435	.408	.37
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.105	1.055	1.010	.916	.859	.822	.80
			Store	1.010	.960	.916	.824	.869	.73	.70
		Gallon	Delivered	2.155	2.055	1.965	1.780	1.668	1.598	1.56
			Store	1.955	1.855	1.765	1.58	1.468	1.445	1.35
6	West Central	Quarts	Delivered	.560	.535	.496	.442	.429	.427	.40
			Store	.531	.504	.473	.415	.400	.399	.374
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.102	1.050	.971	.858	.829	.826	.77
			Store	1.024	.978	.900	.788	.767	.758	.708
		Gallon	Delivered	2.192	2.088	1.941	1.717	1.659	1.662	1.539
			Store	2.044	1.929	1.781	1.587	1.503	1.497	1.397

5 month average.

Source: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics.

FIGURE 16

MILK MARKETING AREAS


WESTERN AREA 5 ZONE 2
EAST CENTRAL AREA 2 ZONE 2
NORTHEASTERN AREA 3
WESTERN AREA 5 ZONE 1
WEST CENTRAL AREA 6
EAST CENTRAL AREA 2 ZONE 1
SOUTH CENTRAL AREA 4
SOUTHEASTERN AREA 1 ZONE 2
ZONE 1

AREA NO. NAME – MILK MARKETING AREA

1 Zone 1 and 2	SOUTHEASTERN	4	SOUTH CENTRAL
2 Zone 1 and 2	EAST CENTRAL	5 Zone 1 and 2	WESTERN
3	NORTHEASTERN	6	WEST CENTRAL

Source: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board.

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TABLE 174
POULTRY -- EGGS PRODUCED AND VALUE OF POULTRY MEAT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[All figures in thousands]

County	Egg production			Value of poultry meat			Value of poultry meat and eggs produced
	Average number of layers	Eggs	Value	Total	Farm chickens and turkeys	Broilers	
Total	16,339.0	4,251,000	$180,668.0	$186,057.0	$58,887.0	$127,170.0	$366,725.0
Adams	714.9	173,721	7,383.0	15,710.5	3,911.5	6,799.0	23,093.5
Allegheny	45.3	10,781	458.0	373.6	91.6	282.0	831.6
Armstrong	28.9	7,774	330.0	77.2	32.2	45.0	407.2
Beaver	24.9	6,399	272.0	33.5	26.5	7.0	305.5
Bedford	39.0	9,243	393.0	678.4	44.4	634.0	1,071.4
Berks	449.2	117,241	4,983.0	7,651.9	1,822.9	5,329.0	12,634.9
Blair	128.7	32,947	1,400.0	585.8	132.8	453.0	1,985.8
Bradford	93.6	24,336	1,034.0	972.6	105.6	867.0	2,006.6
Bucks	116.9	30,978	1,317.0	532.0	392.0	140.0	1,849.0
Butler	140.4	37,487	1,593.0	215.7	147.7	68.0	1,808.7
Cambria	61.6	16,385	696.0	5,028.1	69.1	5,959.0	6,724.1
Cameron	0.8	216	9.0	3.8	0.8	3.0	12.8
Carbon	28.9	7,514	319.0	36.6	29.6	7.0	355.6
Centre	42.9	11,154	474.0	96.2	75.2	21.0	570.2
Chester	234.0	59,670	2,536.0	3,029.9	457.9	2,572.0	5,565.9
Clarion	50.7	13,131	558.0	56.7	53.7	3.0	614.7
Clearfield	17.2	4,558	194.0	48.0	21.0	27.0	242.0
Clinton	32.0	8,736	371.0	56.8	32.8	24.0	427.8
Columbia	66.3	17,039	724.0	2,724.8	70.8	2,654.0	3,448.8
Crawford	128.7	35,006	1,488.0	221.7	132.7	89.0	1,709.7
Cumberland	253.5	60,586	2,575.0	1,274.9	396.9	878.0	3,849.9
Dauphin	253.5	67,177	2,855.0	4,852.7	669.7	4,183.0	7,707.7
Delaware	6.2	1,637	70.0	9.4	6.4	3.0	79.4
Elk	62.3	16,509	702.0	115.3	67.3	48.0	817.3
Erie	30.0	10,725	456.0	62.5	41.5	21.0	518.5
Fayette	226.1	56,977	2,422.0	247.4	244.4	3.0	2,669.4
Forest	2.3	621	26.0	5.4	2.4	3.0	31.4
Franklin	311.9	76,103	3,234.0	1,593.7	328.2	1,265.0	4,827.2
Fulton	11.7	2,726	116.0	361.2	18.2	343.0	477.2
Greene	15.6	3,962	169.0	28.1	21.1	7.0	197.1
Huntingdon	17.9	4,725	201.0	357.9	21.9	336.0	558.9
Indiana	109.2	29,484	1,253.0	549.0	288.0	261.0	1,802.0
Jefferson	50.7	13,283	565.0	137.9	51.9	86.0	702.9
Juniata	167.7	43,769	1,860.0	4,731.7	1,032.7	3,699.0	6,591.7
Lackawanna	109.2	28,392	1,207.0	255.3	111.8	144.0	1,462.8
Lancaster	7,579.4	1,984,000	84,320.0	59,043.2	11,042.2	48,001.0	143,363.2
Lawrence	125.6	33,033	1,404.0	180.5	132.5	48.0	1,584.5
Lebanon	538.2	143,161	6,084.0	5,492.9	551.9	4,941.0	11,576.9
Lehigh	115.9	31,212	1,326.0	7,337.4	7,320.4	17.0	8,663.4
Luzerne	54.6	14,469	615.0	175.3	59.8	116.0	790.8
Lycoming	68.7	18,687	794.0	333.6	82.6	251.0	1,127.6
McKean	34.3	9,364	398.0	351.5	35.5	316.0	749.5
Mercer	66.3	17,768	755.0	227.6	70.6	157.0	982.6
Mifflin	159.9	41,574	1,767.0	5,058.1	590.1	4,468.0	6,825.1
Monroe	9.4	2,491	106.0	2,671.3	2,668.3	3.0	2,777.3
Montgomery	362.7	96,115	4,085.0	4,056.2	3,730.2	326.0	8,141.2
Montour	85.0	22,865	972.0	1,135.0	90.0	1,045.0	2,107.0
Northampton	107.3	28,298	1,203.0	315.2	110.2	205.0	1,518.2
Northumberland	273.0	73,164	3,110.0	5,350.7	1,147.7	4,203.0	8,460.7
Perry	175.5	47,209	2,007.0	3,757.9	2,753.9	1,004.0	5,764.9
Philadelphia	0.8	215	9.0	3.8	0.8	3.0	12.8
Pike	7.8	2,121	90.0	77.0	8.0	69.0	167.0
Potter	70.2	18,533	788.0	322.9	71.9	251.0	1,110.9
Schuylkill	751.0	202,770	8,618.0	4,309.6	1,723.6	2,586.0	12,927.6
Snyder	187.1	49,394	2,099.0	6,704.2	481.2	6,223.0	8,803.2
Somerset	74.1	18,006	765.0	175.7	76.7	99.0	940.7
Sullivan	11.7	3,182	135.0	963.9	13.9	950.0	1,098.9
Susquehanna	132.6	34,874	1,482.0	297.1	140.1	157.0	1,779.1
Tioga	203.5	53,520	2,275.0	2,062.5	211.5	1,851.0	4,337.5
Union	87.4	23,161	984.0	7,073.8	4,583.8	2,490.0	8,057.8
Venango	5.2	1,674	71.0	130.4	10.4	120.0	201.4
Warren	69.4	19,154	814.0	77.1	74.1	3.0	891.1
Washington	58.5	13,747	584.0	233.5	219.5	14.0	817.5
Wayne	175.5	46,507	1,976.0	558.0	181.0	377.0	2,534.0
Westmoreland	134.1	32,184	1,368.0	819.2	809.2	10.0	2,187.2
Wyoming	58.5	15,268	649.0	303.9	59.9	244.0	952.9
York	471.8	112,288	4,772.0	12,741.3	3,882.3	8,859.0	17,513.3

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1980, CRS-78.

TABLE 175
CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS FROM PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1978 TO 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Commodity	1980 Value	1980 Percent of total	1979 Value	1979 Percent of total	1978 Value	1978 Percent of total
All commodities	$2,666,494	100.0	$2,495,727	100.0	$2,148,217	100.0
Livestock products[1]	1,919,557	72.0	1,751,066	70.2	1,488,179	69.3
Meat animals	365,350	13.7	343,299	13.8	294,642	13.7
Cattle and calves	282,550	10.6	258,223	10.3	218,965	10.2
Hogs	79,757	3.0	82,113	3.3	72,717	3.4
Sheep and lambs	3,043	.1	2,963	.1	2,960	.1
Dairy products	1,155,306	43.7	1,031,333	41.3	878,213	40.9
Milk, wholesale	1,078,480	40.4	966,470	38.7	826,950	38.5
Milk, retail	86,326	3.2	64,363	2.6	50,763	2.4
Milkfat	500	*	500	*	500	*
Poultry and eggs[2]	365,808	13.7	354,338	14.2	294,583	13.7
Eggs	179,903	6.7	177,230	7.1	143,203	6.7
Broilers[3]	127,170	4.8	123,259	4.9	109,797	5.1
Turkeys[3]	42,152	1.6	39,247	1.6	29,435	1.4
Farm chickens	16,583	.6	14,602	.6	12,148	.6
Miscellaneous livestock[4]	23,093	.9	22,096	.9	20,741	1.0
Honey[5]	2,258	.1	1,912	.1	1,615	.1
Wool[5]	527	*	561	*	399	*
Beeswax	123	*	111	*	81	*
Other livestock[5]	20,185	.8	19,512	.8	18,646	.9
Crops[6]	746,937	28.0	744,661	29.8	660,038	30.7
Food grains	30,577	1.1	24,518	1.0	14,271	.7
Wheat	30,037	1.1	23,981	1.0	13,831	.6
Rye	540	*	537	*	440	*
Feed crops	220,177	8.3	217,320	8.7	174,466	8.1
Corn	159,613	5.0	165,424	6.6	108,409	5.0
Hay	47,819	1.8	41,274	1.7	56,752	2.6
Oats	9,066	.3	7,414	.3	6,899	.3
Barley	3,453	.1	2,991	.1	2,406	.1
Sorghum grain	226	*	287	*	*	*
Tobacco	15,912	.5	15,132	.6	13,875	.6
Oil crops	16,148	.6	17,941	.7	15,562	.7
Soybeans	16,148	.6	17,941	.7	15,562	.7
Vegetables	61,844	2.3	70,329	2.8	69,482	3.2
Potatoes	28,196	1.1	28,486	1.1	26,373	1.2
Tomatoes	8,985	.3	14,961	.6	16,172	.8
Corn, sweet	7,538	.3	8,366	.3	7,865	.4
Beans, snap	4,007	.2	5,669	.2	5,411	.3
Cabbage	3,550	.1	3,249	.1	4,095	.2
Miscellaneous vegetables[8]	9,568	.4	9,596	.4	9,566	.4
Fruits and nuts	109,676	4.1	90,367	3.6	79,041	3.7
Apples	75,637	2.8	50,980	2.0	45,824	2.1
Peaches	15,051	.6	17,584	.7	10,664	.5
Grapes	9,992	.4	12,062	.5	13,301	.6
Strawberries	4,501	.2	3,853	.2	3,679	.2
Cherries	2,248	.1	3,879	.2	3,252	.2
Pears	985	*	747	*	1,059	*
Miscellaneous fruits and nuts[9]	1,262	*	1,262	.1	1,262	.1
All other crops	292,603	11.0	308,984	12.4	293,341	13.7
Mushrooms	141,689	5.3	158,138	6.3	156,292	7.3
Greenhouse and nursery	136,992	5.1	136,992	5.5	124,538	5.8
Forest products	11,836	.4	11,836	.5	10,760	.5
Maple products	790	*	716	*	468	*
Red clover seed	130	*	152	*	215	*
Other field crops[10]	1,166	*	1,150	*	1,068	*

* Less than 0.05 percent. Percentages may not be accurate to 0.1 in last digit because of method of machine computation.

[1] Except for mohair, the livestock commodities include only Pennsylvania estimates of income for which the Department estimates value of marketing for 1978-80. All other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are not listed separately but are combined as appropriate in "other livestock" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

[2] Commodities do not add to group total because broilers, turkeys, and minor commodities--turkey eggs, ducks, geese, guineas, and other poultry as estimated are included in "other livestock" below in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data. All minor commodities may not be estimated in all States.

[3] Cash receipts include value of home consumption.

[4] Commodities do not add to group totals because broilers, turkeys, and mohair for certain States and other minor commodities such as bees, horses and mules, goats, goatmilk, mink and other pelts, rabbits, catfish, reindeer, and other livestock and products when reported are included for all States in "other livestock" in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data.

[5] See footnotes 2 and 4.

[6] Except for rye, barley, corn, oats, sorghum grain, flaxseed, peanuts, soybeans, dry edible beans, dry field peas, potatoes, sweet potatoes, citrus fruit, apples, apricots, avocados, cherries, dates, grapes, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, pecans, sugarcane syrup, alfalfa seed, fescue seed, crimson cloverseed, lespedeza, orchardgrass, red cloverseed, sweet cloverseed, timothy, vetch, popcorn, strawberries, forest products, and greenhouse and nursery products, the commodities include only State estimates of income for which USDA estimates the value of production for 1980. Allowances are made in "other" categories for other States as all other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are combined as appropriate in "Miscellaneous vegetables," "Other berries," "Other fruits and nuts," or "Other field crops" items.

[7] Fresh only.

[8] Includes vegetables produced in Pennsylvania, but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

[9] Includes fruits and nuts produced in Pennsylvania, but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

[10] Includes seed and other field crops produced in Pennsylvania, but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Economics Division, Economic Research Service, Economic Indicators of the Farm Sectors: State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, 1980, (Statistical Bulletin No. 679), November 1981.

TABLE 176
CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS, LIVESTOCK, LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND OTHER SELECTED DATA IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Crops					Livestock and products			
	Field	Vegetables and potatoes	Fruits	Forest and maple	Horticulture and mushrooms	Meat animals and miscellaneous livestock	Dairy	Poultry	Government payments
Total	$328,363	$60,442	$83,338	$12,256	$308,589	$397,389	$1,031,333	$354,335	$8,030
Adams	7,155	1,124	28,565	123	694	14,556	15,103	16,773	164
Allegheny	380	640	641	16	4,570	2,208	1,469	1,449	37
Armstrong	4,338	225	332	106	30,481	2,992	4,942	495	147
Beaver	2,143	79	153	143	551	1,274	4,659	392	39
Bedford	5,168	134	1,744	454	30	5,056	22,522	1,406	126
Berks	17,753	729	3,033	244	49,234	18,601	34,481	12,204	157
Blair	3,328	434	1,046	170	392	3,339	21,311	1,776	94
Bradford	4,857	227	134	539	138	9,424	63,581	2,655	318
Bucks	12,263	2,438	959	15	6,900	4,173	11,494	5,486	97
Butler	5,774	1,326	50	160	17,437	5,219	9,368	2,262	169
Cambria	2,010	3,238	42	319	745	3,395	1,842	7,840	149
Cameron	32	-	-	14	-	-	260	10	8
Carbon	963	283	90	21	317	426	536	581	42
Centre	6,094	347	470	153	344	4,560	18,013	594	122
Chester	14,117	1,535	1,079	280	149,235	11,039	44,712	6,507	126
Clarion	2,774	389	130	124	162	2,446	9,223	799	82
Clearfield	1,592	212	126	126	556	1,143	2,695	959	94
Clinton	2,305	489	28	39	7	1,972	5,869	176	57
Columbia	6,415	3,181	473	701	2,340	3,093	4,605	5,275	142
Crawford	7,558	712	107	464	404	4,736	34,894	1,657	342
Cumberland	8,765	410	1,645	40	1,451	8,403	35,246	3,481	187
Dauphin	6,190	741	582	97	686	6,772	10,742	9,422	102
Delaware	319	182	187	15	5,381	611	855	120	4
Elk	284	29	6	14	2	1,333	1,145	980	32
Erie	8,767	5,246	14,672	332	3,179	5,297	28,355	586	257
Fayette	3,270	316	31	21	710	5,023	6,049	1,493	108
Forest	85	1	-	91	-	114	539	47	11
Franklin	10,214	645	10,278	124	266	13,552	59,531	5,102	192
Fulton	2,233	25	76	261	33	2,014	7,661	1,066	89
Greene	1,498	140	11	14	209	3,092	2,965	252	137
Huntingdon	3,805	143	71	311	122	4,141	15,268	1,146	75
Indiana	5,204	1,269	223	1,785	2,392	5,920	10,816	3,108	156
Jefferson	2,048	95	31	247	371	1,521	4,797	725	83
Juniata	3,788	252	1,043	149	9	3,376	14,286	6,533	115
Lackawanna	863	889	157	44	84	3,623	2,684	1,633	72
Lancaster	31,247	4,480	1,809	319	5,877	108,108	148,973	134,757	291
Lawrence	5,433	129	106	43	1,731	2,975	8,515	1,679	119
Lebanon	6,571	536	306	25	1,161	13,094	30,684	10,328	52
Lehigh	8,621	3,850	3,589	17	539	2,504	2,998	3,561	58
Luzerne	2,097	1,752	323	35	1,508	1,146	2,961	1,093	52
Lycoming	6,264	650	426	239	927	3,691	10,492	896	153
McKean	445	43	3	100	195	935	2,858	845	99
Mercer	6,806	556	207	187	1,640	5,101	14,459	827	231
Mifflin	3,636	88	148	147	96	3,558	20,188	7,185	75
Monroe	950	615	139	35	167	1,573	1,025	381	67
Montgomery	6,325	368	405	14	4,332	4,493	8,708	5,471	87
Montour	2,530	73	69	13	254	2,044	3,059	2,117	48
Northampton	9,188	1,586	955	4	822	2,914	12,452	2,261	109
Northumberland	7,744	1,722	594	81	344	7,057	6,177	9,099	146
Perry	4,705	133	455	58	153	3,251	13,750	4,129	161
Philadelphia	244	-	-	-	390	-	-	12	-
Pike	164	64	12	14	12	158	213	376	11
Potter	1,193	1,906	3	100	15	2,108	10,446	1,227	92
Schuylkill	4,618	3,628	725	193	212	5,399	4,070	10,334	127
Snyder	4,149	520	1,330	124	60	5,284	8,932	10,287	105
Somerset	4,698	1,695	74	703	491	5,487	24,961	1,833	197
Sullivan	511	113	-	54	-	770	2,402	1,164	55
Susquehanna	2,973	31	65	483	33	4,645	34,697	3,382	195
Tioga	2,774	353	33	296	122	4,173	35,201	3,985	240
Union	3,942	389	110	40	194	5,289	9,646	5,329	61
Venango	1,124	115	100	70	254	1,206	2,618	240	78
Warren	1,267	374	-	241	14	2,199	7,130	648	102
Washington	5,528	538	270	48	1,225	5,866	14,157	1,018	219
Wayne	1,904	48	25	128	325	2,832	25,827	3,730	145
Westmoreland	6,635	361	107	168	3,521	4,833	13,841	2,073	232
Wyoming	1,436	167	159	62	108	1,879	10,979	1,086	86
York	20,742	5,519	3,675	496	2,494	17,353	25,415	18,792	177

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1980, CRS-78.

TABLE 127
SELECTED CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR FIRST ORDER WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981

[Airport data. Subject to revision]

Month and selected climatological data	Allentown		Erie		Harrisburg		Philadelphia		Pittsburgh		Wilkes-Barre-Scranton		Williamsport	
TEMPERATURE (degrees)	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Average, maximum and minimum annual	60.5	41.8	56.1	40.1	61.1	42.7	62.5	44.8	58.6	39.5	58.0	40.8	60.3	41.4
January	30.8	16.5	26.1	14.1	31.3	16.1	33.1	17.5	29.0	13.0	27.3	11.6	29.4	11.9
February	34.6	20.0	34.1	21.4	33.9	25.3	37.5	28.2	33.2	21.5	33.1	26.5	32.3	24.1
March	43.1	29.7	40.9	29.2	47.7	29.6	48.9	31.0	44.4	26.7	44.3	29.2	46.4	28.6
April	62.8	41.2	57.0	37.8	64.7	42.6	66.1	44.3	61.4	40.3	60.8	41.2	63.4	41.6
May	73.2	49.2	64.2	44.5	73.6	50.2	73.2	51.9	69.8	46.9	71.7	47.9	74.5	49.5
June	81.4	61.7	74.8	57.8	81.5	61.9	81.1	62.9	79.5	58.0	78.7	58.9	81.1	60.3
July	84.8	64.5	80.9	63.2	86.6	65.8	85.7	68.0	82.0	62.2	81.8	62.1	84.6	64.3
August	83.3	59.8	78.7	62.5	82.4	61.8	83.3	66.5	80.1	59.2	80.0	60.1	82.7	62.2
September	72.8	54.3	69.0	54.7	72.1	55.6	75.2	58.1	71.3	50.4	69.8	54.5	73.9	56.1
October	59.6	39.9	58.8	41.3	60.2	41.1	62.5	43.6	59.6	39.2	57.8	40.5	60.8	42.0
November	51.4	35.0	49.6	33.7	52.6	36.8	53.5	37.6	49.6	31.0	49.0	34.7	50.4	33.9
December	36.8	24.4	36.1	26.6	37.5	26.2	41.2	29.0	34.9	23.8	34.7	24.0	35.6	24.7
Extremes														
Annual	98	-5	91	-11	96	-4	95	0	91	-8	92	-13	95	-12
January	69	-6	61	-2	69	-4	62	0	62	-8	65	-13	67	-12
February	65	5	63	-11	65	7	68	9	65	-6	64	2	63	4
March	73	12	74	13	74	15	73	16	75	10	75	8	72	9
April	78	28	77	22	78	28	80	32	80	27	78	28	80	26
May	88	36	82	30	91	36	88	40	86	32	87	36	91	35
June	94	48	86	40	96	51	90	54	89	42	91	45	93	46
July	96	53	91	52	96	55	95	58	91	52	92	50	95	52
August	91	47	86	47	90	46	91	57	87	43	88	45	89	48
September	88	39	85	39	87	40	89	44	86	36	83	40	86	42
October	74	31	74	30	74	28	77	31	75	23	70	32	73	27
November	70	24	64	24	70	23	70	25	69	18	68	22	75	19
December	61	9	58	13	53	7	61	14	53	6	46	8	47	8
PRECIPITATION (inches)														
Total annual	35.08		41.97		34.78		37.83		37.50		35.40		35.12	
January	.87		.87		.43		.50		.77		.63		.68	
February	4.79		5.21		5.93		2.94		4.20		8.06		6.42	
March	.97		1.58		1.02		1.61		2.12		.89		.96	
April	3.43		6.09		2.77		3.60		4.92		3.84		2.93	
May	4.82		2.13		1.86		4.53		2.04		3.00		2.07	
June	3.72		4.84		4.66		4.40		8.20		3.45		5.55	
July	2.71		3.04		4.67		4.54		3.87		4.27		4.09	
August	1.60		3.85		4.11		5.11		.98		1.76		1.02	
September	2.74		4.26		2.70		2.63		4.13		2.74		2.10	
October	2.82		5.04		3.76		2.68		1.82		3.50		4.03	
November	1.63		2.22		.96		.95		1.50		1.84		1.46	
December	3.18		2.84		2.41		4.14		3.00		2.11		1.95	
Snow and sleet														
Annual	26.6		81.2		29.9		16.6		44.1		39.1		30.9	
January	9.5		27.9		5.5		5.0		12.5		11.1		10.8	
February	1.3		22.5		4.4		T		11.9		7.0		5.5	
March	6.9		13.1		6.7		8.8		7.6		5.8		6.5	
April	T		T		-		-		T		T		T	
May	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
June	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
July	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
August	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
September	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
October	-		T		-		-		T		T		T	
November	T		.4		.8		T		.6		1.0		T	
December	8.9		17.3		12.5		2.8		11.5		14.2		6.1	

T Trace, an amount too small to measure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center, Climatological Data, Pennsylvania, 1981, monthly.

TABLE 178
CLIMATOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR FIRST ORDER AND SELECTED COOPERATIVE WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLIMATOLOGICAL DIVISION, COUNTY, AND LOCATION OF STATION: 1980

[Temperature measured in degrees fahrenheit, precipitation and snowfall in inches. Climatological normals are based on the period 1941-1970]

Climatological division County and location[1]		Temperature						Precipitation	
		Annual average	Departure from normal	Record for 1980				Annual average	Departure from normal
				High	Date	Low	Date		
Central Mountains									
Cameron	Emporium	46.2	NA	95	7/22	-13	12/25	33.60	NA
Centre	Philipsburg	46.7	NA	93	7/21	-7	12/25	29.56	NA
	State College	48.8M	-.9	93	7/22+	-5	12/26	29.70	-7.07
Clearfield	DuBois	46.0	NA	90	7/20	-7	12/25	42.54	NA
	Madera	44.2M	NA	90	7/24	-8	12/27	34.31	NA
Clinton	Lock Haven	47.0M	NR	98	7/22	-7	12/26	29.73	NA
Elk	Ridgway	44.6	-1.7	90	7/22+	-15	12/26	40.78	-.29
East Central Mountains									
Carbon	Palmerton	NR	NR	95	7/21	NR	NR	26.30	-15.59
Lehigh	ALLENTOWN	52.7	1.7	101	7/21+	+3	12/26	29.82	-12.67
Schuylkill	Tamaqua	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36.46	-11.85
Lower Susquehanna									
Adams	Gettysburg	53.0	-.2	101	7/22+	0	12/26	33.77	-5.52
Cumberland	Carlisle	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Franklin	Chambersburg	51.8M	-.1	100	7/21+	0	12/26	31.81	-7.85
York	HARRISBURG	51.9	-1.5	100	7/20	1	12/25	30.06	-6.41
	York	52.7	-.9	99	7/16	-2	12/26	31.59	-8.43
Middle Susquehanna									
Columbia	Millville	47.6	NA	95	7/22	-10	12/26	29.05	NA
Lycoming	WILLIAMSPORT	49.7	-.7	97	7/21	-13	12/25	33.55	-6.44
Mifflin	Lewistown	NR	NR	98	7/21+	-5	12/25	27.86E	-9.88
Northumberland	Shamokin	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.52E	-11.01
Perry	Newport	51.0	NA	100	7/22+	0	12/28+	30.82	-8.95
Northwest Plateau									
Clarion	Clarion	48.0	NA	92	7/21+	-14	12/20	43.82E	1.91
Crawford	Meadville	46.2	-1.1	93	7/21	-12	3/2	48.36	6.28
Erie	Corry	45.9	-1.3	90	7/20	-19	3/2	45.31	-.63
	ERIE	46.6	-.5	91	7/20	-9	3/2	47.04	8.84
Forest	Tionesta	NR	NR	96	7/22	-13	3/2	40.41	-1.72
Jefferson	Brookville	47.2	NA	90	7/21+	-14	12/20	44.84	NA
McKean	Bradford	41.6	-2.4	89	7/21	-21	3/2	50.66	8.51
	Kane	42.4	-1.4	89	7/21	-23	3/2	46.83	1.07
Mercer	Greenville	46.2M	-1.0	94	7/21	-10	3/2	44.58	5.22
	Mercer	47.5M	NA	93	7/20	-5	3/2	41.51	NA
Potter	Coudersport	43.2M	NA	90	7/21	-20	12/25	39.72	NA
Venango	Franklin	46.0	-2.6	93	7/21	-9	3/3+	43.80	3.47
Warren	Warren	45.9M	-2.4	95	7/22	-18	3/2	44.11	1.42
Pocono Mountains									
Luzerne	WILKES-BARRE-SCRANTON	46.5	-1.0	95	9/2+	-7	12/25	26.54	-8.27
	Francis E. Walter Dam	44.8M	NA	93	7/21	-14	12/26	28.51	NA
Monroe	Stroudsburg	50.3M	.7	101	7/21	-10	12/25	36.60	-9.51
	Tobyhanna	44.9	NA	93	7/20	-13	12/25	35.85	NA
Pike	Matamoras	50.0	NA	98	7/21	-10	12/26	36.11	-5.96
Wayne	Hawley	45.6	NA	92	7/21	-13	12/27+	29.93E	-9.44
South Central Mountains									
Bedford	Everett	NR	NR	98	7/20+	NR	NR	34.23E	NA
Blair	Altoona	47.2	NA	91	7/20+	-4	12/25	32.64	-2.24
Cambria	Ebensburg	46.7	NA	92	7/21+	-10	12/26+	50.79	NA
	Johnstown	NR	NR	98	7/20	-2	12/27	54.13E	9.83
Huntingdon	Raystown Lake	48.7M	NA	96	7/21+	2	12/25+	34.11	NA
Southeastern Piedmont									
Berks	Reading	51.6M	NA	100	7/20	-4	12/26	34.39	NA
Chester	Coatesville	51.2	-.9	98	7/21+	-6	12/26	40.13	-2.65
	Phoenixville	53.7M	.2	103	7/20	-4	12/26	31.62	-10.27
	West Chester	52.2M	-1.2	99	7/17	-3	12/26	34.67	-8.46
Lancaster	Lancaster	53.8M	1.1	99	9/2+	-3	12/26	32.72E	-7.76
Lebanon	Lebanon	NR	NR	97	7/22	-2	12/25	32.86E	NA
Montgomery	Norristown	53.4M	NA	101	7/21	-1	12/26	33.24	NA
Philadelphia	PHILADELPHIA	54.5	-.1	99	7/21	1	12/25	38.80	-1.13
Southwest Plateau									
Allegheny	PITTSBURGH	49.6	-.8	98	7/20+	-1	3/2	39.46	3.23
Armstrong	Ford City	47.5	NA	94	7/21	-6	12/25	41.95E	2.21
Beaver	Montgomery Lock and Dam	50.4M	-1.4	96	7/16	-4	3/2	44.17	7.61
Butler	Butler	47.9M	NA	95	7/21	-8	12/26+	40.69	NA
Fayette	Uniontown	49.8	-3.5	98	7/17	-4	12/26	47.56E	7.51
Greene	Waynesburg	49.0M	-2.0	96	7/17	-5	12/26	46.28E	7.74
Indiana	Indiana	48.3	NA	93	7/20	-5	12/26+	47.01	NA
Lawrence	New Castle	49.2M	-1.6	96	7/20+	-5	3/2	42.80	5.39
Somerset	Stoystown	45.4	NA	90	7/21+	-7	12/25+	34.87E	NA
Washington	Washington	NR	NR	96	7/17	NR	NR	37.83E	NA
Westmoreland	Donegal	47.7M	NA	92	7/17	-5	12/26	38.75	NA
Upper Susquehanna									
Bradford	Towanda	48.3	-.5	98	7/20	-10	2/18	24.72	-9.26
Susquehanna	Montrose	44.1	-.7	92	7/22+	-17	12/26	33.53	-7.62
Tioga	Wellsboro	43.3M	NA	88	7/22	-16	12/26	28.32E	NA

NR No record.
NA Not available.
M One or more days record missing.
E Amount is wholly or partially estimated.

[1] First order weather stations are locations represented by CAPITAL letters; the stations not in capitals are cooperative weather stations.
+ indicates also on earlier date(s) or months.
Actual physical location of cooperative weather station is in county other than listed.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center, Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Pennsylvania, 1980, Volume 85, No. 13.

TABLE 179
PENNSYLVANIA BITUMINOUS COAL -- PRODUCTION, VALUE OF, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1955 TO 1980

[Excludes river coal in production statistics]

Year	Production (millions of short tons)	Value of production (millions of dollars)	Average value per short ton	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities
1980	87.0	$NA	$NA	36.0	183	7.41	13
1979	89.2	NA	NA	37.0	234	10.28	13
1978	80.3	NA	NA	39.2	191	10.75	7
1977	86.4	NA	NA	38.3	233	10.61	12
1976	85.7	NA	NA	36.2	233	10.5	19
1975	84.5	NA	NA	34.2	238	15.38	17
1974	80.0	NA	NA	29.1	225	13.19	20
1973	76.8	NA	NA	26.7	235	12.23	17
1972	75.5	NA	NA	25.6	233	12.76	19
1971	71.8	NA	NA	26.5	204	13.25	32
1970	80.1	NA	NA	24.7	235	13.82	30
1969	78.2	NA	NA	23.0	233	14.62	25
1968	75.7	NA	NA	23.1	225	14.56	29
1967	79.1	419.3	5.30	23.8	229	14.51	27
1966	81.4	425.2	5.22	24.7	228	14.42	28
1965	80.1	407.3	5.08	25.2	225	14.12	33
1964	77.3	388.7	5.02	26.0	219	13.60	18
1963	71.2	350.1	4.91	26.2	206	13.18	31
1962	65.6	331.3	5.05	27.3	191	12.00	59
1961	63.2	323.8	5.13	29.6	189	11.29	27
1960	65.6	346.0	5.27	33.4	183	10.71	26
1959	65.6	345.3	5.26	37.3	179	10.19	39
1958	67.4	373.3	5.55	41.3	178	9.18	32
1957	94.1	492.5	5.86	47.0	205	8.71	51
1956	88.6	479.4	5.41	50.5	214	8.24	51
1955	85.0	440.4	5.18	51.1	219	7.46	50

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation.

TABLE 180
PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE COAL -- PRODUCTION, VALUE OF, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, EXPORTS, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1955 TO 1980

[Beginning 1968, excludes river coal in production statistics]

Year	Production (millions of short tons)	Value of production (millions of dollars)	Average value per short ton	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities	Exports (thousands of short tons)
1980	5.9	$NA	$NA	3.4	216	6.51	3	1,796.0[1]
1979	4.0	NA	NA	2.3	234	5.24	1	773.1
1978	5.0	NA	NA	3.5	223	6.50	1	564.3
1977	5.1	NA	NA	3.6	229	6.14	11	435.6
1976	5.3	NA	NA	3.6	235	6.18	1	684.2
1975	5.6	NA	NA	3.9	233	6.81	1	697.2
1974	6.1	NA	NA	3.8	218	7.29	2	674.6
1973	6.3	NA	NA	4.0	233	6.65	1	773.0
1972	6.5	NA	NA	4.4	215	6.80	3	760.0
1971	8.2	NA	NA	5.8	211	6.48	2	994.0
1970	9.2	NA	NA	6.3	224	6.56	4	1,075.0
1969	10.2	NA	9.91	6.5	213	7.39	13	1,225.5
1968	11.0	NA	8.78	6.7	224	7.36	4	1,005.0
1967	11.6	95.2	8.15	7.8	218	6.77	9	1,290.4
1966	12.0	100.7	8.08	9.3	203	6.38	5	1,267.4
1965	14.9	122.0	8.51	11.1	204	6.55	8	1,633.8
1964	17.2	148.6	8.65	13.1	214	6.11	24	1,575.1
1963	18.3	153.5	8.40	13.5	216	6.27	30	3,353.2
1962	16.9	134.1	7.94	14.0	204	5.92	26	1,801.7
1961	17.4	140.3	8.04	16.8	196	5.63	19	1,435.3
1960	18.8	147.1	7.82	19.0	176	5.60	35	1,440.4
1959	20.6	172.3	8.35	23.3	173	5.12	46	1,787.6
1958	21.2	187.9	8.88	26.5	183	4.36	31	2,279.8
1957	25.3	227.8	8.99	30.8	196	4.18	51	4,331.8
1956	28.0	236.8	8.19	31.5	216	4.25	54	5,244.3
1955	26.2	206.1	7.86	33.5	197	3.96	60	3,152.3

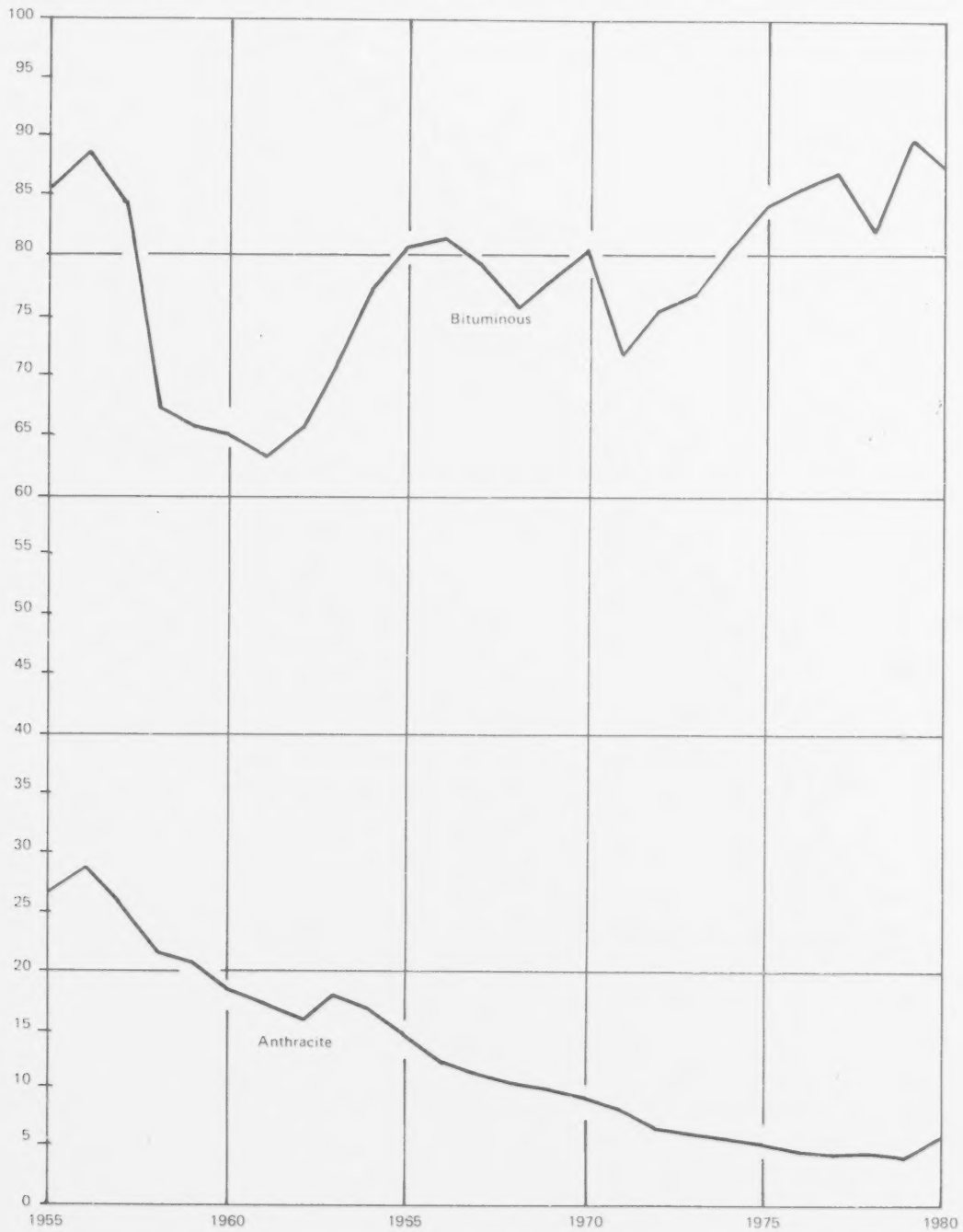
NA Not available.

[1] Does not include shipments to U.S. military bases in Europe.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation and U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration.

FIGURE 17
PRODUCTION OF ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1955 to 1980

[In millions of short tons. Beginning 1966, river coal not included in anthracite coal production. River coal not included in bituminous coal production.]



Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See tables 179 and 180 for source.

TABLE 181
VALUE OF PENNSYLVANIA PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS:
1950 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Year	Value of minerals extracted						Value of manufactured products			
	Clay (except kaolin)	Peat	Sand and gravel	Stone	Zinc	All other[1]	Total	Cement		Lime
								Portland	Masonry	
1980	$12,112	$552	$68,257	$224,628	$18,613	$NA	$342,273	$237,684	$20,298	$84,291
1979	20,099	531	71,740	229,975	17,626	NA	380,502	259,756	24,177	96,569
1978	18,175	435	61,243	208,715	13,053	NA	335,240	228,568	22,803	83,869
1977	13,075	353	62,578	169,014	15,703	NA	288,961	196,443	19,927	72,591
1976	16,036	-	55,611	165,889	NA	NA	270,428	185,169	16,903	68,356
1975	13,672	488	48,742	149,669	NA	NA	242,906	168,219	14,640	60,047
1974	16,496	515	45,181	159,615	NA	NA	256,382	191,594	14,641	50,147
1973	16,664	411	42,830	150,346	NA	NA	227,045	171,653	14,443	40,949
1972	15,828	320	36,804	124,340	NA	NA	202,210	156,008	12,400	33,802
1971	8,940	461	36,162	118,469	NA	NA	181,715	140,460	11,247	30,008
1970	15,845	517	33,915	120,187	NA	NA	158,704	121,101	8,324	29,279
1969	19,637	407	31,451	117,726	NA	NA	164,397	126,941	8,504	28,952
1968	17,697	385	31,076	108,151	8,203	32,843	156,156	123,177	8,707	24,272
1966	17,033	562	29,562	99,233	8,143	32,584	145,033	114,357	7,860	22,816
1964	15,814	397	26,414	91,075	8,34[illegible]	36,879	141,659	113,409	7,594	20,656
1962	12,815	369	23,587	82,087	5,652	32,970	151,721	127,969	7,105	16,647
1960	16,536	325	21,204	74,168	3,559	17,433	148,040	124,122	7,641	16,277
1958	17,051	203	19,180	69,684	2,229	15,962	156,560	135,118	7,281	14,161
1956	23,782	214	21,321	73,831	-	20,794	180,670	153,506	8,882	18,282
1954	10,243	141	20,596	61,193	-	17,031	131,118	117,912	D	13,206
1952	12,640	44	19,920	44,676	-	18,811	117,231	103,389	-	13,842
1950	8,479	D	17,172	42,206	-	20,113	107,267	94,604	-	12,663

NA Not available.

D Data included in "all other" to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.

[1] Figures include copper, gemstones, clays (kaolin), cobalt, gold, iron ore, scrap mica, pyrites, pyrophyllite, silver and tripoli.
[2] Figures include duplicated value of clays and stone used to manufacture cement and lime - $16,499,000 in 1964; $17,607,000 in 1966; $14,445,000 in 1958; and $14,785,000 in 1960.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Mineral Yearbook.

TABLE 182
VALUE OF CRUDE PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS, NATURAL GASOLINE, AND L.P. GAS
IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Year	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Natural gasoline	L.P. gases
1980	$49,253	$207,253	$NR	$NR
1979	69,235	127,711	NR	NR
1978	42,641	84,076	NR	NR
1977	38,870	73,374	NR	NR
1976	36,700	61,229	NR	NR
1975	39,183	57,156	NR	NR
1974	35,630	33,094	NR	NR
1973	19,227	32,976	NR	NR
1972	15,901	22,309	NR	NR
1971	17,699	20,770	D	D
1970	18,500	23,439	50	87
1969	20,086	21,841	61	78
1968	18,696	24,460	73	95
1967	19,701	25,280	77	114
1966	19,300	25,820	186	121
1965	21,263	22,551	55	109
1964	22,088	22,349	64	100
1963	23,178	24,091	78	118
1962	24,230	24,494	75	112
1961	26,579	29,526	74	115
1960	27,341	26,229	85	138

Note: In earlier abstracts, crude petroleum and natural gas were included with value of all mineral productions in Pennsylvania.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing confidential information.

NR Not reported.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, Minerals Yearbook, and U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, National Energy Information Center, Energy Data Reports.

TABLE 183
SHIPMENTS OF CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCED AND NUMBER OF PRODUCTIVE OIL WELLS CONNECTED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1974 TO 1981

County	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974
Shipments of crude petroleum (in 42 gallon barrels)								
Total	3,605,976	2,650,566	2,644,405	2,564,485	2,749,463	2,871,685	3,108,644	3,265,512
Allegheny	65,333	63,404	63,515	50,093	47,162	53,427	58,848	61,898
Armstrong	10,350	9,642	8,886	8,731	9,759	10,724	12,263	11,859
Beaver	4,617	4,151	5,063	4,940	4,869	4,970	4,342	4,572
Butler	66,683	69,969	67,703	67,734	73,404	75,854	77,595	78,817
Clarion	27,503	25,019	25,705	25,574	32,516	26,096	23,264	24,087
Clearfield	229	71	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-
Crawford	60,847	69,207	67,066	59,125	43,541	65,645	67,367	60,198
Elk	241,632	13,885	15,884	19,134	19,226	22,826	24,239	36,565
Erie	3,478	3,681	3,373	1,131	237	296	470	257
Fayette	-	-	-	-	50	109	139	159
Forest	153,244	101,437	114,220	109,771	122,810	117,662	137,656	125,909
Greene	24,558	24,801	26,787	24,113	28,611	30,571	32,237	31,589
Indiana	3,074	1,305	2,037	521	484	136	-	-
Jefferson	5,305	5,088	5,130	3,191	3,614	3,188	2,714	2,392
Lawrence	103	98	37	-	-	-	-	-
McKean	971,519	881,904	942,031	1,065,339	1,224,384	1,302,034	1,506,538	1,680,120
Mercer	8,471	3,529	994	994	1,283	1,059	5,506	15,943
Potter	15,138	16,094	13,334	14,461	13,984	15,380	17,207	12,650
Venango	827,891	586,446	590,124	550,197	577,474	586,232	549,214	503,638
Warren	1,012,905	671,395	564,028	473,421	458,641	465,154	489,516	509,817
Washington	97,930	98,983	128,123	85,963	87,414	90,322	99,529	105,042
Westmoreland	5,166	457	365	-	-	-	-	-
Number of oil wells connected (as of December 31)								
Total	25,285[1]	25,954[1]	27,924	27,768	28,400	28,806	32,056	32,095
Allegheny	328	285	340	287	310	345	342	340
Armstrong	91	80	72	72	104	110	124	120
Beaver	68	65	102	102	93	105	105	105
Butler	1,070	1,116	1,201	1,210	1,378	1,341	1,346	1,356
Clarion	383	440	520	495	564	501	512	541
Clearfield	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Crawford	143	94	75	71	70	72	452	450
Elk	155	182	230	197	143	213	213	213
Erie	54	34	29	14	4	4	5	5
Fayette	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	2
Forest	1,012	1,041	975	1,187	888	937	823	761
Greene	322	244	280	301	299	277	277	287
Indiana	51	18	14	2	1	1	-	-
Jefferson	24	21	29	29	29	109	108	109
Lawrence	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
McKean	10,352	11,216	12,247[R]	12,442	12,734	13,271	13,264	13,226
Mercer	96	43	47	86	106	87	99	99
Potter	81	80	80	80	78	196	196	190
Venango	5,664	6,050	6,845	6,879	6,924	6,732	9,673	9,630
Warren	4,776	4,384	4,213	3,757	4,105	3,972	3,979	4,078
Washington	588	563	507	555	578	531	536	583
Westmoreland	19	7	7	-	-	-	-	-

R Revised.

[1] Number of wells are understated because of companies inability to identify wells by county.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania, annual.

TABLE 184
SMALL WATERSHED PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA -- AREA, COMPLETION DATE, COST, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1981

[As of December 31]

Name	Total area: Square miles	Total area: Acres	Completion date (actual or estimated)	Costs (thousands of dollars): total	Land treatment: P.L. 566 funds	Land treatment: Other funds	Structures: P.L. 566 funds	Structures: Other funds	Number of structures to be built	Number of structures built	
State total	2,322	1,356,617		$129,226	$1,720	$8,481	$72,613	$46,402	115	74	
Brandywine Creek	330	211,200	1992	29,000	105	412	7,572	17,831	10	3	
Briar Creek	15	8,344	1986	2,959	19	90	2,010	740	2	1	
Y Cowanesque (North Fork)	17	7,540	1967	396		78	318	8	1	1	
Dunlap Creek	12	11,034	1984	2,500	93	107	1,900	533	3	2	
* Greene/Dyerson	75	47,810	1985	5,394	19	97	2,639	139	16	***8	
* Harbin Creek	38	23,350	1986	3,504	32	109	6,848	406	***16/4	7 (in PA)	
Y Kaercher Creek	3	2,233	1979	1,400	7	19	854	431	3	3	
Y Lackawaxen Tributaries	47	26,825	1977	727	26	207	461	13	7	7	
Little Schuylkill	136	36,340	1989	4,715	85	129	3,313	188	6	5	
Little Shenango	114	72,233	1992	4,690	131	251	3,435	363	3	4	
* Marsh Creek	93	42,940	1990	1,603	30	149	926	451	3	1	
Y Martin Creek	30	31,530	1967	553	-	173	439	21	2	2	
Y Mauch Chunk	5	3,790	1976	2,250	9	107	1,472	662	1	1	
Middle Creek	140	89,600	1997	6,039	84	307	3,703	1,865	5	7	
Y Mill Creek	13	8,430	1967	720	9	163	410	130	3	3	
Y Mill Run	1	1,310	1954	1,034	14	46	834	130	3	3	
Oil Creek	174	112,000	1983	4,333	162	708	3,079	483	6		
Y Sandy Creek	65	42,000	1969	2,031	83	282	1,098	568	2	2	
Soul-Mathay	6	3,960	1953	355	11	72	261	11	2	2	
Brodhead	77	18,624	1985	4,618	53	301	4,207	42	3	2	
* Wheeling Creek	299	191,100	1938	7,248	250	1,770	6,807	421	***9/3	1 (in PA)	
Neshaminy Creek	732	189,000	1986	29,681	237	693	11,444	16,102	10	3	
Jacobs Creek	98	62,500	1989	6,185	202	577	4,098	1,308	4	2	
Wassaquoik Creek	80	50,800	1992	3,162	110	353	867	1,788	1	-	
Cross Creek	55	35,000	1987	4,651	72	439	2,437	1,664	4	1	

* These projects are shared with West Virginia. ** - Eight of these structures are in Pennsylvania. *** - Three of these structures are in Pennsylvania.

- Inactive status of project.

++ Two structures constructed by private individuals.

Y Completed projects.

[13,350 acres in Pennsylvania.
105,000 acres in Pennsylvania.

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

TABLE 185
CONSERVATION DISTRICT LANDOWNER PARTICIPATION PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[As of October 1]

County[1]	Year of organization[2]	Number of cooperators[3]	Acres under agreement[4]	Total acres planned
Total		60,819	10,849,503	8,577,857
Adams	4/2/47	1,400	177,454	134,910
Allegheny	3/6/45	546	34,938	46,982
Armstrong	1/7/63	691	105,948	86,716
Beaver	8/3/61	562	61,780	44,068
Bedford	9/25/56	771	227,898	150,181
Berks	8/13/45	2,627	253,027	213,602
Blair	1/5/66	497	115,222	84,845
Bradford	11/13/56	1,420	298,777	281,524
Bucks	4/24/61	1,420	84,846	59,571
Butler	8/15/61	659	91,965	78,725
Cambria	3/23/50	621	132,350	88,163
Cameron	2/2/67	136	164,728	31,765
Carbon	2/14/47	423	100,808	179,072
Centre	12/15/54	821	337,985	259,797
Chester	7/30/47	2,195	217,700	179,966
Clarion	6/17/46	718	107,914	96,086
Clearfield	1/12/67	552	221,614	162,249
Clinton	7/16/46	685	381,721	346,099
Columbia	2/1/49	1,327	185,717	168,955
Crawford	2/17/56	1,448	237,665	178,068
Cumberland	4/26/52	1,000	156,679	125,176
Dauphin	4/2/67	931	166,129	155,853
Delaware	1/28/70	267	7,347	5,529
Elk	9/21/62	215	119,276	115,699
Erie	5/17/44	1,123	162,871	141,898
Fayette	4/28/58	765	143,016	87,932
Forest	11/14/72	32	20,989	16,971
Franklin	2/14/56	1,011	206,077	161,199
Fulton	12/3/56	831	169,659	141,898
Greene	2/28/58	981	165,348	109,902
Huntingdon	7/28/55	707	239,858	111,972
Indiana	3/7/47	1,495	194,671	245,283
Jefferson	3/1/46	395	96,589	81,885
Juniata	3/19/57	615	110,668	73,891
Lackawanna	5/27/58	479	137,005	78,229
Lancaster	2/24/50	2,363	227,928	184,456
Lawrence	11/28/61	584	65,121	48,782
Lebanon	5/12/44	1,054	150,058	113,350
Lehigh	9/26/46	1,072	85,379	90,600
Luzerne	2/13/64	728	148,300	126,324
Lycoming	7/20/56	1,367	407,822	329,128
McKean	4/27/59	379	123,908	73,672
Mercer	3/4/57	1,218	136,181	108,777
Mifflin	9/14/56	545	124,540	99,838
Monroe	9/2/47	1,002	182,795	134,955
Montgomery	10/16/56	649	51,393	40,370
Montour	2/27/57	396	45,485	43,690
Northampton	12/8/51	704	74,425	68,224
Northumberland	2/21/49	1,080	121,565	80,846
Perry	11/6/50	979	184,151	139,293
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-
Pike	6/8/56	321	187,890	83,336
Potter	11/28/45	833	455,953	423,730
Schuylkill	9/15/55	1,181	146,606	116,006
Snyder	3/19/56	756	117,427	102,497
Somerset	3/22/57	845	229,314	162,203
Sullivan	4/3/61	239	137,795	9,484
Susquehanna	5/12/47	1,150	170,604	154,247
Tioga	11/4/46	1,592	329,699	373,908
Union	3/6/57	708	120,912	121,082
Venango	2/17/61	518	123,302	100,368
Warren	4/2/48	700	143,295	135,517
Washington	8/10/47	1,602	211,516	195,963
Wayne	10/11/55	1,356	190,609	129,786
Westmoreland	9/30/49	1,248	170,089	145,735
Wyoming	1/10/39	973	149,862	1,157
York	3/16/48	1,811	183,319	142,580

[1] The boundaries of conservation districts coincide with county boundaries. Philadelphia County has not established a district.
[2] The date the county was established as a district.
[3] Cooperators are landowners or land occupiers who have placed their lands under conservation district agreements.
[4] Acres under agreement is defined as acres under voluntary agreement for conservation land treatment through the county conservation district program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, State Conservation Commission and District Inventories, Soil Conservation Service, U.S.D.A.

TABLE 186
NUMBER OF FOREST FIRES, AREA BURNED, AND COST OF EXTINCTION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979 TO 1981

County	Number of forest fires			Area burned (in acres)			Cost of extinction (in dollars)		
	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979
Total	1,827	1,864	1,948	13,440	8,606	8,506	$391,466	$440,971	$256,363
Adams	85	24	15	136	32	13	11,803	5,403	635
Allegheny	1	-	-	40	-	-	27	-	-
Armstrong	33	19	25	108	105	154	3,303	3,029	3,357
Beaver	1	1	3	1	-	44	43	31	207
Bedford	37	36	26	580	49	107	11,549	4,315	2,923
Berks	76	22	22	84	117	41	4,140	7,975	1,457
Blair	37	44	44	135	195	337	10,920	21,685	13,716
Bradford	27	36	49	105	94	245	2,185	2,076	3,021
Bucks	-	4	-	-	17	-	-	551	-
Butler	12	16	38	54	21	158	2,245	1,338	3,372
Cambria	27	28	49	183	235	109	5,248	6,895	8,097
Cameron	10	13	6	25	104	13	1,171	5,497	1,143
Carbon	62	66	52	338	131	237	14,365	12,097	7,463
Centre	116	94	80	2,996	386	1,874	38,158	31,971	43,309
Chester	8	9	5	67	26	31	1,081	1,549	423
Clarion	31	35	24	16	38	180	591	676	2,062
Clearfield	114	119	64	271	200	221	14,532	11,505	8,610
Clinton	40	60	32	570	1,046	388	24,321	28,391	21,863
Columbia	10	23	13	305	39	46	6,241	4,461	1,881
Crawford	1	1	1	12	2	-	194	208	51
Cumberland	32	66	69	64	108	81	6,394	22,266	4,245
Dauphin	19	23	7	32	33	11	2,776	14,191	691
Delaware	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	82
Elk	21	13	14	80	251	45	2,178	8,690	1,537
Erie	2	1	1	4	10	28	61	163	188
Fayette	34	29	28	371	35	108	4,540	3,601	4,625
Forest	4	7	8	11	20	31	240	693	883
Franklin	53	25	34	118	41	52	5,220	7,427	1,527
Fulton	14	26	14	110	29	7	2,500	2,514	1,070
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	36	23	37	203	125	139	11,212	17,212	9,742
Indiana	29	17	17	75	92	194	2,911	3,066	2,077
Jefferson	10	13	7	29	66	143	559	2,355	1,547
Juniata	16	44	27	60	93	41	3,509	3,843	1,385
Lackawanna	61	76	46	398	382	189	19,787	17,463	6,895
Lancaster	16	19	16	114	58	44	7,552	5,112	4,205
Lawrence	9	16	13	88	51	117	1,089	1,285	1,019
Lebanon	6	3	-	25	6	-	934	332	-
Lehigh	6	2	-	4	1	-	647	293	-
Luzerne	156	211	171	1,917	2,358	1,291	47,071	57,161	27,142
Lycoming	27	31	16	103	35	108	4,621	2,523	3,977
McKean	51	46	32	302	71	16	9,513	4,049	1,593
Mercer	-	1	4	-	5	4	-	295	103
Mifflin	11	17	14	28	32	52	1,295	4,345	2,699
Monroe	41	41	33	136	213	54	7,673	14,579	7,372
Montgomery	6	4	4	10	2	7	423	561	274
Montour	2	3	-	9	17	-	636	1,180	-
Northampton	3	2	2	5	9	2	134	155	86
Northumberland	35	43	35	87	59	41	4,137	6,012	2,639
Perry	44	85	83	30	162	112	5,043	26,504	4,996
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	93	71	46	300	508	295	20,548	17,986	8,884
Potter	44	35	26	133	51	90	3,994	2,036	4,305
Schuylkill	73	98	64	831	196	271	16,298	15,712	4,800
Snyder	7	5	4	8	6	2	738	1,985	437
Somerset	35	29	24	606	65	83	20,558	4,826	2,691
Sullivan	8	12	5	3	107	46	842	3,178	1,172
Susquehanna	3	2	1	242	55	36	1,887	749	727
Tioga	38	28	23	260	186	167	7,671	3,489	5,957
Union	5	5	3	6	1	7	1,052	311	1,071
Venango	17	15	8	62	75	23	1,787	1,861	985
Warren	20	12	10	48	19	57	1,100	768	2,106
Washington	-	1	1	-	3	5	-	74	139
Wayne	1	3	-	15	26	-	199	1,410	-
Westmoreland	49	29	23	331	74	268	7,473	3,579	6,361
Wyoming	4	2	2	27	10	8	1,743	1,526	159
York	9	10	7	49	17	26	1,208	3,056	460

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Division of Forest Fire Protection, Operations Section.

TABLE 187
QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[Values in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Air pollution abatement					Water pollution abatement					Solid waste collection/disposal[1]	
		Quantity of pollutants removed					Quantity of pollutants removed					
	Operating costs	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Operating costs	Total suspended solids	Biochemical oxygen demand	Chemical oxygen demand	Oil and grease toxic substances and other	Operating costs	Quantity of solid waste removed
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$31.7	215.7	124.3	D	.6	$18.1	106.7	64.1	178.4	115.4	$7.0	593.7
Erie	S	S	S	S	S	.9	19.0	15.2	-	1.4	S	S
Lancaster	S	S	S	S	S	2.4	3.8	1.4	.8	2.4	S	S
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	89.8	452.5	145.9	488.9	30.8	52.5	129.6	29.0	51.0	21.7	25.9	1,322.5
Pittsburgh	102.2	880.9	255.1	48.6	1.1	46.8	286.9	2.4	21.3	144.4	S	S
York	3.2	66.5	D	D	D	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals. No major industry groups are shown. No SMSA totals are shown where GAC is less than $1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. S Data suppressed because did not meet publication stanuards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than $1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater.

[1] The operating costs for solid waste include payment to governmental units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating costs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1979, MA-200 (79)-2.

TABLE 188
QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[Value in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

SIC code	Major industry group	Air pollution abatement					Water pollution abatement					Solid waste collection/disposal[1]	
			Quantity of pollutants removed					Quantity of pollutants removed					
		Operating costs	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Operating costs	Total suspended solids	Biochemical oxygen demand	Chemical oxygen demand	Oil and grease toxic substances and other	Operating costs	Quantity of solid waste removed
	Total	$255.2	2,610.5	512.9	460.0	38.1	$146.5	678.6	157.7	92.0	284.9	$87.7	11,324.6
20	Food and kindred products	3.6	38.5	22.9	D	D	5.9	19.7	17.2	14.7	16.4	6.1	326.6
22	Textile mill products	S	S	S	S	S	.8	.3	.8	D	-	1.3	22.4
26	Paper and allied products	7.0	99.5	D	9.0	D	9.6	90.1	90.6	D	.6	8.6	521.9
27	Printing and publishing	S	D	S	S	D	S	S	S	D	S	1.5	58.9
28	Chemicals and allied products	18.3	76.3	80.9	35.6	13.4	22.5	38.1	34.9	40.4	30.9	7.7	313.9
29	Petroleum and coal products	40.5	34.9	121.3	D	1.6	24.7	7.7	3.9	13.3	4.8	2.0	172.3
30	Rubber, misc. plastics products	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	D	3.3	114.4
32	Stone, clay, glass products	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	5.4	571.8
33	Primary metal industries	137.6	1,615.0	260.1	42.9	3.2	64.3	412.4	D	.1	206.8	31.9	7,995.9
34	Fabricated metal products	7.2	24.0	.3	7.8	.7	4.4	1.2	.1	D	6.4	4.9	178.8
35	Machinery, except electrical	6.0	52.2	.3	D	1.1	2.2	1.0	-	-	D	3.8	222.7
36	Electric, electronic equipment	4.8	31.4	D	1.9	2.0	4.8	2.0	.1	.1	1.7	3.6	233.1
37	Transportation equipment	2.5	3.3	D	-	D	1.7	D	-	.1	2.1	2.9	121.2
38	Instruments, related products	S	S	S	S	D	.8	.2	-	-	D	1.4	22.6
39	Misc. manufacturing industries	2.3	D	-	D	D	S	D	S	S	S	1.8	81.1

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

D Withheld to avoid disclosiug operations of individual companies.

S Data suopressed because did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than $1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater.

[1] The operating cost for solid waste includes payment for government units (solid waste includes payment for government units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating costs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1979, MA-200(79)-2.

TOTAL 189
POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES AND OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1973 TO 1979

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

	Selected data from the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)		Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE)				Pollution abatement gross annual costs (GAC), including payments to government units				Percent change		Standard error of estimates (percent)	
	Total value of shipments	Total new capital expenditures	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	PACE	GAC	PACE	GAC
1979[1]	NA	$NA	$286.3	$166.0	$111.1	$9.0	$519.7	$257.2	$173.9	$88.6	25	7	4	1
1979	NA	NA	293.3	164.7	109.7	8.9	515.4	255.2	172.5	87.7	29	7	4	1
1978	88,924.8	2,557.2	221.8	112.8	101.0	8.0	484.5	256.6	150.8	77.1	-21	16	2	1
1978	NA	NA	219.3	111.7	99.7	7.9	480.6	255.9	149.5	75.1	-21	17	2	1
1977	79,044.8	2,747.4	279.8	155.3	115.9	8.5	416.0	226.1	120.5	68.8	39	14	7	2
1977	NA	NA	276.7	153.8	114.5	8.4	412.4	224.2	119.9	68.2	37	13	7	2
1976	71,918.5	2,000.5	201.8	122.1	71.2	8.6	356.1	196.8	119.8	51.6	6	18	6	2
1975	65,847.0	1,955.6	190.9	133.6	53.3	3.9	309.0	158.5	104.0	46.5	-8	20	3	2
1974	57,552.8	2,045.0	206.7	140.9	61.4	4.5	257.3	127.9	86.6	42.8	31	25	5	3
1973	55,585.5	1,569.2	158.1	102.7	46.3	7.1	193.3	90.3	59.2	34.1	(X)	(X)	3	3
	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See "Limitations of Data" in the text for specific limitations of the 1973 statistics.

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

[1] Two lines of data are presented for 1977 through 1979. The top line for each year represents the estimate for all establishments and is comparable to the estimates for 1973 to 1976. The bottom line is the estimate for establishments with 20 or more employees. See text.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1979, MA-200(79)-2.

TABLE 190
POLLUTION ABATEMENT ASSETS, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, AND OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT AND SMSA FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[Millions of dollars]

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Pollution abatement assets (end of year)				Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE)				Pollution abatement gross annual operating costs (GAC)						Standard error of estimates (percent)	
	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total operating costs	Total payment to government units	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total cost recovered	PACE	GAC
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$220.9	$125.3	$91.2	$4.4	$35.4	$23.5	$9.7	$2.1	$56.2	$1.5	$21.7	$16.1	$6.9	$7.8	4	9
Altoona	2.7	2.0	.6	.1	1.9	1.8	-	-	1.9	.5	.6	.3	.5	-	16	17
Harrisburg	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9.1	1.6	5.4	1.1	1.0	.5	X	5
Johnstown	66.6	23.6	43.0	-	1.2	.6	.6	-	11.0	.3	4.5	5.0	1.2	.3	2	1
Lancaster	29.7	20.9	7.1	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.5	.2	11.4	1.9	4.3	2.4	2.9	2.1	17	7
Northeast Pennsylvania	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	7.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	3.5	.4	X	17
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	415.7	236.2	112.6	55.8	52.9	29.4	28.7	4.8	178.7	12.0	[illegible]	52.6	24.3	29.8	8	2
Pittsburgh	632.2	441.3	186.9	4.7	145.3	82.9	61.9	.8	181.2	4.5	102.2	45.8	28.7	10.0	1	1
Reading	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	14.4	1.2	5.0	5.2	2.1	2.3	X	18
Williamsport	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	2.0	.7	.2	.0	.6	-	X	15
York	34.2	17.8	15.2	1.1	3.5	2.0	1.2	.3	12.5	1.6	3.2	5.1	2.6	2.1	11	7

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. No major industry groups are shown. No SMSA totals are shown where PACE and GAC are less than $1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater. Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals.

S Data suppressed because they did not meet publication standards. This includes cells where PACE or GAC is less than $1.0 million or the standard error is 20 or greater.

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1979, MA-200(79)-2.

TABLE 191
STATE AND FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1965 TO 1981

[In thousands of dollars]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for air pollution control		
	Total	State	Federal
1980-81	$6,208.0	$3,476.5	$2,731.5
1979-80	6,259.0	3,629.0	2,630.0
1978-79	5,528.5	3,261.8	2,266.7
1977-78	5,665.1	3,136.7	2,528.4
1976-77	4,848.3	2,845.2	2,083.1
1975-76	5,266.8	2,799.0	2,467.8
1974-75	4,191.0	2,749.0	1,442.0
1973-74	3,476.0	1,751.5	1,724.4
1972-73	1,851.8	1,005.1	846.7
1971-72	1,139.3	876.8	262.4
1970-71	817.6	576.0	241.6
1969-70	906.4	635.4	271.0
1968-69	630.3	512.7	117.5
1967-68	464.7	372.7	92.1
1966-67	419.4	277.1	142.3
1965-66	307.8	262.2	45.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes $435,000 Special Projects grant.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 192
NEW CASES, CASES ABATED, PERMITS ISSUED, AND OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS
BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1965 TO 1981

Year	New cases	Cases abated	Permits issued	Orders issued	Per capita expenditures (in cents)
1981	1,892[3]	262	847	58	155.19
1980	1,727	458	627	67	156.54
1979	1,552	805	870	51	138.31
1978	1,456	496	696	56	140.90[4]
1977	1,594	539	620	87	139.62
1976	1,526	856	757	83	-
1975	1,582	1,139	1,127	177	131.48
1974	1,739	1,097	812	148	131.52
1973	1,321	788	807	298	111.38
1972	805	1,077	952	252	122.54
1971	1,035	867	747	230	8.52
1970	908	550	789	134	9.71
1969	716	618	860	96	8.81
1968	470	460	686	60	4.66
1967	476	404	784	16	3.74
1966	547	452	998	14	3.12
1965	406	210	188	14	NA

NA Not available.

[1] Represents permits issued to construct sources of possible air contamination; the governing Regulation I was transferred to the Department of Mines and Minerals Industries in 1968. Regulations amended in 1972 to cover all significant air contaminant sources.

[2] In 1968, the Department of Health was authorized to issue orders to sources of contamination.

[3] Estimated figure. As of January 1982, new cases are no longer recorded separately.

[4] Adjusted to reflect the deduction of the population of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties, both of which have their own autonomous air pollution control programs.

[5] Dropped due to change in administrative and procedural requirements of State and Federal regulations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 193
RIVER BASINS SHOWING WATER QUALITY IMPROVEMENT AND DEGRADATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981

Basin	Length improved (miles)	Length degraded (miles)
Total	156.3	19.8
Delaware River Basin	8.0	6.0
Susquehanna River Basin	121.5	4.2
Potomac River Basin	1.0	0.5
Ohio River Basin	25.8	7.1
Lake Erie Basin	-	2.0

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Water Quality Management.

TABLE 194
RECREATION VISITS TO AREAS ADMINISTERED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978 TO 1981

County	Area	Recreation visits (in thousands) 1981	1980	1979	1978
Adams	Eisenhower National Historic Site	182.4	164.4	-	-
	Gettysburg National Military Park	1,239.6	1,096.4	994.0	1,491.6
Berks	Hopewell Village National Historic Site	143.4	163.1	133.5	144.3
Blair, Cambria	Allegheny Port RR National Historic Site	65.6	74.0	58.2	58.4
Cambria	Johnstown Flood National Memorial	36.1	33.2	42.2	42.9
Chester	Valley Forge National Historic Park	3,330.3	3,219.8	3,107.4	3,139.7
Fayette	Fort Necessity National Battlefield	153.9	132.5	108.1	158.9
Monroe (portions of PA and NJ)	Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area	2,396.1	2,471.0	2,002.5	1,697.7
Philadelphia	Edgar Allan Poe National Historic Site	14.0	2.5	-	-
	Independence National Historic Park	1,567.9	2,033.2	2,002.3	1,785.6
	Thaddeus Kosciusko National Memorial	11.2	-	-	-

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, National Park Statistical Abstract, annual.

TABLE 195
ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1977 TO 1981

County	Name of park	Annual attendance (in thousands) 1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Allegheny	Point	373.9	327.7	237.2	403.6	415.4
Beaver	Raccoon Creek	263.3	468.8	380.4	377.1	431.7
Bedford	Blue Knob	93.3	143.8	254.4	125.4	188.2
	Shawnee	553.2	574.0	377.8	554.7	893.3
	Warrior's Path	72.5	31.7	31.7	32.5	56.1
Berks-Chester	French Creek	361.1	406.6	420.8	535.7	588.1
Berks	Nolde Forest	15.5	30.8	25.7	27.4	31.3
Blair	Canoe Creek	307.9	408.1	427.5	167.8	229.3
Bradford	Mt. Pisgah	101.2	138.8	53.4	6.5	4.3
Bucks	Neshaminy	166.0	610.0	262.7	268.7	369.7
	Nockamixon	375.9	952.7	792.4	1,100.0	1,009.0
	Ralph Stover	73.1	115.1	78.3	54.8	215.1
	Tyler	728.6	828.9	553.8	630.4	772.2
Bucks-Northampton	Roosevelt	1,217.6	1,202.9	1,368.4	1,891.8	1,446.1
Butler	Moraine	1,298.7	1,141.3	1,169.7	1,270.7	1,321.5
Cambria	Prince Gallitzin	862.6	1,007.9	955.8	1,068.9	1,068.5
Cambria-Fayette-Somerset-Westmoreland	Laurel Ridge	120.0	112.5	83.9	84.3	78.0
Cameron	Sinnemahoning	150.0	145.0	146.4	199.2	263.1
Carbon	Beltzville	646.0	668.2	622.7	593.7	593.4
	Hickory Run	242.6	230.2	195.6	243.4	334.1
Centre	Bald Eagle	285.2	320.0	282.9	287.9	205.3
	Black Moshannon	480.8	465.0	342.5	363.9	312.3
	McCalls Dam	15.1	18.5	17.2	14.0	6.4
	Penn Roosevelt	4.6	4.0	19.5	67.3	38.2
	Poe Paddy	43.3	62.1	45.1	31.8	30.2
	Poe Valley	132.6	164.2	114.8	114.0	96.2
Chester	Marsh Creek	847.8	1,074.8	609.0	499.6	541.4
Clarion-Forest-Jefferson	Cook Forest	589.3	587.3	568.4	736.7	836.8
Clearfield	Parker Dam	164.4	185.6	155.2	185.2	202.5
	S. B. Elliott	24.0	32.5	30.2	29.4	52.7
Clinton	Hyner Run	55.2	55.2	45.7	69.7	66.0
	Hyner View	61.1	40.4	38.8	55.5	46.1
	Kettle Creek	135.6	333.5	370.9	351.7	343.8
	Ravensburg	32.8	58.0	52.0	37.4	18.8
Crawford	Pymatuning	3,345.8	3,356.2	3,104.2	3,057.1	4,107.7
Cumberland	Colonel Denning	31.4	47.2	31.7	47.4	56.4
	King's Gap	10.1	24.9	46.1	45.7	50.9
	Pine Grove Furnace	320.3	380.4	196.4	349.9	303.7
Delaware	Ridley Creek	1,010.9	1,062.7	1,041.3	1,086.5	1,296.0
Elk	Bendigo	44.3	40.1	38.4	49.9	58.9
	Elk	39.0	39.0	30.8	42.8	32.4
Erie	Presque Isle	3,969.4	4,600.2	3,569.8	4,191.2	4,432.1
Fayette-Somerset	Ohiopyle	1,598.6	2,376.9	1,510.0	1,747.5	932.2
Franklin	Buchanan's Birthplace	42.9	46.4	30.4	37.6	38.9
	Mont Alto	14.0	13.7	12.4	12.8	19.4
Franklin-Adams	Caledonia	347.5	483.4	175.6	431.0	647.1
Fulton	Cowans Gap	699.5	773.8	509.3	751.9	745.3
Greene	Ryerson Station	112.8	159.9	128.2	138.1	165.1
Huntingdon	Greenwood Furnace	19.9	67.2	104.6	359.3	274.9
	Trough Creek	100.2	106.6	98.6	63.0	43.8
	Whipple Dam	68.3	107.7	142.9	432.4	432.1
Indiana	Yellow Creek	250.2	285.3	230.0	176.9	138.1
Jefferson	Clear Creek	150.3	222.4	145.9	319.2	317.8
Lackawanna	Archbald Pothole	11.3	28.5	34.2	17.2	34.3
	Lackawanna	350.5	357.0	396.3	364.8	316.8
Lancaster	Susquehannock	32.4	30.6	25.2	38.9	32.6
Lawrence	McConnells Mill	303.0	265.5	300.6	441.9	395.8
Lebanon	Memorial Lake	147.8	142.4	138.9	215.9	154.4
Lebanon-Schuylkill	Swatara	22.1	25.4	22.4	35.9	24.9
Luzerne	Frances Slocum	270.2	303.6	270.1	258.6	284.1
Luzerne-Sullivan-Columbia	Ricketts Glen	334.8	314.3	341.8	386.7	388.8
Lycoming	Little Pine	212.8	208.5	209.5	238.1	123.4
	Susquehanna	100.0	75.7	52.2	46.6	68.3
	Upper Pine Bottom	18.4	22.4	24.0	23.9	21.8
McKean	Kinzua Bridge	77.4	70.6	43.9	62.2	68.8
Mercer	Maurice K. Goddard	266.4	310.4	289.3	304.7	331.6
Mifflin	Reeds Gap	95.1	122.3	128.1	79.2	59.8
Monroe	Big Pocono	145.8	206.1	140.1	225.9	152.3
	Gouldsboro	211.1	219.5	101.8	274.6	229.1
Monroe-Wayne	Tobyhanna	260.5	274.7	142.1	314.2	282.0
Montgomery	Evansburg	54.7	50.9	27.4	54.3	196.3
	Fort Washington	355.5	381.3	288.0	268.9	295.6
Northampton	Jacobsburg	205.2	182.9	79.6	50.0	12.9
Northumberland	Milton	77.3	94.0	65.1	93.7	41.8
Perry	Big Spring	7.1	6.6	10.8	10.1	12.5
	Fowlers Hollow	7.2	8.2	11.7	13.4	16.9
	Little Buffalo	275.6	303.6	253.6	354.6	398.6
Philadelphia	Benjamin Rush	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pike	George W. Childs	40.5	37.7	31.9	38.3	49.4
	Promised Land	466.6	444.1	424.5	522.2	509.3
Potter	Cherry Springs	35.8	59.0	76.8	62.8	38.4
	Denton Hill	5.2	2.0	31.9	48.2	39.5
	Lyman Run	25.3	77.5	81.2	72.5	44.4
	Ole Bull	82.5	83.2	71.0	85.3	64.2
	Patterson	2.3	4.9	7.0	8.4	6.1
	Prouty Place	2.4	6.6	8.2	8.9	6.5
Potter-Cameron	Sizerville	72.5	99.5	98.5	87.0	138.2
Schuylkill	Locust Lake	146.8	155.9	152.2	95.6	132.1
	Tuscarora	176.2	220.2	154.6	115.1	218.2
Somerset	Kooser	142.4	235.3	136.6	195.6	212.9
	Laurel Hill	250.9	274.8	208.9	250.2	290.9

TABLE 195
ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1977 TO 1981 -- CONTINUED

County	Name of park	Annual attendance[1] (in thousands)				
		1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Sullivan	World's End	192.0	170.7	153.6	153.8	231.9
Susquehanna	Salt Springs	6.3	8.8	7.2	7.4	8.0
Tioga	Colton Point	121.0	148.0	105.8	108.2	47.9
	Hills Creek	104.4	112.4	80.7	53.1	70.9
	Leonard Harrison	220.0	239.3	219.4	245.2	201.0
Union	Raymond B. Winter	129.6	197.5	160.1	175.6	103.3
	Sand Bridge	24.0	23.1	20.5	10.9	-
Union-Northumberland	Shikellamy	314.3	273.6	195.1	213.8	125.1
Venango	Oil Creek	194.5	95.0	37.8	40.8	40.4
Warren	Chapman	229.5	274.8	184.9	252.9	326.0
Wayne	Prompton	24.7	111.4	93.0	109.3	115.4
Westmoreland	Keystone	501.0	530.1	312.2	711.7	586.0
	Laurel Mountain	2.5	9.0	15.8	26.0	22.0
	Laurel Summit	9.7	15.4	10.0	6.6	-
	Linn Run	196.6	203.1	234.9	240.4	229.6
York	Codorus	555.5	1,071.0	764.7	989.0	1,348.4
	Gifford Pinchot	723.1	903.4	687.7	903.7	1,083.2
	Samuel S. Lewis	92.6	130.9	127.0	119.3	176.4

Note: The following are no longer under the jurisdiction of the Bureau of State Parks: Nescopeck and Hillman transferred to the Pennsylvania Game Commission; and Crooked Creek and Curwensville have been transferred to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers effective October 1, 1981.

[1] Attendance figures may overstate the number of persons visiting parks because figures for some parks are tabulations of attendance at individual facilities.

[2] Under development.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of State Parks.

TABLE 196

NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1977 TO 1981

County and museum or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Total		5,546.56	1,627,538	1,731,430	2,132,956	2,850,367	2,402,123
Allegheny							
Fort Pitt Museum	1965	-	31,485	35,599	42,568	48,451	61,648
Beaver							
Old Economy Village	1919	3.81	53,798	56,336	54,920	54,044	56,046
Bedford							
Captain Phillips Ranger Memorial	1956	15.00	2,896	1,450	1,689	1,639	NA
Berks							
Conrad Weiser Homestead	1953	26.00	31,381	31,450	27,234	29,913	26,149
Daniel Boone Homestead	1937	787.66	39,313	35,982	37,748	72,528	49,444
Bradford							
French Azilum	1971	21.00	8,817	9,193	7,395	13,353	13,240
Bucks							
Pennsbury Manor	1939	40.61	39,340	35,228	29,447	27,914	31,787
Washington Crossing Historic Park	1971	478.00	374,948	501,454	941,041	1,471,468	827,836
Butler							
Old Stone House	1966	66.00	8,586	10,291	10,373	11,817	13,252
Cambria							
Admiral Peary Monument	1945	4.12	1,053	1,121	1,030	973	986
Centre							
Pennsylvania Military Museum	1957	75.00	72,220	65,423	66,930	72,302	66,464
Curtin Village	1970	10.00	6,000	17,420	18,568	25,647	37,555
Chester							
Valley Forge State Park[1]	1971	2,734.97	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	36,361
Cumberland							
Historic Peace Church	1968	.50	4,438	4,011	3,760	3,046	3,082
Dauphin							
William Penn Memorial Museum	1890	.75	227,964	211,602	212,892	190,437	282,490
Delaware							
Governor Printz Park	1937	7.23	47,505	35,730	59,500	70,000	55,120
Morton Homestead	1939	2.40	2,626	555[2]	1,976	13,466	13,319
Brandywine Battlefield	1973	50.00	117,837	146,353	149,004	141,225	175,442
Old Chester Court House	1977	-	939	1,757	2,677	3,508	713
Erie							
Flagship Niagara	1939	1.00	20,198	30,501	26,273	24,491	33,507
Fort LeBoeuf	1923	2.84	3,046	3,114	3,875	3,860	3,913
Custom/Cashiers House	1966	2.49	5,397	4,189	5,549	3,641	3,217
Fayette							
Searight's Tollhouse	1957	.25	Closed	65	2,523	2,851	2,982[3]
Franklin							
Old Brown's Mill School	1956	.10	205	265[3]	NA	NA	514
Thaddeus Stevens Blacksmith Shop	1963	.50	NA	NA	NA	2,700	4,523
Fort Loudoun	1968	207.39	1,112	1,429[3]	1,594	1,484	2,090[3]
John Brown House	1974	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Greene							
Thomas Hughes House	1967	1.82	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Juniata							
Tuscarora Academy	1962	.24	1,313	1,607	2,388	2,510	3,292[3]
Lackawanna							
Anthracite Museum, Scranton	1970	12.00	15,369	12,251	30,920	48,530	36,222
Scranton's Iron Furnaces	1971	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,715
Lancaster							
Ephrata Cloister	1941	27.50	49,301	49,237	44,120	63,531	72,391
Pennsylvania Farm Museum	1953	96.00	70,663	66,451	63,777	80,215	89,882
Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania	1967	7.01	127,651	126,238	99,795	137,507	174,973
Robert Fulton Birthplace	1965	61.87	869	3,150	3,407	4,666	3,195
Lebanon							
Cornwall Iron Furnace	1932	1.32	10,864	16,335	11,418	17,641	19,021
Luzerne							
Eckley Miner's Village	1970	84.00	18,716	16,773	6,120	(4)	4,122
Nathan Denison House	1970	.76	2,357	2,338	3,564	5,343	2,896
Mercer							
Johnston Tavern	1967	17.00	1,904	2,615	2,216	4,150	3,421
Mifflin							
McCoy House	1967	.08	1,663	1,007	NA	1,603	1,429
Montgomery							
Graeme Park	1957	42.22	4,511	3,976	1,921	2,308	2,077
Hope Lodge	1959	39.91	2,046	1,135	1,971	2,522	2,753
Mather Mill	1966	3.19	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pottsgrove Mansion	1921	.50	3,636	5,425	5,390	5,105	5,799
The Highlands	1970	43.13	10,688	6,628	10,266	2,553	4,580

TABLE 196

NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1977 TO 1981 -- CONTINUED

County and museum or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Northumberland							
Bloody Spring	1966	1.17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fort Augusta	1931	.50	1,696	1,144	1,192	862	5,909
John Priestley House	1960	1.00	6,531	11,398	6,000	8,909	13,403
Historic Warrior Run Church	1949	.50	1,735	986	777	719	437
Chillisquaque (Sodom) Schoolhouse	1967	.45	1,402	535	2,407	2,297	NA
Potter							
Pennsylvania Lumber Museum	1967	1.69	23,267	25,184	23,969	44,023	45,675
Schuylkill							
Anthracite Museum, Ashland	1970	5.80	12,994	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Somerset							
Somerset Historical Center	1966	16.83	42,352	41,550	37,038	27,751	23,084
Susquehanna							
Old Mill Village	1970	32.00	23,000	26,343	12,847	17,989	9,207
Venango							
Drake Well Museum	1931	218.00	33,561	32,482	24,167	35,511	28,368
Historic Pithole City	1963	84.73	3,973	5,122	2,227	10,047	11,219
Washington							
David Bradford House	1957	.73	3,384	1,067	NA	230	661
Westmoreland							
Bushy Run Battlefield	1963	204.00	50,939	29,924	26,493	32,077	27,743

NA Not available.

1 Open summer months, remainder of year, by appointment.
2 Portion of park is also in Montgomery County.
3 Valley Forge State Park, Chester/Montgomery Counties, became a National Historical Park, administered by the U.S. Department of the Interior on March 30, 1977.
4 Closed for visitation during a portion of the year.
5 Open full-time during summer; part-time during winter.
6 Only open during summer months.
7 Thaddeus Stevens Blacksmith Shop, Franklin County, was returned to the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources (DER).
8 Grounds open for visitation; building closed for development.
9 Closed for restoration and/or development.

Source: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties.

TABLE 197

HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES ISSUED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE: 1965 TO 1980

Year	Number of hunting licenses[1] Total	Resident[2]	Non-resident	Antlerless deer	Archery	Muzzle-loader	Number of fishing licenses[3] Total	Resident[4]	Lifetime senior resident[5]	Non-resident	Tourist	Free[6]
1980	2,081,848	1,220,637	79,332	405,665	267,376	108,835	1,072,951	994,092	12,065	45,024	17,614	4,156
1979	2,012,175	1,187,335	86,112	420,329	253,376	65,024	1,005,406	930,173	13,174	41,381	15,971	4,707
1978	1,929,986	1,179,796	95,510	390,507	238,852	25,321	1,007,921	943,210	-	42,678	17,244	4,789
1977	1,986,616	1,191,101	93,467	456,300	233,218	12,530	1,004,714	942,521	-	41,426	16,207	4,560
1976	1,926,013	1,187,015	93,008	422,794	215,570	7,626	991,488	929,884	-	40,745	16,402	4,457
1975	1,920,552	1,186,985	92,970	421,300	215,727	3,570	966,804	908,230	-	38,704	15,779	4,091
1974	1,840,044	1,157,293	86,900	390,892	202,895	2,064	822,629	767,728	-	35,913	15,033	3,955
1973	1,733,153	1,104,715	80,760	354,037	194,141	-	946,661	878,456	-	40,848	17,162	10,195
1972	1,602,047	1,065,712	68,018	305,508	162,809	-	813,532	752,913	-	35,471	14,439	10,709
1971	1,610,833	1,073,582	63,687	317,926	155,638	-	842,268	780,702	-	35,250	14,791	11,525
1970	1,679,538	1,080,002	102,958	342,743	153,935	-	812,314	754,667	-	31,667	14,280	11,700
1969	1,678,342	1,049,627	102,180	383,329	143,206	-	750,140	700,692	-	26,396	12,483	10,569
1968	1,730,522	1,028,568	90,004	479,816	132,134	-	693,533	654,141	-	22,271	11,701	5,420
1967	1,615,962	988,463	72,535	444,913	110,051	-	607,527	578,508	-	17,847	10,436	736
1966	1,463,283	931,239	62,654	376,598	92,792	-	548,182	522,957	-	15,194	8,887	1,144
1965	1,292,433	899,301	54,364	261,283	77,485	-	512,653	489,043	-	13,659	8,322	1,629

1 License year from September 1 to August 31.
2 License year from January 1 to December 31.
3 Includes free licenses to disabled veterans: 850-1965; 960-1968; 1,136-1969; 1,726-1970. Free licenses to soldiers on leave: 16,702-1968; 17,973-1969; 16,088-1970. These figures are included under Resident Licenses for 1968 to 1972
4 Includes senior resident licenses (issued at reduced rate for residents of age 65): 43,036-1965; 45,345-1966; 49,370-1967; 52,486-1968; 55,210-1969; 69,807-1970; 60,449-1971; 53,638-1972; 67,547-1973; 71,743-1974; 76,597-1975; 79,688-1976; 81,368-1977; 82,691-1978; 73,535-1979; 69,884-1980.
5 Refers to senior residents, age 65 and over who have purchased a lifetime license for $10.00.
6 License issued to disabled veterans.
7 Exclude licenses unsettled by Department of Revenue, Miscellaneous License Division at date of annual compilation: 11,498-1965.

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education and Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 198
PHEASANTS, RABBITS, AND DUCKS RELEASED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA GAME COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1981

County	Total	Game released by the Pennsylvania Game Commission		
		Pheasants	Rabbits	Ducks
Total	293,027	279,419	1,450	12,158
Adams	4,821	4,721	-	100
Allegheny	4,867	4,777	-	90
Armstrong	6,190	5,960	-	230
Beaver	4,252	4,252	-	-
Bedford	7,391	7,191	-	200
Berks	5,385	5,185	-	200
Blair	4,538	4,148	190	200
Bradford	4,420	3,820	-	600
Bucks	2,730	2,670	-	60
Butler	7,330	6,930	-	400
Cambria	4,995	4,779	-	216
Cameron	550	550	-	-
Carbon	3,738	3,738	-	-
Centre	4,780	4,730	-	50
Chester	2,700	2,700	-	-
Clarion	7,218	7,218	-	-
Clearfield	2,560	2,510	-	50
Clinton	1,500	1,500	-	-
Columbia	6,499	6,489	10	-
Crawford	13,379	11,065	-	2,314
Cumberland	4,511	4,361	-	150
Dauphin	3,709	3,537	72	100
Delaware	-	-	-	-
Elk	1,818	1,498	-	320
Erie	12,270	11,820	-	450
Fayette	5,267	5,108	-	159
Forest	1,140	940	-	200
Franklin	4,079	4,079	-	-
Fulton	2,179	2,079	-	100
Greene	5,034	4,904	-	130
Huntingdon	7,106	6,748	8	350
Indiana	6,503	5,982	471	50
Jefferson	4,290	4,290	-	-
Juniata	2,728	2,578	-	150
Lackawanna	2,860	2,760	-	100
Lancaster	7,339	7,248	91	-
Lawrence	4,250	3,950	-	300
Lebanon	2,110	2,080	-	30
Lehigh	3,087	3,087	-	-
Luzerne	6,260	6,060	-	200
Lycoming	5,491	5,241	-	250
McKean	2,566	2,047	-	519
Mercer	8,033	7,485	148	400
Mifflin	2,379	2,079	-	300
Monroe	2,760	2,760	-	-
Montgomery	3,230	3,170	-	60
Montour	3,417	3,417	-	-
Northampton	3,141	3,094	47	-
Northumberland	3,850	3,850	-	-
Perry	4,806	4,656	-	150
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-
Pike	2,030	1,630	-	400
Potter	2,050	1,850	-	200
Schuylkill	5,170	4,760	210	200
Snyder	2,279	2,079	-	200
Somerset	6,644	6,283	171	190
Sullivan	1,200	1,100	-	100
Susquehanna	3,885	3,685	-	200
Tioga	3,863	3,663	-	200
Union	1,978	1,978	-	-
Venango	6,410	3,410	-	-
Warren	5,587	5,437	-	150
Washington	6,589	6,459	-	130
Wayne	2,400	2,100	-	300
Westmoreland	9,870	9,710	-	160
Wyoming	2,130	1,930	-	200
York	5,886	5,554	32	300

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education.

TABLE 199
TROUT, SALMON, AND WARMWATER FISH STOCKED BY PENNSYLVANIA FISH COMMISSION, FEDERAL HATCHERIES, AND FISH OBTAINED FROM OTHER AGENCIES, BY COUNTY: 1981

[For fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Total, warmwater, trout and salmon	Trout and salmon		Warmwater				
		Legal size	Fingerling	Bass	Muskellunge, pickerel, pike, and shad	Walleye	Panfish	Forage fish
Total	36,947,880	5,355,898	3,038,482	175,400	2,902,202	24,909,705	270,093	296,100
Adams	68,705	29,430	38,575	-	-	-	700	-
Allegheny	127,360	120,500	-	-	4,600	-	2,250	-
Armstrong	74,475	60,900	4,625	-	9,050	-	-	-
Beaver	65,850	60,150	-	-	5,400	-	300	-
Bedford	77,870	64,860	4,060	-	-	8,080	-	-
Berks	242,915	121,685	14,100	32,000	10,100	-	65,033	-
Blair	173,110	78,250	89,700	-	-	4,000	1,160	-
Bradford	60,925	48,900	10,025	-	2,000	-	-	-
Bucks	330,920	64,375	3,025	-	8,270	91,000	4,250	10,000
Butler	2,060,078	63,100	-	-	3,200	2,000,478	1,300	-
Cambria	146,820	110,000	14,250	5,000	7,500	37,000	-	-
Cameron	83,428	60,400	3,025	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	109,075	64,100	3,025	-	-	37,900	4,050	-
Centre	167,863	119,450	47,050	-	1,350	-	13	-
Chester	107,555	77,305	13,575	-	4,300	10,350	7,500	-
Clarion	30,100	27,600	-	-	1,750	-	750	-
Clearfield	101,630	90,655	8,275	-	2,700	-	-	-
Clinton	137,200	126,650	10,550	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	88,630	44,860	41,550	-	1,220	1,000	-	-
Crawford	3,125,175	76,500	-	11,000	17,450	3,015,000	1,025	4,100
Cumberland	212,819	115,765	94,650	-	2,904	-	-	-
Dauphin	160,315	133,790	23,550	-	2,025	-	950	-
Delaware	101,425	90,100	2,525	-	1,090	-	7,800	-
Elk	258,298	130,023	119,775	-	8,500	-	-	-
Erie	1,515,519	207,000	1,258,319	11,500	31,200	7,200	300	-
Fayette	91,200	83,600	-	-	-	7,000	600	-
Forest	2,096,747	84,272	9,525	-	3,450	2,000,000	-	-
Franklin	172,375	83,950	88,425	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	49,725	39,700	10,025	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	22,850	16,700	-	-	150	6,000	-	-
Huntingdon	321,571	93,508	172,433	54,950	-	-	-	-
Indiana	34,625	31,250	-	-	2,500	-	875	-
Jefferson	80,565	54,790	25,125	-	-	-	650	-
Juniata	2,539,750	27,000	7,550	-	2,509,700	-	-	-
Lackawanna	122,350	101,200	-	-	1,150	20,000	-	-
Lancaster	125,925	95,100	22,175	-	500	1,050	2,100	-
Lawrence	120,640	65,340	54,650	-	-	-	650	-
Lebanon	78,300	60,300	13,600	4,000	400	-	-	-
Lehigh	197,250	94,325	96,075	-	1,080	3,500	300	-
Luzerne	243,625	175,375	17,000	1,500	1,150	15,800	3,000	30,000
Lycoming	181,965	153,150	13,375	-	1,900	12,540	1,000	-
Mckean	125,590	106,590	16,100	-	1,650	-	1,250	-
Mercer	7,079,775	78,300	1,025	-	-	7,000,000	450	-
Mifflin	52,600	42,600	10,000	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	89,575	75,050	13,025	-	1,200	-	300	-
Montgomery	61,900	60,100	-	-	1,250	-	550	-
Montour	16,900	11,100	-	5,000	800	-	-	-
Northampton	88,625	80,500	-	-	-	6,600	1,525	-
Northumberland	61,175	46,400	13,550	-	1,225	-	-	-
Perry	77,625	50,800	20,100	-	725	-	-	-
Philadelphia	10,339,650	37,500	-	-	300	10,300,000	1,850	-
Pike	137,300	55,200	40,000	32,250	6,650	3,000	-	-
Potter	241,780	180,180	61,600	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	256,425	80,175	160,400	2,000	1,400	3,000	19,450	-
Snyder	26,485	24,200	1,525	-	760	-	-	-
Somerset	740,135	119,935	174,550	1,500	210,000	250,500	17,650	17,000
Sullivan	45,925	39,150	5,050	-	-	-	725	-
Susquehanna	76,200	53,900	20,800	-	200	800	500	-
Tioga	340,325	87,000	46 125	15,000	3,200	-	89,000	100,000
Union	54,700	54,700	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	206,450	45,900	10,050	-	4,500	-	-	135,000
Warren	186,413	135,955	36,455	-	12,993	-	-	-
Washington	92,140	79,140	-	-	750	12,250	-	-
Wayne	150,750	77,650	35,000	-	3,800	34,300	-	-
Westmoreland	139,627	122,400	-	2,700	-	6,887	7,640	-
Wyoming	59,700	59,700	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	182,600	104,560	31,450	-	10,350	14,000	22,150	-

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 200
BOAT REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1974 TO 1981

[Only boats propelled by machinery are required to register]

County	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974
Total	188,185	183,536	170,989	167,575	168,394	162,349	152,717	142,087
Adams	1,070	1,057	968	927	863	873	831	819
Allegheny	22,144	21,584	20,296	19,845	20,023	19,525	18,518	17,338
Armstrong	1,937	1,892	1,754	1,709	1,772	1,799	1,728	1,647
Beaver	4,751	4,727	4,363	4,245	4,255	4,093	3,874	3,744
Bedford	853	886	852	839	814	782	717	524
Berks	4,557	4,199	3,565	3,343	3,317	3,205	3,108	2,853
Blair	3,258	3,208	3,067	3,040	3,158	2,898	2,580	2,178
Bradford	998	977	923	873	876	858	840	801
Bucks	7,718	7,598	7,201	7,118	7,056	6,574	5,916	5,262
Butler	4,585	4,504	4,093	3,981	4,038	3,923	3,702	3,648
Cambria	3,623	3,558	3,319	3,177	3,125	2,961	2,677	2,384
Cameron	119	112	108	97	90	81	78	72
Carbon	1,564	1,576	1,506	1,458	1,442	1,398	1,332	1,232
Centre	1,645	1,607	1,495	1,471	1,488	1,466	1,427	1,378
Chester	2,580	2,511	2,351	2,293	2,244	2,042	1,765	1,539
Clarion	1,106	1,073	1,000	925	870	836	788	729
Clearfield	1,442	1,427	1,296	1,235	1,238	1,142	1,022	915
Clinton	870	842	783	730	739	698	674	602
Columbia	1,505	1,508	1,438	1,412	1,414	1,337	1,277	1,118
Crawford	3,742	3,755	3,499	3,429	3,367	3,340	3,219	3,030
Cumberland	3,802	3,620	3,379	3,357	3,318	3,199	3,028	2,861
Dauphin	5,106	4,855	4,490	4,460	4,481	4,423	4,298	4,157
Delaware	3,066	3,051	2,870	3,052	3,215	3,242	3,113	3,018
Elk	548	531	509	484	490	483	421	397
Erie	7,372	7,576	6,989	6,766	6,844	6,542	6,105	5,765
Fayette	2,156	2,142	1,937	1,861	1,870	1,744	1,619	1,468
Forest	220	204	201	199	203	210	202	202
Franklin	1,413	1,367	1,212	1,103	1,024	903	823	753
Fulton	212	210	186	176	178	158	131	99
Greene	596	587	528	501	514	506	438	331
Huntingdon	1,316	1,352	1,292	1,319	1,345	1,267	943	487
Indiana	1,611	1,567	1,437	1,424	1,469	1,438	1,321	1,193
Jefferson	827	800	760	711	717	668	627	600
Juniata	469	472	428	393	376	344	282	263
Lackawanna	4,822	4,744	4,552	4,467	4,385	4,212	3,938	3,686
Lancaster	3,971	3,728	3,415	3,409	3,567	3,441	3,308	3,239
Lawrence	2,850	2,805	2,660	2,646	2,755	2,660	2,640	2,572
Lebanon	1,544	1,461	1,288	1,259	1,224	1,180	1,074	959
Lehigh	4,693	4,645	4,326	4,261	4,186	4,009	3,759	3,434
Luzerne	7,271	7,129	6,802	6,633	6,624	6,363	6,020	5,607
Lycoming	2,829	2,786	2,546	2,482	2,557	2,470	2,328	2,039
McKean	1,197	1,152	1,033	1,000	1,024	1,018	952	833
Mercer	4,232	4,181	3,963	3,951	4,214	4,210	4,129	4,104
Mifflin	1,191	1,138	1,036	954	974	881	783	665
Monroe	1,514	1,447	1,269	1,194	1,147	1,068	973	888
Montgomery	5,999	5,993	5,634	5,650	5,635	5,331	4,910	4,458
Montour	395	393	365	363	351	366	339	338
Northampton	4,693	4,627	4,234	4,189	4,092	3,918	3,580	3,239
Northumberland	2,106	2,057	1,898	1,905	1,963	1,961	1,907	1,785
Perry	1,195	1,167	1,068	1,032	1,013	925	869	810
Philadelphia	4,190	4,209	4,070	4,098	4,298	4,240	4,080	3,852
Pike	1,014	988	959	910	894	890	823	741
Potter	201	178	167	161	156	125	108	105
Schuylkill	2,697	2,619	2,431	2,357	2,280	2,187	2,055	1,860
Snyder	992	988	893	908	931	910	870	854
Somerset	1,491	1,393	1,318	1,211	1,217	1,143	1,029	903
Sullivan	118	112	91	94	84	91	91	79
Susquehanna	802	813	792	793	766	771	736	692
Tioga	547	330	300	300	290	256	232	193
Union	757	722	676	669	671	646	632	561
Venango	2,296	2,287	2,143	2,044	2,031	2,082	2,019	1,927
Warren	1,231	1,195	1,113	1,071	1,129	1,127	1,115	1,077
Washington	3,794	3,704	3,405	3,289	3,252	3,072	2,876	2,632
Wayne	1,354	1,340	1,292	1,302	1,291	1,235	1,141	1,086
Westmoreland	6,583	6,350	5,848	5,639	5,607	5,283	4,923	4,548
Wyoming	826	815	778	798	794	813	782	761
York	6,042	5,803	5,387	5,424	5,549	5,456	5,283	5,053
Out-of-state	3,362	3,303	3,142	3,145	3,136	3,066	2,989	2,919

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Waterways, Boat Registration and Marine Services.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-7532

1980 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

1980 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

1980 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

1980 Statistics for Water Utilities.

1980 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Mass Transit Systems. (717) 787-7541

Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Licensing. (717) 787-8797

Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis. (717) 787-7350/3393

Bureau of Strategic Planning (717) 787-6796

Comptroller's Office (717) 783-0372

Fiscal Systems Management Center (717) 787-6110

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Energy Policy and Planning. (717) 783-0220

The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, 1960-1979, March 1982.

(4) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section. (717) 787-3676

(5) Pennsylvania Public Television Network Audience Research Project. (814) 865-7679

(6) Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller. (717) 939-9551

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Aviation, Flight Services Division.

(3) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Bureau of Rail Transportation.

(4) Civil Aeronautics Board.

(5) Interstate Commerce Commission.

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Census of Transportation. Quinquennial.

(7) U.S. Department of Transportation

Federal Aviation Administration.

Federal Highway Administration.

Federal Railroad Administration.

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.

(8) U.S. Federal Communications Commission.

(9) American Public Transit Association, Washington, DC.

(10) Association of American Railroads, Washington, DC.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Reportable Accident. Data from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis are for reportable accidents only. A reportable accident is one involving death, injury, or property damage to any one vehicle to the extent towing is required. These data are compiled from standardized report forms which are completed by Municipal or State Police and are sent directly to the Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 201
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC TELEVISION NETWORK AVERAGE WEEKLY AUDIENCE: 1982

[In thousands. As of February. In-State only.]

Station	TV households	Television audience in Pennsylvania only				
		Persons	Persons by age and sex			
			2+	2-11	Men 18+	Women 18+
Total	1,762	3,405	3,405	763	1,031	1,305
WHYY/Philadelphia	796	1,541	1,541	351	394	596
WQED/Pittsburgh	360	720	700	172	243	285
WVIA/Wilkes-Barre/Scranton	211	418	418	80	141	193
WITF/Hershey	147	290	290	60	94	116
WPSX/University Park	106	215	215	43	61	80
WLVT/Allentown/Bethlehem	79	146	146	43	53	47
WQLN/Erie	41	75	75	14	25	32

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

All figures based upon the Nielsen Station Index Plus (NSI +) System.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Television Network Audience Research Project.

TABLE 202
ELECTRIC, GAS, TELEPHONE, AND WATER UTILITIES -- NUMBER OF UTILITIES, INVESTMENT, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENSES, EMPLOYEES, AND WAGES AND SALARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1980

	Selected utility statistics, by year										
	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970
Electric utilities											
Number of utilities	60	60	62	62	64	64	65	66	66	65	64
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$9,731	$9,238	$8,779	$8,300	$7,720	$6,708	$6,342	$5,911	$5,342	$4,749	$4,393
Total metered customers (in thousands)	4,651	4,617	4,567	4,501	4,456	4,396	4,334	4,264	4,208	4,141	4,092
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$5,173	$4,439	$4,033	$3,702	$3,259	$3,004	$2,597	$2,003	$1,783	$1,593	$1,313
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$3,748	$3,089	$2,720	$2,390	$2,144	$1,949	$1,737	$1,265	$1,121	$1,021	$869
Number of employees	31,123	31,146	30,800	30,211	29,721	29,472	31,013	30,671	30,226	29,759	29,536
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$759	$692	$663	$567	$514	$481	$447	$414	$387	$349	$331
Gas utilities											
Number of utilities	56	57	58	57	56	58	64	66	66	69	69
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$1,812	$1,694	$1,664	$1,455	$1,496	$1,435	$1,586	$1,422	$1,363	$1,250	$1,181
Total metered customers (in thousands)	2,345	2,313	2,301	2,305	2,297	2,312	2,312	2,310	2,338	2,309	2,297
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$2,619	$2,127	$2,104	$1,804	$1,601	$1,278	$1,156	$1,001	$1,005	$937	$811
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$2,262	$1,829	$1,779	$1,525	$1,278	$1,044	$935	$781	$810	$731	$602
Number of employees	11,936	11,780	12,603	10,291	12,471	12,267	12,829	14,137	14,539	14,439	14,495
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$240	$227	$260	$248	$182	$166	$157	$161	$154	$141	$134
Telephone utilities											
Number of utilities	59	60	60	60	63	63	63	63	65	78	75
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$5,906	$5,665	$4,966	$4,611	$4,270	$4,002	$3,650	$3,322	$3,077	$2,796	$2,526
Total metered customers (in thousands)	4,737	4,677	4,681	4,594	4,542	4,425	4,356	4,304	4,194	4,080	4,002
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$2,407	$2,246	$2,017	$1,782	$1,683	$1,493	$1,364	$1,229	$1,126	$988	$907
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$1,871	$1,443	$1,287	$1,164	$1,055	$946	$849	$771	$713	$632	$570
Number of employees	41,866	41,941	41,293	41,908	42,864	43,353	44,718	44,635	44,665	44,379	44,372
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$930	$858	$770	$711	$654	$600	$558	$512	$480	$414	$376
Water utilities											
Number of utilities	917	922	920	932	923	925	931	932	936	842	832
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$2,421	$2,311	$2,221	$2,093	$1,953	$1,908	$1,830	$1,781	$1,676	$1,765	$1,557
Total metered customers (in thousands)	2,708	2,684	2,658	2,639	2,530	2,573	2,583	2,481	2,444	2,420	2,397
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$416	$309	$354	$330	$296	$277	$256	$244	$231	$216	$202
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$315	$290	$263	$242	$213	$188	$173	$161	$149	$128	$119
Number of employees	7,466	7,409	7,527	7,434	7,429	7,402	7,589	7,923	7,931	7,817	7,833
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$107	$95	$91	$83	$75	$70	$65	$61	$59	$56	$52

[1] Figures for water utilities are undepreciated investment.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 203
EMPLOYEES, SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, KILOWATT-HOURS AND SALES STATISTICS FOR PRIVATE, MUNICIPAL AND COOPERATIVE ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 AND 1979

Item	All electric utilities		Private		Municipal		Co-operative	
	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979
Number of electric utilities	60	60	12	12	34	34	14	14
Net investment in electric plant (in millions)	$9,733	$9,238	$9,322	$9,081	$30	$29	$381	$128
Number of employees	31,123	31,146	30,215	30,230	235	238	673	678
Male	26,351	26,640	25,669	25,950	181	179	501	511
Female	4,772	4,506	4,546	4,280	54	59	172	167
Wages and salaries (in thousands)	$758,627	$682,348	$742,770	$668,001	$2,765	$2,730	$13,092	$11,617
Male	684,214	619,756	670,888	607,661	2,359	2,299	10,967	9,796
Female	74,413	62,592	71,882	60,340	406	431	2,125	1,821
Number of customers (in thousands)[1]	4,683	4,617	4,464	4,402	69	68	150	147
Number of kilowatt-hours sold (in millions)	99,732	101,610	97,379	99,279	419	908	1,434	1,423
Sales to consumers (in millions)	$4,864	$4,190	$4,746	$4,085	$40	$38	$78	$67
Average cost per kilowatt-hour to consumers (in dollars)	$.0488	$.0412	$.0487	$.0411	$.0441	$.0432	$.0543	$.0470

[1] Does not include data for portions of Pennsylvania generating stations by out-of-state electric utilities.
[2] Ultimate consumers, including residential, rural, commercial, industrial, public and others (i.e., privately owned, municipal and co-operative utilities).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1980 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

TABLE 204
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 AND 1979

[In thousands of dollars]

Revenue and expenses	Total		Type of electric utility: Private		Municipal		Co-operative	
	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979
Operating revenue, total	$5,172,648	$4,438,147[R]	$4,998,560	$4,286,836	$43,868	$40,713	$130,220	$110,598
Sales to consumers	4,864,255	4,190,225	4,745,943	4,084,772	40,482	38,890	77,830	66,863
Sales to other electric utilities	220,810	175,644[R]	169,675	133,043	-	-	51,135	42,601
Others[1]	87,583	72,278	82,942	69,021	3,386	2,123	1,255	1,134
Operating expenses, total	3,747,952	3,008,247[R]	3,591,009	2,873,205	38,084	34,392	118,859	100,650
Generation	2,367,515	1,862,700[R]	2,362,439	1,862,639	76	61	-	-
Purchased power	312,749	172,790[R]	190,901	70,393	30,922	27,582	90,926	74,815
Transmission and distribution	293,363	255,141[R]	278,296	241,968	3,125	2,999	11,942	10,173
Depreciation & amortization	386,385	371,137[R]	380,377	365,724	847	793	5,161	4,620
Others	392,940	346,480[R]	378,996	332,481	3,114	2,957	10,830	11,042
Net operating revenue	1,424,696	1,429,900[R]	1,407,551	1,413,631	5,784	6,321	11,361	9,948
Non-operating revenue	237,164	193,621[R]	231,116	188,480	1,670	1,593	4,378	3,548
Non-operating expenses[2]	528,216	448,838	521,948	443,705	2,911	2,114	3,357	3,019
Net income, before taxes	1,133,644	1,174,683[R]	1,116,719	1,158,406	4,543	5,800	12,382	10,477
Taxes	612,118	538,239	510,253	535,877	1,032	1,655	833	707
Net income, after taxes	521,526	636,444[R]	606,466	622,529	3,511	4,145	11,549	9,770

R Revised figure.

[1] Includes rental of electrical facilities, sale of steam, discounts forfeited, penalties, and other miscellaneous operating revenue.
[2] Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold and incidental income.
[3] Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1980 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

TABLE 205
PLANT IN SERVICE, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, NUMBER OF TELEPHONES AND NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS FOR TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 AND 1979

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	Total		American Telephone & Telegraph Co.		Bell Telephone Company		Independent telephone companies	
	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979
Number of telephone companies	59	60	1	1	1	1	55	58
Telephone plant, in service, including land	$7,346,572	$6,996,933R	$508,573	$497,814	$5,280,766	$5,076,324	$1,557,233	$1,422,795R
Less: Depreciation reserve	1,441,308	1,332,183	123,655	37,831	955,693	959,856	311,107	334,496
Net investment	5,905,193	5,664,750R	385,018	459,983	4,424,133	4,147,819	1,246,037	1,067,574R
Capital expenditures	889,403	962,077	38,579	147,279	686,701	633,753	156,073	180,045
Number of employees	41,866	41,941	1,962	1,971	31,616	31,530	8,288	8,440
Male	22,433	22,607	1,242	1,271	16,173	16,231	5,018	5,105
Female	19,433	19,334	720	700	15,444	15,299	3,270	3,335
Wages and salaries	$930,016	$867,033	$46,939	$44,000	$736,327	$677,964	$146,750	$145,069
Male	577,721	523,307	29,603	26,160	442,001	402,799	106,234	94,351
Female	352,290	324,526	17,336	15,840	293,326	239,268	41,476	39,418
Number of telephone exchanges	1,329	1,329	11	11	907	903	447	447
Number of telephones in use (thousands)[1]	9,880	9,747R	11	11	7,956	7,822	1,902	1,871R
Number of telephone subscribers (thousands)[2]	4,737	4,677	11	11	3,692	3,565	1,034	1,101
Number of business subscribers (thousands)[3]	618	500	11	11	361	355	167	145
Number of residential subscribers (thousands)[4]	4,219	4,177			3,240	3,211	679	966

R Revised figure.

[1] Includes two subsidiaries owned and operated by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company in Pennsylvania, the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company).
[2] While wholly owned by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, the Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania is a separate operating company.
[3] Does not operate exchanges. Operations of these companies consist of operating interstate and international toll lines.
[4] Includes extension phones.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1980 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

TABLE 206
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY AND INDEPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 AND 1979

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Revenues and expenses	Total[1]		Bell Telephone Company		Independent telephone companies	
	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979
Operating revenues, total	$2,406,993	$2,246,737	$1,965,753	$1,840,293	$441,238	$406,444
Revenue from local service[2]	1,179,490	1,117,305	975,733	909,767	203,756	207,542
Revenue from toll service[3]	1,106,758	1,004,957	933,987	831,196	172,771	173,761
Other operating revenues[4]	121,755	104,480	106,560	99,330	15,195	13,650
Operating expenses, total	1,670,861	1,642,426	1,297,780	1,193,886	373,081	448,571
Maintenance expenses	487,765	466,561	401,401	375,270	86,364	91,291
Other operating expenses	816,226	666,870	633,119	523,651	183,107	143,219
Depreciation and amortization	365,870	318,995	262,760	244,734	103,110	94,061
Non-operating revenue[5]	8,758	9,083	3,716	4,799	5,042	4,284
Non-operating expenses[6]	196,561	159,711	146,810	115,107	49,751	44,604
Net income, before taxes	648,329	652,683	525,308	534,556	123,443	118,127
Taxes	374,445	371,674	305,097	305,810	69,348	65,865
Net income, after taxes	273,884	230,709	220,209	228,746	53,595	52,262

[1] Does not include the American Telephone and Telegraph Company or its two owned and operated subsidiaries in Pennsylvania (the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company), because the business of these companies is interstate and international and therefore not accounted for by state.
[2] Includes long distance calls and public pay telephones.
[3] Includes rental of telephone facilities, telegraph commissions, directory advertising and sales, and other miscellaneous operating revenues less any uncollectible revenue.
[4] Includes dividends, interest received, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.
[5] Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1980 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

TABLE 207
INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND NET INCOME FOR SEWER AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1975 TO 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	All sewer authorities					
	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
Number of sewer authorities	593	595	592	580	578	573
Gross investment	$2,513,397	$2,261,053	$2,075,446	$1,829,433	$1,882,173	$1,523,030
Capital expenditures	$131,389	$140,221	$135,097	$126,690	$366,064	$158,026
Number of employees	3,855	3,748	3,573	4,400	3,506	3,188
Wages and salaries	$49,333	$44,294	$38,984	$49,642	$31,170	$27,598
Number of customers	1,973,735	1,914,146	1,846,259	1,195,702	1,750,062	1,698,153
Residential	1,809,173	1,755,025	1,694,962	1,751,247	1,599,001	1,568,902
All others	164,562	159,121	151,297	164,455	151,061	129,251
Operating revenue	$237,574	$223,337	$215,958	$183,919	$166,192	$142,787
Operating expenses	$186,464	$162,678	$148,714	$120,268	$106,385	$96,430
Non-operating revenue	$52,616	$50,579	$42,351	$38,518	$29,264	$33,307
Non-operating expenses	$68,194	$66,523	$60,949	$64,166	$55,394	$47,527
Net income	$35,432	$44,715	$48,646	$38,003	$23,677	$32,137

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1980 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

TABLE 208
INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, QUANTITY OF WATER SOLD, REVENUE, EXPENSES AND NET INCOME FOR WATER UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF UTILITY: 1978 TO 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

	All utilities			Private			Municipal			Municipal authority		
	1980	1979	1978	1980	1979	1978	1980	1979	1978	1980	1979	1978
Number of utilities	917	922	920	326	331	331	194	197	199	397	394	390
Gross investment	$2,421,321	$2,310,648	$2,221,351	$697,293	$686,590	$655,423	$645,106	$615,677	$593,080	$1,078,922	$1,008,381	$972,848
Capital expenditures	$88,342	$74,178	$70,175	$7,097	$7,580	$6,978	$25,859	$16,435	$18,786	$55,386	$50,163	$44,411
Number of employees	7,466	7,469	7,522	2,227	2,276	2,297	2,014	1,949	1,941	3,225	3,244	3,284
Wages and salaries	$106,935	$94,767	$98,131	$35,210	$33,082	$30,951	$30,635	$24,281	$32,786	$41,090	$37,404	$34,394
Number of metered customers	2,707,758	2,684,482	2,658,417	775,353	774,116	764,372	871,096	870,967	871,388	1,061,309	1,039,399	1,022,657
Residential	2,336,601	2,315,056	2,283,901	716,016	715,128	705,736	638,045	637,845	639,205	982,540	962,083	938,960
All others	371,157	369,426	374,516	59,337	58,988	58,636	233,051	233,122	232,183	78,769	77,316	83,697
Amount of metered water sold (in millions of gallons)	418,923	418,909	450,057	123,515	124,778	127,565	138,484	135,038	141,789	156,924	159,093	180,703
Residential	199,648	192,701	221,266	48,439	47,175	47,356	76,013	72,100	77,834	75,196	73,426	96,076
All others	219,275	226,208	228,791	75,076	77,603	80,209	62,471	62,938	63,955	81,728	85,667	84,627
Number of unmetered customers	237,518	237,098	242,733	116,273	113,246	118,720	65,874	69,955	68,841	50,371	53,897	55,172
Amount of unmetered water sold (in millions of gallons)	59,553	61,267	35,636	40,764	40,020	15,414	11,181	12,067	11,695	7,608	8,980	8,527
Sales revenue from metered water	$365,337	$330,542	$314,339	$134,493	$125,530	$116,044	$91,574	$78,227	$81,315	$139,270	$126,785	$116,980
Residential	233,091	208,541	199,594	87,123	80,935	74,864	56,152	45,072	48,412	89,816	82,534	76,318
All others	132,246	122,001	114,745	47,370	44,595	41,180	35,422	33,155	32,903	49,454	44,251	40,662
Sales revenue from unmetered water	$32,604	$31,462	$29,085	$19,423	$18,194	$16,052	$5,092	$4,872	$4,737	$8,089	$8,396	$7,496
Other operating revenue	$16,839	$27,429	$10,937	$3,905	$2,693	$2,571	$7,213	$18,848	$3,005	$5,721	$5,888	$5,361
Operating revenue	$414,780	$389,433	$354,362	$157,821	$146,418	$135,467	$103,879	$101,946	$89,057	$153,080	$141,069	$129,838
Operating expenses	$314,661	$290,009	$263,229	$112,778	$103,550	$97,547	$85,959	$81,089	$71,666	$115,924	$105,370	$94,016
Non-operating revenue	$20,348	$18,016	$15,538	$1,928	$1,047	$1,211	$3,256	$2,714	$3,117	$15,165	$14,255	$11,210
Non-operating expenses	75,193	$66,125	$58,823	$25,545	$21,606	$20,213	$20,488	$16,525	$15,181	$29,160	$27,994	$23,429
Net income, after taxes	$45,275	$51,315	$47,848	$21,426	$22,309	$18,918	$688	$7,046	$5,327	$23,161	$21,960	$23,603

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1980 Statistics for Water Utilities in Pennsylvania.

TABLE 209
INVESTMENT, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, CONSUMERS, AMOUNT OF GAS SOLD, AND REVENUE AND EXPENSES OF NATURAL GAS UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 AND 1979

Item	1980	1979[1]
Number of utilities	56	57
Gross investment (thousands)	$2,470,654	$2,203,480
Less: Depreciation and depletion reserve (thousands)	658,709	609,065
Net investment (thousands)	1,811,945	1,594,415
Capital expenditures (thousands)	103,335	81,690
Number of employees	11,836	11,780
Wages and salaries (thousands)	$239,510	$221,632
Number of consumers (thousands)[2]	2,345	2,313
Amount of gas sold to consumers[3] (millions of cubic feet)	719,108	712,604
Revenue from sales to consumers (thousands)	$2,514,376	$2,059,976
Average revenue per thousand cubic feet of gas sold (dollars)	$3.50	$2.89

Revenue and expenses (in thousands of dollars)	1980	1979[1]
Operating revenue, total	$2,618,994	$2,126,962
Sales of gas	2,514,376	2,059,976
Sales to other utilities	86,244	63,523
Other operating revenue[4]	18,374	13,463
Operating expenses, total	2,261,564	1,824,868
Cost of production and for purchase	1,862,255	1,463,083
Transmission and distribution expenses	149,970	131,713
Depreciation and amortization	67,145	55,658
Other operating expenses	192,194	174,401
Net operating revenue	357,430	302,107
Non-operating revenue[5]	59,692	38,064
Non-operating expenses[6]	109,627	86,298
Net income, before taxes	307,495	253,873
Taxes	174,779	148,879
Net income, after taxes	132,716	104,994

[1] 1979 figures revised to exclude Columbia Gas Transmission Corporation.
[2] Does not include other gas utilities.
[3] Does not include quantity sold to other gas utilities.
[4] Includes discounts forfeited, oil sales, meter visits, penalties, and miscellaneous unbilled revenue.
[5] Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.
[6] Includes interest, carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1980 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

TABLE 210
NUMBER OF OPERATING PUBLIC UTILITIES REGULATED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION, BY TYPE: MAY 4, 1982, AND GROSS INTRASTATE OPERATING REVENUES: 1975 TO 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

	Total number of utilities[1]	Intrastate revenues						
		1981	1980[2]	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975[3]
Total	4,129	$11,368,738	$10,068,003	$8,968,583	$7,928,908	$7,180,076	$6,487,240	$5,778,398
TRANSPORTATION AND RELATED UTILITIES								
Railroads	43	339,488	313,124	295,083	239,294	232,848	194,768	197,993
Trucking companies	2,652	626,953	598,769	579,161	534,578	493,705	499,965	400,553
Bus companies	219	33,019	37,454	34,257	29,632	30,226	23,562	31,130
Taxi companies (call and demand)	685	54,244	55,972	50,948	46,064	47,515	48,653	46,563
Airways	4	167	133	177	820	10,973	9,478	8,429
Boats and ferries	6	107	96	69	80	79	67	101
Railway express	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	312
OTHER UTILITIES								
Electric	13	5,518,838	4,830,188	4,206,309	3,821,244	3,491,215	3,093,285	2,858,070
Gas (manufactured and natural)	44	2,544,010	2,159,876	1,796,612	1,536,428	1,387,867	1,174,170	920,430
Telephone	57	1,941,453	1,735,886	1,657,229	1,489,550	1,325,700	1,248,553	1,132,137
Telegraph	2	2,404	2,475	2,431	2,059	1,972	NA	NA
Water	297	186,126	163,401	143,758	133,095	124,306	115,421	109,077
Steam heat	6	100,767	99,863	69,186	66,335	65,257	63,391	62,002
Sewage disposal	55	1,281	1,363	1,397	1,425	1,197	1,664	1,503
Pipelines	8	24,379	23,752	23,009	21,690	22,096	21,717	19,096
Radio-Telephone	30	11,405	9,057	8,169	6,628	5,179	NA	NA

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Does not include 302 contract carriers by motor vehicle and 57 brokers.
[2] Does not include 275 contract carriers by motor vehicle and 46 brokers.
[3] Does not include 83 municipal corporations operating outside their corporate limits.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section.

TABLE 211
PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTION (ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL, CRUDE OIL, NATURAL GAS, AND HYDRO ELECTRICITY) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980

Year	Total primary energy production trillion Btu	Change from previous year Percent	Total coal trillion Btu	Total coal thousand tons	Anthracite coal trillion Btu	Anthracite coal thousand tons	Bituminous coal trillion Btu	Bituminous coal thousand tons
1980	2,232.3	-1.1	2,108.0	93,052	141.1	5,983	1,966.9	87,069
1979	2,256.1	10.3	2,128.4	94,002	114.1	4,835	2,014.3	89,167
1978	2,044.8	-7.1	1,920.6	85,381	118.5	5,038	1,802.1	80,343
1977	2,201.0	-1.3	2,079.1	91,483	117.3	5,061	1,961.8	86,422
1976	2,229.0	0.7	2,105.6	91,040	120.5	5,292	1,985.1	85,748
1975	2,213.4	2.7	2,091.6	90,108	131.7	5,629	1,959.9	84,479
1974	2,155.1	2.6	2,036.8	86,132	137.4	6,090	1,899.4	80,042
1973	2,103.1	0.7	1,989.7	83,090	145.8	6,293	1,843.9	76,797
1972	2,087.7	2.2	1,975.8	82,325	151.3	6,462	1,824.5	75,863
1971	2,043.3	-1.1	1,932.3	79,965	192.4	8,188	1,739.9	71,777
1970	2,301.1	-0.02	2,185.1	89,340	216.4	9,248	1,968.7	80,092
1969	2,301.6	0.9	2,184.8	88,351	238.0	10,166	1,946.8	78,185
1968	2,281.7	-4.9	2,154.8	86,740	257.4	11,025	1,897.4	75,715
1967	2,399.8	-3.3	2,261.8	90,653	271.6	11,552	1,990.2	79,101
1966	2,482.7	-1.1	2,348.8	93,481	288.1	12,031	2,060.7	81,450
1965	2,509.6	0.5	2,380.2	94,350	343.5	14,230	2,036.7	80,120
1964	2,498.2	5.0	2,370.4	93,847	398.7	16,525	1,917.7	77,322
1963	2,378.3	7.1	2,240.0	88,670	421.5	17,411	1,818.5	71,259
1962	2,221.5	2.3	2,081.6	82,144	402.3	16,496	1,679.3	65,648
1961	2,171.3	-5.0	2,019.0	79,678	403.1	16,507	1,615.9	63,171
1960	2,285.7	-	2,113.5	83,317	430.3	17,721	1,683.2	65,596

Year	Crude oil trillion Btu	Crude oil thousand barrels	Natural gas trillion Btu	Natural gas million cubic feet	Hydro electricity trillion Btu	Hydro electricity million Kwh
1980	17.1	2,940	99.5	97,439	7.7	734
1979	16.7	2,874	98.3	96,313	12.7	1,221
1978	16.7	2,887	99.6	97,763	7.9	759
1977	15.7	2,715	93.6	91,717	12.6	1,205
1976	17.5	3,019	91.2	89,386	14.7	1,415
1975	18.9	3,264	86.5	84,676	16.4	1,575
1974	20.2	3,478	84.6	82,637	14.5	1,392
1973	19.6	3,282	80.2	78,514	14.2	1,371
1972	20.0	3,441	76.0	73,958	15.9	1,533
1971	22.0	3,798	80.9	78,451	8.1	771
1970	23.7	4,093	79.2	76,841	13.1	1,251
1969	25.8	4,448	81.6	79,134	9.4	902
1968	24.1	4,160	90.7	87,987	12.1	1,168
1967	25.4	4,307	92.8	89,966	19.8	1,899
1966	25.2	4,337	93.9	90,914	14.8	1,425
1965	28.5	4,922	87.7	84,451	13.7	1,313
1964	29.7	5,113	84.1	82,165	13.3	1,267
1963	29.5	5,083	95.5	92,657	13.3	1,267
1962	30.8	5,302	93.2	90,053	15.9	1,504
1961	32.7	5,643	103.9	100,427	15.7	1,472
1960	34.9	6,009	117.9	113,928	19.4	1,809

Note: The reported Btu- content of all fuels except crude oil has varied historically. The values used in conversion for this table are those estimated by the U.S. Department of Energy for the respective years.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Energy Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, 1960-1979, March 1982.

TABLE 212
PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUEL (COAL, NATURAL GAS, HYDRO ELECTRIC POWER, NUCLEAR POWER, AND PETROLEUM): 1960 TO 1979

Year	Total primary consumption trillion Btu	Change from previous year Percent	Total coal[1] trillion Btu	Total coal[1] thousand tons	Natural gas trillion Btu	Natural gas billion cubic feet	Hydro electric power[2] trillion Btu	Hydro electric power[2] million kwh	Nuclear power trillion Btu	Nuclear power million kwh	Petroleum[3] trillion Btu	Petroleum[3] thousand barrels
1980	NA	-	NA	NA	728.4[P]	712[P]	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1979	4,136.9	3.0	1,719.9	70,176	754.2	741	12.8	1,222	202.4	18,796	1,447.6	259,964
1978	4,016.0	0.3	1,537.8	62,906	684.6	674	7.9	760	240.5	22,329	1,545.2	275,366
1977	4,004.1	-2.3	1,565.7	64,145	681.0	668	12.6	1,205	191.9	17,821	1,552.9	276,394
1976	4,099.0	5.9	1,709.2	69,078	727.1	714	14.7	1,416	181.4	16,425	1,466.6	261,893
1975	3,869.1	-1.7	1,686.9	68,568	666.8	654	16.4	1,576	174.8	15,869	1,324.2	236,999
1974	3,936.5	-5.0	1,672.8	67,486	732.7	716	14.5	1,393	78.1	6,938	1,438.4	255,439
1973	4,142.2	1.5	1,840.4	72,617	799.0	783	14.3	1,372	3.9	361	1,484.6	263,832
1972	4,080.5	4.0	1,720.3	67,766	851.3	829	15.9	1,533	3.1	288	1,489.9	264,856
1971	3,921.8	-0.7	1,678.7	66,056	827.0	802	8.2	779	4.8	445	1,403.1	248,688
1970	3,948.9	4.7	1,755.3	68,803	796.3	772	14.3	1,366	5.1	465	1,377.9	243,754
1969	3,772.7	0.1	1,676.8	65,203	789.7	766	9.6	916	4.6	415	1,292.0	229,179
1968	3,767.8	3.3	1,773.7	68,625	740.2	718	12.3	1,182	5.3	468	1,236.3	219,739
1967	3,647.3	-0.3	1,752.9	67,685	700.2	678	20.0	1,914	7.0	603	1,167.2	207,243
1966	3,657.7	2.7	1,798.6	69,060	699.5	677	15.0	1,443	6.1	525	1,138.5	201,609
1965	3,561.6	3.5	1,793.6	68,667	649.1	629	13.9	1,329	3.7	313	1,101.3	195,415
1964	3,440.0	6.6	1,732.8	66,463	628.4	609	13.4	1,281	0.3	25	1,065.1	188,976
1963	3,228.3	4.4	1,650.3	59,389	604.2	586	13.4	1,280	4.2	355	1,056.2	187,387
1962	3,093.6	3.4	1,476.6	56,596	568.7	550	16.0	1,514	3.7	320	1,028.6	182,530
1961	2,991.2	-3.8	1,433.3	54,850	547.7	529	15.9	1,489	3.5	305	990.8	176,082
1960	3,109.1	-	1,529.4	58,486	540.1	522	19.6	1,826	2.7	230	1,017.3	180,242

NA Not available.

P Preliminary.

[1] Includes anthracite, bituminous, and lignite.
[2] Includes industrial and utility production, and net imports of electricity.
[3] Excludes non-energy petroleum products. See source for details.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Energy Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, 1960-1979, March 1982.

TABLE 213
PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SECTOR (RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, TRANSPORTATION, AND ELECTRIC UTILITIES): 1960 TO 1979

[Trillion Btu]

Year	Total[1]	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Transportation	Electric utilities
1979	4,136.9	517.4	187.7	1,293.4	836.5	1,341.6
1978	4,016.0	534.2	241.1	1,090.0	854.7	1,296.0
1977	4,004.1	540.3	245.6	1,141.3	843.2	1,233.7
1976	4,099.0	559.4	268.5	1,248.3	827.0	1,195.8
1975	3,869.1	521.9	232.5	1,210.9	757.3	1,146.9
1974	3,936.5	531.9	256.9	1,308.9	766.9	1,072.1
1973	4,142.2	583.2	299.9	1,376.3	799.2	1,083.7
1972	4,080.5	604.7	302.0	1,355.6	755.2	1,033.1
1971	3,921.8	598.8	288.6	1,349.3	733.3	951.8
1970	3,948.9	589.8	275.8	1,492.8	705.5	885.0
1969	3,772.7	581.2	256.8	1,467.6	675.3	791.7
1968	3,767.8	572.6	253.8	1,538.2	664.5	738.7
1967	3,647.3	564.7	253.8	1,528.7	615.4	684.7
1966	3,657.7	547.4	248.8	1,624.3	578.7	658.5
1965	3,561.6	539.7	252.1	1,601.0	551.7	617.4
1964	3,440.0	536.1	249.1	1,521.4	546.9	586.6
1963	3,228.3	540.2	241.2	1,371.7	533.9	541.1
1962	3,093.6	539.9	243.1	1,279.5	512.4	519.0
1961	2,991.2	519.2	242.7	1,239.1	495.9	494.3
1960	3,109.1	526.3	255.5	1,318.6	517.2	491.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Excludes non-energy petroleum products, electricity sales, and electrical energy losses.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Energy Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, 1960-1979, March 1982.

TABLE 214
VEHICLE DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MONTH: 1981 AND 1980

[As of December 31]

Item	1981	1980	Absolute change	Percent change
Total	2,049	2,114	-65	-3.1
Pedestrians	318	350	-32	-9.1
Pedacyclists	36	32	4	12.5
Motorcyclists	165	194	-29	-14.9
Motor vehicle occupants	1,521	1,531	-10	-0.7
Other	9	7	2	28.6
Total	2,049	2,114	-65	-3.1
January	146	138	8	5.8
February	138	131	7	5.3
March	163	163	-	-
April	143	161	-18	-11.2
May	176	180	-4	-2.2
June	193	191	2	1.0
July	208	205	3	1.5
August	191	236	-45	-19.1
September	163	194	-31	-16.0
October	180	159	21	13.2
November	187	182	5	2.7
December	161	174	-13	-7.5
Total	2,049	2,114	-65	-3.1
Rural	1,057	1,132	-75	-6.6
Urban	992	982	10	1.0

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 215
ACCIDENTS BY TYPE OF HIGHWAY SYSTEM IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 AND 1980

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes]

Highway system	Total accidents		Fatal		Injury		Property damage	
	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980
Total	138,764	142,489	1,838	1,904	87,962	89,560	48,964	51,025
State highway and also municipal street	64,483	66,309	865	911	41,090	42,052	22,528	23,346
State highway and not municipal street	20,842	21,087	517	537	13,214	13,204	7,111	7,346
Municipal street or township road	43,341	45,356	325	324	27,843	28,846	15,173	16,186
County road	1,511	1,908	16	12	943	1,137	552	754
Private road or area	605	218	7	-	386	129	212	89
Pennsylvania Turnpike, main branch	1,044	1,017	14	17	582	558	448	442
Pennsylvania Turnpike, Northeast Extension	238	260	3	1	111	129	124	130
Interstate highways	6,700	6,334	91	97	3,793	3,505	2,816	2,732

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 216
MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS AND PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981 AND 1980

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes]

County	Number of accidents, by type: Total 1981	Total 1980	Involving fatalities 1981	Involving fatalities 1980	Involving number of injuries 1981	Involving number of injuries 1980	Property damage 1981	Property damage 1980	Number of persons killed in an accident 1981	Number of persons killed in an accident 1980	Number of persons injured in an accident 1981	Number of persons injured in an accident 1980
Total	138,764	142,480	1,838	1,904	87,962	89,560	48,964	51,025	2,049	2,114	131,301	133,716
Adams	924	878	14	19	568	559	342	300	18	20	835	821
Allegheny	15,203	15,613	136	174	8,982	9,190	6,085	6,249	151	187	13,047	13,370
Armstrong	761	808	12	10	508	491	241	307	17	12	807	790
Beaver	2,289	2,399	38	25	1,350	1,422	901	952	40	27	1,969	2,110
Bedford	547	629	9	14	350	378	188	237	12	14	580	595
Berks	4,461	4,420	45	57	2,623	2,546	1,793	1,817	47	62	3,772	3,736
Blair	1,675	1,863	20	31	1,078	1,146	577	686	24	37	1,571	1,679
Bradford	686	692	16	11	424	437	246	244	22	13	670	689
Bucks	7,031	7,732	64	94	4,332	4,803	2,635	2,835	77	102	6,535	7,313
Butler	2,019	2,067	33	25	1,205	1,301	781	741	35	27	1,853	1,977
Cambria	1,503	1,619	17	23	887	945	599	651	20	25	1,319	1,452
Cameron	81	105	3	2	48	71	30	32	3	2	71	110
Carbon	716	640	11	13	408	348	297	279	12	13	650	536
Centre	1,371	1,380	19	22	845	863	507	495	20	26	1,259	1,329
Chester	5,175	5,142	73	80	3,183	3,200	1,919	1,862	79	91	4,919	4,969
Clarion	585	566	11	8	367	340	207	218	11	8	558	526
Clearfield	1,110	1,218	22	16	722	771	366	431	23	20	1,146	1,227
Clinton	449	471	13	9	271	281	165	181	14	10	405	382
Columbia	722	657	19	9	482	410	221	238	21	9	714	630
Crawford	1,067	1,224	22	31	647	732	398	461	26	32	1,030	1,085
Cumberland	2,237	2,254	31	28	1,404	1,412	802	814	32	35	2,055	2,071
Dauphin	3,364	3,379	43	37	2,044	2,039	1,277	1,303	50	38	2,987	2,970
Delaware	6,003	5,853	48	50	3,810	3,570	2,145	2,233	51	53	5,673	5,256
Elk	392	437	15	11	237	248	140	178	16	13	364	367
Erie	3,525	4,070	51	54	2,313	2,608	1,161	1,408	58	62	3,380	3,939
Fayette	1,777	1,929	35	38	1,102	1,186	640	705	39	44	1,717	1,771
Forest	96	127	1	7	64	83	31	37	1	7	105	157
Franklin	1,398	1,533	30	25	829	927	539	581	30	26	1,240	1,334
Fulton	247	233	5	9	146	131	96	93	5	9	239	220
Greene	481	477	6	6	299	286	176	185	6	10	452	412
Huntingdon	471	503	12	14	283	321	176	168	14	14	430	501
Indiana	874	957	23	22	570	613	281	332	23	25	921	993
Jefferson	665	667	7	18	423	398	235	251	9	21	670	627
Juniata	212	216	2	8	130	150	80	58	4	8	231	216
Lackawanna	2,272	2,505	33	33	1,510	1,703	729	769	40	37	2,269	2,606
Lancaster	4,348	4,519	59	64	2,806	2,882	1,483	1,573	67	70	4,311	4,279
Lawrence	1,154	1,230	10	13	742	744	402	473	12	17	1,098	1,123
Lebanon	1,368	1,468	25	20	810	865	533	583	27	20	1,179	1,305
Lehigh	3,834	3,935	44	44	2,378	2,327	1,407	1,564	53	54	3,582	3,438
Luzerne	3,471	3,500	60	48	2,199	2,228	1,212	1,224	64	57	3,302	3,285
Lycoming	1,501	1,513	25	27	980	962	496	524	32	29	1,506	1,464
McKean	433	533	14	11	256	309	163	213	16	13	400	449
Mercer	1,825	1,914	23	29	1,082	1,095	720	790	27	35	1,684	1,690
Mifflin	564	597	14	10	354	383	196	204	16	10	529	551
Monroe	1,561	1,544	31	31	951	940	579	573	35	32	1,531	1,458
Montgomery	9,314	9,240	80	71	6,001	5,935	3,233	3,234	84	76	8,865	8,878
Montour	211	176	6	5	135	99	70	72	6	5	201	168
Northampton	2,746	2,702	35	31	1,733	1,688	978	983	38	36	2,565	2,494
Northumberland	842	904	27	19	513	557	302	328	30	23	740	811
Perry	470	494	10	11	296	324	164	159	11	13	464	502
Philadelphia	14,051	13,636	134	98	10,469	10,109	3,448	3,429	147	106	14,951	14,668
Pike	419	338	13	14	272	244	134	80	13	14	409	423
Potter	190	246	6	5	127	150	57	91	7	6	194	235
Schuylkill	1,598	1,665	29	35	1,021	1,015	548	615	29	39	1,570	1,546
Snyder	366	430	8	11	231	264	127	155	8	12	373	389
Somerset	921	899	19	22	593	557	309	320	22	24	949	883
Sullivan	94	105	3	6	59	65	32	34	3	6	91	98
Susquehanna	436	493	12	12	286	318	138	163	16	13	449	514
Tioga	434	448	15	15	291	286	128	147	21	18	440	439
Union	374	349	8	8	244	231	122	110	9	10	396	336
Venango	954	977	13	6	607	634	334	337	13	6	916	928
Warren	545	609	8	13	328	349	209	247	10	14	486	519
Washington	2,419	2,685	32	39	1,453	1,589	934	1,057	43	43	2,154	2,304
Wayne	405	397	13	10	283	290	109	97	15	12	478	454
Westmoreland	4,870	4,961	59	69	3,037	3,128	1,774	1,764	63	83	4,628	4,787
Wyoming	352	393	6	8	225	245	121	140	8	9	366	376
York	4,305	4,316	53	66	2,756	2,839	1,496	1,411	55	71	4,051	4,156

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 217
ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR MONITORING FREE FLOWING MOTOR VEHICLE SPEEDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1975 TO 1981

Item	Miles	Daily VMT (thou.)[1]	Number of vehicles measured	Number of monitoring sessions	Average speed (mph)	Median speed (mph)	85th percentile speed (mph)	Percent of motorists exceeding 55 (mph)	60 (mph)	65 (mph)
State total, 1975-1976			66,918	80	53.6	52.9	58.3	39	13	4
State total, 1976-1977			46,233	70	54.7	54.1	59.7	47	18	6
State total, 1977-1978			45,245	85	54.9	54.5	59.6	50	18	6
State total, 1978-1979			48,311	95	50.9	50.3	55.7	30	9	5
State total, 1979-1980			56,376	101	52.7	52.2	57.2	39	12	3
State total, 1980-1981	14,313	79,739	79,755	88	54.1	54.7	59.9	44	13	2
Urban interstate[2]	286	8,028	18,498	10	57.9	58.4	63.2	73	24	4
Urban other freeway & expressways	283	5,255	22,167	9	55.5	56.3	60.9	53	13	2
Urban other principal & minor arterials	1,654	13,172	7,037	12	49.9	50.6	56.2	18	4	1
Rural interstate	1,170	17,227	20,885	18	58.0	58.5	63.4	73	26	5
Rural other principal & minor arterials	6,089	28,384	10,626	29	52.9	53.4	58.9	32	8	1
Rural major collectors	4,831	7,673	542	10	52.1	52.9	58.8	79	6	2

[1] VMT Vehicle miles travelled.
[2] 1980/1981 Survey conducted on a functional class base.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Strategic Planning.

TABLE 218
PENNSYLVANIA MOTOR LICENSE FUND COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENT:
FISCAL YEARS 1979-80 AND 1980-81

[In thousands of dollars. Motor License fund comparative financial statement does not include aviation restricted revenues or program expenditures. This fund consists of money received from liquid fuels and fuel use taxes, licenses and fees on motor vehicles, Federal aid for highway purposes, and miscellaneous sources. This fund is used principally to finance the State's highway construction and maintenance activities and to aid local governments in their similar programs. This fund also bears the cost of highway-related activities such as licensing and other revenue collection, State Police, and traffic safety and driver's training functions]

	1980-81	1979-80	Increase or decrease 1979-80 vs. 1980-81
Motor License Fund Inflows			
Opening Balance	$-17,655	$3,681	$-21,336
State Road-User Revenues			
Liquid fuel taxes	553,429	560,941	-7,512
Motor licenses and fees	374,523	325,537	48,986
Other MLF revenues	52,688	46,112	6,576
Sub-total road-user revenues	980,640	932,590	48,050
Augmentations			
Federal aid-highway, safety and construction	210,740	115,997	94,743
Federal aid-maintenance	161,434	56,096	105,338
Federal aid-flood	9,076	23,605	-14,529
General fund appropriation	-	57,000	-57,000
Other contributions and miscellaneous sources	13,636	14,681	-1,045
Sub-total augmentations	394,886	267,379	127,507
Other Revenues			
Prior year lapses	7,560	4,994	2,566
Total available in MLF	1,365,431	1,208,644	156,787
Motor License Fund Out-Flows-"Fixed Obligations"			
Debt Service-Highway Bond Issues			
General Obligation bonds	167,436	167,807	-371
State Highway and Bridge Authority rentals	32,487	33,055	-568
Sub-total debt service	199,923	200,862	-939
Payments to municipalities	91,293	101,309	-10,016
Payments to Other Departments			
Treasury	13,602	10,319	3,283
State Police	100,221	94,605	5,616
Education	3,150	3,328	-178
Revenue	3,731	3,378	353
General Services	4,874	2,117	2,757
Sub-total payments to other departments	125,578	113,747	11,831
Department of Transportation refunds	974	899	75
Sub-total of Fixed Obligations	417,768	416,817	951
Balance Available After "Fixed" Obligations "Outflows"	947,663	791,827	155,836
Department of Transportation Operations and Program Outflows			
General government operations	22,316	22,408	-92
Safety administration and licensing	37,613	35,654	1,959
Highway and safety construction	279,092	196,433	82,659
Highway maintenance	615,096	554,987	60,109
Total Department operations and programs	954,117	809,482	144,635
Closing balance	-6,454	-17,655	11,201

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Fiscal and Systems Management Center.

TABLE 219
TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM CASH EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND COUNTY DURING FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 ON CURRENT AND PRIOR FISCAL YEAR APPROPRIATIONS

[In thousands of dollars. Includes expenditures from Motor License Fund, Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, Highway Beautification Fund, General Fund, Lottery Fund, and Aviation Revenues]

County	Highway project costs[1]	Highway maintenance costs[1]	Other highway program costs[1]	Payments to municipalities[2]	Payments to counties[3]	Costs by other departments[4]	Mass transit[5]	Aviation[6]
Total	$283,628	$633,508	$93,840	$91,693	$24,886	$290,885	$130,081	$8,640
Adams	15	5,244	1,252	724	146	1,904	15	-
Allegheny	50,257	64,875	2,843	8,766	3,478	33,596	21,078	742
Armstrong	10,763	11,018	1,670	970	170	6,344	1,838	2
Beaver	3,521	12,297	1,360	1,497	349	4,908	2,066	43
Bedford	5,059	5,957	1,755	766	122	3,524	7	-
Berks	5,579	9,649	2,303	2,432	755	5,345	885	32
Blair	16,121	4,935	932	955	365	6,013	286	4
Bradford	423	8,228	2,178	1,217	156	3,148	70	26
Bucks	1,293	15,424	2,166	2,987	335	5,728	6,599	-
Butler	1,751	14,421	1,781	1,394	269	5,061	10	37
Cambria	7,482	15,556	1,424	1,376	401	6,769	407	-
Cameron	229	1,843	243	94	18	525	68	-
Carbon	77	5,288	573	450	136	1,683	42	11
Centre	5,571	11,432	1,319	876	196	4,993	526	67
Chester	1,248	16,546	2,507	2,325	510	5,969	6,902	6
Clarion	1,835	7,150	1,282	720	97	2,859	-	-
Clearfield	1,274	13,520	1,844	1,022	196	4,606	143	5
Clinton	3,961	4,805	772	383	85	2,556	14	4
Columbia	2,163	7,885	1,213	716	143	3,127	69	-
Crawford	652	11,330	2,102	1,277	207	4,016	100	-
Cumberland	865	7,308	1,358	1,310	248	3,861	682	774
Dauphin	38,448	7,489	1,271	1,736	524	12,761	1,574	6,025
Delaware	2,946	9,717	986	3,166	816	4,600	6,635	-
Elk	224	5,536	645	392	76	1,773	1,198	22
Erie	8,134	18,382	1,846	2,145	602	8,024	748	87
Fayette	1,264	7,209	1,683	1,393	425	3,089	1,658	12
Forest	1	3,405	426	131	13	1,026	17	-
Franklin	566	5,566	1,366	993	213	2,245	69	21
Fulton	50	3,134	760	248	31	1,348	-	2
Greene	1,485	7,124	1,330	746	92	2,781	-	-
Huntingdon	6,525	4,572	1,353	606	108	3,142	-	-
Indiana	2,540	12,356	1,956	1,088	192	4,680	106	-
Jefferson	4,406	16,025	1,288	243	129	5,828	108	6
Juniata	21	2,928	802	308	46	1,059	22	-
Lackawanna	3,174	7,710	1,190	1,401	639	3,641	555	41
Lancaster	1,340	14,296	2,760	2,748	665	5,926	753	-
Lawrence	228	6,132	956	903	255	2,186	510	5
Lebanon	943	5,099	914	825	199	2,060	497	-
Lehigh	1,230	8,427	1,168	1,777	573	2,883	439	33
Luzerne	5,893	16,602	1,996	2,291	881	7,138	309	41
Lycoming	13,027	10,852	1,811	1,182	307	7,011	223	22
McKean	183	6,028	924	488	202	2,019	78	-
Mercer	1,740	10,196	1,741	1,298	282	3,936	439	2
Mifflin	255	3,586	561	404	116	1,370	143	3
Monroe	303	8,447	1,215	638	163	2,779	134	15
Montgomery	3,791	13,394	1,799	3,898	936	6,160	7,067	23
Montour	740	2,703	421	196	34	1,055	8	-
Northampton	914	5,378	1,169	1,716	468	2,509	426	33
Northumberland	4,777	6,800	1,253	971	315	3,642	84	-
Perry	1431	4,596	1,000	486	70	1,576	-	-
Philadelphia	42,462	11,379	918	8,818	3,801	17,511	57,354	405
Pike	1,794	4,172	754	228	31	1,800	31	-
Potter	14	5,030	1,101	453	57	1,717	68	-
Schuylkill	1,264	7,094	1,538	1,353	501	3,051	238	13
Snyder	84	3,878	755	416	60	1,340	-	-
Somerset	755	10,823	2,029	1,180	180	3,861	-	25
Sullivan	328	3,382	603	201	23	1,170	-	-
Susquehanna	930	7,246	2,038	764	83	2,853	191	-
Tioga	1,412	9,585	1,649	817	104	3,500	-	2
Union	522	3,806	674	303	46	1,365	14	-
Venango	795	9,754	1,161	803	227	3,287	44	-
Warren	21	6,979	1,116	602	124	2,281	81	-
Washington	2,917	24,081	2,421	1,832	481	8,186	1,648	13
Wayne	154	6,738	1,546	609	87	2,356	36	2
Westmoreland	4,428	17,697	2,694	3,171	694	7,398	2,580	41
Wyoming	92	3,464	768	344	77	1,224	76	-
York	899	11,002	2,658	2,421	532	4,518	456	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

1 Highway Project Costs include: Planning and Research, Engineering, Right of Way Acquisition, Utility Relocation and Construction, and Highway Beautification.
Highway Maintenance Costs include: Maintenance betterments and resurfacing, special projects and services, manufacture of signs, procurement of inventory, general maintenance, winter traffic services, traffic line painting and signs, maintenance and operations of buildings and grounds, and equipment and machinery. Also includes expenditures for flood restoration.
Other Highway Costs include: general government operations, State highway and bridge authority rentals, Safety and Licensing Administration, and Refunding Monies thru PennDot.

2 Payments to Municipalities based on law which provides that share of Fuels tax receipts are paid to cities, boroughs and townships in the Commonwealth.

3 Payments to Counties based on share of Fuels tax receipts in accordance with law.

4 Costs by other Departments include: State Police, Treasury Department and Departments of Education, General Services and Revenue for highway related costs.

5 Mass Transit costs include payments to urban and rural public transportation agencies to offset operating deficits, pay senior citizen fares, subsidize intercity rail passenger and freight lines, and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures from Bond Funds by the Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority for capital grants.

6 Aviation includes subsidies to non-State-owned airports for Capital Improvements, Operations of the State-owned Airports and Planning and Administration costs. Not included are expenditures for Bond Funds by the Department of General Services on State-owned Airport Capital Improvements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Comptroller's Office.

TABLE 220
MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SERVICE POPULATION, TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1979-80 AND 1980-81

Agency	Service area	Service area population (in thou.) 1970	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1980-81	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1979-80	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1980-81	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1979-80	Rides per capita* 1980-81	Rides per capita* 1979-80
Large urbanized areas								
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	1,829	102,359	109,658	20,507	20,175	51.1	53.7
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	2,565	278,366	320,858	27,000	29,220	76.3	87.9
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	855	14,296	18,560	3,153	2,514	16.2	21.0
ConRail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.) (SEPTA-CR)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester, & Montgomery Counties	2,571	28,604	32,280	-	734	11.1	12.6
Subtotal		5,820+	424,125	481,356	50,660	52,643	57.0	64.3
Other urbanized areas								
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	74	1,425	1,482	388	387	18.5	19.3
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	201	5,928	5,994	1,566	1,603	27.5	27.8
Cumberland, Dauphin, Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	294	5,330	5,470	880	885	16.4	16.9
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	90	2,051	2,034	626	595	20.8	18.5
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	240	3,842	3,955	1,579	1,534	15.4	15.9
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	212	6,439	6,540	739	727	28.3	28.8
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	326	5,179	5,474	1,548	1,519	14.6	15.4
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	Lancaster	240	2,353	2,332	690	700	8.7	8.6
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	254	5,522	6,321	1,628	1,532	21.6	20.8
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	52	1,317	1,218	287	285	22.9	21.3
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	York	65	886	771	263	234	12.3	11.8
Subtotal		2,050	40,271	40,591	10,194	10,001	18.3	18.5
Total		7,870	464,396	521,947	60,854	62,644	46.9	52.3

Agency	Service area	Average vehicle age (years) 1980-81	Average vehicle age (years) 1979-80	Fleet size 1980-81	Fleet size 1979-80	Vehicle miles[1] (in thou.) 1980-81	Vehicle miles[1] (in thou.) 1979-80
Large urbanized areas							
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	9.7	11.4	1,065	1,136	37,227	36,695
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	14.5	15.8	2,080	2,224	46,349	49,718
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	13.8	18.3	217	209	5,150	5,929
ConRail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.) (SEPTA-CR)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester, & Montgomery Counties	14.2	15.0	387	416	11,424	12,514
Subtotal		13.1	14.6	3,749	3,985	100,150	104,856
Other urbanized areas							
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	11.0	10.0	31	31	544	557
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	8.3	8.0	49	50	1,474	1,438
Cumberland, Dauphin, Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	10.0	9.0	82	81	1,752	1,673
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	11.7	11.7	28	34	1,102	991

TABLE 220
MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SERVICE POPULATION, TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1979-80 AND 1980-81 -- CONTINUED

Agency	Service area	Average vehicle age (years) 1980-81	Average vehicle age (years) 1979-80	Fleet size 1980-81	Fleet size 1979-80	Vehicle miles[1] (in thou.) 1980-81	Vehicle miles[1] (in thou.) 1979-80
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	8.4	4.0	38	33	1,310	1,314
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	7.7	10.0	77	69	1,015	1,358
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	9.8	8.8	55	66	2,003	2,018
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	Lancaster	7.3	5.8	40	39	1,349	1,297
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	6.9	5.9	64	64	1,790	1,790
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	7.5	6.5	19	19	630	626
York Area Transportation Authority (YAIA)	York	4.3	3.0	20	20	650	684
Subtotal		8.4	7.5	513	505	14,599	14,117
Total		9.7	9.5	4,262	4,490	114,749	118,973

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Person Trips - Initial board patrons only; includes senior citizens but excludes transfers.

+ Excluding SEPTA overlap.

SEPTA Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority.

Data based on fiscal years 1979-80 and 1980-81.

[1] Vehicle miles is a standard transit industry measure of level of service.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Mass Transit Systems.

TABLE 221
NUMBER OF PASSENGER AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ENTERING AND DEPARTING THE PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE: 1981 AND 1980

[Vehicles in thousands. Based on fiscal year - June through May]

Interchange	Total number of passenger vehicles				Total number of commercial vehicles			
	Entering		Departing		Entering		Departing	
	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980
Total	56,149	53,823	56,149	53,823	8,865	9,053	8,865	9,053
Gateway	1,766	1,657	1,741	1,641	765	755	759	765
Beaver Valley	381	365	392	377	135	146	137	147
Perry Highway	1,677	1,574	1,712	1,619	420	430	431	430
Butler Valley	1,235	1,212	1,206	1,179	147	153	153	156
Allegheny Valley	1,870	1,812	1,879	1,802	268	275	255	264
Pittsburgh	4,044	4,044	4,053	4,049	385	420	395	422
Irwin	2,220	2,209	2,176	2,149	210	207	207	212
New Stanton	2,262	2,117	2,264	2,153	868	875	835	845
Donegal	503	475	510	488	62	71	60	67
Somerset	480	454	478	451	144	157	139	148
Bedford	421	398	428	403	172	176	177	186
Breezewood	1,396	1,278	1,395	1,274	552	568	559	573
Fort Littleton	114	113	114	113	20	22	22	24
Willow Hill	72	71	76	76	19	21	24	25
Blue Mountain	76	76	75	73	25	24	24	24
Carlisle	808	739	844	784	521	502	528	508
Gettysburg Pike	453	452	461	461	60	59	71	68
Harrisburg-West Shore	1,051	944	1,061	929	110	101	116	98
Harrisburg-East	1,730	1,564	1,698	1,550	226	206	218	204
Lebanon-Lancaster	409	394	437	418	50	47	54	52
Reading	788	744	826	771	142	143	152	153
Morgantown	1,083	1,006	1,086	1,019	151	149	151	150
Downingtown	1,169	1,119	1,119	1,072	144	143	156	154
Valley Forge	5,639	5,431	5,664	5,470	626	665	621	654
Norristown	3,179	2,998	3,143	2,943	269	265	240	240
Fort Washington	3,160	3,029	3,146	3,003	202	209	210	218
Willow Grove	3,759	3,642	3,749	3,629	223	226	222	231
Philadelphia	4,518	4,379	4,412	4,281	516	534	496	513
Delaware Valley	1,306	1,314	1,300	1,294	234	248	240	252
Delaware River Bridge	3,221	3,074	3,302	3,164	503	538	504	541
Northeast Extension, total	5,359	5,140	5,402	5,188	696	718	709	729
Lansdale	827	800	809	787	94	97	101	103
Quakertown	754	727	765	743	72	73	73	78
Lehigh Valley	1,397	1,313	1,420	1,336	219	227	220	222
Mahoning Valley	473	472	475	479	41	45	42	45
Pocono	710	713	732	722	85	97	88	99
Wilkes-Barre	419	394	423	404	44	42	21	21
Wyoming Valley	375	365	401	380	65	69	91	94
Scranton	404	356	377	337	76	68	73	67
Gateway to Harrisburg-West Shore	20,829	19,989	20,865	20,021	4,883	4,962	4,892	4,962
Harrisburg-East to Delaware River Bridge	29,961	28,694	29,882	28,614	3,286	3,373	3,264	3,362

Source: Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller.

TABLE 222
MILEAGE OF THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM BY LOCATION IN TOWNSHIPS, BOROUGHS, AND CITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[As of January 1]

County	Mileage of the State highway system, by location				
	Total	Townships		Boroughs	Cities
		First class	Second class		
Total	45,085.24	1,943.18	38,837.96	3,112.77	1,190.33
Adams	604.47	-	572.65	31.82	-
Allegheny	1,326.82	409.79	410.60	374.70	131.73
Armstrong	806.83	-	775.58	29.94	1.31
Beaver	651.94	59.51	419.58	167.85	5.00
Bedford	849.36	-	833.27	16.09	-
Berks	1,104.51	68.36	931.86	74.75	29.54
Blair	447.41	-	400.67	21.90	24.84
Bradford	1,054.31	-	1,014.51	39.80	-
Bucks	1,031.11	29.02	929.58	72.51	-
Butler	858.61	40.82	767.77	52.77	7.25
Cambria	683.74	5.60	597.59	58.60	21.95
Cameron	117.52	-	111.66	5.86	-
Carbon	275.93	-	214.93	61.00	-
Centre	635.89	-	607.24	28.65	-
Chester	1,203.93	22.46	1,123.54	52.26	5.67
Clarion	620.02	-	598.07	21.95	-
Clearfield	890.96	-	833.90	50.59	6.47
Clinton	373.10	-	353.98	12.02	7.10
Columbia	585.76	-	552.40	33.36	-
Crawford	1,015.89	-	967.53	38.46	19.90
Cumberland	650.45	115.64	480.09	54.72	-
Dauphin	633.72	107.12	456.23	34.94	35.43
Delaware	456.72	211.91	162.06	61.75	21.00
Elk	311.40	-	291.40	20.00	-
Erie	881.16	3.91	783.69	45.21	48.35
Fayette	809.29	-	762.84	31.39	15.06
Forest	206.30	-	203.32	2.98	-
Franklin	657.95	-	628.47	29.48	-
Fulton	368.37	-	366.67	1.70	-
Greene	643.79	-	633.72	10.07	-
Huntingdon	661.08	-	635.58	25.50	-
Indiana	945.46	-	914.27	31.19	-
Jefferson	622.76	-	579.60	43.16	-
Juniata	388.40	-	381.65	6.75	-
Lackawanna	568.95	-	394.07	[illegible].9	57.59
Lancaster	1,320.53	54.73	1,173.35	73.67	18.78
Lawrence	459.11	-	409.24	28.70	21.17
Lebanon	438.62	4.27	398.61	25.17	10.57
Lehigh	556.12	84.51	410.59	17.94	43.08
Luzerne	954.82	76.78	707.77	128.26	40.01
Lycoming	873.40	-	812.07	32.31	29.02
McKean	446.11	-	413.55	18.93	13.63
Mercer	839.16	46.12	728.15	47.64	18.25
Mifflin	270.45	-	255.31	15.14	-
Monroe	586.66	-	557.46	29.20	-
Montgomery	844.96	274.58	503.02	67.36	-
Montour	203.73	-	198.31	5.42	-
Northampton	556.69	29.22	439.09	53.03	35.35
Northumberland	603.84	23.02	536.32	34.96	9.54
Perry	483.37	-	466.32	17.05	-
Philadelphia	397.23	-	-	-	397.23
Pike	365.17	-	360.96	4.21	-
Potter	533.38	-	506.37	27.01	-
Schuylkill	735.00	-	654.96	69.50	10.54
Snyder	364.96	-	334.22	30.74	-
Somerset	980.55	-	927.26	53.29	-
Sullivan	792.18	-	777.24	14.94	-
Susquehanna	987.02	-	943.93	43.09	-
Tioga	797.53	-	763.22	34.31	-
Union	296.71	-	284.65	12.06	-
Venango	560.73	-	484.87	56.54	19.32
Warren	539.62	-	513.13	26.49	-
Washington	1,165.39	11.71	1,000.35	135.17	18.16
Wayne	748.17	-	711.59	36.58	-
Westmoreland	1,292.32	173.56	948.70	114.22	55.84
Wyoming	371.39	-	354.71	16.68	-
York	1,275.41	89.54	1,092.07	82.15	11.65

Note - Does not include Non-State highway mileage listed below:

4,509.05 miles of first class township roads
47,063.17 miles of second class township roads
9,499.41 miles of borough streets
6,786.60 miles of city streets
31.36 miles of town streets
712.89 miles of county roads

3,568.00 miles of State park, forestry, reservation and institutional roads
808.00 miles of national park, forestry and reservation
478.45 miles of turnpike and toll bridges
41.60 miles under Army Corps of Engineers
1.00 automobile ferry

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Strategic Planning.

TABLE 223

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA BY VEHICLE TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1981

[As of December 31. Totals also include those vehicles registered outside of the State]

County	Motor vehicle registrations, by type						
	Passenger and station wagon	Motorcycle	School bus, bus and taxi	Truck, truck/tractor and trailer	State/municipal government	Fire department	All other[1,2]
Total	5,416,765	224,584	29,980	1,444,785	74,547	12,272	49,903
Adams	33,302	2,476	267	13,295	281	108	626
Allegheny	634,135	17,130	2,459	118,485	6,482	1,113	3,978
Armstrong	38,042	2,171	234	15,163	345	152	388
Beaver	89,908	3,650	403	25,926	751	224	757
Bedford	21,958	1,041	183	10,297	217	60	372
Berks	163,758	8,285	886	48,224	1,486	337	2,483
Blair	62,196	3,084	310	20,416	656	137	928
Bradford	25,046	1,940	209	11,149	329	125	266
Bucks	256,582	9,966	1,085	54,978	1,568	468	2,270
Butler	69,161	3,877	556	29,272	504	205	658
Cambria	79,241	3,676	460	24,147	764	256	613
Cameron	2,850	262	15	1,345	54	10	17
Carbon	26,989	1,321	160	7,958	271	120	318
Centre	42,182	2,228	229	15,872	1,635	128	391
Chester	155,356	5,806	814	43,106	954	385	1,778
Clarion	17,316	1,186	95	9,127	198	66	164
Clearfield	35,000	2,283	203	17,100	441	152	390
Clinton	15,651	1,193	106	6,963	214	92	132
Columbia	30,879	2,078	144	12,221	272	109	328
Crawford	36,077	2,362	318	16,241	480	160	324
Cumberland	100,782	6,031	538	33,255	739	227	1,335
Dauphin	118,170	5,126	475	31,770	22,143	209	1,373
Delaware	273,260	6,691	829	38,965	1,827	424	1,865
Elk	16,335	1,030	76	6,162	202	41	138
Erie	121,795	6,517	484	36,668	1,314	265	963
Fayette	73,552	2,267	465	24,120	553	222	571
Forest	2,510	209	28	1,495	44	17	10
Franklin	53,991	3,339	331	20,407	404	118	968
Fulton	5,692	280	44	3,052	62	26	69
Greene	16,401	743	171	6,096	197	86	99
Huntingdon	19,068	977	94	8,758	151	103	250
Indiana	38,211	1,686	263	15,980	382	109	306
Jefferson	21,615	1,380	156	9,669	261	81	188
Juniata	8,713	536	55	4,355	69	38	101
Lackawanna	99,752	2,370	380	27,821	679	204	694
Lancaster	177,570	12,000	835	56,380	1,225	378	2,417
Lawrence	60,229	2,270	231	16,643	400	130	372
Lebanon	54,145	3,638	258	18,295	421	142	856
Lehigh	135,203	5,936	495	32,062	1,171	193	1,622
Luzerne	157,516	4,698	774	36,192	1,185	402	927
Lycoming	53,033	3,678	243	21,602	577	178	584
McKean	20,789	1,528	123	9,874	287	94	133
Mercer	65,708	2,924	377	20,599	554	134	416
Mifflin	19,077	1,216	163	8,218	194	87	146
Monroe	36,481	1,705	191	11,637	288	131	293
Montgomery	376,486	12,222	2,031	67,401	2,328	534	3,904
Montour	7,797	537	51	3,074	83	31	72
Northampton	132,494	6,582	437	37,848	1,284	236	1,485
Northumberland	44,914	2,555	277	17,524	464	160	505
Perry	17,337	1,267	233	8,154	172	64	243
Philadelphia	523,772	9,391	2,123	59,959	10,680	429	1,962
Pike	9,090	380	44	2,809	90	75	79
Potter	6,890	627	62	3,819	178	60	100
Schuylkill	74,349	3,011	267	23,848	722	295	845
Snyder	15,119	912	140	6,630	141	68	167
Somerset	37,185	2,470	236	16,177	433	135	630
Sullivan	2,645	124	20	1,432	48	39	25
Susquehanna	15,602	710	121	6,767	212	105	168
Tioga	14,912	1,109	133	8,200	246	98	169
Union	14,550	1,210	72	6,186	184	42	266
Venango	26,078	1,693	173	11,242	320	106	192
Warren	19,528	1,516	116	9,238	248	104	126
Washington	98,582	3,663	536	29,592	784	326	845
Wayne	20,249	1,013	154	7,692	194	120	198
Westmoreland	178,290	6,864	950	50,462	1,206	524	1,615
Wyoming	12,550	660	65	5,227	144	49	157
York	162,208	10,621	602	54,593	1,019	362	2,129

[1] Includes the following out-of-state registrations: passenger and station wagon - 43,310; motorcycle - 707; school bus, bus and taxi - 3,922; truck, truck/tractor and trailer - 18,511; State/municipal government - 185; fire department - 21; all other - 85.

[2] Includes press photographer, ham radio, and antique.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Licensing.

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